

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: September 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £5.0 billion to £6.4 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, largely because of rising exports.
- Excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), the total trade deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £6.5 billion in Quarter 3 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed £6.1 billion to £4.3 billion in Quarter 3 2019.
- In current prices, the trade in services surplus widened by £4.0 billion to £26.8 billion as exports increased £4.5 billion to £76.0 billion and imports rose by a lesser £0.5 billion to £49.2 billion in Quarter 3 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit narrowed by £1.0 billion to £33.2 billion as exports increased £4.3 billion to £89.7 billion and imports rose by £3.3 billion to £122.9 billion in Quarter 3 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed £2.3 billion to £9.9 billion in Quarter 3 2019, while with EU countries it widened £1.3 billion to £23.3 billion.
- The total trade deficit widened £18.9 billion to £51.6 billion in the 12 months to September 2019, mainly because of the trade in goods deficit, which widened £13.9 billion to £152.7 billion; the services surplus narrowed by a lesser £5.0 billion to £101.2 billion.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back to July 2019 when compared with our previous trade bulletin from 10 October 2019. Data in this release are consistent with the [GDP first quarterly estimate for Quarter 3 \(July to Sept\) 2019](#) also published on 11 November 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#). We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please send them by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) regarding the transformation of our trade statistics.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the January 2020 publication will include data up to the end of November 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact because of the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’ (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one subcomponent of the commodity group “unspecified goods”.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

The base year

This year, because of the very demanding set of changes in the annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data, instead producing an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

3 . Total trade deficit narrowed £5.0 billion in Quarter 3 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £5.0 billion to £6.4 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019. This was largely because of exports increasing £8.8 billion to £165.7 billion, while imports increased £3.8 billion to £172.1 billion.

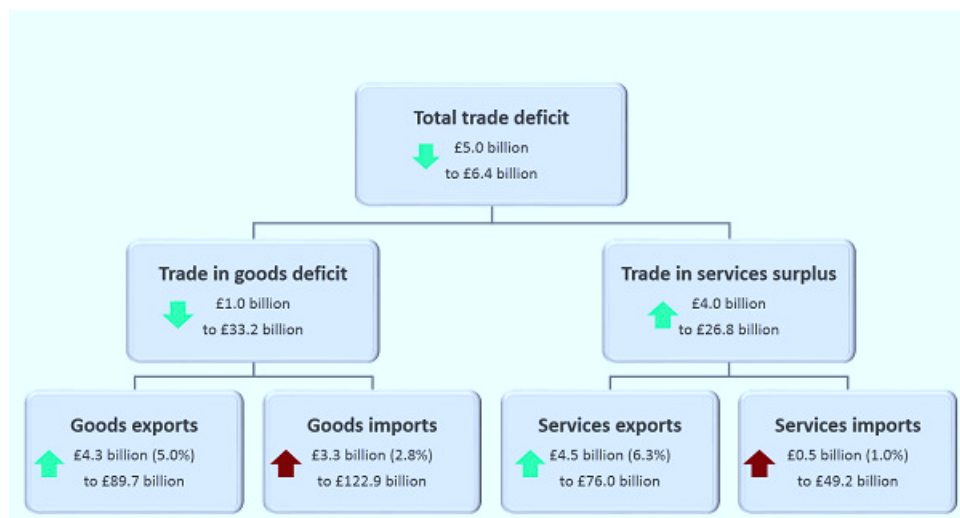
The narrowing of the total trade deficit in Quarter 3 2019 was largely because of a widening of the trade in services surplus by £4.0 billion to £26.8 billion. Services exports increased £4.5 billion to £76.0 billion, while services imports increased £0.5 billion to £49.2 billion.

The trade in goods deficit narrowed £1.0 billion to £33.2 billion. This was driven by a £4.3 billion increase in goods exports to £89.7 billion, while goods imports increased by a lesser £3.3 billion to £122.9 billion.

Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to goods, services and total trade balances, along with exports and imports, in Quarter 3 2019 compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019.

Figure 1: Rising exports drove the narrowing of the trade deficit in Quarter 3 2019

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 3 2019, largely because of rising exports
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 compared with Quarter 2
(Apr to June) 2019

Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 compared to Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £8.8 billion (5.6%) to £165.7 billion	Increased £3.8 billion (2.3%) to £172.1 billion	Narrowed £5.0 billion to £6.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £4.3 billion (5.0%) to £89.7 billion	Increased £3.3 billion (2.8%) to £122.9 billion	Narrowed £1.0 billion to £33.2 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £4.5 billion (6.3%) to £76.0 billion	Increased £0.5 billion (1.0%) to £49.2 billion	Widened £4.0 billion to £26.8 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

The widening of the trade in services surplus in Quarter 3 2019 was because of a £4.5 billion rise in services exports to £76.0 billion, driven largely by other business services, intellectual property, financial services and travel. Services imports increased by a lesser £0.5 billion to £49.2 billion.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in Quarter 3 2019 was because of a £4.3 billion increase in goods exports to £89.7 billion, driven largely by machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, which rose by £2.6 billion and £1.2 billion respectively.

The increase in goods exports in Quarter 3 2019 was partly offset by the £3.3 billion rise in goods imports to £122.9 billion. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £3.4 billion, driven largely by aircraft and cars, which increased by £1.1 billion and £0.7 billion respectively. Chemical imports also rose by £1.3 billion, driven mainly by a £1.0 billion rise in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

Excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), the total trade deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £6.5 billion in Quarter 3 2019. Exports increased £8.5 billion to £164.0 billion, while imports rose by £5.1 billion to £170.5 billion. The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened £0.7 billion to £33.2 billion, because of a £4.6 billion rise in goods imports to £121.3 billion, offset partially by a £3.9 billion rise in goods exports to £88.1 billion.

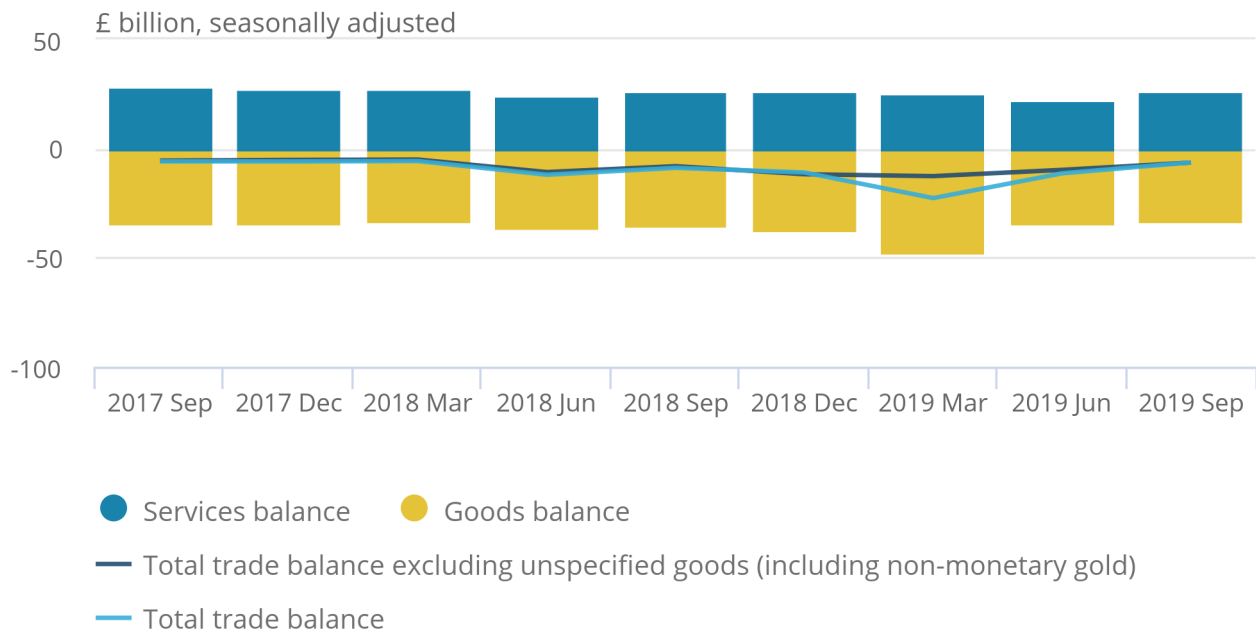
Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances quarter-on-quarter from Quarter 3 2017 to Quarter 3 2019.

Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 3 2019

UK trade balances, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019

Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 3 2019

UK trade balances, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with non-EU countries, but widened with EU countries in Quarter 3 2019

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed £2.3 billion to £9.9 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, while the deficit with EU countries widened £1.3 billion to £23.3 billion.

Exports to non-EU countries increased £2.8 billion to £47.5 billion in Quarter 3 2019. This was driven largely by rising exports of machinery and transport equipment of £2.3 billion, which included a £1.1 billion increase in exports of cars. Imports from non-EU countries increased £0.6 billion to £57.4 billion in Quarter 3 2019, largely because of a £1.6 billion rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment. This was offset partially by unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), which fell by £1.3 billion.

Exports to EU countries rose £1.5 billion to £42.2 billion in Quarter 3 2019. This was driven largely by increases in chemicals, unspecified goods, and machinery and transport equipment, which rose £0.6 billion, £0.3 billion and £0.3 billion respectively.

Imports from EU countries rose £2.8 billion to £65.5 billion in Quarter 3 2019. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £1.8 billion, largely because of increased imports of cars and aircraft of £0.6 billion and £0.4 billion respectively. Chemicals also increased by £1.2 billion, driven largely by a £0.8 billion increase in medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

Figure 3 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries in Quarter 3 2019.

Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was largely because of increased exports of goods to non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019

Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was largely because of increased exports of goods to non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 3 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £6.1 billion to £4.3 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019. The trade in goods deficit narrowed £3.6 billion to £29.1 billion, whereas the trade in services surplus widened £2.6 billion to £24.8 billion.

Goods exports increased £3.8 billion to £79.5 billion in Quarter 3 2019, while goods imports increased £0.2 billion to £108.6 billion. The rise in goods exports was largely because of increases in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals of £1.9 billion and £1.3 billion respectively. The rise in goods imports was mainly because of increased imports of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals of £1.9 billion and £1.0 billion respectively, offset partially by a £1.6 billion decrease in imports of unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold).

Services exports increased £3.6 billion to £71.4 billion while services imports increased by £1.0 billion to £46.6 billion.

Total trade import prices grew 1.4% in Quarter 3 2019. This was driven largely by goods import prices, which grew 2.6%, partially offset by services import prices, which fell by 1.2%. Rising goods import prices were seen across all commodity groups, driven largely by unspecified goods, animal and vegetable oils and fats, and material manufactures, which rose 8.2%, 3.8% and 3.6% respectively.

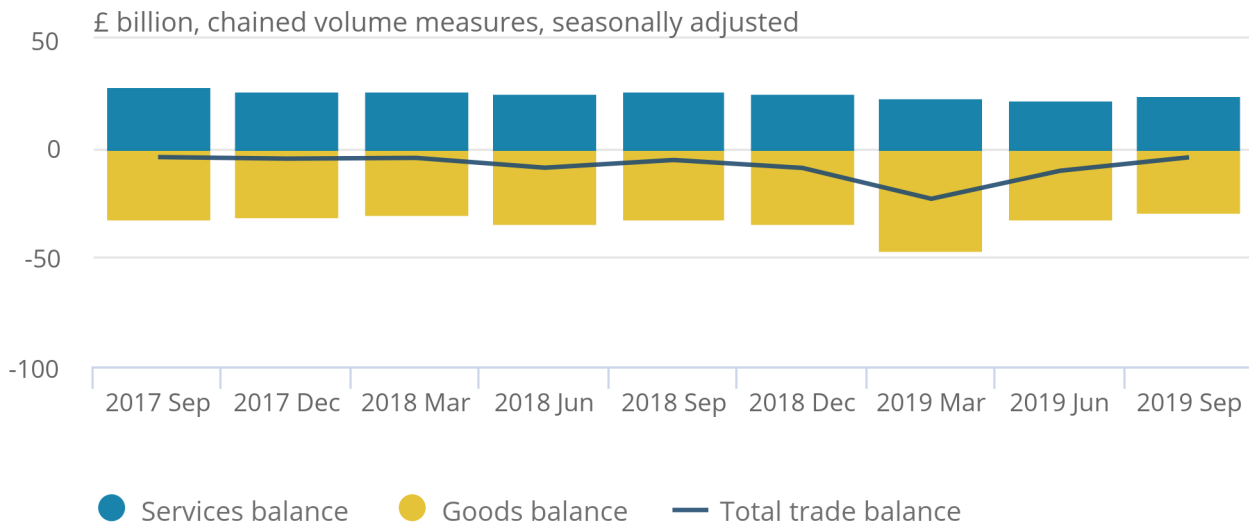
Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, quarter on quarter from September 2017 to September 2019.

Figure 4: The narrowing of the trade deficit in real terms was mainly because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019

Figure 4: The narrowing of the trade deficit in real terms was mainly because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to September 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £18.9 billion to £51.6 billion in the 12 months to September 2019, mainly because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit of £13.9 billion to £152.7 billion (Figure 5).

Imports of goods increased £25.1 billion to £506.3 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £11.3 billion to £353.6 billion.

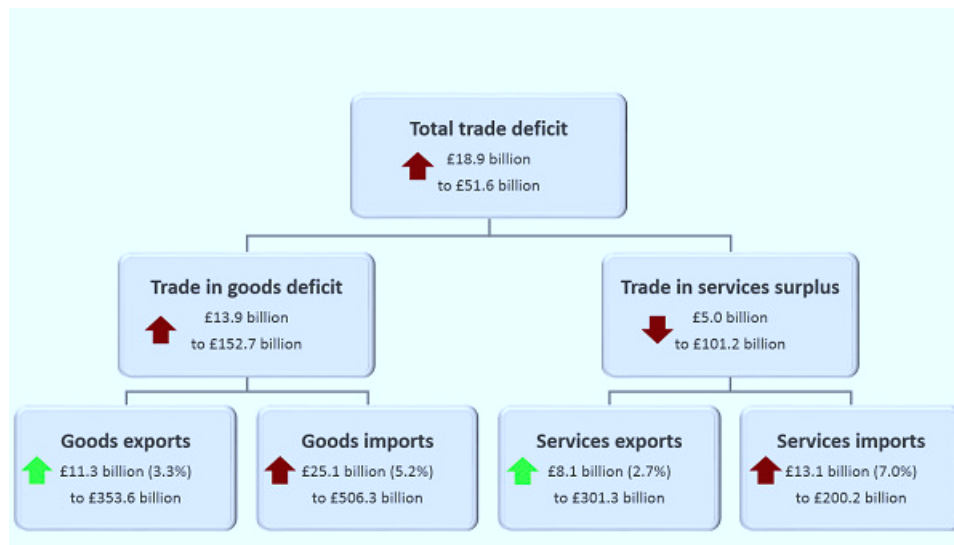
Rising imports of goods in the 12 months to September 2019 were largely because of unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures and material manufactures, which increased by £9.3 billion, £7.2 billion, £4.4 billion and £3.2 billion respectively. This was offset partially by a fall of £2.3 billion in fuel imports.

The £11.3 billion increase of goods exports to £353.6 billion was driven mainly by an increase in miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £6.0 billion. Other drivers were unspecified goods, fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased by £1.9 billion, £1.6 billion and £1.5 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £5.0 billion to £101.2 billion in the 12 months to September 2019, as imports increased by £13.1 billion to £200.2 billion and exports increased by a lesser £8.1 billion to £301.3 billion.

Figure 5: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to September 2019, largely because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to September 2019 compared with 12 months to September 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to September 2019, largely because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to September 2019 compared with 12 months to September 2018

	12 months to September 2019 compared with 12 months to September 2018		
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £19.3 billion (3.0%) to £655.0 billion	Increased £38.2 billion (5.7%) to £706.5 billion	Widened £18.9 billion to £51.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £11.3 billion (3.3%) to £353.6 billion	Increased £25.1 billion (5.2%) to £506.3 billion	Widening £13.9 billion to £152.7 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £8.1 billion (2.7%) to £301.3 billion	Increased £13.1 billion (7.0%) to £200.2 billion	Narrowed £5.0 billion to £101.2 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both non-EU countries and EU countries in the 12 months to September 2019

The £13.9 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit to £152.7 billion in the 12 months to September 2019 was mainly because of trade with non-EU countries (Figure 6). The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries widened £11.8 billion to £57.2 billion, while the trade in goods deficit with EU countries widened by a lesser £2.0 billion to £95.5 billion, in the 12 months to September 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to September 2019 was mainly because of imports, which increased £20.7 billion to £239.1 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £8.9 billion to £181.9 billion.

The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased £9.7 billion, £4.2 billion and £2.7 billion respectively.

The increase in non-EU exports was driven largely by a £4.7 billion increase in exports of miscellaneous manufactures, as well as exports of chemicals and unspecified goods, which both increased by £1.4 billion.

The £2.0 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the 12 months to September 2019 was because of increased imports, by £4.4 billion to £267.3 billion. Exports increased by a lesser £2.4 billion to £171.7 billion.

Increased imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased £3.0 billion and £1.7 billion respectively, offset partially by a £2.4 billion fall in imports of fuels.

Rising exports to EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, fuels and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased £1.8 billion, £1.4 billion and £1.3 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was mainly because of increased imports from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to September 2019 compared with the 12 months to September 2018

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was mainly because of increased imports from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to September 2019 compared with the 12 months to September 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics Office for National Statistics

9 . Data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Released 11 November 2019

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 11 November 2019

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 11 November 2019

Other UK trade data related to this publication. This includes trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Links to related statistics

On 23 October 2019, we published [UK trade in services by partner country: April to June 2019](#). Alongside this release we published a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

On 11 September 2019, we published [International exports of services from subnational areas of the UK: 2017](#), which provides experimental estimates of services exports for 2017 for NUTS1, NUTS2, NUTS3 and 15 joint authorities, including industry and non-EU and EU split.

On 31 July 2019, we published [Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#). This release contains the first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

On 15 May 2019, we published [UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#), presenting a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#), presenting an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

On 29 January 2019, we published [New frontiers in trade analysis](#), which summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

On 24 October 2018, we published [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#), which summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

On 24 October 2018, we published [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), which provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

On 24 September 2018, we published [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

On 6 July 2018, we published [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#). This article describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, The [Pink Book 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	344 811	487 190	-142 379	297 419	192 769	104 650	642 230	679 959	-37 729
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 800	117 567	-32 767	72 907	45 926	26 981	157 707	163 493	-5 786
Q2	83 812	120 573	-36 761	72 811	48 094	24 717	156 623	168 667	-12 044
Q3	87 821	123 317	-35 496	74 485	47 890	26 595	162 306	171 207	-8 901
Q4	88 378	125 733	-37 355	77 216	50 859	26 357	165 594	176 592	-10 998
2019 Q1	90 070	138 145	-48 075	76 710	51 384	25 326	166 780	189 529	-22 749
Q2	85 430	119 558	-34 128	71 456	48 722	22 734	156 886	168 280	-11 394
Q3	89 737	122 901	-33 164	75 961	49 207	26 754	165 698	172 108	-6 410
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 009	40 187	-11 178	24 292	15 074	9 218	53 301	55 261	-1 960
2018 Feb	27 613	37 109	-9 496	24 324	15 263	9 061	51 937	52 372	- 435
2018 Mar	28 178	40 271	-12 093	24 291	15 589	8 702	52 469	55 860	-3 391
2018 Apr	26 747	39 806	-13 059	24 236	15 929	8 307	50 983	55 735	-4 752
2018 May	27 870	40 472	-12 602	24 234	16 113	8 121	52 104	56 585	-4 481
2018 Jun	29 195	40 295	-11 100	24 341	16 052	8 289	53 536	56 347	-2 811
2018 Jul	29 442	40 786	-11 344	24 546	15 895	8 651	53 988	56 681	-2 693
2018 Aug	29 031	42 133	-13 102	24 817	15 870	8 947	53 848	58 003	-4 155
2018 Sep	29 348	40 398	-11 050	25 122	16 125	8 997	54 470	56 523	-2 053
2018 Oct	30 162	42 098	-11 936	25 442	16 562	8 880	55 604	58 660	-3 056
2018 Nov	29 562	42 276	-12 714	25 757	17 002	8 755	55 319	59 278	-3 959
2018 Dec	28 654	41 359	-12 705	26 017	17 295	8 722	54 671	58 654	-3 983
2019 Jan	29 409	45 674	-16 265	26 066	17 375	8 691	55 475	63 049	-7 574
2019 Feb	29 380	45 540	-16 160	25 719	17 205	8 514	55 099	62 745	-7 646
2019 Mar	31 281	46 931	-15 650	24 925	16 804	8 121	56 206	63 735	-7 529
2019 Apr	27 159	40 893	-13 734	24 046	16 361	7 685	51 205	57 254	-6 049
2019 May	28 692	40 146	-11 454	23 580	16 123	7 457	52 272	56 269	-3 997
2019 Jun	29 579	38 519	-8 940	23 830	16 238	7 592	53 409	54 757	-1 348
2019 Jul	30 379	40 177	-9 798	24 747	16 239	8 508	55 126	56 416	-1 290
2019 Aug	29 504	40 329	-10 825	25 481	16 416	9 065	54 985	56 745	-1 760
2019 Sep	29 854	42 395	-12 541	25 733	16 552	9 181	55 587	58 947	-3 360
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	800	1 658	- 858	917	1	916	1 717	1 659	58
2019 Aug	- 875	152	-1 027	734	177	557	- 141	329	- 470
2019 Sep	350	2 066	-1 716	252	136	116	602	2 202	-1 600
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	2.7%	4.3%		3.8%	0.0%		3.2%	3.0%	
2019 Aug	-2.9%	0.4%		3.0%	1.1%		-0.3%	0.6%	
2019 Sep	1.2%	5.1%		1.0%	0.8%		1.1%	3.9%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	88 378	125 733	-37 355	77 216	50 859	26 357	165 594	176 592	-10 998
2019 Mar	90 070	138 145	-48 075	76 710	51 384	25 326	166 780	189 529	-22 749
2019 Jun	85 430	119 558	-34 128	71 456	48 722	22 734	156 886	168 280	-11 394
2019 Sep	89 737	122 901	-33 164	75 961	49 207	26 754	165 698	172 108	-6 410
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	1 692	12 412	-10 720	- 506	525	-1 031	1 186	12 937	-11 751
2019 Jun	-4 640	-18 587	13 947	-5 254	-2 662	-2 592	-9 894	-21 249	11 355
2019 Sep	4 307	3 343	964	4 505	485	4 020	8 812	3 828	4 984
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	1.9%	9.9%		-0.7%	1.0%		0.7%	7.3%	
2019 Jun	-5.2%	-13.5%		-6.8%	-5.2%		-5.9%	-11.2%	
2019 Sep	5.0%	2.8%		6.3%	1.0%		5.6%	2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	287 560	418 598	-131 038	261 006	162 072	98 934	548 566	580 670	-32 104
2017 Sep	332 312	467 350	-135 038	290 631	180 462	110 169	622 943	647 812	-24 869
2018 Sep	342 340	481 204	-138 864	293 285	187 101	106 184	635 625	668 305	-32 680
2019 Sep	353 615	506 337	-152 722	301 343	200 172	101 171	654 958	706 509	-51 551
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	44 752	48 752	-4 000	29 625	18 390	11 235	74 377	67 142	7 235
2018 Sep	10 028	13 854	-3 826	2 654	6 639	-3 985	12 682	20 493	-7 811
2019 Sep	11 275	25 133	-13 858	8 058	13 071	-5 013	19 333	38 204	-18 871
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	15.6%	11.6%		11.4%	11.3%		13.6%	11.6%	
2018 Sep	3.0%	3.0%		0.9%	3.7%		2.0%	3.2%	
2019 Sep	3.3%	5.2%		2.7%	7.0%		3.0%	5.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	-664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 391	18 224	3 167	620 839	661 735	-40 896	323 420	468 966	-145 546
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	-866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 579	4 081	1 498	152 128	159 412	-7 284	79 221	113 486	-34 265
Q2	5 282	5 251	31	151 341	163 416	-12 075	78 530	115 322	-36 792
Q3	4 782	5 245	-463	157 524	165 962	-8 438	83 039	118 072	-35 033
Q4	5 748	3 647	2 101	159 846	172 945	-13 099	82 630	122 086	-39 456
2019 Q1	5 055	13 029	-7 974	161 725	176 500	-14 775	85 015	125 116	-40 101
Q2	6 052	5 370	682	150 834	162 910	-12 076	79 378	114 188	-34 810
Q3	5 925	5 529	396	159 773	166 579	-6 806	83 812	117 372	-33 560
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 866	1 525	341	51 435	53 736	-2 301	27 143	38 662	-11 519
2018 Feb	1 794	896	898	50 143	51 476	-1 333	25 819	36 213	-10 394
2018 Mar	1 919	1 660	259	50 550	54 200	-3 650	26 259	38 611	-12 352
2018 Apr	1 399	2 221	-822	49 584	53 514	-3 930	25 348	37 585	-12 237
2018 May	1 580	1 500	80	50 524	55 085	-4 561	26 290	38 972	-12 682
2018 Jun	2 303	1 530	773	51 233	54 817	-3 584	26 892	38 765	-11 873
2018 Jul	1 852	1 249	603	52 136	55 432	-3 296	27 590	39 537	-11 947
2018 Aug	1 373	2 403	-1 030	52 475	55 600	-3 125	27 658	39 730	-12 072
2018 Sep	1 557	1 593	-36	52 913	54 930	-2 017	27 791	38 805	-11 014
2018 Oct	1 622	1 007	615	53 982	57 653	-3 671	28 540	41 091	-12 551
2018 Nov	2 106	1 207	899	53 213	58 071	-4 858	27 456	41 069	-13 613
2018 Dec	2 020	1 433	587	52 651	57 221	-4 570	26 634	39 926	-13 292
2019 Jan	1 501	4 005	-2 504	53 974	59 044	-5 070	27 908	41 669	-13 761
2019 Feb	1 802	4 772	-2 970	53 297	57 973	-4 676	27 578	40 768	-13 190
2019 Mar	1 752	4 252	-2 500	54 454	59 483	-5 029	29 529	42 679	-13 150
2019 Apr	1 535	3 160	-1 625	49 670	54 094	-4 424	25 624	37 733	-12 109
2019 May	1 745	1 208	537	50 527	55 061	-4 534	26 947	38 938	-11 991
2019 Jun	2 772	1 002	1 770	50 637	53 755	-3 118	26 807	37 517	-10 710
2019 Jul	2 473	1 126	1 347	52 653	55 290	-2 637	27 906	39 051	-11 145
2019 Aug	1 847	1 683	164	53 138	55 062	-1 924	27 657	38 646	-10 989
2019 Sep	1 605	2 720	-1 115	53 982	56 227	-2 245	28 249	39 675	-11 426
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	-299	124	-423	2 016	1 535	481	1 099	1 534	-435
2019 Aug	-626	557	-1 183	485	-228	713	-249	-405	156
2019 Sep	-242	1 037	-1 279	844	1 165	-321	592	1 029	-437
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	-10.8%	12.4%	-4.0%	2.9%			4.1%	4.1%	
2019 Aug	-25.3%	49.5%	0.9%	-0.4%			-0.9%	-1.0%	
2019 Sep	-13.1%	61.6%	1.6%	2.1%			2.1%	2.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	5 748	3 647	2 101	159 846	172 945	-13 099	82 630	122 086	-39 456
2019 Mar	5 055	13 029	-7 974	161 725	176 500	-14 775	85 015	125 116	-40 101
2019 Jun	6 052	5 370	682	150 834	162 910	-12 076	79 378	114 188	-34 810
2019 Sep	5 925	5 529	396	159 773	166 579	-6 806	83 812	117 372	-33 560
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-693	9 382	-10 075	1 879	3 555	-1 676	2 385	3 030	-645
2019 Jun	997	-7 659	8 656	-10 891	-13 590	2 699	-5 637	-10 928	5 291
2019 Sep	-127	159	-286	8 939	3 669	5 270	4 434	3 184	1 250
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-12.1%	257.3%	-1.2%	2.1%			2.9%	2.5%	
2019 Jun	19.7%	-58.8%	-6.7%	-7.7%			-6.6%	-8.7%	
2019 Sep	-2.1%	3.0%	5.9%	2.3%			5.6%	2.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	23 461	23 596	-135	525 105	557 074	-31 969	264 099	395 002	-130 903
2017 Sep	23 648	20 483	3 165	599 295	627 329	-28 034	308 664	446 867	-138 203
2018 Sep	21 363	20 106	1 257	614 262	648 199	-33 937	320 977	461 098	-140 121
2019 Sep	22 780	27 575	-4 795	632 178	678 934	-46 756	330 835	478 762	-147 927
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	187	-3 113	3 300	74 190	70 255	3 935	44 565	51 865	-7 300
2018 Sep	-2 285	-377	-1 908	14 967	20 870	-5 903	12 313	14 231	-1 918
2019 Sep	1 417	7 469	-6 052	17 916	30 735	-12 819	9 858	17 664	-7 806
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	0.8%	-13.2%	14.1%	12.6%			16.9%	13.1%	
2018 Sep	-9.7%	-1.8%	2.5%	3.3%			4.0%	3.2%	
2019 Sep	6.6%	37.1%	2.9%	4.7%			3.1%	3.8%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	36 287	42 381	-6 094	605 943	637 578	-31 635	308 524	444 809	-136 285
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	-824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 366	9 243	-1 877	150 341	154 250	-3 909	77 434	108 324	-30 890
Q2	9 224	10 410	-1 186	147 399	158 257	-10 858	74 588	110 163	-35 575
Q3	9 600	11 697	-2 097	152 706	159 510	-6 804	78 221	111 620	-33 399
Q4	10 097	11 031	-934	155 497	165 561	-10 064	78 281	114 702	-36 421
2019 Q1	8 555	9 716	-1 161	158 225	179 813	-21 588	81 515	128 429	-46 914
Q2	8 800	10 133	-1 333	148 086	158 147	-10 061	76 630	109 425	-32 795
Q3	8 175	10 315	-2 140	157 523	161 793	-4 270	81 562	112 586	-31 024
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 647	3 315	-668	50 654	51 946	-1 292	26 362	36 872	-10 510
2018 Feb	2 303	2 944	-641	49 634	49 428	206	25 310	34 165	-8 855
2018 Mar	2 416	2 984	-568	50 053	52 876	-2 823	25 762	37 287	-11 525
2018 Apr	2 796	3 339	-543	48 187	52 396	-4 209	23 951	36 467	-12 516
2018 May	3 313	3 557	-244	48 791	53 028	-4 237	24 557	36 915	-12 358
2018 Jun	3 115	3 514	-399	50 421	52 833	-2 412	26 080	36 781	-10 701
2018 Jul	3 359	3 821	-462	50 629	52 860	-2 231	26 083	36 965	-10 882
2018 Aug	3 427	4 100	-673	50 421	53 903	-3 482	25 604	38 033	-12 429
2018 Sep	2 814	3 776	-962	51 656	52 747	-1 091	26 534	36 622	-10 088
2018 Oct	3 793	3 683	110	51 811	54 977	-3 166	26 369	38 415	-12 046
2018 Nov	3 252	4 076	-824	52 067	55 202	-3 135	26 310	38 200	-11 890
2018 Dec	3 052	3 272	-220	51 619	55 382	-3 763	25 602	38 087	-12 485
2019 Jan	2 990	3 203	-213	52 485	59 846	-7 361	26 419	42 471	-16 052
2019 Feb	2 875	3 284	-409	52 224	59 461	-7 237	26 505	42 256	-15 751
2019 Mar	2 690	3 229	-539	53 516	60 506	-6 990	28 591	43 702	-15 111
2019 Apr	2 754	3 125	-371	48 451	54 129	-5 678	24 405	37 768	-13 363
2019 May	3 415	3 682	-267	48 857	52 587	-3 730	25 277	36 464	-11 187
2019 Jun	2 631	3 326	-695	50 778	51 431	-653	26 948	35 193	-8 245
2019 Jul	2 839	3 658	-819	52 287	52 758	-471	27 540	36 519	-8 979
2019 Aug	2 516	3 295	-779	52 469	53 450	-981	26 988	37 034	-10 046
2019 Sep	2 820	3 362	-542	52 767	55 585	-2 818	27 034	39 033	-11 999
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	208	332	-124	1 509	1 327	182	592	1 326	-734
2019 Aug	-323	-363	40	182	692	-510	-552	515	-1 067
2019 Sep	304	67	237	298	2 135	-1 837	46	1 999	-1 953
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	7.9%	10.0%	3.0%	2.6%			2.2%	3.8%	
2019 Aug	-11.4%	-9.9%	0.3%	1.3%			-2.0%	1.4%	
2019 Sep	12.1%	2.0%	0.6%	4.0%			0.2%	5.4%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	10 097	11 031	-934	155 497	165 561	-10 064	78 281	114 702	-36 421
2019 Mar	8 555	9 716	-1 161	158 225	179 813	-21 588	81 515	128 429	-46 914
2019 Jun	8 800	10 133	-1 333	148 086	158 147	-10 061	76 630	109 425	-32 795
2019 Sep	8 175	10 315	-2 140	157 523	161 793	-4 270	81 562	112 586	-31 024
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-1 542	-1 315	-227	2 728	14 252	-11 524	3 234	13 727	-10 493
2019 Jun	245	417	-172	-10 139	-21 666	11 527	-4 885	-19 004	14 119
2019 Sep	-625	182	-807	9 437	3 646	5 791	4 932	3 161	1 771
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-15.3%	-11.9%		1.8%	8.6%		4.1%	12.0%	
2019 Jun	2.9%	4.3%		-6.4%	-12.0%		-6.0%	-14.8%	
2019 Sep	-7.1%	1.8%		6.4%	2.3%		6.4%	2.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	18 741	24 467	-5 726	529 825	556 203	-26 378	268 819	394 131	-125 312
2017 Sep	27 532	32 812	-5 280	595 411	615 000	-19 589	304 780	434 538	-129 758
2018 Sep	33 431	40 605	-7 174	602 194	627 700	-25 506	308 909	440 599	-131 690
2019 Sep	35 627	41 195	-5 568	619 331	665 314	-45 983	317 988	465 142	-147 154
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	8 791	8 345	446	65 586	58 797	6 789	35 961	40 407	-4 446
2018 Sep	5 899	7 793	-1 894	6 783	12 700	-5 917	4 129	6 061	-1 932
2019 Sep	2 196	590	1 606	17 137	37 614	-20 477	9 079	24 543	-15 464
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	46.9%	34.1%		12.4%	10.6%		13.4%	10.3%	
2018 Sep	21.4%	23.8%		1.1%	2.1%		1.4%	1.4%	
2019 Sep	6.6%	1.5%		2.8%	6.0%		2.9%	5.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	57 678	60 605	-2 927	584 552	619 354	-34 802	287 133	426 585	-139 452
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	-832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	-373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 945	13 324	-379	144 762	150 169	-5 407	71 855	104 243	-32 388
Q2	14 506	15 661	-1 155	142 117	153 006	-10 889	69 306	104 912	-35 606
Q3	14 382	16 942	-2 560	147 924	154 265	-6 341	73 439	106 375	-32 936
Q4	15 845	14 678	1 167	149 749	161 914	-12 165	72 533	111 055	-38 522
2019 Q1	13 610	22 745	-9 135	153 170	166 784	-13 614	76 460	115 400	-38 940
Q2	14 852	15 503	-651	142 034	152 777	-10 743	70 578	104 055	-33 477
Q3	14 100	15 844	-1 744	151 598	156 264	-4 666	75 637	107 057	-31 420
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 513	4 840	-327	48 788	50 421	-1 633	24 496	35 347	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 840	257	47 840	48 532	-692	23 516	33 269	-9 753
2018 Mar	4 335	4 644	-309	48 134	51 216	-3 082	23 843	35 627	-11 784
2018 Apr	4 195	5 560	-1 365	46 788	50 175	-3 387	22 552	34 246	-11 694
2018 May	4 893	5 057	-164	47 211	51 528	-4 317	22 977	35 415	-12 438
2018 Jun	5 418	5 044	374	48 118	51 303	-3 185	23 777	35 251	-11 474
2018 Jul	5 211	5 070	141	48 777	51 611	-2 834	24 231	35 716	-11 485
2018 Aug	4 800	6 503	-1 703	49 048	51 500	-2 452	24 231	35 630	-11 399
2018 Sep	4 371	5 369	-998	50 099	51 154	-1 055	24 977	35 029	-10 052
2018 Oct	5 415	4 690	725	50 189	53 970	-3 781	24 747	37 408	-12 661
2018 Nov	5 358	5 283	75	49 961	53 995	-4 034	24 204	36 993	-12 789
2018 Dec	5 072	4 705	367	49 599	53 949	-4 350	23 582	36 654	-13 072
2019 Jan	4 491	7 208	-2 717	50 984	55 841	-4 857	24 918	38 466	-13 548
2019 Feb	4 677	8 056	-3 379	50 422	54 689	-4 267	24 703	37 484	-12 781
2019 Mar	4 442	7 481	-3 039	51 764	56 254	-4 490	26 839	39 450	-12 611
2019 Apr	4 289	6 285	-1 996	46 916	50 969	-4 053	22 870	34 608	-11 738
2019 May	5 160	4 890	270	47 112	51 379	-4 267	23 532	35 256	-11 724
2019 Jun	5 403	4 328	1 075	48 006	50 429	-2 423	24 176	34 191	-10 015
2019 Jul	5 312	4 784	528	49 814	51 632	-1 818	25 067	35 393	-10 326
2019 Aug	4 363	4 978	-615	50 622	51 767	-1 145	25 141	35 351	-10 210
2019 Sep	4 425	6 082	-1 657	51 162	52 865	-1 703	25 429	36 313	-10 884
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	-91	456	-547	1 808	1 203	605	891	1 202	-311
2019 Aug	-949	194	-1 143	808	135	673	74	-42	116
2019 Sep	62	1 104	-1 042	540	1 098	-558	288	962	-674
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	-1.7%	10.5%	3.8%	2.4%			3.7%	3.5%	
2019 Aug	-17.9%	4.1%	1.6%	0.3%			0.3%	-0.1%	
2019 Sep	1.4%	22.2%	1.1%	2.1%			1.1%	2.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	15 845	14 678	1 167	149 749	161 914	-12 165	72 533	111 055	-38 522
2019 Mar	13 610	22 745	-9 135	153 170	166 784	-13 614	76 460	115 400	-38 940
2019 Jun	14 852	15 503	-651	142 034	152 777	-10 743	70 578	104 055	-33 477
2019 Sep	14 100	15 844	-1 744	151 598	156 264	-4 666	75 637	107 057	-31 420
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-2 235	8 067	-10 302	3 421	4 870	-1 449	3 927	4 345	-418
2019 Jun	1 242	-7 242	8 484	-11 136	-14 007	2 871	-5 882	-11 345	5 463
2019 Sep	-752	341	-1 093	9 564	3 487	6 077	5 059	3 002	2 057
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	-14.1%	55.0%	2.3%	3.0%			5.4%	3.9%	
2019 Jun	9.1%	-31.8%	-7.3%	-8.4%			-7.7%	-9.8%	
2019 Sep	-5.1%	2.2%	6.7%	2.3%			7.2%	2.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	42 202	48 063	-5 861	506 364	532 607	-26 243	245 358	370 535	-125 177
2017 Sep	51 180	53 295	-2 115	571 763	594 517	-22 754	281 132	414 055	-132 923
2018 Sep	54 794	60 711	-5 917	580 831	607 594	-26 763	287 546	420 493	-132 947
2019 Sep	58 407	68 770	-10 363	596 551	637 739	-41 188	295 208	437 567	-142 359
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	8 978	5 232	3 746	65 399	61 910	3 489	35 774	43 520	-7 746
2018 Sep	3 614	7 416	-3 802	9 068	13 077	-4 009	6 414	6 438	-24
2019 Sep	3 613	8 059	-4 446	15 720	30 145	-14 425	7 662	17 074	-9 412
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	21.3%	10.9%	12.9%	11.6%			14.6%	11.7%	
2018 Sep	7.1%	13.9%	1.6%	2.2%			2.3%	1.6%	
2019 Sep	6.6%	13.3%	2.7%	5.0%			2.7%	4.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	311 914	443 329	-131 415	285 009	181 943	103 066	596 923	625 272	-28 349
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 303	109 777	-30 474	70 135	44 232	25 903	149 438	154 009	-4 571
Q2	75 607	110 248	-34 641	69 993	44 419	25 574	145 600	154 667	-9 067
Q3	78 832	110 944	-32 112	71 758	45 183	26 575	150 590	156 127	-5 537
Q4	78 172	112 360	-34 188	73 123	48 109	25 014	151 295	160 469	-9 174
2019 Q1	81 177	128 221	-47 044	72 483	48 732	23 751	153 660	176 953	-23 293
Q2	75 723	108 378	-32 655	67 818	45 616	22 202	143 541	153 994	-10 453
Q3	79 515	108 602	-29 087	71 423	46 647	24 776	150 938	155 249	-4 311
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 823	37 446	-10 623	23 401	14 717	8 684	50 224	52 163	-1 939
2018 Feb	26 033	34 795	-8 762	23 399	14 744	8 655	49 432	49 539	- 107
2018 Mar	26 447	37 536	-11 089	23 335	14 771	8 564	49 782	52 307	-2 525
2018 Apr	24 494	36 984	-12 490	23 263	14 794	8 469	47 757	51 778	-4 021
2018 May	24 868	36 575	-11 707	23 282	14 807	8 475	48 150	51 382	-3 232
2018 Jun	26 245	36 689	-10 444	23 448	14 818	8 630	49 693	51 507	-1 814
2018 Jul	26 311	36 628	-10 317	23 702	14 870	8 832	50 013	51 498	-1 485
2018 Aug	25 884	37 799	-11 915	23 945	15 018	8 927	49 829	52 817	-2 988
2018 Sep	26 637	36 517	-9 880	24 111	15 295	8 816	50 748	51 812	-1 064
2018 Oct	26 244	37 764	-11 520	24 230	15 662	8 568	50 474	53 426	-2 952
2018 Nov	26 334	37 504	-11 170	24 365	16 054	8 311	50 699	53 558	-2 859
2018 Dec	25 594	37 092	-11 498	24 528	16 393	8 135	50 122	53 485	-3 363
2019 Jan	26 236	41 881	-15 645	24 570	16 545	8 025	50 806	58 426	-7 620
2019 Feb	26 624	42 465	-15 841	24 292	16 366	7 926	50 916	58 831	-7 915
2019 Mar	28 317	43 875	-15 558	23 621	15 821	7 800	51 938	59 696	-7 758
2019 Apr	24 108	37 660	-13 552	22 853	15 224	7 629	46 961	52 884	-5 923
2019 May	25 040	35 947	-10 907	22 410	14 998	7 412	47 450	50 945	-3 495
2019 Jun	26 575	34 771	-8 196	22 555	15 394	7 161	49 130	50 165	-1 035
2019 Jul	26 747	35 333	-8 586	23 345	15 339	8 006	50 092	50 672	- 580
2019 Aug	26 401	35 647	-9 246	23 946	15 593	8 353	50 347	51 240	- 893
2019 Sep	26 367	37 622	-11 255	24 132	15 715	8 417	50 499	53 337	-2 838
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	172	562	-390	790	- 55	845	962	507	455
2019 Aug	- 346	314	- 660	601	254	347	255	568	- 313
2019 Sep	- 34	1 975	-2 009	186	122	64	152	2 097	-1 945
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	0.6%	1.6%	3.5%	-0.4%			2.0%	1.0%	
2019 Aug	-1.3%	0.9%	2.6%	1.7%			0.5%	1.1%	
2019 Sep	-0.1%	5.5%	0.8%	0.8%			0.3%	4.1%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	78 172	112 360	-34 188	73 123	48 109	25 014	151 295	160 469	-9 174
2019 Mar	81 177	128 221	-47 044	72 483	48 732	23 751	153 660	176 953	-23 293
2019 Jun	75 723	108 378	-32 655	67 818	45 616	22 202	143 541	153 994	-10 453
2019 Sep	79 515	108 602	-29 087	71 423	46 647	24 776	150 938	155 249	-4 311
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	3 005	15 861	-12 856	- 640	623	-1 263	2 365	16 484	-14 119
2019 Jun	-5 454	-19 843	14 389	-4 665	-3 116	-1 549	-10 119	-22 959	12 840
2019 Sep	3 792	224	3 568	3 605	1 031	2 574	7 397	1 255	6 142
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	3.8%	14.1%	-0.9%	1.3%			1.6%	10.3%	
2019 Jun	-6.7%	-15.5%	-6.4%	-6.4%			-6.6%	-13.0%	
2019 Sep	5.0%	0.2%	5.3%	2.3%			5.2%	0.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	296 902	427 011	-130 109	263 280	165 204	98 076	560 058	592 166	-32 108
2017 Sep	313 112	443 154	-130 042	285 478	175 737	109 741	598 626	618 904	-20 278
2018 Sep	313 464	442 182	-128 718	282 670	178 048	104 622	596 134	620 230	-24 096
2019 Sep	314 587	457 561	-142 974	284 847	189 104	95 743	599 434	646 665	-47 231
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	16 210	16 143	67	22 198	10 533	11 665	38 568	26 738	11 830
2018 Sep	352	- 972	1 324	-2 808	2 311	-5 119	-2 492	1 326	-3 818
2019 Sep	1 123	15 379	-14 256	2 177	11 056	-8 879	3 300	26 435	-23 135
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	5.5%	3.8%	8.4%	6.4%			6.9%	4.5%	
2018 Sep	0.1%	-0.2%	-1.0%	1.3%			-0.4%	0.2%	
2019 Sep	0.4%	3.5%	0.8%	6.2%			0.6%	4.3%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted³

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGBE	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	311 914	443 329	-131 415	150 527	241 874	-91 347	161 387	201 455	-40 068
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 303	109 777	-30 474	38 123	60 141	-22 018	41 180	49 636	-8 456
Q2	75 607	110 248	-34 641	36 852	61 120	-24 268	38 755	49 128	-10 373
Q3	78 832	110 944	-32 112	37 717	59 665	-21 948	41 115	51 279	-10 164
Q4	78 172	112 360	-34 188	37 835	60 948	-23 113	40 337	51 412	-11 075
2019 Q1	81 177	128 221	-47 044	40 655	65 778	-25 123	40 522	62 443	-21 921
Q2	75 723	108 378	-32 655	35 417	56 610	-21 193	40 306	51 768	-11 462
Q3	79 515	108 602	-29 087	36 667	58 176	-21 509	42 848	50 426	-7 578
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 823	37 446	-10 623	12 905	20 332	-7 427	13 918	17 114	-3 196
2018 Feb	26 033	34 795	-8 762	12 541	19 595	-7 054	13 492	15 200	-1 708
2018 Mar	26 447	37 536	-11 089	12 677	20 214	-7 537	13 770	17 322	-3 552
2018 Apr	24 494	36 984	-12 490	12 158	20 104	-7 946	12 336	16 880	-4 544
2018 May	24 868	36 575	-11 707	12 205	20 687	-8 482	12 663	15 888	-3 225
2018 Jun	26 245	36 689	-10 444	12 489	20 329	-7 840	13 756	16 360	-2 604
2018 Jul	26 311	36 628	-10 317	12 833	20 008	-7 175	13 478	16 620	-3 142
2018 Aug	25 884	37 799	-11 915	12 672	19 875	-7 203	13 212	17 924	-4 712
2018 Sep	26 637	36 517	-9 880	12 212	19 782	-7 570	14 425	16 735	-2 310
2018 Oct	26 244	37 764	-11 520	12 576	20 285	-7 709	13 668	17 479	-3 811
2018 Nov	26 334	37 504	-11 170	12 495	20 303	-7 808	13 839	17 201	-3 362
2018 Dec	25 594	37 092	-11 498	12 764	20 360	-7 596	12 830	16 732	-3 902
2019 Jan	26 236	41 881	-15 645	13 021	21 023	-8 002	13 215	20 858	-7 643
2019 Feb	26 624	42 465	-15 841	13 421	21 456	-8 035	13 203	21 009	-7 806
2019 Mar	28 317	43 875	-15 558	14 213	23 299	-9 086	14 104	20 576	-6 472
2019 Apr	24 108	37 660	-13 552	11 258	18 932	-7 674	12 850	18 728	-5 878
2019 May	25 040	35 947	-10 907	12 221	19 004	-6 783	12 819	16 943	-4 124
2019 Jun	26 575	34 771	-8 196	11 938	18 674	-6 736	14 637	16 097	-1 460
2019 Jul	26 747	35 333	-8 586	12 135	18 866	-6 731	14 612	16 467	-1 855
2019 Aug	26 401	35 647	-9 246	12 167	19 195	-7 028	14 234	16 452	-2 218
2019 Sep	26 367	37 622	-11 255	12 365	20 115	-7 750	14 002	17 507	-3 505
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	172	562	-390	197	192	5	-25	370	-395
2019 Aug	-346	314	-660	32	329	-297	-378	-15	-363
2019 Sep	-34	1 975	-2 009	198	920	-722	-232	1 055	-1 287
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jul	0.6%	1.6%	-1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	-0.2%	-2.3%	2.3%	-1.6%
2019 Aug	-1.3%	0.9%	-1.6%	0.3%	1.7%	-2.6%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.9%
2019 Sep	-0.1%	5.5%	-1.6%	1.6%	4.8%	-1.6%	6.4%	6.4%	-1.6%
3 months ended:									
2018 Dec	78 172	112 360	-34 188	37 835	60 948	-23 113	40 337	51 412	-11 075
2019 Mar	81 177	128 221	-47 044	40 655	65 778	-25 123	40 522	62 443	-21 921
2019 Jun	75 723	108 378	-32 655	35 417	56 610	-21 193	40 306	51 768	-11 462
2019 Sep	79 515	108 602	-29 087	36 667	58 176	-21 509	42 848	50 426	-7 578
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	3 005	15 861	-12 856	2 820	4 830	-2 010	185	11 031	-10 846
2019 Jun	-5 454	-19 843	14 389	-5 238	-9 168	3 930	-216	-10 675	10 459
2019 Sep	3 792	224	3 568	1 250	1 566	-316	2 542	-1 342	3 884
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Mar	3.8%	14.1%	-7.5%	7.5%	7.9%	-2.8%	0.5%	21.5%	-10.5%
2019 Jun	-6.7%	-15.5%	12.9%	-12.9%	-13.9%	4.5%	-0.5%	-17.1%	10.5%
2019 Sep	5.0%	0.2%	-3.5%	3.5%	2.8%	-1.9%	6.3%	-2.6%	-10.5%
12 months ended:									
2016 Sep	296 902	427 011	-130 109	141 444	233 421	-91 977	155 466	193 633	-38 167
2017 Sep	313 112	443 154	-130 042	149 198	245 164	-95 966	163 917	197 969	-34 052
2018 Sep	313 464	442 182	-128 718	150 838	241 711	-90 873	162 626	200 471	-37 845
2019 Sep	314 587	457 561	-142 974	150 574	241 512	-90 938	164 013	216 049	-52 036
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	16 210	16 143	67	7 754	11 743	-3 989	8 451	4 336	4 115
2018 Sep	352	-972	1 324	1 640	-3 453	5 093	-1 291	2 502	-3 793
2019 Sep	1 123	15 379	-14 256	-264	-199	-65	1 387	15 578	-14 191
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Sep	5.5%	3.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.0%	-3.7%	5.4%	2.2%	3.8%
2018 Sep	0.1%	-0.2%	1.1%	-1.4%	-1.4%	-0.8%	-0.8%	1.3%	-1.3%
2019 Sep	0.4%	3.5%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.9%	7.8%	-3.3%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOBW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.5	109.9	104.4	106.0	107.6	108.7
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	106.9	107.1	104.0	103.8	105.5	106.2
Q2	110.8	109.4	104.0	108.3	107.6	109.0
Q3	111.4	111.1	103.8	106.0	107.8	109.7
Q4	113.1	111.9	105.6	105.7	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.0	107.7	105.8	105.4	108.5	107.1
Q2	112.8	110.3	105.4	106.8	109.3	109.3
Q3	112.9	113.2	106.4	105.5	109.8	110.9
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.2	107.3	103.8	102.4	106.1	105.9
2018 Feb	106.1	106.7	103.9	103.5	105.1	105.7
2018 Mar	106.5	107.3	104.1	105.6	105.4	106.8
2018 Apr	109.2	107.6	104.2	107.7	106.8	107.7
2018 May	112.1	110.7	104.1	108.8	108.2	110.1
2018 Jun	111.2	109.8	103.8	108.3	107.7	109.4
2018 Jul	111.9	111.3	103.6	106.9	107.9	110.1
2018 Aug	112.1	111.5	103.6	105.7	108.1	109.8
2018 Sep	110.2	110.6	104.2	105.4	107.3	109.1
2018 Oct	114.9	111.5	105.0	105.8	110.2	109.8
2018 Nov	112.3	112.7	105.7	105.9	109.1	110.7
2018 Dec	112.0	111.5	106.1	105.5	109.1	109.6
2019 Jan	112.1	109.1	106.1	105.0	109.2	107.9
2019 Feb	110.3	107.2	105.9	105.2	108.2	106.6
2019 Mar	110.5	107.0	105.5	106.2	108.2	106.8
2019 Apr	112.6	108.6	105.2	107.5	109.0	108.3
2019 May	114.6	111.7	105.2	107.5	110.2	110.5
2019 Jun	111.3	110.7	105.7	105.5	108.7	109.1
2019 Jul	113.6	113.7	106.0	105.9	110.0	111.3
2019 Aug	111.8	113.1	106.4	105.3	109.2	110.8
2019 Sep	113.2	112.7	106.7	105.3	110.1	110.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Jul	2.3	3.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2
2019 Aug	-1.8	-0.6	0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5
2019 Sep	1.4	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	-0.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Jul	2.1%	2.7%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%	2.0%
2019 Aug	-1.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-0.6%	-0.7%	-0.4%
2019 Sep	1.3%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	-0.3%
3 months ended:						
2018 Dec	113.1	111.9	105.6	105.7	109.5	110.0
2019 Mar	111.0	107.8	105.8	105.5	108.5	107.1
2019 Jun	112.8	110.3	105.4	106.8	109.3	109.3
2019 Sep	112.9	113.2	106.4	105.5	109.8	110.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Mar	-2.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-2.9
2019 Jun	1.9	2.6	-0.5	1.4	0.8	2.2
2019 Sep	0.0	2.8	1.0	-1.3	0.5	1.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Mar	-1.9%	-3.7%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.9%	-2.7%
2019 Jun	1.7%	2.4%	-0.4%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%
2019 Sep	0.0%	2.6%	0.9%	-1.2%	0.4%	1.4%
12 months ended:						
2016 Sep	96.9	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.0	98.0
2017 Sep	106.1	105.5	101.8	102.7	104.1	104.7
2018 Sep	109.2	108.8	103.8	105.1	106.6	107.8
2019 Sep	112.4	110.8	105.8	105.9	109.3	109.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Sep	9.2	7.5	2.7	4.6	6.1	6.7
2018 Sep	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.1
2019 Sep	3.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.6	1.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Sep	9.5%	7.6%	2.7%	4.7%	6.2%	6.8%
2018 Sep	2.9%	3.2%	1.9%	2.3%	2.5%	2.9%
2019 Sep	2.9%	1.8%	2.0%	0.8%	2.5%	1.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	111.9	164.0	154.0	107.1	112.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.4	104.2	105.5	101.2	102.7	109.3	148.6	138.5	105.0	110.9
Q2	110.1	105.0	107.0	102.7	102.5	111.6	164.4	152.2	106.3	114.3
Q3	107.2	106.6	108.9	102.1	104.2	113.9	178.9	163.0	107.4	112.9
Q4	108.5	108.1	108.7	103.2	102.3	112.6	162.4	163.5	109.4	112.8
2019 Q1	107.7	110.1	109.9	103.0	104.1	113.4	157.4	155.5	109.8	111.3
Q2	109.1	109.8	109.6	103.3	103.0	111.4	169.5	160.8	112.0	111.5
Q3	109.6	111.2	109.8	105.0	102.8	112.2	164.1	161.1	110.1	115.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.2	104.2	107.0	101.2	100.8	111.6	151.8	140.1	110.3	107.4
Feb	106.3	103.6	107.8	103.5	104.6	104.7	145.6	142.4	102.7	112.2
Mar	106.7	104.7	102.0	99.1	102.7	111.5	148.0	134.0	102.3	113.6
Apr	111.3	104.5	108.6	103.6	99.5	110.8	146.4	142.4	111.4	116.6
May	110.4	105.8	106.9	104.0	104.1	111.2	172.9	154.7	100.0	118.3
Jun	108.6	104.8	105.4	100.6	104.0	112.6	174.6	160.5	109.3	107.6
Jul	106.8	105.7	107.6	101.3	104.0	114.9	178.5	158.9	103.7	118.1
Aug	107.6	107.6	110.7	102.7	106.5	114.3	179.2	161.7	102.2	113.4
Sep	107.3	106.6	108.3	102.2	102.3	112.6	179.2	169.0	119.5	106.9
Oct	108.2	106.6	108.9	103.6	103.7	109.7	181.1	171.2	106.8	116.8
Nov	106.8	108.0	108.9	102.4	102.8	114.2	159.8	164.8	116.3	107.5
Dec	110.6	109.7	108.2	103.7	100.3	114.1	146.4	155.2	105.0	115.0
2019 Jan	109.6	111.4	110.6	103.8	104.5	115.3	150.8	148.5	115.4	117.6
Feb	107.0	110.4	107.7	104.0	103.7	110.9	161.8	161.3	100.0	111.4
Mar	106.5	108.5	111.4	101.4	104.2	114.1	160.6	158.2	116.7	104.1
Apr	108.6	110.5	107.0	101.3	102.0	112.2	173.5	159.7	113.1	117.8
May	109.7	109.7	110.3	103.4	103.8	111.6	171.6	160.0	110.7	110.6
Jun	109.0	109.2	111.5	105.4	103.2	110.5	162.9	162.8	111.6	106.2
Jul	110.1	111.2	109.0	104.3	104.3	114.0	168.1	161.6	110.8	122.2
Aug	109.2	111.8	110.2	105.5	103.3	109.6	163.4	159.9	108.4	116.7
Sep	109.6	110.6	110.2	105.2	100.8	113.1	160.9	161.7	111.1	108.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	1.1	2.0	-2.5	-1.1	1.1	3.5	5.2	-1.2	-0.8	16.0
Aug	-0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	-1.0	-4.4	-4.7	-1.7	-2.4	-5.5
Sep	0.4	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-2.5	3.5	-2.5	1.8	2.7	-8.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	1.0%	1.8%	-2.2%	-1.0%	1.1%	3.2%	3.2%	-0.7%	-0.7%	15.1%
Aug	-0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	-1.0%	-3.9%	-2.8%	-1.1%	-2.2%	-4.5%
Sep	0.4%	-1.1%	0.0%	-0.3%	-2.4%	3.2%	-1.5%	1.1%	2.5%	-7.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	108.5	108.1	108.7	103.2	102.3	112.7	162.4	163.7	109.4	113.1
2019 Mar	107.7	110.1	109.9	103.1	104.1	113.4	157.7	156.0	110.7	111.0
2019 Jun	109.1	109.8	109.6	103.4	103.0	111.4	169.3	160.8	111.8	111.5
2019 Sep	109.6	111.2	109.8	105.0	102.8	112.2	164.1	161.1	110.1	115.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-0.8	2.0	1.2	-0.2	1.9	0.8	-4.7	-7.7	1.3	-2.1
Jun	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-1.1	-2.0	11.6	4.8	1.1	0.5
Sep	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.6	-0.2	0.8	-5.2	0.2	-1.7	4.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-0.8%	1.9%	1.1%	-0.2%	1.8%	0.7%	-2.9%	-4.7%	1.2%	-1.8%
Jun	1.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.3%	-1.1%	-1.8%	7.4%	3.1%	1.0%	0.5%
Sep	0.5%	1.3%	0.2%	1.6%	-0.2%	0.7%	-3.1%	0.1%	-1.5%	3.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	95.8	98.0	97.3	97.1	99.5	97.6	92.2	94.1	95.1	95.8
2017 Sep	107.5	106.9	107.5	102.4	101.7	106.8	127.6	120.7	107.7	109.2
2018 Sep	107.7	105.8	107.4	102.0	102.8	110.8	158.0	147.6	107.1	111.1
2019 Sep	108.7	109.8	109.5	103.7	103.1	112.4	163.4	160.4	110.5	112.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	11.7	9.0	10.2	5.3	2.3	9.2	35.4	26.6	12.6	13.3
2018 Sep	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	3.9	30.4	26.9	-0.6	1.9
2019 Sep	1.1	4.0	2.1	1.7	0.3	1.7	5.4	12.8	3.4	1.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	12.2%	9.2%	10.5%	5.4%	2.3%	9.4%	38.3%	28.3%	13.3%	13.9%
2018 Sep	0.2%	-1.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	1.0%	3.7%	23.8%	22.2%	-0.5%	1.7%
2019 Sep	1.0%	3.8%	2.0%	1.6%	0.3%	1.5%	3.4%	8.7%	3.2%	1.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.3	97.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	103.4	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.1	104.1	104.6	101.7	99.7	94.5
Q2	106.5	107.8	107.4	107.1	105.5	106.1	105.9	103.0	105.7	96.4
Q3	104.7	107.7	107.7	108.0	105.3	107.4	106.7	103.6	98.4	96.1
Q4	104.8	107.6	111.0	107.7	109.6	107.9	108.9	105.2	106.0	112.6
2019 Q1	105.4	103.1	106.1	106.2	108.8	106.9	106.5	104.2	103.5	88.2
Q2	107.1	107.9	104.8	105.6	109.7	107.6	108.4	105.0	103.4	89.3
Q3	105.0	110.1	108.8	109.4	111.3	110.7	109.5	108.0	104.7	100.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	104.6	106.0	109.4	107.9	103.8	103.4	105.2	102.0	100.0	89.8
Feb	104.0	104.1	105.5	107.8	101.5	103.4	104.7	100.9	100.0	81.4
Mar	101.7	104.2	103.8	104.8	104.1	105.4	103.7	102.2	98.8	98.3
Apr	108.3	106.5	108.3	106.3	103.7	105.0	105.7	102.6	90.8	94.3
May	106.1	108.1	109.0	107.2	106.1	107.4	106.1	103.8	102.3	98.8
Jun	105.3	108.7	104.9	107.8	106.6	105.9	106.0	102.6	108.5	120.5
Jul	105.1	108.7	107.4	108.4	105.6	108.5	107.8	103.2	101.7	90.8
Aug	105.3	108.2	109.8	108.6	104.9	106.9	106.6	104.4	96.3	97.4
Sep	103.8	106.1	106.1	107.0	105.3	106.9	105.8	103.2	92.9	96.1
Oct	104.4	108.2	111.8	107.2	109.9	106.7	110.0	104.2	103.9	138.8
Nov	103.9	107.9	109.8	107.6	109.7	109.0	107.8	105.8	105.8	108.1
Dec	106.1	106.8	111.5	108.2	109.3	107.9	108.9	105.7	106.9	89.0
2019 Jan	105.7	108.0	111.6	107.8	109.7	107.0	107.6	105.9	100.0	88.1
Feb	105.8	103.8	105.2	106.9	106.5	105.9	107.6	103.2	106.4	87.2
Mar	104.6	98.5	102.4	104.1	110.2	107.8	104.9	103.5	104.4	89.4
Apr	107.3	107.3	110.1	105.3	107.4	106.7	109.0	104.4	103.1	88.1
May	107.5	107.7	108.3	106.1	110.4	108.9	108.6	105.8	108.3	91.0
Jun	106.7	108.8	97.2	105.5	111.1	107.2	107.5	104.9	102.9	114.3
Jul	105.9	110.1	109.1	108.4	112.0	111.3	110.5	107.8	104.2	100.0
Aug	103.8	110.6	110.5	110.5	109.1	110.0	109.6	108.2	104.9	118.9
Sep	105.3	109.6	106.7	109.4	112.9	111.0	108.5	107.9	108.9	98.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-0.8	1.3	11.9	2.9	0.9	4.1	3.0	2.9	1.3	-14.3
Aug	-2.1	0.5	1.4	2.1	-2.9	-1.3	-0.9	0.4	0.7	18.9
Sep	1.5	-1.0	-3.8	-1.1	3.8	1.0	-1.1	-0.3	4.0	-20.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-0.7%	1.2%	12.2%	2.7%	0.8%	3.8%	2.8%	2.8%	1.3%	-12.5%
Aug	-2.0%	0.5%	1.3%	1.9%	-2.6%	-1.2%	-0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	18.9%
Sep	1.4%	-0.9%	-3.4%	-1.0%	3.5%	0.9%	-1.0%	-0.3%	3.8%	-17.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	104.8	107.6	111.0	107.7	109.6	107.9	108.9	105.2	105.5	112.0
2019 Mar	105.4	103.4	106.4	106.3	108.8	106.9	106.7	104.2	103.6	88.2
Jun	107.2	107.9	105.2	105.6	109.6	107.6	108.4	105.0	104.8	97.8
Sep	105.0	110.1	108.8	109.4	111.3	110.8	109.5	108.0	106.0	105.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	0.6	-4.2	-4.6	-1.4	-0.8	-1.0	-2.2	-1.0	-1.9	-23.7
Jun	1.8	4.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.2	9.6
Sep	-2.2	2.2	3.6	3.8	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.9	1.2	8.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	0.5%	-3.9%	-4.2%	-1.3%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-2.0%	-1.0%	-1.8%	-21.2%
Jun	1.7%	4.4%	-1.1%	-0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	1.1%	10.8%
Sep	-2.0%	2.0%	3.4%	3.6%	1.6%	2.9%	1.1%	2.8%	1.2%	8.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	98.0	98.2	97.5	96.7	97.4	99.3	97.0	97.9	96.2	97.1
2017 Sep	103.5	104.7	104.9	106.2	104.0	102.9	105.0	103.8	100.9	101.2
2018 Sep	104.7	106.5	107.6	107.3	104.7	105.6	105.6	102.9	101.4	98.9
2019 Sep	105.6	107.3	107.9	107.3	109.9	108.3	108.4	105.6	105.0	101.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	5.5	6.5	7.4	9.5	6.6	3.6	8.0	5.9	4.7	4.1
2018 Sep	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.2	0.7	2.7	0.7	-0.9	0.5	-2.3
2019 Sep	0.9	0.8	0.3	-0.1	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	5.6%	6.6%	7.6%	9.8%	6.8%	3.6%	8.3%	6.0%	4.9%	4.2%
2018 Sep	1.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.1%	0.7%	2.6%	0.6%	-0.8%	0.5%	-2.2%
2019 Sep	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	-0.1%	5.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.5%	2.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.9	102.1	105.5	116.5	163.6	147.2	107.4	114.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	102.6	101.0	104.4	112.6	146.1	131.5	104.9	111.9
Q2	111.3	106.4	104.2	102.3	105.5	114.1	165.7	142.2	108.4	113.2
Q3	108.3	107.9	106.0	101.7	106.9	118.8	182.4	159.1	108.2	113.6
Q4	108.4	109.2	106.7	103.3	105.3	120.2	159.7	163.5	108.0	118.1
2019 Q1	107.3	109.9	102.6	102.2	106.2	119.3	153.0	154.7	108.5	117.5
Q2	108.2	110.0	105.6	102.4	103.9	117.6	169.9	150.7	115.0	119.0
Q3	108.8	110.2	103.3	104.7	102.9	118.5	165.0	166.6	111.8	123.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	105.5	103.6	101.1	104.2	113.9	151.5	129.5	108.6	107.6
2018 Feb	108.8	106.3	102.8	103.1	105.6	108.3	140.4	136.0	103.6	114.4
2018 Mar	108.2	106.4	101.4	98.9	103.2	115.6	145.8	129.7	102.5	113.1
2018 Apr	113.1	106.2	104.8	103.5	103.8	112.3	143.9	128.8	110.3	110.7
2018 May	111.3	106.6	104.7	103.0	104.5	114.1	179.5	144.9	102.4	119.1
2018 Jun	109.5	106.3	103.3	100.5	108.1	115.8	175.0	153.4	113.9	109.3
2018 Jul	108.2	106.9	107.1	100.7	107.9	119.3	183.5	148.1	106.4	118.8
2018 Aug	107.8	108.3	108.2	102.7	109.5	118.5	182.0	159.2	102.8	111.3
2018 Sep	109.1	108.6	102.7	101.6	103.4	118.8	181.4	169.6	119.2	110.9
2018 Oct	107.3	107.7	108.1	102.9	107.2	120.3	183.7	166.3	107.9	119.0
2018 Nov	106.9	108.9	106.6	103.6	106.7	120.6	157.1	168.0	115.4	117.9
2018 Dec	111.0	111.1	105.4	103.3	102.1	119.6	143.4	156.2	100.0	117.2
2019 Jan	108.5	110.5	103.2	103.2	106.6	122.0	145.9	145.4	111.8	120.3
2019 Feb	108.1	110.6	100.0	103.0	105.6	116.8	155.5	162.3	102.4	119.0
2019 Mar	105.4	108.5	104.6	100.5	106.3	119.1	159.4	157.7	113.3	113.1
2019 Apr	107.2	110.1	104.6	100.6	104.5	118.7	169.3	142.2	115.4	121.5
2019 May	108.2	109.8	106.2	103.0	104.0	117.5	176.9	148.6	113.0	119.0
2019 Jun	109.3	110.1	105.9	103.6	103.2	116.7	161.3	160.0	115.8	116.7
2019 Jul	108.9	110.4	103.3	104.3	104.1	122.9	171.0	165.9	110.0	132.7
2019 Aug	108.8	110.4	102.8	105.6	104.6	114.8	164.2	162.7	112.9	123.1
2019 Sep	108.8	109.7	103.8	104.2	100.0	117.7	160.0	172.1	112.5	116.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-0.4	0.3	-2.6	0.7	0.9	6.2	9.7	5.9	-5.8	16.0
2019 Aug	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	1.3	0.5	-8.1	-6.8	-3.2	2.9	-9.6
2019 Sep	0.0	-0.7	1.0	-1.4	-4.6	2.9	-4.2	9.4	-0.4	-7.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-0.4%	0.3%	-2.5%	0.7%	0.9%	5.3%	6.0%	3.7%	-5.0%	13.7%
2019 Aug	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	-6.6%	-4.0%	-1.9%	2.6%	-7.2%
2019 Sep	0.0%	-0.6%	1.0%	-1.3%	-4.4%	2.5%	-2.6%	5.8%	-0.4%	-5.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	108.4	109.2	106.7	103.3	105.3	120.2	161.4	163.5	107.8	118.0
2019 Mar	107.3	109.9	102.6	102.2	106.2	119.3	153.6	155.1	109.2	117.5
2019 Jun	108.2	110.0	105.6	102.4	103.9	117.6	169.2	150.3	114.7	119.1
2019 Sep	108.8	110.2	103.3	104.7	102.9	118.5	165.1	166.9	111.8	124.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-1.1	0.6	-4.1	-1.0	0.8	-0.9	-7.8	-8.4	1.4	-0.6
2019 Jun	0.9	0.1	3.0	0.2	-2.3	-1.7	15.6	-4.9	5.6	1.6
2019 Sep	0.6	0.2	-2.3	2.3	-1.0	0.8	-4.1	16.6	-2.9	4.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-1.0%	0.6%	-3.8%	-1.0%	0.8%	-0.7%	-4.8%	-5.1%	1.3%	-0.5%
2019 Jun	0.8%	0.1%	2.9%	0.2%	-2.1%	-1.4%	10.1%	-3.1%	5.1%	1.4%
2019 Sep	0.6%	0.2%	-2.1%	2.2%	-1.0%	0.7%	-2.4%	11.1%	-2.6%	4.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	95.6	98.3	98.7	97.1	98.8	98.2	92.6	94.6	95.0	96.4
2017 Sep	108.5	106.2	102.2	102.1	103.4	106.9	127.7	122.2	108.5	112.6
2018 Sep	109.1	106.7	104.2	101.8	104.7	114.1	158.2	142.7	107.6	112.1
2019 Sep	108.2	109.8	104.5	103.2	104.6	118.9	162.3	159.0	110.9	119.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	12.8	7.9	3.4	5.0	4.6	8.7	35.1	27.6	13.4	16.2
2018 Sep	0.6	0.4	2.1	-0.3	1.3	7.2	30.6	20.5	-0.8	-0.5
2019 Sep	-0.9	3.1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	4.8	4.1	16.2	3.3	7.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	13.4%	8.0%	3.5%	5.2%	4.7%	8.8%	37.9%	29.2%	14.1%	16.8%
2018 Sep	0.5%	0.4%	2.0%	-0.3%	1.3%	6.7%	23.9%	16.8%	-0.8%	-0.4%
2019 Sep	-0.8%	2.9%	0.3%	1.4%	-0.1%	4.2%	2.6%	11.4%	3.0%	6.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.7	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	104.4	109.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	104.0	104.8	108.9	111.2	106.0	106.5	107.6	104.0	94.1	80.5
Q2	111.2	109.0	109.4	111.3	106.5	108.7	108.9	105.1	100.0	113.8
Q3	111.1	109.0	110.1	111.9	106.2	109.3	109.4	105.3	78.1	110.0
Q4	109.2	109.0	110.6	112.4	108.3	109.3	109.9	106.3	114.8	160.5
2019 Q1	105.4	102.3	108.2	111.8	108.8	108.6	108.5	105.5	101.9	115.4
Q2	110.2	109.4	108.2	110.8	108.4	110.1	110.6	107.1	94.7	112.5
Q3	111.7	111.0	109.4	113.1	109.8	111.8	111.4	109.7	99.5	117.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.4	106.1	108.8	111.9	107.2	106.0	107.2	104.3	81.8	69.8
Feb	104.5	105.1	108.7	112.2	106.3	106.3	107.5	104.1	110.0	58.2
Mar	102.0	103.1	109.1	109.7	104.5	107.3	108.1	103.6	92.3	200.0
Apr	111.1	108.1	108.8	111.6	107.5	107.7	109.1	105.6	57.1	113.1
May	109.8	109.4	109.9	110.2	106.5	110.0	108.9	105.5	100.0	113.1
Jun	112.7	109.5	109.6	112.2	105.5	108.4	108.7	104.3	118.8	123.1
Jul	111.4	110.2	110.6	111.5	105.7	110.4	110.0	104.8	83.3	103.5
Aug	111.8	109.0	109.2	111.3	105.2	107.9	108.8	106.0	73.3	110.0
Sep	110.2	107.9	110.6	112.8	107.9	109.6	109.4	105.0	77.6	112.0
Oct	107.8	108.5	110.4	111.6	108.5	108.2	109.3	104.9	125.0	212.8
Nov	111.6	108.7	110.0	112.4	108.7	110.4	110.0	106.3	112.3	114.3
Dec	108.3	109.6	111.3	113.2	107.7	109.2	110.6	107.8	116.0	109.5
2019 Jan	108.2	108.0	110.4	112.8	109.9	108.7	109.6	107.2	85.7	80.5
Feb	105.0	103.8	107.3	112.7	107.9	108.2	109.9	105.8	115.8	66.7
Mar	103.6	96.8	107.0	110.1	108.8	108.9	106.3	103.9	100.0	148.3
Apr	107.9	108.1	108.4	110.4	108.0	109.5	110.9	106.3	68.7	109.5
May	110.0	108.9	107.7	109.9	108.0	110.8	110.4	107.3	100.0	113.0
Jun	112.5	111.2	108.4	112.0	109.2	110.1	110.5	107.8	106.9	121.7
Jul	112.8	110.9	109.9	112.5	109.6	111.7	111.8	109.5	98.9	100.0
Aug	112.5	111.5	109.0	113.4	108.4	110.2	111.3	110.1	99.5	123.7
Sep	109.8	110.7	109.3	113.3	111.5	113.3	111.2	109.5	104.0	120.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	-8.0	-21.7
Aug	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	0.6	0.6	23.7
Sep	-2.7	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	3.1	3.1	-0.1	-0.6	4.5	-3.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	0.3%	-0.3%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%	-7.5%	-17.8%
Aug	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.8%	0.8%	-1.1%	-1.3%	-0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	23.7%
Sep	-2.4%	-0.7%	0.3%	-0.1%	2.9%	2.8%	-0.1%	-0.5%	4.5%	-3.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	109.2	108.9	110.6	112.4	108.3	109.3	110.0	106.3	117.8	145.5
2019 Mar	105.6	102.9	108.2	111.9	108.9	108.6	108.6	105.6	100.5	98.5
2019 Jun	110.1	109.4	108.2	110.8	108.4	110.1	110.6	107.1	91.9	114.7
2019 Sep	111.7	111.0	109.4	113.1	109.8	111.7	111.4	109.7	100.8	114.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-3.6	-6.1	-2.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-0.7	-17.3	-47.0
Jun	4.5	6.5	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	1.5	2.0	1.5	-8.6	16.2
Sep	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.6	8.9	-0.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-3.3%	-5.6%	-2.1%	-0.5%	0.5%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-0.7%	-14.7%	-32.3%
Jun	4.3%	6.4%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-0.4%	1.4%	1.8%	1.4%	-8.6%	16.5%
Sep	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	2.4%	9.7%	-0.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	97.7	98.0	97.1	97.0	97.8	100.5	97.1	98.0	94.3	102.2
2017 Sep	104.4	104.7	105.8	107.0	104.2	102.0	105.1	104.5	93.9	100.2
2018 Sep	108.0	107.2	109.4	111.4	106.2	107.7	108.3	104.8	104.3	116.4
2019 Sep	109.2	108.1	109.1	112.0	108.9	109.9	110.2	107.2	102.7	118.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	6.8	6.7	8.7	10.0	6.4	1.6	8.0	6.5	-0.4	-2.0
2018 Sep	3.6	2.5	3.6	4.4	2.0	5.6	3.2	0.3	10.4	16.2
2019 Sep	1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4	-1.6	2.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	6.9%	6.8%	9.0%	10.3%	6.5%	1.5%	8.3%	6.6%	-0.4%	-1.9%
2018 Sep	3.5%	2.4%	3.4%	4.1%	1.9%	5.5%	3.1%	0.3%	11.1%	16.1%
2019 Sep	1.0%	0.8%	-0.3%	0.6%	2.5%	2.1%	1.7%	2.2%	-1.5%	1.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.0	105.1	110.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	102.8	99.9	107.3	102.1	101.8	105.6	153.6	140.8	105.9	108.9
Q2	107.0	101.8	108.7	104.3	101.0	108.8	162.8	155.8	95.2	116.5
Q3	104.7	103.6	110.5	103.7	102.9	108.9	173.2	164.1	103.9	111.6
Q4	108.7	105.6	109.9	103.1	100.9	105.4	166.5	163.5	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	108.6	110.7	114.9	106.8	103.1	107.1	166.2	155.7	118.8	101.7
Q2	111.1	109.4	111.8	106.9	102.5	105.2	168.8	163.5	94.1	100.0
Q3	111.4	113.7	114.1	106.4	102.7	106.9	162.5	159.8	100.0	104.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	104.5	101.1	109.1	101.5	99.2	109.1	152.4	143.5	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	100.3	97.5	110.7	105.6	104.0	100.6	156.4	144.7	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.4	101.0	102.3	100.0	102.4	107.1	152.4	135.4	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	106.9	100.3	110.9	104.3	97.3	109.0	149.3	146.3	116.7	128.6
2018 May	108.1	103.9	108.2	107.9	103.9	107.8	167.2	160.1	87.5	116.7
2018 Jun	106.2	101.3	106.9	100.7	101.9	109.4	174.0	162.4	85.7	103.7
2018 Jul	103.7	103.0	107.7	103.6	101.9	109.9	168.8	161.6	85.7	117.1
2018 Aug	106.9	105.7	112.2	102.9	105.1	110.1	175.3	162.4	100.0	117.6
2018 Sep	103.4	102.1	111.8	104.5	101.8	106.7	175.3	168.8	120.0	100.0
2018 Oct	110.0	104.2	109.3	106.6	102.1	100.4	178.1	172.6	100.0	112.5
2018 Nov	106.8	106.1	110.4	97.8	101.0	107.4	163.6	164.1	125.0	96.1
2018 Dec	109.5	106.6	110.0	104.9	99.5	108.9	153.0	154.9	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	111.9	113.6	115.3	106.3	103.3	108.1	162.1	149.1	140.0	113.6
2019 Feb	104.7	109.8	113.1	108.3	102.6	104.0	173.4	161.1	80.0	100.0
2019 Mar	109.4	108.5	116.3	105.6	103.3	109.0	162.8	158.4	133.3	88.9
2019 Apr	112.0	111.3	108.3	104.4	100.8	105.7	178.5	164.4	100.0	111.9
2019 May	112.9	109.7	112.5	105.0	103.7	105.8	161.2	162.6	100.0	97.2
2019 Jun	108.4	107.1	114.6	111.3	103.1	104.0	165.5	163.7	80.0	91.3
2019 Jul	113.0	113.0	112.6	104.3	104.4	106.5	163.1	160.6	114.3	109.1
2019 Aug	110.0	115.1	114.8	104.8	102.6	105.2	161.8	159.2	80.0	103.8
2019 Sep	111.4	112.8	114.8	110.1	101.3	109.2	162.4	159.5	100.0	100.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	4.6	5.9	-2.0	-7.0	1.3	2.5	-2.4	-3.1	34.3	17.8
2019 Aug	-3.0	2.1	2.2	0.5	-1.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-34.3	-5.3
2019 Sep	1.4	-2.3	0.0	5.3	-1.3	4.0	0.6	0.3	20.0	-3.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	4.2%	5.5%	-1.7%	-6.3%	1.3%	2.4%	-1.5%	-1.9%	42.9%	19.5%
2019 Aug	-2.7%	1.9%	2.0%	0.5%	-1.7%	-1.2%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-30.0%	-4.9%
2019 Sep	1.3%	-2.0%	0.0%	5.1%	-1.3%	3.8%	0.4%	0.2%	25.0%	-3.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	108.8	105.6	109.9	103.1	100.9	105.6	164.9	163.9	125.0	106.3
2019 Mar	108.7	110.6	114.9	106.7	103.1	107.0	166.1	156.2	117.8	100.8
2019 Jun	111.1	109.4	111.8	106.9	102.5	105.2	168.4	163.6	93.3	100.1
2019 Sep	111.5	113.6	114.1	106.4	102.8	107.0	162.4	159.8	98.1	104.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-0.1	5.0	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.2	-7.7	-7.2	-5.5
2019 Jun	2.4	-1.3	-3.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.9	2.3	7.4	-24.4	-0.7
2019 Sep	0.4	4.3	2.3	-0.5	0.2	1.8	-6.0	-3.8	4.8	4.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	-0.1%	4.7%	4.5%	3.5%	2.2%	1.4%	0.7%	-4.7%	-5.8%	-5.1%
2019 Jun	2.2%	-1.1%	-2.7%	0.2%	-0.5%	-1.7%	1.4%	4.7%	-20.7%	-0.7%
2019 Sep	0.3%	3.9%	2.0%	-0.5%	0.2%	1.7%	-3.5%	-2.3%	5.1%	4.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	95.9	97.1	96.5	97.1	99.9	97.0	91.4	94.0	99.6	94.9
2017 Sep	105.7	108.6	110.9	103.5	100.9	106.8	127.5	120.4	102.4	103.4
2018 Sep	104.6	103.7	109.3	103.1	101.8	107.2	158.2	149.2	104.5	109.2
2019 Sep	110.0	109.8	112.7	105.8	102.3	106.2	165.5	160.9	108.6	102.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	9.8	11.5	14.4	6.4	1.0	9.8	36.1	26.3	2.8	8.5
2018 Sep	-1.2	-4.9	-1.6	-0.5	0.9	0.4	30.7	28.9	2.1	5.7
2019 Sep	5.4	6.1	3.4	2.7	0.5	-1.0	7.2	11.6	4.1	-6.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	10.2%	11.8%	14.9%	6.6%	1.0%	10.1%	39.5%	28.0%	2.9%	9.0%
2018 Sep	-1.1%	-4.5%	-1.4%	-0.5%	0.9%	0.4%	24.1%	24.0%	2.0%	5.5%
2019 Sep	5.2%	5.9%	3.1%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.9%	4.6%	7.8%	3.9%	-5.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.0	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	103.2	95.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.8	104.8	103.1	101.4	101.1	100.7	101.8	100.0	100.3	97.0
Q2	101.7	104.2	104.8	101.6	104.6	102.5	103.1	101.4	106.2	94.7
Q3	98.1	103.8	104.7	103.4	104.6	105.1	104.3	102.3	100.9	94.1
Q4	100.3	104.2	111.6	102.3	110.7	106.0	108.0	104.4	103.4	99.3
2019 Q1	105.3	105.8	103.6	100.1	108.8	104.6	104.8	103.1	103.9	87.8
Q2	104.5	104.0	101.6	99.8	110.7	104.5	106.6	103.5	103.8	88.4
Q3	99.6	107.3	108.1	105.3	112.4	109.5	108.2	106.7	106.4	98.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.8	105.6	110.2	103.4	101.4	100.2	103.3	100.2	101.0	98.9
2018 Feb	103.3	101.9	101.9	101.8	98.2	99.3	102.3	98.5	98.7	109.4
2018 Mar	101.3	107.0	98.0	99.1	103.8	102.6	100.0	101.2	100.0	95.4
2018 Apr	105.0	102.2	107.8	99.0	100.4	101.0	102.4	100.4	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.3	104.7	107.8	103.2	105.8	103.7	103.5	102.4	102.5	96.1
2018 Jun	98.5	105.8	98.9	102.4	107.4	102.7	103.4	101.3	107.9	120.0
2018 Jul	98.5	104.0	103.3	104.5	105.5	105.9	105.6	102.0	102.6	88.1
2018 Aug	98.4	106.1	110.7	105.4	104.7	105.9	104.7	103.2	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	97.3	101.0	100.7	100.4	103.7	103.4	102.8	101.9	97.9	93.8
2018 Oct	101.2	107.3	113.7	102.1	111.1	105.0	110.7	103.8	101.5	108.4
2018 Nov	96.8	105.8	109.4	102.4	110.4	107.1	105.9	105.4	104.1	106.7
2018 Dec	103.5	99.9	111.9	102.4	110.5	106.0	107.3	104.0	103.3	84.9
2019 Jan	103.3	108.0	113.2	102.4	109.4	104.8	105.6	104.9	102.7	88.2
2019 Feb	106.6	104.0	102.4	100.8	105.3	102.5	105.4	101.3	103.4	87.4
2019 Mar	105.9	105.2	97.5	97.2	111.5	106.4	103.7	103.2	105.5	88.0
2019 Apr	106.9	105.5	112.0	99.5	107.0	103.2	107.3	102.9	110.0	87.5
2019 May	104.8	104.6	109.0	101.7	112.3	106.4	107.2	104.8	109.3	89.8
2019 Jun	101.9	101.7	88.3	98.3	112.7	103.8	105.3	102.8	102.7	112.2
2019 Jul	100.2	107.6	108.2	104.1	113.8	110.8	109.5	106.5	105.2	100.0
2019 Aug	96.6	107.8	112.2	107.0	109.6	109.8	108.5	107.0	111.1	116.4
2019 Sep	101.7	106.6	103.8	104.9	114.0	107.7	106.5	106.7	110.4	97.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-1.7	5.9	19.9	5.8	1.1	7.0	4.2	3.7	2.5	-12.2
2019 Aug	-3.6	0.2	4.0	2.9	-4.2	-1.0	-1.0	0.5	5.9	16.4
2019 Sep	5.1	-1.2	-8.4	-2.1	4.4	-2.1	-2.0	-0.3	-0.7	-18.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jul	-1.7%	5.8%	22.5%	5.9%	1.0%	6.7%	4.0%	3.6%	2.4%	-10.9%
2019 Aug	-3.6%	0.2%	3.7%	2.8%	-3.7%	-0.9%	-0.9%	0.5%	5.6%	16.4%
2019 Sep	5.3%	-1.1%	-7.5%	-2.0%	4.0%	-1.9%	-1.8%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-16.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Dec	100.5	104.3	111.7	102.3	110.7	106.0	108.0	104.4	103.0	100.0
2019 Mar	105.3	105.7	104.4	100.1	108.7	104.6	104.9	103.1	103.9	87.9
2019 Jun	104.5	103.9	103.1	99.8	110.7	104.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	96.5
2019 Sep	99.5	107.3	108.1	105.3	112.5	109.4	108.2	106.7	108.9	104.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	4.8	1.4	-7.3	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	0.9	-12.1
2019 Jun	-0.7	-1.8	-1.3	-0.3	1.9	-0.1	1.7	0.4	3.5	8.6
2019 Sep	-5.0	3.4	5.0	5.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	3.2	1.6	8.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Mar	4.7%	1.3%	-6.5%	-2.1%	-1.7%	-1.4%	-2.8%	-1.2%	0.9%	-12.1%
2019 Jun	-0.7%	-1.7%	-1.2%	-0.3%	1.8%	-0.1%	1.6%	0.4%	3.3%	9.8%
2019 Sep	-4.8%	3.3%	4.8%	5.5%	1.6%	4.8%	1.5%	3.1%	1.5%	8.5%
12 months ended:										
2016 Sep	98.5	98.8	97.9	96.3	97.1	97.7	96.9	97.7	95.7	96.2
2017 Sep	102.5	104.8	103.7	105.2	103.8	104.3	104.9	103.2	103.1	100.6
2018 Sep	101.2	104.2	105.4	102.3	103.5	102.8	103.2	101.5	101.0	98.0
2019 Sep	102.5	105.3	106.8	101.9	110.6	106.1	106.9	104.4	105.8	97.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	4.0	6.0	5.8	8.9	6.6	6.5	8.0	5.5	7.4	4.4
2018 Sep	-1.3	-0.5	1.6	-2.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-2.6
2019 Sep	1.3	1.1	1.4	-0.4	7.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	4.8	-0.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Sep	4.0%	6.1%	5.9%	9.2%	6.8%	6.7%	8.2%	5.6%	7.7%	4.6%
2018 Sep	-1.3%	-0.5%	1.6%	-2.7%	-0.2%	-1.4%	-1.6%	-1.7%	-2.0%	-2.6%
2019 Sep	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	-0.4%	6.9%	3.3%	3.6%	2.9%	4.7%	-0.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports						Imports				
	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330) ⁴			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £				£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £		
Annual											
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272	16 747
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242	15 167
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323	18 092
2018	-6 094	36 287	23 975	57.58	415	12 312	42 381	19 903	48.04	412	22 478
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-1610	7196	4199	12.50	336	2997	8806	4174	12.48	334	4632
Q2	-824	7120	4285	13.45	319	2835	7944	3771	12.14	311	4173
Q3	-1147	7158	4351	14.14	308	2807	8305	4003	13.41	299	4302
Q4	-2014	7241	4257	12.32	346	2984	9255	4270	12.30	347	4985
2018 Q1	-1877	7366	4553	12.41	367	2813	9243	4040	10.92	370	5203
Q2	-1186	9224	6685	16.06	416	2539	10410	4649	11.39	408	5761
Q3	-2097	9600	6007	13.54	444	3593	11697	5671	12.88	441	6026
Q4	-934	10097	6730	15.57	432	3367	11031	5543	12.85	431	5488
2019 Q1	-1161	8555	5194	13.69	379	3361	9716	4327	11.76	368	5389
Q2	-1333	8800	5665	13.69	414	3135	10133	4706	11.50	409	5427
Q3	-2140	8175	5015	11.87	422	3160	10315	5012	12.65	396	5303
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-668	2647	1656	4.52	366	991	3315	1553	4.13	376	1762
2018 Feb	-641	2303	1471	3.99	369	832	2944	1272	3.52	361	1672
2018 Mar	-568	2416	1426	3.90	366	990	2984	1215	3.27	372	1769
2018 Apr	-543	2796	2085	5.34	390	711	3339	1544	4.09	378	1795
2018 May	-244	3313	2457	5.75	427	856	3557	1436	3.55	405	2121
2018 Jun	-399	3115	2143	4.97	431	972	3514	1669	3.75	445	1845
2018 Jul	-462	3359	2181	5.08	429	1178	3821	1741	3.99	436	2080
2018 Aug	-673	3427	2150	4.83	445	1277	4100	2179	4.99	437	1921
2018 Sep	-962	2814	1676	3.63	462	1138	3776	1751	3.90	449	2025
2018 Oct	110	3793	2484	5.22	476	1309	3683	2081	4.54	458	1602
2018 Nov	-824	3252	2100	4.91	428	1152	4076	2090	4.70	445	1986
2018 Dec	-220	3052	2146	5.44	394	906	3272	1372	3.61	380	1900
2019 Jan	-213	2990	1774	4.59	386	1216	3203	1422	3.94	361	1781
2019 Feb	-409	2875	1738	4.53	384	1137	3284	1535	4.19	366	1749
2019 Mar	-539	2690	1682	4.57	368	1008	3229	1370	3.63	377	1859
2019 Apr	-371	2754	1765	4.25	415	989	3125	1435	3.58	401	1690
2019 May	-267	3415	2267	5.45	416	1148	3682	1884	4.56	413	1798
2019 Jun	-695	2631	1633	3.99	409	998	3326	1387	3.36	413	1939
2019 Jul	-819	2839	1793	3.30	543	1046	3658	1792	4.39	408	1866
2019 Aug	-779	2516	1471	3.64	404	1045	3295	1556	4.03	386	1739
2019 Sep	-542	2820	1751	4.93	355	1069	3362	1664	4.23	393	1698
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Jul	-124	208	160	-0.7	134	48	332	405	1.0	-5	-73
2019 Aug	40	-323	-322	0.3	-139	-1	-363	-236	-0.4	-22	-127
2019 Sep	237	304	280	1.3	-49	24	67	108	0.2	7	-41
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Jul	7.9%	9.8%	-17.3%	32.8%	4.8%		10.0%	29.2%	30.7%	-1.2%	-3.8%
2019 Aug	-11.4%	-18.0%	10.3%	-25.6%	-0.1%		-9.9%	-13.2%	-8.2%	-5.4%	-6.8%
2019 Sep	12.1%	19.0%	35.4%	-12.1%	2.3%		2.0%	6.9%	5.0%	1.8%	-2.4%
3 months ended:											
2018 Dec	-934	10 097	6 730	15.57	433	3 367	11 031	5 543	12.85	428	5 488
2019 Mar	-1 161	8 555	5 194	13.69	379	3 361	9 716	4 327	11.76	368	5 389
2019 Jun	-1 333	8 800	5 665	13.69	413	3 135	10 133	4 706	11.50	409	5 427
2019 Sep	-2 140	8 175	5 015	11.87	434	3 160	10 315	5 012	12.65	396	5 303
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Mar	-227	-1542	-1536	-1.9	-53	-6	-1315	-1216	-1.1	-60	-99
2019 Jun	-172	245	471	0.0	34	-226	417	379	-0.3	41	38
2019 Sep	-807	-625	-650	-1.8	21	25	182	306	1.2	-13	-124
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Mar	-15.3%	-22.8%	-12.1%	-12.3%	-0.2%		-11.9%	-21.9%	-8.5%	-14.0%	-1.8%
2019 Jun	2.9%	9.1%	0.0%	9.0%	-6.7%		4.3%	8.8%	-2.2%	11.1%	0.7%
2019 Sep	-7.1%	-11.5%	-13.3%	5.0%	0.8%		1.8%	6.5%	10.0%	-3.3%	-2.3%
12 months ended:											
2016 Sep	-5 726	18 741	10 233	44.82	231	8 508	24 467	10 027	43.97	225	14 440
2017 Sep	-5 280	27 532	16 089	50.83	316	11 443	32 812	15 424	49.92	310	17 388
2018 Sep	-7 174	33 431	21 502	54.33	394	11 929	40 605	18 630	47.49	392	21 975
2019 Sep	-5 568	35 627	22 604	54.82	415	13 023	41 195	19 588	48.76	400	21 607
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Sep	446	8791	5856	6.0	85	2935	8345	5397	6.0	85	2948
2018 Sep	-1894	5899	5413	3.5	78	486	7793	3206	-2.4	82	4587
2019 Sep	1606	2196	1102	0.5	21	1094	590	958	1.3	8	-368
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Sep	46.9%	57.2%	13.4%	36.6%	34.5%		34.1%	53.8%	13.5%	37.7%	20.4%
2018 Sep	21.4%	33.6%	6.9%	24.6%	4.2%		23.8%	20.8%	-4.9%	26.4%	26.4%
2019 Sep	6.6%	5.1%	0.9%	5.4%	9.2%		1.5%	5.1%	2.7%	2.1%	-1.7%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

⁴ Two series have also been updated in regards to oil tonnage for August 2018 only within this release. The series updated are:

BQBH - Trade in Goods: Crude oil (330): WW: Imports: BOP: Tons: SA

BQAX - Trade in Goods: Crude oil (330): WW: Imports: BOP: Avg value per ton: SA

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	48 868	51 894	15.0	Germany	68 076	67 232	13.8
2	Germany	36 270	35 645	10.3	China	42 164	42 997	8.8
3	Netherlands	22 349	26 487	7.7	Netherlands	40 009	41 863	8.6
4	France	23 845	24 064	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	38 586	41 097	8.4
5	Ireland	19 563	20 891	6.1	France	28 128	28 728	5.9
6	China	17 376	17 989	5.2	Belgium	25 294	26 366	5.4
7	Belgium	13 871	13 985	4.1	Norway	19 562	20 416	4.2
8	Italy	10 171	10 492	3.0	Italy	18 406	19 001	3.9
9	Spain	10 252	10 256	3.0	Spain	16 376	16 497	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 518	7 750	2.2	Ireland	14 368	13 563	2.8
11	Switzerland	7 216	6 859	2.0	Poland	10 443	10 688	2.2
12	South Korea	6 402	6 509	1.9	Japan	9 229	9 716	2.0
13	Japan	6 057	6 416	1.9	Turkey	7 975	8 754	1.8
14	United Arab Emirates	7 299	6 361	1.8	Russia	5 789	8 488	1.7
15	Canada	5 322	5 802	1.7	India	7 479	7 621	1.6
16	Sweden	5 313	5 525	1.6	Sweden	7 056	7 193	1.5
17	Poland	4 964	5 350	1.6	Hong Kong	7 667	6 963	1.4
18	India	4 289	5 140	1.5	Denmark	4 948	6 646	1.4
19	Turkey	5 751	4 972	1.4	Switzerland	7 813	6 496	1.3
20	Singapore	5 154	4 820	1.4	Canada	5 388	6 101	1.3
21	Australia	4 770	4 630	1.3	Czech Republic	5 612	5 826	1.2
22	Norway	3 234	3 666	1.1	Vietnam	4 214	4 397	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	4 165	3 494	1.0	South Korea	4 604	4 221	0.9
24	Denmark	2 739	2 740	0.8	Austria	3 309	3 804	0.8
25	Russia	3 030	2 606	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 204	3 758	0.8
26	Qatar	2 542	2 385	0.7	Taiwan	3 456	3 559	0.7
27	Czech Republic	2 139	2 216	0.6	South Africa	2 896	3 428	0.7
28	Austria	1 865	2 025	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 440	3 358	0.7
29	Brazil	1 957	2 025	0.6	Portugal	3 005	3 090	0.6
30	South Africa	2 324	2 015	0.6	Thailand	3 063	3 055	0.6
31	Thailand	1 344	1 600	0.5	Hungary	2 749	2 793	0.6
32	Portugal	1 576	1 595	0.5	Bangladesh	2 754	2 760	0.6
33	Nigeria	1 317	1 590	0.5	Finland	2 527	2 495	0.5
34	Mexico	1 657	1 587	0.5	Nigeria	1 329	2 428	0.5
35	Hungary	1 456	1 474	0.4	Romania	1 971	2 384	0.5
36	Finland	1 365	1 412	0.4	Slovakia	2 492	2 337	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 513	1 366	0.4	Singapore	3 227	2 286	0.5
38	Taiwan	1 241	1 359	0.4	Algeria	1 389	2 240	0.5
39	Romania	1 232	1 310	0.4	Australia	2 272	2 144	0.4
40	Egypt	1 308	1 218	0.4	Malaysia	1 874	2 046	0.4
41	Greece	998	1 186	0.3	Brazil	1 795	1 985	0.4
42	Israel	1 278	1 143	0.3	Qatar	2 673	1 516	0.3
43	Oman	1 910	1 069	0.3	Pakistan	1 256	1 280	0.3
44	New Zealand	933	926	0.3	Mexico	1 231	1 259	0.3
45	FYR Macedonia	829	876	0.3	Indonesia	1 138	1 163	0.2
46	Morocco	1 303	826	0.2	Israel	1 129	1 113	0.2
47	Pakistan	729	792	0.2	Chile	717	953	0.2
48	Indonesia	845	729	0.2	New Zealand	916	911	0.2
49	Vietnam	616	659	0.2	Greece	858	902	0.2
50	Malta	532	657	0.2	Cambodia	902	880	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	Cars	78M	34 101	31 120	9.0	Cars	78M	34 114	32 887	6.8
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	26 504	24 178	7.0	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 557	24 535	5.0
3	Crude oil	33O	17 092	23 975	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 092	22 478	4.6
4	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 423	23 870	6.9	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 949	20 548	4.2
5	Aircraft	792	16 277	14 883	4.3	Crude oil	33O	16 218	19 903	4.1
6	Refined oil	33R	11 623	12 312	3.6	Clothing	84	19 892	19 878	4.1
7	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 266	9 311	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 110	19 242	3.9
8	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 360	9 114	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 604	15 944	3.3
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 708	8 909	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 632	14 134	2.9
10	Organic chemicals	51	8 082	8 871	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 459	13 231	2.7
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 223	8 628	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 809	13 173	2.7
12	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 364	8 075	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 017	12 598	2.6
13	Beverages	11	7 445	7 834	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 027	11 044	2.3
14	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 634	6 905	2.0	Gas	34	8 767	10 863	2.2
15	Clothing	84	6 708	6 830	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 577	10 229	2.1
16	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 881	6 625	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 413	8 642	1.8
17	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 036	6 309	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 397	8 482	1.7
18	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 090	5 873	1.7	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 200	8 349	1.7
19	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 637	5 866	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 504	8 085	1.7
20	Other chemicals	59	5 169	5 792	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 317	7 741	1.6
21	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 661	5 619	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 887	6 958	1.4
22	Works of art	896	5 273	5 582	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 461	6 863	1.4
23	Iron & steel	67	4 538	4 683	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 668	6 789	1.4
24	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 380	4 680	1.4	Beverages	11	6 545	6 759	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 336	4 586	1.3	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 646	6 732	1.4
26	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 133	4 298	1.2	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 467	6 427	1.3
27	Mineral manufactures	66	4 290	4 176	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 049	6 419	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 905	4 118	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 694	5 753	1.2
29	Jewellery	897C	3 942	3 573	1.0	Textile fabrics	65	5 649	5 534	1.1
30	Gas	34	3 737	3 264	0.9	Footwear	85	5 261	5 140	1.1

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th November 2019.

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4879	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8583	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3938	1.8998	10.9196	18.0705	11.8209	1.2159	1.2330
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1845	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.1008	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8425	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.6315	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354

¹ January 2005 = 100

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2017 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2018 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2019 Q1
Q2
Monthly																		
2017 May
2017 Jun
2017 Jul
2017 Aug
2017 Sep
2017 Oct
2017 Nov
2017 Dec
2018 Jan
2018 Feb
2018 Mar
2018 Apr
2018 May
2018 Jun
2018 Jul
2018 Aug
2018 Sep
2018 Oct
2018 Nov
2018 Dec
2019 Jan
2019 Feb
2019 Mar
2019 Apr
2019 May
2019 Jun
2019 Jul	- 110	63	- 173	232	- 332	564	122	- 269	391	- 87	- 32	- 55	285	- 800	1 085	198	- 832	1 030
2019 Aug	- 835	184	- 1 019	326	- 479	805	- 509	- 295	- 214	- 897	- 85	- 812	404	- 1 196	1 600	- 493	- 1 281	788



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