

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: January 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.3 billion in the three months to January 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £2.4 billion, partially offset by a £1.1 billion widening of the trade in services surplus.
- Falling exports of cars and fuels, and rising car imports, were the main reasons for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and £0.8 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019.
- Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.4 billion to £12.1 billion in the three months to January 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £1.6 billion to £8.8 billion in the three months to January 2019.
- The total trade deficit widened £8.2 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports.
- Revisions resulted in a £0.8 billion narrowing of the total trade deficit in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, due largely to upward revisions to the trade in services surplus.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back to January 2018 compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 11 February 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation team](#) to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag due to the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2019 publication will include data up to end of April 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact on growth rates, due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Naming conventions in MRETS time series

Within this release we have made changes to the naming conventions in our [UK trade time series dataset](#). Changes relate to the titles of the series; CDID codes will remain unchanged. For example, “Balance of Payments: Trade in Goods & Services: Total balance: CP SA £m” has been renamed to “Total Trade (TT): WW: Balance: BOP: CP: SA”. Data are not affected by the changes to naming conventions. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

3 . The total trade deficit widened in the three months to January 2019

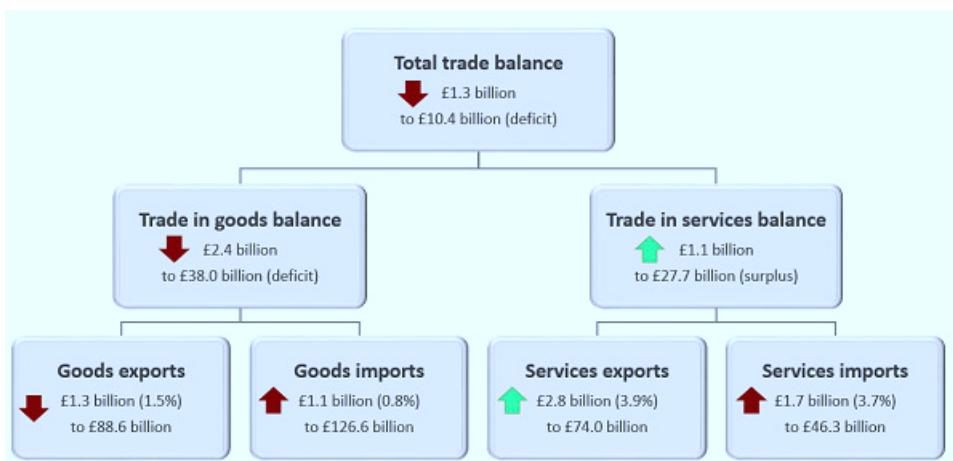
Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.3 billion to £10.4 billion in the three months to January 2019 due mainly to a £2.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit; goods exports fell £1.3 billion while imports increased £1.1 billion.

The widening of the trade in services surplus partially offset the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019. The trade in services surplus widened £1.1 billion in the three months to January 2019; exports of services increased £2.8 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £1.7 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit widened as a result of an increase in the trade in goods deficit, partially offset by a rise in the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened as a result of an increase in the trade in goods deficit, partially offset by a rise in the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018

Three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £1.4 billion (0.9%) to £162.6 billion	Increased £2.7 billion (1.6%) to £173.0 billion	Decreased £1.3 billion to £10.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Decreased £1.3 billion (1.5%) to £88.6 billion	Increased £1.1 billion (0.8%) to £126.6 billion	Decreased £2.4 billion to £38.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £2.8 billion (3.9%) to £74.0 billion	Increased £1.7 billion (3.7%) to £46.3 billion	Increased £1.1 billion to £27.7 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between January 2017 and January 2019.

A combination of falling exports of cars and fuels, and rising imports of cars, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures resulted in the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019.

Cars were the largest contributor to the widening of the trade deficit as exports fell and imports increased in the three months to January 2019. Exports of machinery and transport equipment fell £0.5 billion due mainly to a £1.2 billion fall in exports of cars. The fall in car exports was partially offset by increases in exports of other machinery and transport equipment. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.0 billion, within which imports of cars increased £1.0 billion.

Exports of fuels decreased £1.7 billion in the three months to January 2019, due largely to falling oil prices. Unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) exports increased £0.7 billion partially offsetting some of the fall in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment.

Imports of chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures also increased by £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively. Increases in imports of cars, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures were offset in part by £0.9 billion falls in both imports of fuels and imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

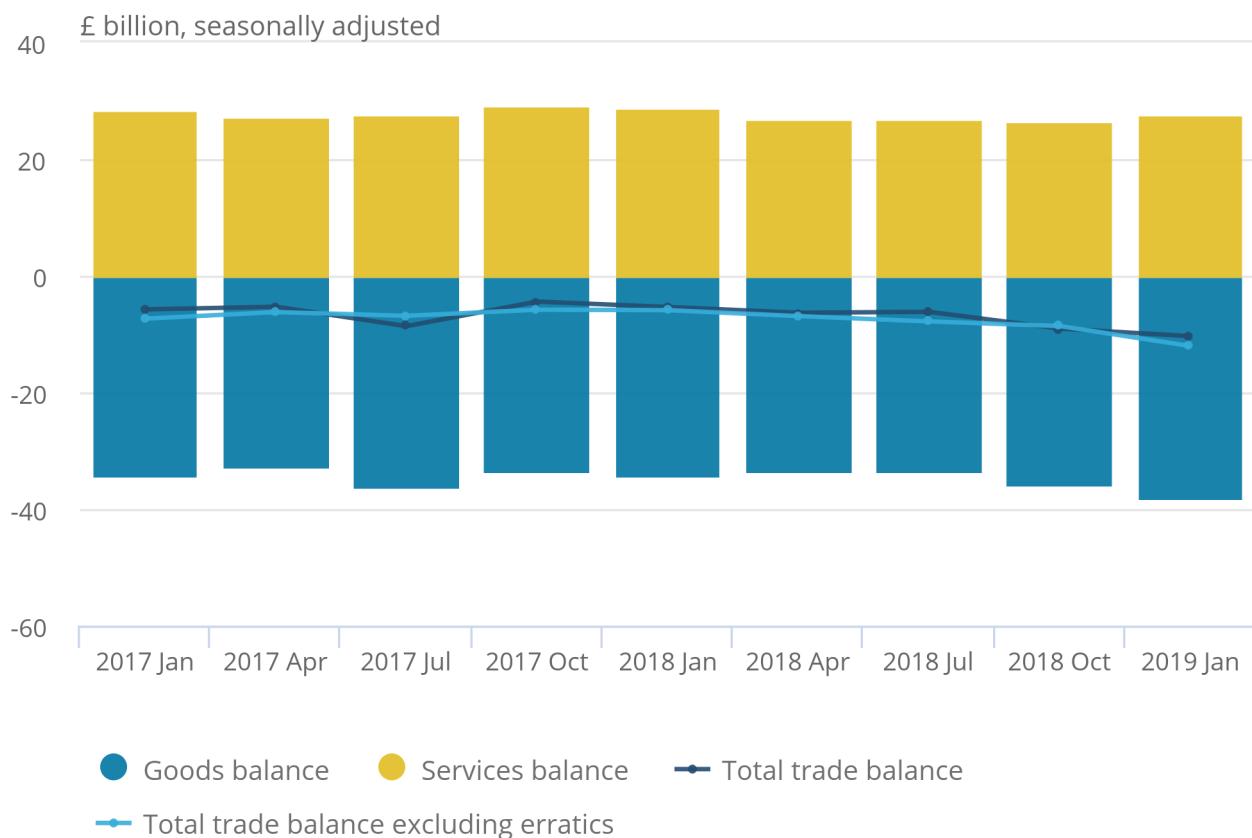
Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.4 billion to £12.1 billion in the three months to January 2019.

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Figure 3 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to October 2018 and the three months to January 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and £0.8 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019.

Imports from EU countries increased £2.3 billion, offset in part by exports, which increased £0.7 billion in the three months to January 2019. The rise in imports was due mainly to a £2.0 billion increase in machinery and transport equipment, of which £0.9 billion was cars. The largest contributor to the increase in exports to EU countries was also machinery and transport equipment, which increased £0.4 billion, due mainly to a £0.2 billion increase in ships and aircraft.

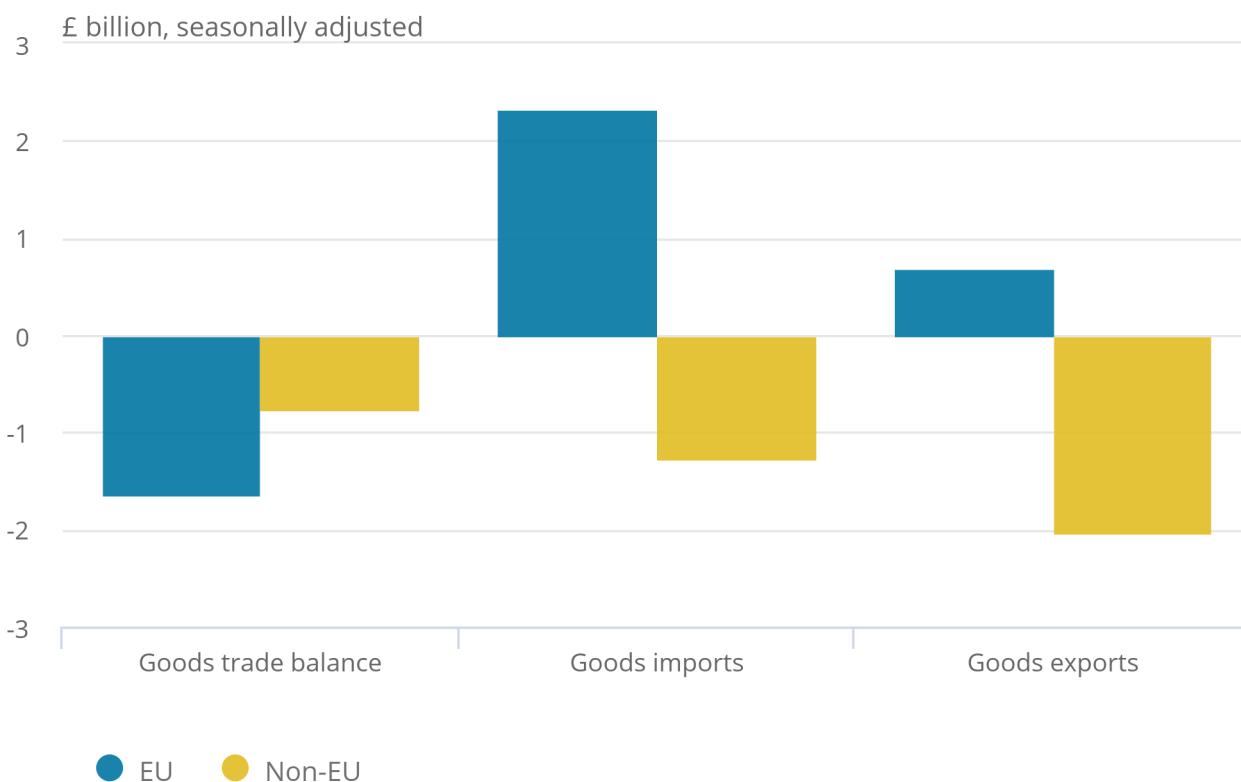
Exports to non-EU countries decreased £2.0 billion, while imports from non-EU countries fell £1.3 billion in the three months to January 2019. The largest contributor to the fall in imports from non-EU countries was a £1.0 billion fall in machinery and transport equipment, £0.7 billion of which was due to a decrease in imports of ships and aircraft. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels also fell by £0.8 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

Figure 3: Total trade in goods increased with the EU and fell with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018

Figure 3: Total trade in goods increased with the EU and fell with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

As in previous months, cars have had a large impact on the trade balance. Car exports fell by £1.2 billion in the three months to January 2019 as exports to non-EU countries fell £1.1 billion, following a higher than usual value in September 2018. The increase in car imports in the three months to January 2019 was due mainly to increased imports from EU countries. Imports of cars increased £1.0 billion, £0.9 billion of which was due to increased imports from the EU. Car imports from the EU continued to grow on a monthly basis following decreases from April to August 2018.

The UK trade in fuels surplus with EU countries narrowed while the deficit with non-EU countries widened in the three months to January 2019. Assuming a minimal change in volume in the short-term, falling oil prices will result in UK exporters receiving a lower price for their exports, meaning a fall in the value of exports. Conversely, UK importers of oil will be faced with cheaper imports, resulting in a fall in the value of imports. The UK is a net exporter of fuels to the EU and a net importer of fuels from non-EU countries, so any fall in oil prices is likely to result in an increase in the balance with non-EU countries while decreasing the balance with EU countries.

In the three months to January 2019, the surplus in fuels with EU countries narrowed £0.1 billion as fuel exports increased in chained volume measures, offsetting some of the price fall. In the same period, the fuels deficit with non-EU countries widened £0.7 billion as the increase in import volume outweighed the fall in price.

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to January 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a measure that has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from January 2017 to January 2019.

In CVM terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.6 billion in the three months to January 2019; this was due to a £2.8 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit, which was partially offset by a £1.3 billion widening in the services surplus.

Goods exports fell by £0.5 billion, while goods imports rose by £2.3 billion in the three months to January 2019; services exports increased £2.6 billion while services imports increased by £1.3 billion.

The largest contributions to the increase in goods import volumes were fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased by £1.3 billion and £0.8 billion respectively, offset in part by falling imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

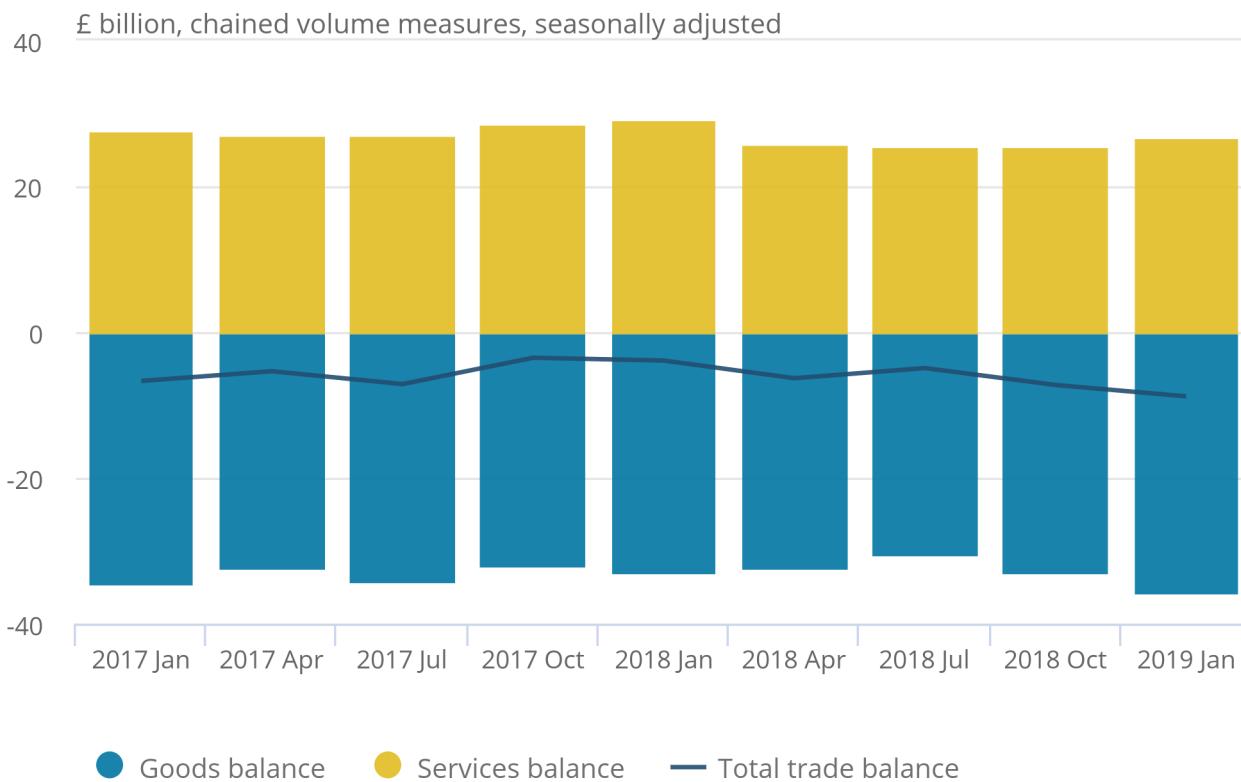
The largest contributors to the fall in goods export volumes in the three months to January 2019 were machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, which fell £1.1 billion and £0.3 billion respectively. Exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels increased £0.6 billion and £0.3 billion respectively, partially offsetting the decreases in exports of machinery and transport equipment and chemicals.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the CVM and IDEF for goods imports on a three-month on three-month basis between January 2017 and January 2019.

Imports of goods increased £1.1 billion in current prices compared with a rise of £2.3 billion in chained volume measures as prices fell by 1.1% in the three months to January 2019.

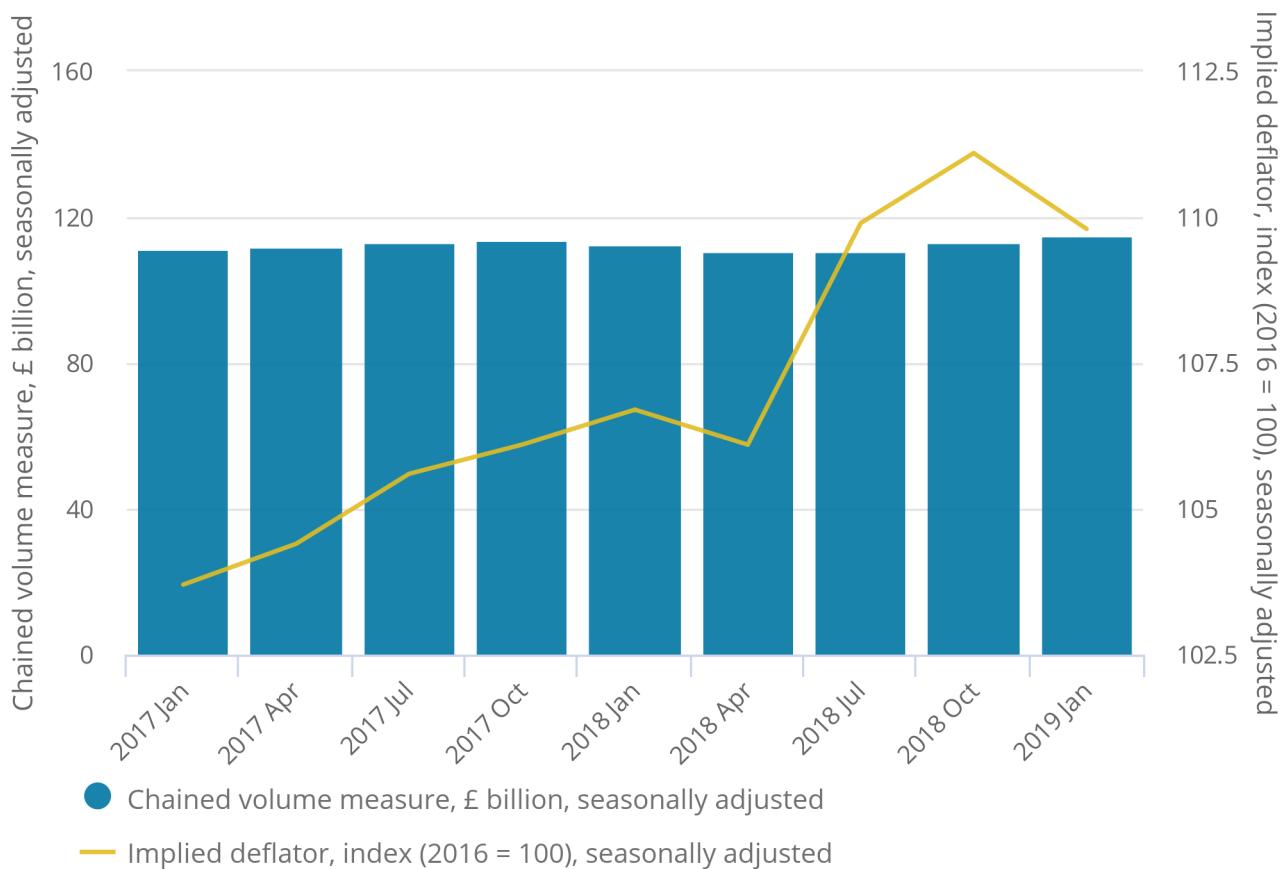
Falling oil prices and the resulting 18.1% fall in the implied deflator of fuels was the main driver in the divergence between goods imports in current prices and CVMs.

Figure 5: Falling prices of goods imports partially offset the increase in goods import volumes in the three months to January 2019

Goods imports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 5: Falling prices of goods imports partially offset the increase in goods import volumes in the three months to January 2019

Goods imports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

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Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019

Figure 6 shows the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018.

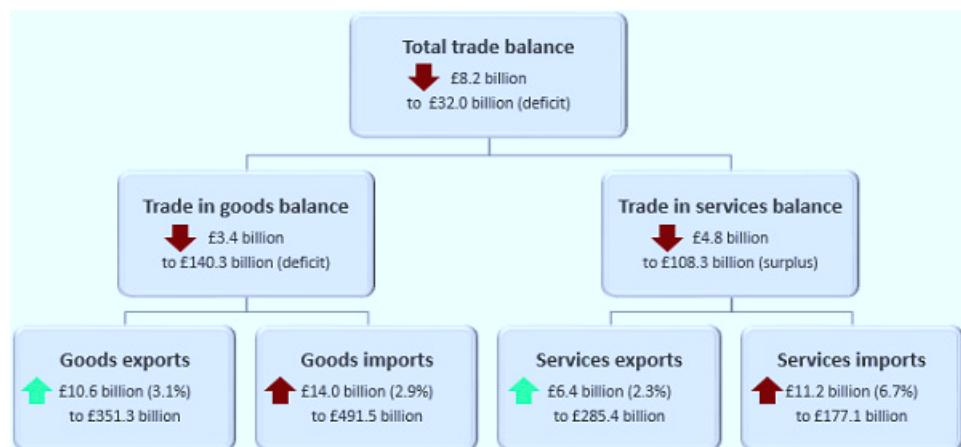
The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £8.2 billion in the 12 months to January 2019, with imports of both goods and services increasing more than their respective exports.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £4.8 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports increased £11.2 billion while exports grew by a lesser £6.4 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports were financial, other business, and insurance and pension services. A further breakdown of trade in services, providing a country by service type breakdown for 2018, will be published on 24 April 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £3.4 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of goods increased £14.0 billion compared with exports, which rose by £10.6 billion. The largest contributors to the increase in both exports and imports were fuels (mainly oil), which increased £10.5 billion for imports and £7.1 billion for exports.

Figure 6: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2019 compared with 12 months to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2019 compared with 12 months to January 2018

Twelve months to January 2019 compared with twelve months to January 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £17.0 billion (2.7%) to £636.6 billion	Increased £25.2 billion (3.9%) to £668.6 billion	Decreased £8.2 billion to £32.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £10.6 billion (3.1%) to £351.3 billion	Increased £14.0 billion (2.9%) to £491.5 billion	Decreased £3.4 billion to £140.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £6.4 billion (2.3%) to £285.4 billion	Increased £11.2 billion (6.7%) to £177.1 billion	Decreased £4.8 billion to £108.3 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with the EU and widened with non-EU countries in the 12 months to January 2019

Figure 7 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018.

The £3.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit widened £3.6 billion with non-EU countries and narrowed £0.1 billion with the EU in the 12 months to January 2019.

Exports of goods to EU countries increased £7.6 billion, but were offset broadly by a £7.5 billion increase in imports. Imports of goods from non-EU countries increased £6.5 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £3.0 billion.

The largest contributor to the increase in imports from non-EU countries was an £8.4 billion increase in imports of fuels; this was partially offset by falls in imports of machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures. Exports to non-EU countries increased £3.0 billion, due mainly to exports of fuels and material manufactures, which rose by £2.2 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

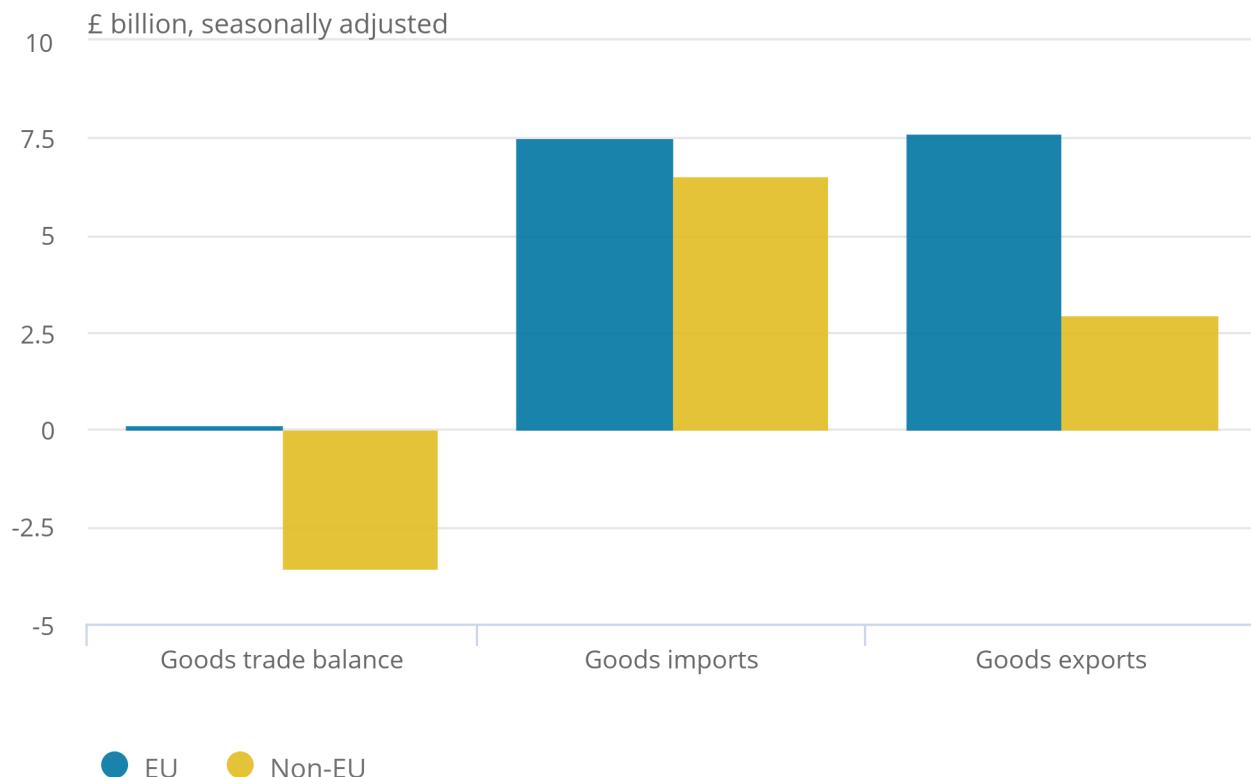
The increase in exports to EU countries was driven by increases of £5.0 billion and £2.0 billion in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, respectively. Increased exports to the EU were broadly offset by rising imports. Fuels and material manufactures made the largest contributions to the rise in EU imports, increasing by £2.1 billion and £2.3 billion respectively.

Figure 7: The widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to a widening in the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018

Figure 7: The widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to a widening in the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data within this release have been revised when compared with estimates in the release published 11 February 2019. Figure 8 shows the revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018.

Revisions were due mainly to revised services data. In Quarter 4 2018 the trade in services balance contributed £1.1 billion to the upward revision of £0.8 billion in the total trade balance as exports and imports were revised up by £3.3 billion and £2.3 billion respectively. Intellectual property and other business services were the main contributors to the upward revision of services in Quarter 4, while imports revisions were due primarily to financial and other business services.

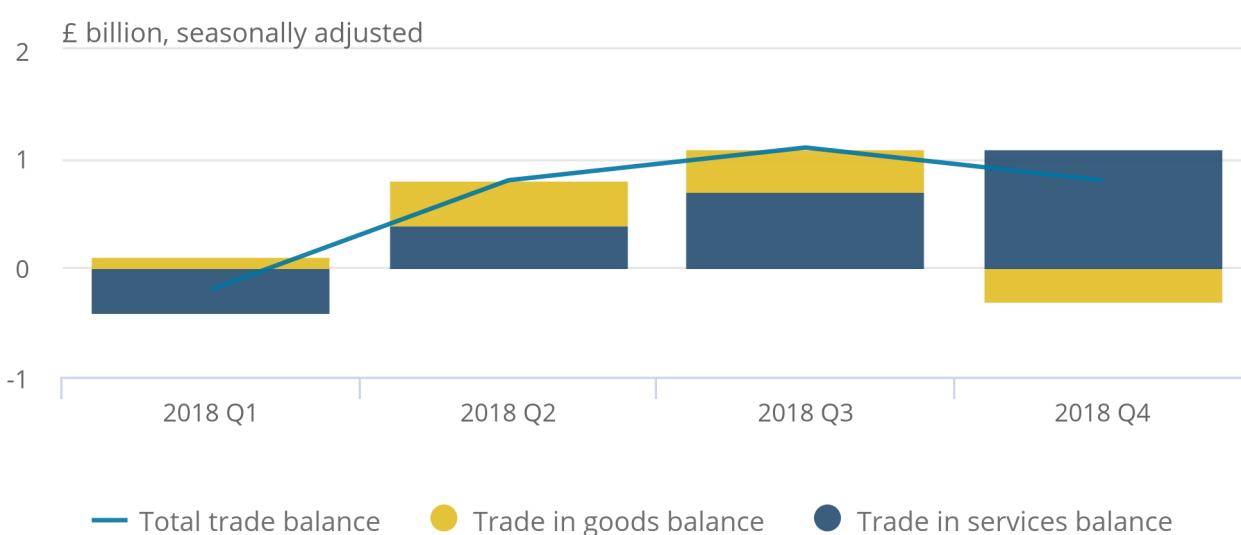
In Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, the total trade balance was revised upward by £1.1 billion, due largely to exports of services, which were revised up £1.3 billion due mostly to revised estimates of intellectual property, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services.

Figure 8: Revisions to the total trade balance in all quarters of 2018 were due largely to revised estimates for the trade in services balance

Quarterly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018

Figure 8: Revisions to the total trade balance in all quarters of 2018 were due largely to revised estimates for the trade in services balance

Quarterly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

Published 29 January 2019 [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 23 January 2019 [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Q3 (Jul to Sep) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2018](#) presents an experimental dataset which breaks down trade in services exports and imports by service type country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2019, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2019, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018 '[Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#)'. The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published 6 July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Goods data are now available by commodity and partner country in this release, consistent with the national accounts on a balance of payments basis. Background information on these data are available via the [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#) we published in April 2018.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

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Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 911	175 587	108 324	634 562	664 331	-29 769
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 479	42 293	27 186	155 445	160 368	-4 923
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 561	43 261	27 300	156 932	163 880	-6 948
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 475	44 018	26 457	159 841	168 201	-8 360
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 396	46 015	27 381	162 344	171 882	-9 538
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 272	13 989	9 283	52 590	54 197	-1 607
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 054	14 087	8 967	51 148	51 685	-537
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 153	14 217	8 936	51 707	54 486	-2 779
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 418	14 347	9 071	51 118	54 159	-3 041
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 599	14 438	9 161	52 342	54 856	-2 514
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 544	14 476	9 068	53 472	54 865	-1 393
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 394	14 514	8 880	53 095	55 384	-2 289
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 393	14 632	8 761	52 980	57 144	-4 164
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 688	14 872	8 816	53 766	55 673	-1 907
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 145	15 158	8 987	54 421	57 409	-2 988
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 539	15 383	9 156	54 464	57 566	-3 102
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 712	15 474	9 238	53 459	56 907	-3 448
2019 Jan	29 927	43 011	-13 084	24 735	15 476	9 259	54 662	58 487	-3 825
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-351	-68	-283	394	225	169	43	157	-114
2018 Dec	-1 178	-750	-428	173	91	82	-1 005	-659	-346
2019 Jan	1 180	1 578	-398	23	2	21	1 203	1 580	-377
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-1.2%	-0.2%		1.6%	1.5%		0.1%	0.3%	
2018 Dec	-3.9%	-1.8%		0.7%	0.6%		-1.8%	-1.1%	
2019 Jan	4.1%	3.8%		0.1%	0.0%		2.3%	2.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	84 348	117 679	-33 331	69 625	42 651	26 974	153 973	160 330	-6 357
2018 Jul	88 372	121 677	-33 305	70 537	43 428	27 109	158 909	165 105	-6 196
2018 Oct	89 941	125 564	-35 623	71 226	44 662	26 564	161 167	170 226	-9 059
2019 Jan	88 599	126 627	-38 028	73 986	46 333	27 653	162 585	172 960	-10 375
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	4 024	3 998	26	912	777	135	4 936	4 775	161
2018 Oct	1 569	3 887	-2 318	689	1 234	-545	2 258	5 121	-2 863
2019 Jan	-1 342	1 063	-2 405	2 760	1 671	1 089	1 418	2 734	-1 316
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	4.8%	3.4%		1.3%	1.8%		3.2%	3.0%	
2018 Oct	1.8%	3.2%		1.0%	2.8%		1.4%	3.1%	
2019 Jan	-1.5%	0.8%		3.9%	3.7%		0.9%	1.6%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	286 403	401 061	-114 658	233 430	142 861	90 569	519 833	543 922	-24 089
2017 Jan	302 637	437 807	-135 170	260 818	157 754	103 064	563 455	595 561	-32 106
2018 Jan	340 681	477 519	-136 838	278 945	165 889	113 056	619 626	643 408	-23 782
2019 Jan	351 260	491 547	-140 287	285 374	177 074	108 300	636 634	668 621	-31 987
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	16 234	36 746	-20 512	27 388	14 893	12 495	43 622	51 639	-8 017
2018 Jan	38 044	39 712	-1 668	18 127	8 135	9 992	56 171	47 847	8 324
2019 Jan	10 579	14 028	-3 449	6 429	11 185	-4 756	17 008	25 213	-8 205
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	5.7%	9.2%		11.7%	10.4%		8.4%	9.5%	
2018 Jan	12.6%	9.1%		7.0%	5.2%		10.0%	8.0%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	2.9%		2.3%	6.7%		2.7%	3.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	172 211	265 663	-93 452	178 440	223 081	-44 641	153 549	229 853	-76 304
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	42 361	65 301	-22 940	43 605	52 774	-9 169	37 840	57 072	-19 232
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	42 573	66 636	-24 063	43 798	53 983	-10 185	37 542	57 181	-19 639
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	43 534	65 974	-22 440	45 832	58 209	-12 377	39 063	56 927	-17 864
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	43 743	67 752	-24 009	45 205	58 115	-12 910	39 104	58 673	-19 569
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	14 431	21 819	-7 388	14 887	18 389	-3 502	12 918	19 285	-6 367
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	13 866	21 489	-7 623	14 228	16 109	-1 881	12 479	18 798	-6 319
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	14 064	21 993	-7 929	14 490	18 276	-3 786	12 443	18 989	-6 546
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	13 945	21 844	-7 899	13 755	17 968	-4 213	12 259	18 887	-6 628
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	14 152	22 632	-8 480	14 591	17 786	-3 195	12 491	19 286	-6 795
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	14 476	22 160	-7 684	15 452	18 229	-2 777	12 792	19 008	-6 216
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	14 688	22 063	-7 375	15 013	18 807	-3 794	13 286	18 979	-5 693
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	14 571	21 968	-7 397	15 016	20 544	-5 528	13 197	18 901	-5 704
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	14 275	21 943	-7 668	15 803	18 858	-3 055	12 580	19 047	-6 467
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	14 665	22 367	-7 702	15 611	19 884	-4 273	13 223	19 402	-6 179
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	14 591	22 581	-7 990	15 334	19 602	-4 268	12 833	19 416	-6 583
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	14 487	22 804	-8 317	14 260	18 629	-4 369	13 048	19 855	-6 807
2019 Jan	29 927	43 011	-13 084	15 116	23 223	-8 107	14 811	19 788	-4 977	13 412	20 266	-6 854
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2018 Nov	-351	-68	-283	-74	214	-288	-277	-282	5	-390	14	-404
2018 Dec	-1 178	-750	-428	-104	223	-327	-1 074	-973	-101	215	439	-224
2019 Jan	1 180	1 578	-398	629	419	210	551	1 159	-608	364	411	-47
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2018 Nov	-1.2%	-0.2%	-0.5%	1.0%			-1.8%	-1.4%		-2.9%	0.1%	
2018 Dec	-3.9%	-1.8%	-0.7%	1.0%			-7.0%	-5.0%		1.7%	2.3%	
2019 Jan	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	1.8%			3.9%	6.2%		2.8%	2.1%	
3 months ended:												
2018 Apr	84 348	117 679	-33 331	41 875	65 326	-23 451	42 473	52 353	-9 880	37 181	56 674	-19 493
2018 Jul	88 372	121 677	-33 305	43 316	66 855	-23 539	45 056	54 822	-9 766	38 569	57 273	-18 704
2018 Oct	89 941	125 564	-35 623	43 511	66 278	-22 767	46 430	59 286	-12 856	39 000	57 350	-18 350
2019 Jan	88 599	126 627	-38 028	44 194	68 608	-24 414	44 405	58 019	-13 614	39 293	59 537	-20 244
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Jul	4 024	3 998	26	1 441	1 529	-88	2 583	2 469	114	1 388	599	789
2018 Oct	1 569	3 887	-2 318	195	-577	772	1 374	4 464	-3 090	431	77	354
2019 Jan	-1 342	1 063	-2 405	683	2 330	-1 647	-2 025	-1 267	-758	293	2 187	-1 894
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Jul	4.8%	3.4%	3.4%	2.3%			6.1%	4.7%		3.7%	1.1%	
2018 Oct	1.8%	3.2%	0.5%	-0.9%			3.0%	8.1%		1.1%	0.1%	
2019 Jan	-1.5%	0.8%	1.6%	3.5%			-4.4%	-2.1%		0.8%	3.8%	
12 months ended:												
2016 Jan	286 403	401 061	-114 658	133 371	220 502	-87 131	153 032	180 559	-27 527	118 357	192 534	-74 177
2017 Jan	302 637	437 807	-135 170	144 978	239 741	-94 763	157 659	198 066	-40 407	128 370	209 679	-81 309
2018 Jan	340 681	477 519	-136 838	165 277	259 554	-94 277	175 404	217 965	-42 561	147 441	226 798	-79 357
2019 Jan	351 260	491 547	-140 287	172 896	267 067	-94 171	178 364	224 480	-46 116	154 043	230 834	-76 791
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Jan	16 234	36 746	-20 512	11 607	19 239	-7 632	4 627	17 507	-12 880	10 013	17 145	-7 132
2018 Jan	38 044	39 712	-1 668	20 299	19 813	486	17 745	19 899	-2 154	19 071	17 119	1 952
2019 Jan	10 579	14 028	-3 449	7 619	7 513	106	2 960	6 515	-3 555	6 602	4 036	2 566
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Jan	5.7%	9.2%	8.7%	8.7%			3.0%	9.7%		8.5%	8.9%	
2018 Jan	12.6%	9.1%	14.0%	8.3%			11.3%	10.0%		14.9%	8.2%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	2.9%	4.6%	2.9%			1.7%	3.0%		4.5%	1.8%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	-775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	-253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018	15 297	39 536	-24 239	8 168	8 235	-67	7 676	10 781	-3 105	37 390	55 774	-18 384	560	1 439	- 879
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	-113	1 804	2 683	-879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	- 246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	-190	1 875	2 492	-617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	- 261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	-667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	- 267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	-60	1 849	2 540	-691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	- 247
2018 Q1	3 754	9 654	-5 900	1 963	1 988	-25	1 839	2 471	-632	7 928	12 889	-4 961	126	374	- 248
Q2	3 832	9 801	-5 969	2 033	2 049	-16	1 913	2 611	-698	9 055	13 497	-4 442	140	339	- 199
Q3	3 799	10 003	-6 204	2 054	2 094	-40	1 966	2 799	-833	10 676	15 049	-4 373	148	375	- 227
Q4	3 912	10 078	-6 166	2 118	2 104	14	1 958	2 900	-942	9 731	14 339	-4 608	146	351	- 205
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 258	3 218	-1 960	657	667	-10	611	852	-241	2 862	4 348	-1 486	42	130	- 88
2018 Feb	1 240	3 165	-1 925	654	644	10	631	805	-174	2 437	3 853	-1 416	38	136	- 98
2018 Mar	1 256	3 271	-2 015	652	677	-25	597	814	-217	2 629	4 688	-2 059	46	108	- 62
2018 Apr	1 276	3 177	-1 901	681	689	-8	638	821	-183	2 939	4 308	-1 369	40	106	- 66
2018 May	1 283	3 337	-2 054	687	685	2	621	877	-256	3 122	4 701	-1 579	53	129	- 76
2018 Jun	1 273	3 287	-2 014	665	675	-10	654	913	-259	2 994	4 488	-1 494	47	104	- 57
2018 Jul	1 257	3 371	-2 114	692	704	-12	675	914	-239	3 533	4 934	-1 401	55	131	- 76
2018 Aug	1 274	3 354	-2 080	706	719	-13	644	960	-316	3 760	5 301	-1 541	48	128	- 80
2018 Sep	1 268	3 278	-2 010	656	671	-15	647	925	-278	3 383	4 814	-1 431	45	116	- 71
2018 Oct	1 289	3 363	-2 074	712	730	-18	680	969	-289	3 660	4 802	-1 142	50	121	- 71
2018 Nov	1 333	3 442	-2 109	712	685	27	638	944	-306	3 260	5 057	-1 797	52	122	- 70
2018 Dec	1 290	3 273	-1 983	694	689	5	640	987	-347	2 811	4 480	-1 669	44	108	- 64
2019 Jan	1 382	3 569	-2 187	748	742	6	659	929	-270	3 026	4 471	-1 445	49	133	- 84
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	44	79	-35	0	-45	45	-42	-25	-17	-400	255	-655	2	1	1
2018 Dec	-43	-169	126	-18	4	-22	2	43	-41	-449	-577	128	-8	-14	6
2019 Jan	92	296	-204	54	53	1	19	-58	77	215	-9	224	5	25	-20
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	3.4%	2.3%	0.0%	-6.2%			-6.2%	-2.6%		-10.9%	5.3%		4.0%	0.8%	
2018 Dec	-3.2%	-4.9%	-2.5%	0.6%			0.3%	4.6%		-13.8%	-11.4%		-15.4%	-11.5%	
2019 Jan	7.1%	9.0%	7.8%	7.7%			3.0%	-5.9%		7.6%	-0.2%		11.4%	23.1%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	3 772	9 613	-5 841	1 987	2 010	-23	1 866	2 440	-574	8 005	12 849	-4 844	124	350	- 226
2018 Jul	3 813	9 995	-6 182	2 044	2 064	-20	1 950	2 704	-754	9 649	14 123	-4 474	155	364	- 209
2018 Oct	3 831	9 995	-6 164	2 074	2 120	-46	1 971	2 854	-883	10 803	14 917	-4 114	143	365	- 222
2019 Jan	4 005	10 284	-6 279	2 154	2 116	38	1 937	2 860	-923	9 097	14 008	-4 911	145	363	- 218
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	41	382	-341	57	54	3	84	264	-180	1 644	1 274	370	31	14	17
2018 Oct	18	0	18	30	56	-26	21	150	-129	1 154	794	360	-12	1	-13
2019 Jan	174	289	-115	80	-4	84	-34	6	-40	-1 706	-909	-797	2	-2	4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	1.1%	4.0%	2.9%	2.7%			4.5%	10.8%		20.5%	9.9%		25.0%	4.0%	
2018 Oct	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	2.7%			1.1%	5.5%		12.0%	5.6%		-7.7%	0.3%	
2019 Jan	4.5%	2.9%	3.9%	-0.2%			-1.7%	0.2%		-15.8%	-6.1%		1.4%	-0.5%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	12 188	32 532	-20 344	6 833	7 578	-745	5 275	8 605	-3 330	23 351	37 391	-14 040	380	1 069	- 689
2017 Jan	13 597	36 352	-22 755	7 270	7 970	-700	5 877	9 077	-3 200	22 052	36 060	-14 008	418	1 178	- 760
2018 Jan	15 079	38 939	-23 860	7 819	8 031	-212	7 438	10 249	-2 811	30 430	45 404	-14 974	528	1 567	-1 039
2019 Jan	15 421	39 887	-24 466	8 259	8 310	-51	7 724	10 858	-3 134	37 554	55 897	-18 343	567	1 442	- 875
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	1 409	3 820	-2 411	437	392	45	602	472	130	-1 299	-1 331	32	38	109	- 71
2018 Jan	1 482	2 587	-1 105	549	61	488	1 561	1 172	389	8 378	9 344	-966	110	389	- 279
2019 Jan	342	948	-606	440	279	161	286	609	-323	7 124	10 493	-3 369	39	-125	164
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	11.6%	11.7%	6.4%	5.2%			11.4%	5.5%		-5.6%	-3.6%		10.0%	10.2%	
2018 Jan	10.9%	7.1%	7.6%	0.8%			26.6%	12.9%		38.0%	25.9%		26.3%	33.0%	
2019 Jan	2.3%	2.4%	5.6%	3.5%			3.8%	5.9%		23.4%	23.1%		7.4%	-8.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	-139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
2018	57 116	58 804	-1 688	32 947	55 175	-22 228	140 202	180 050	-39 848	48 065	73 901	-25 836	3 230	5 049	-1 819
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	-193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	-211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	-408
Q3	14 332	15 133	-801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	-346
Q4	14 343	14 919	-576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	-655
2018 Q1	14 641	14 521	120	8 204	13 208	-5 004	35 128	43 695	-8 567	12 000	18 176	-6 176	383	1 099	-716
Q2	14 403	14 338	65	8 114	13 550	-5 436	34 139	44 286	-10 147	11 900	18 094	-6 194	842	2 054	-1 212
Q3	13 921	14 654	-733	8 208	13 867	-5 659	35 863	45 248	-9 385	11 986	18 580	-6 594	745	1 514	-769
Q4	14 151	15 291	-1 140	8 421	14 550	-6 129	35 072	46 821	-11 749	12 179	19 051	-6 872	1 260	382	878
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 175	4 971	204	2 734	4 462	-1 728	11 808	15 240	-3 432	3 961	6 185	-2 224	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 698	4 911	-213	2 695	4 107	-1 412	11 630	13 870	-2 240	3 982	5 917	-1 935	89	190	-101
2018 Mar	4 768	4 639	129	2 775	4 639	-1 864	11 690	14 585	-2 895	4 057	6 074	-2 017	84	774	-690
2018 Apr	4 611	4 667	-56	2 766	4 316	-1 550	10 829	14 354	-3 525	3 848	5 927	-2 079	72	1 447	-1 375
2018 May	4 782	4 875	-93	2 640	4 607	-1 967	11 454	14 607	-3 153	3 962	6 090	-2 128	139	510	-371
2018 June	5 010	4 796	214	2 708	4 627	-1 919	11 856	15 325	-3 469	4 090	6 077	-1 987	631	97	534
2018 Jul	4 789	4 773	16	2 728	4 564	-1 836	11 684	15 096	-3 412	3 870	6 231	-2 361	418	152	266
2018 Aug	4 595	5 132	-537	2 684	4 758	-2 074	11 694	15 344	-3 650	4 045	6 218	-2 173	137	598	-461
2018 Sep	4 537	4 749	-212	2 796	4 545	-1 749	12 485	14 808	-2 323	4 071	6 131	-2 060	190	764	-574
2018 Oct	5 028	5 139	-111	2 765	4 782	-2 017	11 739	15 793	-4 054	4 189	6 402	-2 213	164	150	14
2018 Nov	4 661	5 164	-503	2 818	4 798	-1 980	11 821	15 479	-3 658	4 022	6 371	-2 349	608	121	487
2018 Dec	4 462	4 988	-526	2 838	4 970	-2 132	11 512	15 549	-4 037	3 968	6 278	-2 310	488	111	377
2019 Jan	5 016	5 490	-474	2 659	4 737	-2 078	12 104	15 921	-3 817	4 196	6 648	-2 452	88	371	-283
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-367	25	-392	53	16	37	82	-314	396	-167	-31	-136	444	-29	473
2018 Dec	-199	-176	-23	20	172	-152	-309	70	-379	-54	-93	39	-120	-10	-110
2019 Jan	554	502	52	-179	-233	54	592	372	220	228	370	-142	-400	260	-660
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-7.3%	0.5%		1.9%	0.3%		0.7%	-2.0%		-4.0%	-0.5%		270.7%	-19.3%	
2018 Dec	-4.3%	-3.4%		0.7%	3.6%		-2.6%	0.5%		-1.3%	-1.5%		-19.7%	-8.3%	
2019 Jan	12.4%	10.1%		-6.3%	-4.7%		5.1%	2.4%		5.7%	5.9%		-82.0%	234.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	14 077	14 217	-140	8 236	13 062	-4 826	34 149	42 809	-8 660	11 887	17 918	-6 031	245	2 411	-2 166
2018 Jul	14 581	14 444	137	8 076	13 798	-5 722	34 994	45 028	-10 034	11 922	18 398	-6 476	1 188	759	429
2018 Oct	14 160	15 020	-860	8 245	14 085	-5 840	35 918	45 945	-10 027	12 305	18 751	-6 446	491	1 512	-1 021
2019 Jan	14 139	15 642	-1 503	8 315	14 505	-6 190	35 437	46 949	-11 512	12 186	19 297	-7 111	1 184	603	581
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	504	227	277	-160	736	-896	845	2 219	-1 374	35	480	-445	943	-1 652	2 595
2018 Oct	-421	576	-997	169	287	-118	924	917	7	383	353	30	-697	753	-1 450
2019 Jan	-21	622	-643	70	420	-350	-481	1 004	-1 485	-119	546	-665	693	-909	1 602
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	3.6%	1.6%		-1.9%	5.6%		2.5%	5.2%		0.3%	2.7%		384.9%	-68.5%	
2018 Oct	-2.9%	4.0%		2.1%	2.1%		2.6%	2.0%		3.2%	1.9%		-58.7%	99.2%	
2019 Jan	-0.1%	4.1%		0.8%	3.0%		-1.3%	2.2%		-1.0%	2.9%		141.1%	-60.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	52 501	51 571	930	27 184	42 563	-15 379	110 234	151 401	-41 167	41 539	66 562	-25 023	6 918	1 789	5 129
2017 Jan	54 346	54 645	-299	27 309	46 388	-19 079	124 260	171 071	-46 811	43 292	70 210	-26 918	4 216	4 856	-640
2018 Jan	58 721	60 175	-1 454	31 548	52 663	-21 115	138 166	181 630	-43 464	47 331	74 291	-26 960	3 621	4 570	-949
2019 Jan	56 957	59 323	-2 366	32 872	55 450	-22 578	140 498	180 731	-40 233	48 300	74 364	-26 064	3 108	5 285	-2 177
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	1 845	3 074	-1 229	125	3 825	-3 700	14 026	19 670	-5 644	1 753	3 648	-1 895	-2 702	3 067	-5 769
2018 Jan	4 375	5 530	-1 155	4 239	6 275	-2 036	13 906	10 559	3 347	4 039	4 081	-42	-595	-286	-309
2019 Jan	-1 764	-852	-912	1 324	2 787	-1 463	2 332	-899	3 231	969	73	896	-513	715	-1 228
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	3.5%	6.0%		0.5%	9.0%		12.7%	13.0%		4.2%	5.5%		-39.1%	171.4%	
2018 Jan	8.1%	10.1%		15.5%	13.5%		11.2%	6.2%		9.3%	5.8%		-14.1%	-5.9%	
2019 Jan	-3.0%	-1.4%		4.2%	5.3%		1.7%	-0.5%		2.0%	0.1%		-14.2%	15.6%	

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
2018	10 984	27 946	-16 962	2 942	5 799	-2 857	2 662	5 799	-3 137	24 014	12 502	11 512	478	941	-463
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123
2018 Q1	2 697	6 866	-4 169	698	1 402	-704	652	1 340	-688	5 411	3 299	2 112	109	254	-145
Q2	2 759	6 988	-4 229	730	1 429	-699	674	1 432	-758	5 692	3 228	2 464	119	226	-107
Q3	2 718	7 083	-4 365	729	1 481	-752	688	1 496	-808	6 707	3 058	3 649	121	239	-118
Q4	2 810	7 009	-4 199	785	1 487	-702	648	1 531	-883	6 204	2 917	3 287	129	222	-93
Monthly															
2018 Jan	894	2 268	-1 374	232	466	-234	210	453	-243	2 014	1 034	980	38	80	-42
2018 Feb	904	2 260	-1 356	228	467	-239	239	437	-198	1 620	1 031	589	29	101	-72
2018 Mar	899	2 338	-1 439	238	469	-231	203	450	-247	1 777	1 234	543	42	73	-31
2018 Apr	924	2 282	-1 358	239	479	-240	228	451	-223	1 838	889	949	33	70	-37
2018 May	920	2 359	-1 439	242	473	-231	222	496	-274	1 751	1 396	355	45	84	-39
2018 Jun	915	2 347	-1 432	249	477	-228	224	485	-261	2 103	943	1 160	41	72	-31
2018 Jul	903	2 379	-1 476	243	495	-252	243	510	-267	2 330	945	1 385	50	79	-29
2018 Aug	903	2 395	-1 492	254	515	-261	221	505	-284	2 223	1 053	1 170	39	86	-47
2018 Sep	912	2 309	-1 397	232	471	-239	224	481	-257	2 154	1 060	1 094	32	74	-42
2018 Oct	921	2 351	-1 430	259	522	-263	235	494	-259	2 130	998	1 132	44	80	-36
2018 Nov	948	2 364	-1 416	266	488	-222	209	525	-316	2 042	984	1 058	47	70	-23
2018 Dec	941	2 294	-1 353	260	477	-217	204	512	-308	2 032	935	1 097	38	72	-34
2019 Jan	966	2 443	-1 477	271	528	-257	243	514	-271	2 054	867	1 187	43	80	-37
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	27	13	14	7	-34	41	-26	31	-57	-88	-14	-74	3	-10	13
2018 Dec	-7	-70	63	-6	-11	5	-5	-13	8	-10	-49	39	-9	2	-11
2019 Jan	25	149	-124	11	51	-40	39	2	37	22	-68	90	5	8	-3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	2.9%	0.6%		2.7%	-6.5%		-11.1%	6.3%		-4.1%	-1.4%		6.8%	-12.5%	
2018 Dec	-0.7%	-3.0%		-2.3%	-2.3%		-2.4%	-2.5%		-0.5%	-5.0%		-19.1%	2.9%	
2019 Jan	2.7%	6.5%		4.2%	10.7%		19.1%	0.4%		1.1%	-7.3%		13.2%	11.1%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	2 727	6 880	-4 153	705	1 415	-710	670	1 338	-668	5 235	3 154	2 081	104	244	-140
2018 Jul	2 738	7 085	-4 347	734	1 445	-711	689	1 491	-802	6 184	3 284	2 900	136	235	-99
2018 Oct	2 736	7 055	-4 319	745	1 508	-763	680	1 480	-800	6 507	3 111	3 396	115	240	-125
2019 Jan	2 855	7 101	-4 246	797	1 493	-696	656	1 551	-895	6 128	2 786	3 342	128	222	-94
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	11	205	-194	29	30	-1	19	153	-134	949	130	819	32	-9	41
2018 Oct	-2	-30	28	11	63	-52	-9	-11	2	323	-173	496	-21	5	-26
2019 Jan	119	46	73	52	-15	67	-24	71	-95	-379	-325	-54	13	-18	31
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	0.4%	3.0%		4.1%	2.1%		2.8%	11.4%		18.1%	4.1%		30.8%	-3.7%	
2018 Oct	-0.1%	-0.4%		1.5%	4.4%		-1.3%	-0.7%		5.2%	-5.3%		-15.4%	2.1%	
2019 Jan	4.3%	0.7%		7.0%	-1.0%		-3.5%	4.8%		-5.8%	-10.4%		11.3%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	8 612	22 892	-14 280	2 591	5 253	-2 662	2 058	4 483	-2 425	16 090	8 713	7 377	315	722	-407
2017 Jan	9 502	25 335	-15 833	2 729	5 539	-2 810	2 109	4 928	-2 819	14 067	9 164	4 903	327	795	-468
2018 Jan	10 520	27 287	-16 767	2 860	5 670	-2 810	2 542	5 560	-3 018	19 086	10 207	8 879	443	1 026	-583
2019 Jan	11 056	28 121	-17 065	2 981	5 861	-2 880	2 695	5 860	-3 165	24 054	12 335	11 719	483	941	-458
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	890	2 443	-1 553	138	286	-148	51	445	-394	-2 023	451	-2 474	12	73	-61
2018 Jan	1 018	1 952	-934	131	131	0	433	632	-199	5 019	1 043	3 976	116	231	-115
2019 Jan	536	834	-298	121	191	-70	153	300	-147	4 968	2 128	2 840	40	-85	125
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	10.3%	10.7%		5.3%	5.4%		2.5%	9.9%		-12.6%	5.2%		3.8%	10.1%	
2018 Jan	10.7%	7.7%		4.8%	2.4%		20.5%	12.8%		35.7%	11.4%		35.5%	29.1%	
2019 Jan	5.1%	3.1%		4.2%	3.4%		6.0%	5.4%		26.0%	20.8%		9.0%	-8.3%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	- 216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	- 227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	- 224
2018	29 948	43 588	-13 640	18 255	31 414	-13 159	59 490	104 676	-45 186	22 980	32 298	-9 318	458	700	- 242
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	- 46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	- 94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	- 260
2018 Q1	7 829	10 567	-2 738	4 436	7 508	-3 072	14 829	25 933	-11 104	5 668	7 955	-2 287	32	177	- 145
Q2	7 488	10 805	-3 317	4 522	7 977	-3 455	14 742	26 302	-11 560	5 789	8 023	-2 234	58	226	- 168
Q3	7 330	11 028	-3 698	4 596	7 825	-3 229	14 858	25 424	-10 566	5 722	8 131	-2 409	65	209	- 144
Q4	7 301	11 188	-3 887	4 701	8 104	-3 403	15 061	27 017	-11 956	5 801	8 189	-2 388	303	88	215
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 771	3 631	- 860	1 476	2 464	- 988	4 877	8 762	-3 885	1 910	2 618	- 708	9	43	- 34
2018 Feb	2 602	3 596	- 994	1 462	2 441	- 979	4 888	8 413	-3 525	1 883	2 641	- 758	11	102	- 91
2018 Mar	2 456	3 340	- 884	1 498	2 603	-1 105	5 064	8 758	-3 694	1 875	2 696	- 821	12	32	- 20
2018 Apr	2 511	3 521	-1 010	1 497	2 627	-1 130	4 814	8 775	-3 961	1 853	2 633	- 780	8	117	- 109
2018 May	2 489	3 581	-1 092	1 462	2 708	-1 246	5 091	8 740	-3 649	1 920	2 701	- 781	10	94	- 84
2018 Jun	2 488	3 703	-1 215	1 563	2 642	-1 079	4 837	8 787	-3 950	2 016	2 689	- 673	40	15	25
2018 Jul	2 500	3 603	-1 103	1 519	2 626	-1 107	4 964	8 725	-3 761	1 920	2 671	- 751	16	30	- 14
2018 Aug	2 455	3 831	-1 376	1 518	2 671	-1 153	5 018	8 092	-3 074	1 929	2 753	- 824	11	67	- 56
2018 Sep	2 375	3 594	-1 219	1 559	2 528	- 969	4 876	8 607	-3 731	1 873	2 707	- 834	38	112	- 74
2018 Oct	2 513	3 736	-1 223	1 552	2 691	-1 139	5 050	8 784	-3 734	1 940	2 664	- 724	21	47	- 26
2018 Nov	2 367	3 831	-1 464	1 563	2 623	-1 060	5 082	8 933	-3 851	1 931	2 743	- 812	136	20	116
2018 Dec	2 421	3 621	-1 200	1 586	2 790	-1 204	4 929	9 300	-4 371	1 930	2 782	- 852	146	21	125
2019 Jan	2 559	4 084	-1 525	1 550	2 554	-1 004	5 359	9 242	-3 883	2 061	2 860	- 799	10	51	- 41
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	- 146	95	- 241	11	- 68	79	32	149	- 117	- 9	79	- 88	115	- 27	142
2018 Dec	54	- 210	264	23	167	- 144	- 153	367	- 520	- 1	39	- 40	10	1	9
2019 Jan	138	463	- 325	- 36	- 236	200	430	- 58	488	131	78	53	- 136	30	- 166
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-5.8%	2.5%		0.7%	-2.5%		0.6%	1.7%		-0.5%	3.0%		547.6%	-57.4%	
2018 Dec	2.3%	-5.5%		1.5%	6.4%		-3.0%	4.1%		-0.1%	1.4%		7.4%	5.0%	
2019 Jan	5.7%	12.8%		-2.3%	-8.5%		8.7%	-0.6%		6.8%	2.8%		-93.2%	142.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	7 569	10 457	-2 888	4 457	7 671	-3 214	14 766	25 946	-11 180	5 611	7 970	-2 359	31	251	- 220
2018 Jul	7 477	10 887	-3 410	4 544	7 976	-3 432	14 892	26 252	-11 360	5 856	8 061	-2 205	66	139	- 73
2018 Oct	7 343	11 161	-3 818	4 629	7 890	-3 261	14 944	25 483	-10 539	5 742	8 124	-2 382	70	226	- 156
2019 Jan	7 347	11 536	-4 189	4 699	7 967	-3 268	15 370	27 475	-12 105	5 922	8 385	-2 463	292	92	200
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	- 92	430	- 522	87	305	- 218	126	306	- 180	245	91	154	35	- 112	147
2018 Oct	- 134	274	- 408	85	- 86	171	52	- 769	821	- 114	63	- 177	4	87	- 83
2019 Jan	4	375	- 371	70	77	- 7	426	1 992	- 1 566	180	261	- 81	222	- 134	356
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	-1.2%	4.1%		2.0%	4.0%		0.9%	1.2%		4.4%	1.1%		112.9%	-44.6%	
2018 Oct	-1.8%	2.5%		1.9%	-1.1%		0.3%	-2.9%		-1.9%	0.8%		6.1%	62.6%	
2019 Jan	0.1%	3.4%		1.5%	1.0%		2.9%	7.8%		3.1%	3.2%		317.1%	-59.3%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	25 398	38 065	-12 667	13 952	24 051	-10 099	46 011	90 697	-44 686	18 190	25 240	-7 050	154	386	- 232
2017 Jan	28 709	40 214	-11 505	14 803	26 188	-11 385	52 268	99 099	-46 831	20 292	28 102	-7 810	172	377	- 205
2018 Jan	31 636	45 041	-13 405	17 531	29 212	-11 681	57 971	103 724	-45 753	22 180	31 067	-8 887	508	760	- 252
2019 Jan	29 736	44 041	-14 305	18 329	31 504	-13 175	59 972	105 156	-45 184	23 131	32 540	-9 409	459	708	- 249
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	3 311	2 149	1 162	851	2 137	-1 286	6 257	8 402	-2 145	2 102	2 862	-760	18	- 9	27
2018 Jan	2 927	4 827	-1 900	2 728	3 024	-2 96	5 703	4 625	1 078	1 888	2 965	-1 077	336	383	- 47
2019 Jan	-1 900	-1 000	-900	798	2 292	-1 494	2 001	1 432	569	951	1 473	-522	- 49	- 52	3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	13.0%	5.6%		6.1%	8.9%		13.6%	9.3%		11.6%	11.3%		11.7%	-2.3%	
2018 Jan	10.2%	12.0%		18.4%	11.5%		10.9%	4.7%		9.3%	10.6%		195.3%	101.6%	
2019 Jan	-6.0%	-2.2%		4.6%	7.8%		3.5%	1.4%		4.3%	4.7%		-9.6%	-6.8%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	-899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	-288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	-442
2018	4 313	11 590	-7 277	5 226	2 436	2 790	5 014	4 982	32	13 376	43 272	-29 896	82	498	-416
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	-105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	-104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	-122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	-92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	-124
2018 Q1	1 057	2 788	-1 731	1 265	586	679	1 187	1 131	56	2 517	9 590	-7 073	17	120	-103
Q2	1 073	2 813	-1 740	1 303	620	683	1 239	1 179	60	3 363	10 269	-6 906	21	113	-92
Q3	1 081	2 920	-1 839	1 325	613	712	1 278	1 303	-25	3 969	11 991	-8 022	27	136	-109
Q4	1 102	3 069	-1 967	1 333	617	716	1 310	1 369	-59	3 527	11 422	-7 895	17	129	-112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	364	950	-586	425	201	224	401	399	2	848	3 314	-2 466	4	50	-46
2018 Feb	336	905	-569	426	177	249	392	368	24	817	2 822	-2 005	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	357	933	-576	414	208	206	394	364	30	852	3 454	-2 602	4	35	-31
2018 Apr	352	895	-543	442	210	232	410	370	40	1 101	3 419	-2 318	7	36	-29
2018 May	363	978	-615	445	212	233	399	381	18	1 371	3 305	-1 934	8	45	-37
2018 Jun	358	940	-582	416	198	218	430	428	2	891	3 545	-2 654	6	32	-26
2018 Jul	354	992	-638	449	209	240	432	404	28	1 203	3 989	-2 786	5	52	-47
2018 Aug	371	959	-588	452	204	248	423	455	-32	1 537	4 248	-2 711	9	42	-33
2018 Sep	356	969	-613	424	200	224	423	444	-21	1 229	3 754	-2 525	13	42	-29
2018 Oct	368	1 012	-644	453	208	245	445	475	-30	1 530	3 804	-2 274	6	41	-35
2018 Nov	385	1 078	-693	446	197	249	429	419	10	1 218	4 073	-2 855	5	52	-47
2018 Dec	349	979	-630	434	212	222	436	475	-39	779	3 545	-2 766	6	36	-30
2019 Jan	416	1 126	-710	477	214	263	416	415	1	972	3 604	-2 632	6	53	-47
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	17	66	-49	-7	-11	4	-16	-56	40	-312	269	-581	-1	11	-12
2018 Dec	-36	-99	63	-12	15	-27	7	56	-49	-439	-528	89	1	-16	17
2019 Jan	67	147	-80	43	2	41	-20	-60	40	193	59	134	0	17	-17
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	4.6%	6.5%	-1.5%	-5.3%			-3.6%	-11.8%		-20.4%	7.1%		-16.7%	26.8%	
2018 Dec	-9.4%	-9.2%	-2.7%	7.6%			1.6%	13.4%		-36.0%	-13.0%		20.0%	-30.8%	
2019 Jan	19.2%	15.0%	9.9%	0.9%			-4.6%	-12.6%		24.8%	1.7%		0.0%	47.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	1 045	2 733	-1 688	1 282	595	687	1 196	1 102	94	2 770	9 695	-6 925	20	106	-86
2018 Jul	1 075	2 910	-1 835	1 310	619	691	1 261	1 213	48	3 465	10 839	-7 374	19	129	-110
2018 Oct	1 095	2 940	-1 845	1 329	612	717	1 291	1 374	-83	4 296	11 806	-7 510	28	125	-97
2019 Jan	1 150	3 183	-2 033	1 357	623	734	1 281	1 309	-28	2 969	11 222	-8 253	17	141	-124
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	30	177	-147	28	24	4	65	111	-46	695	1 144	-449	-1	23	-24
2018 Oct	20	30	-10	19	-7	26	30	161	-131	831	967	-136	9	-4	13
2019 Jan	55	243	-188	28	11	17	-10	-65	55	-1 327	-584	-743	-11	16	-27
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	2.9%	6.5%	2.2%	4.0%			5.4%	10.1%		25.1%	11.8%		-5.0%	21.7%	
2018 Oct	1.9%	1.0%	1.5%	-1.1%			2.4%	13.3%		24.0%	8.9%		47.4%	-3.1%	
2019 Jan	5.0%	8.3%	2.1%	1.8%			-0.8%	-4.7%		-30.9%	-4.9%		-39.3%	12.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	3 576	9 640	-6 064	4 242	2 325	1 917	3 217	4 122	-905	7 261	28 678	-21 417	65	347	-282
2017 Jan	4 095	11 017	-6 922	4 541	2 431	2 110	3 768	4 149	-381	7 985	26 896	-18 911	91	383	-292
2018 Jan	4 559	11 652	-7 093	4 959	2 361	2 598	4 896	4 689	207	11 344	35 197	-23 853	85	541	-456
2019 Jan	4 365	11 766	-7 401	5 278	2 449	2 829	5 029	4 998	31	13 500	43 562	-30 062	84	501	-417
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	519	1 377	-858	299	106	193	551	27	524	724	-1 782	2 506	26	36	-10
2018 Jan	464	635	-171	418	-70	488	1 128	540	588	3 359	8 301	-4 942	-6	158	-164
2019 Jan	-194	114	-308	319	88	231	133	309	-176	2 156	8 365	-6 209	-1	-40	39
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	14.5%	14.3%	7.0%	4.6%			17.1%	0.7%		10.0%	-6.2%		40.0%	10.4%	
2018 Jan	11.3%	5.8%	9.2%	-2.9%			29.9%	13.0%		42.1%	30.9%		-6.6%	41.3%	
2019 Jan	-4.3%	1.0%	6.4%	3.7%			2.7%	6.6%		19.0%	23.8%		-1.2%	-7.4%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	-775
2018	27 168	15 216	11 952	14 692	23 761	-9 069	80 712	75 374	5 338	25 085	41 603	-16 518	2 772	4 349	-1 577
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	-227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	-314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	-522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	-395
2018 Q1	6 812	3 954	2 858	3 768	5 700	-1 932	20 299	17 762	2 537	6 332	10 221	-3 889	351	922	-571
Q2	6 915	3 533	3 382	3 592	5 573	-1 981	19 397	17 984	1 413	6 111	10 071	-3 960	784	1 828	-1 044
Q3	6 591	3 626	2 965	3 612	6 042	-2 430	21 005	19 824	1 181	6 264	10 449	-4 185	680	1 305	-625
Q4	6 850	4 103	2 747	3 720	6 446	-2 726	20 011	19 804	207	6 378	10 862	-4 484	957	294	663
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 404	1 340	1 064	1 258	1 998	-740	6 931	6 478	453	2 051	3 567	-1 516	201	92	109
2018 Feb	2 096	1 315	781	1 233	1 666	-433	6 742	5 457	1 285	2 099	3 276	-1 177	78	88	-10
2018 Mar	2 312	1 299	1 013	1 277	2 036	-759	6 626	5 827	799	2 182	3 378	-1 196	72	742	-670
2018 Apr	2 100	1 146	954	1 269	1 689	-420	6 015	5 579	436	1 995	3 294	-1 299	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 293	1 294	999	1 178	1 899	-721	6 363	5 867	496	2 042	3 389	-1 347	129	416	-287
2018 Jun	2 522	1 093	1 429	1 145	1 985	-840	7 019	6 538	481	2 074	3 388	-1 314	591	82	509
2018 Jul	2 289	1 170	1 119	1 209	1 938	-729	6 720	6 371	349	1 950	3 560	-1 610	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 140	1 301	839	1 166	2 087	-921	6 676	7 252	-576	2 116	3 465	-1 349	126	531	-405
2018 Sep	2 162	1 155	1 007	1 237	2 017	-780	7 609	6 201	1 408	2 198	3 424	-1 226	152	652	-500
2018 Oct	2 515	1 403	1 112	1 213	2 091	-878	6 689	7 009	-320	2 249	3 738	-1 489	143	103	40
2018 Nov	2 294	1 333	961	1 255	2 175	-920	6 739	6 546	193	2 091	3 628	-1 537	472	101	371
2018 Dec	2 041	1 367	674	1 252	2 180	-928	6 583	6 249	334	2 038	3 496	-1 458	342	90	252
2019 Jan	2 457	1 406	1 051	1 109	2 183	-1 074	6 745	6 679	66	2 135	3 788	-1 653	78	320	-242
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-221	-70	-151	42	84	-42	50	-463	513	-158	-110	-48	329	-2	331
2018 Dec	-253	34	-287	-3	5	-8	-156	-297	141	-53	-132	79	-130	-11	-119
2019 Jan	416	39	377	-143	3	-146	162	430	-268	97	292	-195	-264	230	-494
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-8.8%	-5.0%		3.5%	4.0%		0.7%	-6.6%		-7.0%	-2.9%		230.1%	-1.9%	
2018 Dec	-11.0%	2.6%		-0.2%	0.2%		-2.3%	-4.5%		-2.5%	-3.6%		-27.5%	-10.9%	
2019 Jan	20.4%	2.9%		-11.4%	0.1%		2.5%	6.9%		4.8%	8.4%		-77.2%	255.6%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	6 508	3 760	2 748	3 779	5 391	-1 612	19 383	16 863	2 520	6 276	9 948	-3 672	214	2 160	-1 946
2018 Jul	7 104	3 557	3 547	3 532	5 822	-2 290	20 102	18 776	1 326	6 066	10 337	-4 271	1 122	620	502
2018 Oct	6 817	3 859	2 958	3 616	6 195	-2 579	20 974	20 462	512	6 563	10 627	-4 064	421	1 286	-865
2019 Jan	6 792	4 106	2 686	3 616	6 538	-2 922	20 067	19 474	593	6 264	10 912	-4 648	892	511	381
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	596	-203	799	-247	431	-678	719	1 913	-1 194	-210	389	-599	908	-1 540	2 448
2018 Oct	-287	302	-589	84	373	-289	872	1 686	-814	497	290	207	-701	666	-1 367
2019 Jan	-25	247	-272	0	343	-343	-907	-988	81	-299	285	-584	471	-775	1 246
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	9.2%	-5.4%		-6.5%	8.0%		3.7%	11.3%		-3.3%	3.9%		424.3%	-71.3%	
2018 Oct	-4.0%	8.5%		2.4%	6.4%		4.3%	9.0%		8.2%	2.8%		-62.5%	107.4%	
2019 Jan	-0.4%	6.4%		0.0%	5.5%		-4.3%	-4.8%		-4.6%	2.7%		111.9%	-60.3%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	27 103	13 506	13 597	13 232	18 512	-5 280	64 223	60 704	3 519	23 349	41 322	-17 973	6 764	1 403	5 361
2017 Jan	25 637	14 431	11 206	12 506	20 200	-7 694	71 992	71 972	20	23 000	42 108	-19 108	4 044	4 479	-435
2018 Jan	27 085	15 134	11 951	14 017	23 451	-9 434	80 195	77 906	2 289	25 151	43 224	-18 073	3 113	3 810	-697
2019 Jan	27 221	15 282	11 939	14 543	23 946	-9 403	80 526	75 575	4 951	25 169	41 824	-16 655	2 649	4 577	-1 928
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-1 466	925	-2 391	-726	1 688	-2 414	7 769	11 268	-3 499	-349	786	-1 135	-2 720	3 076	-5 796
2018 Jan	1 448	703	745	1 511	3 251	-1 740	8 203	5 934	2 269	2 151	1 116	1 035	-931	-669	-262
2019 Jan	136	148	-12	526	495	31	331	-2 331	2 662	18	-1 400	1 418	-464	767	-1 231
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-5.4%	6.8%		-5.5%	9.1%		12.1%	18.6%		-1.5%	1.9%		-40.2%	219.2%	
2018 Jan	5.6%	4.9%		12.1%	16.1%		11.4%	8.2%		9.4%	2.7%		-23.0%	-14.9%	
2019 Jan	0.5%	1.0%		3.8%	2.1%		0.4%	-3.0%		0.1%	-3.2%		-14.9%	20.1%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 624	646 046	-33 422	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 671	156 307	-6 636	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 527	158 664	-7 137	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	- 224	154 801	162 937	-8 136	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 625	168 138	-11 513	83 229	122 123	-38 894
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 649	52 669	-2 020	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 315	50 820	-1 505	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 707	52 818	-3 111	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	- 727	49 642	51 956	-2 314	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 650	53 426	-2 776	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 235	53 282	-2 047	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	51 135	54 153	-3 018	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	-1 098	51 613	54 679	-3 066	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 053	54 105	-2 052	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 793	56 310	-3 517	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 350	56 344	-3 994	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 482	55 484	-4 002	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 560	1 328	232	53 102	57 159	-4 057	28 367	41 683	-13 316
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	486	123	363	- 443	34	- 477	- 837	- 191	- 646
2018 Dec	- 137	201	- 338	- 868	- 860	- 8	- 1 041	- 951	- 90
2019 Jan	- 417	- 95	- 322	1 620	1 675	- 55	1 597	1 673	- 76
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	29.9%	11.2%		-0.8%	0.1%		-2.9%	-0.5%	
2018 Dec	-6.5%	16.4%		-1.7%	-1.5%		-3.7%	-2.3%	
2019 Jan	-21.1%	-6.7%		3.1%	3.0%		6.0%	4.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	5 309	4 736	573	148 664	155 594	-6 930	79 039	112 943	-33 904
2018 Jul	5 889	4 244	1 645	153 020	160 861	-7 841	82 483	117 433	-34 950
2018 Oct	4 708	5 132	- 424	156 459	165 094	-8 635	85 233	120 432	-35 199
2019 Jan	5 651	3 973	1 678	156 934	168 987	-12 053	82 948	122 654	-39 706
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	580	- 492	1 072	4 356	5 267	- 911	3 444	4 490	-1 046
2018 Oct	-1 181	888	- 2 069	3 439	4 233	- 794	2 750	2 999	- 249
2019 Jan	943	- 1 159	2 102	475	3 893	- 3 418	- 2 285	2 222	- 4 507
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	10.9%	-10.4%		2.9%	3.4%		4.4%	4.0%	
2018 Oct	-20.1%	20.9%		2.2%	2.6%		3.3%	2.6%	
2019 Jan	20.0%	-22.6%		0.3%	2.4%		-2.7%	1.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	22 210	16 105	6 105	497 623	527 817	-30 194	264 193	384 956	-120 763
2017 Jan	23 018	24 012	- 994	540 437	571 549	-31 112	279 619	413 795	-134 176
2018 Jan	23 080	22 003	1 077	596 546	621 405	-24 859	317 601	455 516	-137 915
2019 Jan	21 557	18 085	3 472	615 077	650 536	-35 459	329 703	473 462	-143 759
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	808	7 907	- 7 099	42 814	43 732	- 918	15 426	28 839	-13 413
2018 Jan	62	- 2 009	2 071	56 109	49 856	6 253	37 982	41 721	-3 739
2019 Jan	- 1 523	- 3 918	2 395	18 531	29 131	- 10 600	12 102	17 946	- 5 844
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	3.6%	49.1%		8.6%	8.3%		5.8%	7.5%	
2018 Jan	0.3%	-8.4%		10.4%	8.7%		13.6%	10.1%	
2019 Jan	-6.6%	-17.8%		3.1%	4.7%		3.8%	3.9%	

¹These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	600 313	621 938	-21 625	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 302	151 198	-2 896	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 537	153 432	-4 895	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	150 119	156 424	-6 305	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 355	160 884	-7 529	79 959	114 869	-34 910
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	-718	50 008	50 897	-889	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	-709	48 938	48 766	172	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	-600	49 356	51 535	-2 179	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	-591	48 384	50 834	-2 450	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	-647	49 394	51 261	-1 867	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	-815	50 759	51 337	-578	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	-616	49 867	51 540	-1 673	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	-708	49 557	53 013	-3 456	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	-731	50 695	51 871	-1 176	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	-229	50 980	53 739	-2 759	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 468	53 501	-2 033	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	-711	50 907	53 644	-2 737	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 715	3 199	-484	51 947	55 288	-3 341	27 212	39 812	-12 600
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-445	395	-840	488	-238	726	94	-463	557
2018 Dec	-444	-802	358	-561	143	-704	-734	52	-786
2019 Jan	163	-64	227	1 040	1 644	-604	1 017	1 642	-625
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-12.9%	10.8%		1.0%	-0.4%		0.4%	-1.2%	
2018 Dec	-14.8%	-19.7%		-1.1%	0.3%		-2.7%	0.1%	
2019 Jan	6.4%	-2.0%		2.0%	3.1%		3.9%	4.3%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	7 295	9 195	-1 900	146 678	151 135	-4 457	77 053	108 484	-31 431
2018 Jul	8 889	10 967	-2 078	150 020	154 138	-4 118	79 483	110 710	-31 227
2018 Oct	9 935	11 603	-1 668	151 232	158 623	-7 391	80 006	113 961	-33 955
2019 Jan	8 263	10 527	-2 264	154 322	162 433	-8 111	80 336	116 100	-35 764
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 594	1 772	-178	3 342	3 003	339	2 430	2 226	204
2018 Oct	1 046	636	410	1 212	4 485	-3 273	523	3 251	-2 728
2019 Jan	-1 672	-1 076	-596	3 090	3 810	-720	330	2 139	-1 809
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	21.9%	19.3%		2.3%	2.0%		3.2%	2.1%	
2018 Oct	11.8%	5.8%		0.8%	2.9%		0.7%	2.9%	
2019 Jan	-16.8%	-9.3%		2.0%	2.4%		0.4%	1.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	20 350	28 760	-8 410	499 483	515 162	-15 679	266 053	372 301	-106 248
2017 Jan	19 596	27 949	-8 353	543 859	567 612	-23 753	283 041	409 858	-126 817
2018 Jan	27 278	34 563	-7 285	592 348	608 845	-16 497	313 403	442 956	-129 553
2019 Jan	34 382	42 292	-7 910	602 252	626 329	-24 077	316 878	449 255	-132 377
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-754	-811	57	44 376	52 450	-8 074	16 988	37 557	-20 569
2018 Jan	7 682	6 614	1 068	48 489	41 233	7 256	30 362	33 098	-2 736
2019 Jan	7 104	7 729	-625	9 904	17 484	-7 580	3 475	6 299	-2 824
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-3.7%	-2.8%	8.9%	10.2%			6.4%	10.1%	
2018 Jan	39.2%	23.7%	8.9%	7.3%			10.7%	8.1%	
2019 Jan	26.0%	22.4%	1.7%	2.9%			1.1%	1.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	578 375	603 653	-25 278	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	-314	142 528	147 137	-4 609	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	143 132	148 216	-5 084	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	145 079	151 160	-6 081	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	-34	147 636	157 140	-9 504	74 240	111 125	-36 885
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	-305	48 067	49 369	-1 302	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 105	47 901	-796	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	-268	47 356	49 867	-2 511	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 908	48 631	-1 723	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	-385	47 702	49 831	-2 129	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	-161	48 522	49 754	-1 232	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 907	50 309	-2 402	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 190	50 548	-2 358	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	-586	48 982	50 303	-1 321	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 352	52 640	-3 288	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	-177	49 354	52 279	-3 925	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	-157	48 930	52 221	-3 291	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 275	4 527	-252	50 387	53 960	-3 573	25 652	38 484	-12 832
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	41	518	-477	2	-361	363	-392	-586	194
2018 Dec	-581	-601	20	-424	-58	-366	-597	-149	-448
2019 Jan	-254	-159	-95	1 457	1 739	-282	1 434	1 737	-303
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	10.9%		0.0%	-0.7%		-1.6%	-1.6%	
2018 Dec	-11.4%	-11.4%		-0.9%	-0.1%		-2.4%	-0.4%	
2019 Jan	-5.6%	-3.4%		3.0%	3.3%		5.9%	4.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	12 604	13 931	-1 327	141 369	146 399	-5 030	71 744	103 748	-32 004
2018 Jul	14 778	15 211	-433	144 131	149 894	-5 763	73 594	106 466	-32 872
2018 Oct	14 643	16 735	-2 092	146 524	153 491	-6 967	75 298	108 829	-33 531
2019 Jan	13 914	14 500	-586	148 671	158 460	-9 789	74 685	112 127	-37 442
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	2 174	1 280	894	2 762	3 495	-733	1 850	2 718	-868
2018 Oct	-135	1 524	-1 659	2 393	3 597	-1 204	1 704	2 363	-659
2019 Jan	-729	-2 235	1 506	2 147	4 969	-2 822	-613	3 298	-3 911
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	17.2%	9.2%		2.0%	2.4%		2.6%	2.6%	
2018 Oct	-0.9%	10.0%		1.7%	2.4%		2.3%	2.2%	
2019 Jan	-5.0%	-13.4%		1.5%	3.2%		-0.8%	3.0%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	42 560	44 865	-2 305	477 273	499 057	-21 784	243 843	356 196	-112 353
2017 Jan	42 614	51 961	-9 347	520 841	543 600	-22 759	260 023	385 846	-125 823
2018 Jan	50 358	56 566	-6 208	569 268	586 842	-17 574	290 323	420 953	-130 630
2019 Jan	55 939	60 377	-4 438	580 695	608 244	-27 549	295 321	431 170	-135 849
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	54	7 096	-7 042	43 568	44 543	-975	16 180	29 650	-13 470
2018 Jan	7 744	4 605	3 139	48 427	43 242	5 185	30 300	35 107	-4 807
2019 Jan	5 581	3 811	1 770	11 427	21 402	-9 975	4 998	10 217	-5 219
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	0.1%	15.8%		9.1%	8.9%		6.6%	8.3%	
2018 Jan	18.2%	8.9%		9.3%	8.0%		11.7%	9.1%	
2019 Jan	11.1%	6.7%		2.0%	3.6%		1.7%	2.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	269 250	164 836	104 414	587 950	613 101	-25 151
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 824	40 268	26 556	146 973	151 541	-4 568
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	66 738	40 869	25 869	145 354	152 140	-6 786
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 345	42 651	26 694	148 720	156 402	-7 682
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 549	13 325	9 224	49 580	51 123	-1 543
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 168	13 419	8 749	48 551	48 831	-280
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 107	13 524	8 583	48 842	51 587	-2 745
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 237	13 611	8 626	47 746	51 060	-3 314
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 313	13 644	8 669	48 171	50 584	-2 413
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 188	13 614	8 574	49 437	50 496	-1 059
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 005	13 584	8 421	48 985	50 463	-1 478
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	22 006	13 638	8 368	48 469	51 842	-3 373
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 332	13 826	8 506	49 449	50 713	-1 264
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 820	14 071	8 749	49 396	52 025	-2 629
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 207	14 261	8 946	49 999	52 218	-2 219
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 318	14 319	8 999	49 325	52 159	-2 834
2019 Jan	26 813	39 541	-12 728	23 245	14 291	8 954	50 058	53 832	-3 774
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	216	3	213	387	190	197	603	193	410
2018 Dec	-785	-117	-668	111	58	53	-674	-59	-615
2019 Jan	806	1 701	-895	-73	-28	-45	733	1 673	-940
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	0.0%		1.7%	1.4%		1.2%	0.4%	
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%		0.5%	0.4%		-1.3%	-0.1%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.5%		-0.3%	-0.2%		1.5%	3.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	78 627	110 924	-32 297	66 512	40 554	25 958	145 139	151 478	-6 339
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	66 506	40 842	25 664	146 593	151 543	-4 950
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	67 158	41 535	25 623	147 314	154 580	-7 266
2019 Jan	79 612	115 338	-35 726	69 770	42 871	26 899	149 382	158 209	-8 827
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 460	-223	1 683	-6	288	-294	1 454	65	1 389
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	652	693	-41	721	3 037	-2 316
2019 Jan	-544	2 293	-2 837	2 612	1 336	1 276	2 068	3 629	-1 561
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1.9%	-0.2%		0.0%	0.7%		1.0%	0.0%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%		1.0%	1.7%		0.5%	2.0%	
2019 Jan	-0.7%	2.0%		3.9%	3.2%		1.4%	2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	303 720	413 927	-110 207	248 137	154 238	93 899	551 897	567 979	-16 082
2017 Jan	299 063	434 215	-135 152	259 176	156 276	102 900	558 264	590 513	-32 249
2018 Jan	320 352	451 840	-131 488	269 400	157 880	111 520	589 752	609 720	-19 968
2019 Jan	318 482	450 008	-131 526	269 946	165 802	104 144	588 428	615 810	-27 382
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-4 657	20 288	-24 945	11 039	2 038	9 001	6 367	22 534	-16 167
2018 Jan	21 289	17 625	3 664	10 224	1 604	8 620	31 488	19 207	12 281
2019 Jan	-1 870	-1 832	-38	546	7 922	-7 376	-1 324	6 090	-7 414
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-1.5%	4.9%		4.4%	1.3%		1.2%	4.0%	
2018 Jan	7.1%	4.1%		3.9%	1.0%		5.6%	3.3%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-0.4%		0.2%	5.0%		-0.2%	1.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	26 813	39 541	-12 728	13 261	21 268	-8 007	13 552	18 273	-4 721
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	216	3	213	-2	165	-167	218	-162	380
2018 Dec	-785	-117	-668	316	301	15	-1 101	-418	-683
2019 Jan	806	1 701	-895	253	473	-220	553	1 228	-675
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	0.0%		0.0%	0.8%		1.6%	-0.9%	
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%		2.5%	1.5%		-7.8%	-2.4%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.5%		1.9%	2.3%		4.3%	7.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	78 627	110 924	-32 297	37 690	61 055	-23 365	40 937	49 869	-8 932
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	38 025	61 498	-23 473	42 062	49 203	-7 141
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	37 718	60 448	-22 730	42 438	52 597	-10 159
2019 Jan	79 612	115 338	-35 726	38 961	62 557	-23 596	40 651	52 781	-12 130
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 460	-223	1 683	335	443	-108	1 125	-666	1 791
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	-307	-1 050	743	376	3 394	-3 018
2019 Jan	-544	2 293	-2 837	1 243	2 109	-866	-1 787	184	-1 971
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1.9%	-0.2%		0.9%	0.7%		2.7%	-1.3%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%		-0.8%	-1.7%		0.9%	6.9%	
2019 Jan	-0.7%	2.0%		3.3%	3.5%		-4.2%	0.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	303 720	413 927	-110 207	141 138	225 610	-84 472	162 585	188 389	-25 804
2017 Jan	299 063	434 215	-135 152	143 268	238 507	-95 239	155 790	195 711	-39 921
2018 Jan	320 352	451 840	-131 488	152 804	246 810	-94 006	167 548	205 030	-37 482
2019 Jan	318 482	450 008	-131 526	152 394	245 558	-93 164	166 088	204 450	-38 362
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-4 657	20 288	-24 945	2 130	12 897	-10 767	-6 795	7 322	-14 117
2018 Jan	21 289	17 625	3 664	9 536	8 303	1 233	11 758	9 319	2 439
2019 Jan	-1 870	-1 832	-38	-410	-1 252	842	-1 460	-580	-880
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-1.5%	4.9%		1.5%	5.7%		-4.2%	3.9%	
2018 Jan	7.1%	4.1%		6.7%	3.5%		7.5%	4.8%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-0.4%		-0.3%	-0.5%		-0.9%	-0.3%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹		
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	-545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	-706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	-545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	-927
2018	14 248	37 919	-23 671	7 482	7 777	-295	7 460	9 571	-2 111	22 565	36 467	-13 902	530	1 275	-745
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	-206	1 771	2 525	-754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	-215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	-257	1 849	2 297	-448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	-232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	-479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	-251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	-118	1 823	2 331	-508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	-229
2018 Q1	3 521	9 429	-5 908	1 821	1 896	-75	1 814	2 248	-434	5 096	9 598	-4 502	122	338	-216
Q2	3 557	9 492	-5 935	1 881	1 936	-55	1 863	2 336	-473	5 391	8 823	-3 432	131	296	-165
Q3	3 527	9 524	-5 997	1 851	1 983	-132	1 880	2 451	-571	6 113	8 826	-2 713	143	334	-191
Q4	3 643	9 474	-5 831	1 929	1 962	-33	1 903	2 536	-633	5 965	9 220	-3 255	134	307	-173
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 180	3 164	-1 984	604	634	-30	604	751	-147	1 820	3 207	-1 387	39	119	-80
2018 Feb	1 164	3 084	-1 920	596	607	-11	614	755	-141	1 571	2 771	-1 200	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 177	3 181	-2 004	621	655	-34	596	742	-146	1 705	3 620	-1 915	45	96	-51
2018 Apr	1 185	3 082	-1 897	641	645	-4	618	740	-122	1 839	3 053	-1 214	41	89	-48
2018 May	1 180	3 211	-2 031	632	637	-5	605	772	-167	1 784	3 086	-1 302	47	110	-63
2018 Jun	1 192	3 199	-2 007	608	654	-46	640	824	-184	1 768	2 684	-916	43	97	-54
2018 Jul	1 174	3 236	-2 062	634	673	-39	647	802	-155	2 154	2 948	-794	53	113	-60
2018 Aug	1 181	3 164	-1 983	629	677	-48	602	834	-232	2 145	3 176	-1 031	48	110	-62
2018 Sep	1 172	3 124	-1 952	588	633	-45	631	815	-184	1 814	2 702	-888	42	111	-69
2018 Oct	1 222	3 197	-1 975	647	673	-26	643	861	-218	1 918	2 743	-825	47	106	-59
2018 Nov	1 245	3 244	-1 999	649	647	2	628	834	-206	1 955	3 188	-1 233	46	106	-60
2018 Dec	1 176	3 033	-1 857	633	642	-9	632	841	-209	2 092	3 289	-1 197	41	95	-54
2019 Jan	1 246	3 319	-2 073	663	692	-29	642	805	-163	2 111	3 411	-1 300	45	113	-68
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	23	47	-24	2	-26	28	-15	-27	12	37	445	-408	-1	0	-1
2018 Dec	-69	-211	142	-16	-5	-11	4	7	-3	137	101	36	-5	-11	6
2019 Jan	70	286	-216	30	50	-20	10	-36	46	19	122	-103	4	18	-14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	1.9%	1.5%	0.3%	-3.9%			-2.3%	-3.1%		1.9%	16.2%		-2.1%	0.0%	
2018 Dec	-5.5%	-6.5%	-2.5%	-0.8%			0.6%	0.8%		7.0%	3.2%		-10.9%	-10.4%	
2019 Jan	6.0%	9.4%	4.7%	7.8%			1.6%	-4.3%		0.9%	3.7%		9.8%	18.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	3 526	9 347	-5 821	1 858	1 907	-49	1 828	2 237	-409	5 115	9 444	-4 329	124	308	-184
2018 Jul	3 546	9 646	-6 100	1 874	1 964	-90	1 892	2 398	-506	5 706	8 718	-3 012	143	320	-177
2018 Oct	3 575	9 485	-5 910	1 864	1 983	-119	1 876	2 510	-634	5 877	8 621	-2 744	137	327	-190
2019 Jan	3 667	9 596	-5 929	1 945	1 981	-36	1 902	2 480	-578	6 158	9 888	-3 730	132	314	-182
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	20	299	-279	16	57	-41	64	161	-97	591	-726	1 317	19	12	7
2018 Oct	29	-161	190	-10	19	-29	-16	112	-128	171	-97	268	-6	7	-13
2019 Jan	92	111	-19	81	-2	83	26	-30	56	281	1 267	-986	-5	-13	8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	0.6%	3.2%	0.9%	3.0%			3.5%	7.2%		11.6%	-7.7%		15.3%	3.9%	
2018 Oct	0.8%	-1.7%	-0.5%	1.0%			-0.8%	4.7%		3.0%	-1.1%		-4.2%	2.2%	
2019 Jan	2.6%	1.2%	4.3%	-0.1%			1.4%	-1.2%		4.8%	14.7%		-3.6%	-4.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	13 257	33 509	-20 252	7 292	7 736	-444	5 337	8 963	-3 626	22 494	35 528	-13 034	404	1 133	-729
2017 Jan	13 455	36 104	-22 649	7 139	7 937	-798	5 867	8 993	-3 126	20 886	34 516	-13 630	413	1 158	-745
2018 Jan	14 085	36 908	-22 823	7 122	7 626	-504	7 297	9 400	-2 103	23 231	36 422	-13 191	499	1 443	-944
2019 Jan	14 314	38 074	-23 760	7 541	7 835	-294	7 498	9 625	-2 127	22 856	36 671	-13 815	536	1 269	-733
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	198	2 595	-2 397	-153	201	-354	530	30	500	-1 608	-1 012	-596	9	25	-16
2018 Jan	630	804	-174	-17	-311	294	1 430	407	1 023	2 345	1 906	439	86	285	-199
2019 Jan	229	1 166	-937	419	209	210	201	225	-24	-375	249	-624	37	-174	211
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	1.5%	7.7%	-2.1%	2.6%			9.9%	0.3%		-7.1%	-2.8%		2.2%	2.2%	
2018 Jan	4.7%	2.2%	-0.2%	-3.9%			24.4%	4.5%		11.2%	5.5%		20.8%	24.6%	
2019 Jan	1.6%	3.2%	5.9%	2.7%			2.8%	2.4%		-1.6%	0.7%		7.4%	-12.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018	54 258	55 031	-773	30 539	51 455	-20 916	132 939	171 807	-38 868	45 523	71 691	-26 168	3 156	5 272	-2 116
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	-323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	-207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	-394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	-396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	-710
2018 Q1	13 990	13 796	194	7 660	12 387	-4 727	34 198	42 533	-8 335	11 540	17 899	-6 359	387	1 149	-762
Q2	13 580	13 439	141	7 580	12 628	-5 048	32 499	42 496	-9 997	11 329	17 674	-6 345	805	2 151	-1 346
Q3	13 323	13 686	-363	7 674	12 883	-5 209	33 938	42 753	-8 815	11 350	17 945	-6 595	761	1 585	-824
Q4	13 365	14 110	-745	7 625	13 557	-5 932	32 304	44 025	-11 721	11 304	18 173	-6 869	1 203	387	816
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 853	4 679	174	2 474	4 155	-1 681	11 444	14 864	-3 420	3 803	6 081	-2 278	210	144	66
2018 Feb	4 483	4 658	-175	2 542	3 825	-1 283	11 417	13 553	-2 136	3 869	5 843	-1 974	89	193	-104
2018 Mar	4 654	4 459	195	2 644	4 407	-1 763	11 337	14 116	-2 779	3 868	5 975	-2 107	88	812	-724
2018 Apr	4 284	4 395	-111	2 516	4 043	-1 527	10 572	14 034	-3 462	3 735	5 822	-2 087	78	1 546	-1 468
2018 May	4 589	4 547	42	2 446	4 273	-1 827	10 680	13 883	-3 203	3 751	5 901	-2 150	144	520	-376
2018 Jun	4 707	4 497	210	2 618	4 312	-1 694	11 247	14 579	-3 332	3 843	5 951	-2 108	583	85	498
2018 Jul	4 581	4 477	104	2 562	4 231	-1 669	11 120	14 182	-3 062	3 644	6 052	-2 408	411	165	246
2018 Aug	4 411	4 749	-338	2 464	4 377	-1 913	11 017	14 547	-3 530	3 820	5 956	-2 136	146	614	-468
2018 Sep	4 331	4 460	-129	2 648	4 275	-1 627	11 801	14 024	-2 223	3 886	5 937	-2 051	204	806	-602
2018 Oct	4 785	4 756	29	2 486	4 458	-1 972	10 820	14 852	-4 032	3 852	6 167	-2 315	156	141	15
2018 Nov	4 443	4 749	-306	2 599	4 501	-1 902	10 877	14 515	-3 638	3 767	6 055	-2 288	583	118	465
2018 Dec	4 137	4 605	-468	2 540	4 598	-2 058	10 607	14 658	-4 051	3 685	5 951	-2 266	464	128	336
2019 Jan	4 643	5 045	-402	2 377	4 406	-2 029	11 087	15 036	-3 949	3 908	6 307	-2 399	91	407	-316
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-342	-7	-335	113	43	70	57	-337	394	-85	-112	27	427	-23	450
2018 Dec	-306	-144	-162	-59	97	-156	-270	143	-413	-82	-104	22	-119	10	-129
2019 Jan	506	440	66	-163	-192	29	480	378	102	223	356	-133	-373	279	-652
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-7.1%	-0.1%		4.5%	1.0%		0.5%	-2.3%		-2.2%	-1.8%		273.7%	-16.3%	
2018 Dec	-6.9%	-3.0%		-2.3%	2.2%		-2.5%	1.0%		-2.2%	-1.7%		-20.4%	8.5%	
2019 Jan	12.2%	9.6%		-6.4%	-4.2%		4.5%	2.6%		6.1%	6.0%		-80.4%	218.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	13 421	13 512	-91	7 702	12 275	-4 573	33 326	41 703	-8 377	11 472	17 640	-6 168	255	2 551	-2 296
2018 Jul	13 877	13 521	356	7 626	12 816	-5 190	33 047	42 644	-9 597	11 238	17 904	-6 666	1 138	770	368
2018 Oct	13 527	13 965	-438	7 598	13 110	-5 512	33 638	43 423	-9 785	11 558	18 060	-6 502	506	1 561	-1 055
2019 Jan	13 223	14 399	-1 176	7 516	13 505	-5 989	32 571	44 209	-11 638	11 360	18 313	-6 953	1 138	653	485
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	456	9	447	-76	541	-617	-279	941	-1 220	-234	264	-498	883	-1 781	2 664
2018 Oct	-350	444	-794	-28	294	-322	591	779	-188	320	156	164	-632	791	-1 423
2019 Jan	-304	434	-738	-82	395	-477	-1 067	786	-1 853	-198	253	-451	632	-908	1 540
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	3.4%	0.1%		-1.0%	4.4%		-0.8%	2.3%		-2.0%	1.5%		346.3%	-69.8%	
2018 Oct	-2.5%	3.3%		-0.4%	2.3%		1.8%	1.8%		2.8%	0.9%		-55.5%	102.7%	
2019 Jan	-2.2%	3.1%		-1.1%	3.0%		-3.2%	1.8%		-1.7%	1.4%		124.9%	-58.2%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	56 143	53 484	2 659	28 705	45 333	-16 628	117 930	156 106	-38 176	44 478	70 112	-25 634	7 450	1 840	5 610
2017 Jan	53 972	54 260	-288	27 039	45 872	-18 833	123 295	170 673	-47 378	42 926	69 878	-26 952	4 150	4 859	-709
2018 Jan	56 074	57 065	-991	29 696	49 388	-19 692	133 375	177 208	-43 833	45 474	71 842	-26 368	3 499	4 538	-1 039
2019 Jan	54 048	55 397	-1 349	30 442	51 706	-21 264	132 582	171 979	-39 397	45 628	71 917	-26 289	3 037	5 535	-2 498
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-2 171	776	-2 947	-1 666	539	-2 205	5 365	14 567	-9 202	-1 552	-234	-1 318	-3 300	3 019	-6 319
2018 Jan	2 102	2 805	-703	2 657	3 516	-859	10 080	6 535	3 545	2 548	1 964	584	-651	-321	-330
2019 Jan	-2 026	-1 668	-358	746	2 318	-1 572	-793	-5 229	4 436	154	75	79	-462	997	-1 459
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-3.9%	1.5%		-5.8%	1.2%		4.5%	9.3%		-3.5%	-0.3%		-44.3%	164.1%	
2018 Jan	3.9%	5.2%		9.8%	7.7%		8.2%	3.8%		5.9%	2.8%		-15.7%	-6.6%	
2019 Jan	-3.6%	-2.9%		2.5%	4.7%		-0.6%	-3.0%		0.3%	0.1%		-13.2%	22.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	- 494
2018	10 177	26 561	-16 384	2 769	5 472	-2 703	2 519	4 969	-2 450	14 502	8 540	5 962	449	822	- 373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	-678	605	1 338	-733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	- 115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	-715	627	1 247	-620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	- 113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	-593	629	1 303	-674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	- 161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	-662	603	1 262	-659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	- 105
2018 Q1	2 509	6 645	-4 136	666	1 337	-671	637	1 196	-559	3 497	2 384	1 113	104	223	- 119
Q2	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	-654	634	1 252	-618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	- 88
Q3	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	-727	635	1 255	-620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	- 96
Q4	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	-651	613	1 266	-653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	- 70
Monthly															
2018 Jan	839	2 211	-1 372	220	446	-226	202	402	-200	1 262	764	498	36	72	- 36
2018 Feb	836	2 178	-1 342	216	440	-224	231	396	-165	1 072	731	341	29	88	- 59
2018 Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	230	451	-221	204	398	-194	1 163	889	274	39	63	- 24
2018 Apr	845	2 186	-1 341	234	451	-217	213	401	-188	1 112	696	416	34	59	- 25
2018 May	839	2 268	-1 429	230	440	-210	207	427	-220	967	1 114	-147	39	72	- 33
2018 Jun	847	2 265	-1 418	234	461	-227	214	424	-210	1 264	600	664	37	67	- 30
2018 Jul	838	2 275	-1 437	227	474	-247	225	426	-201	1 449	582	867	48	68	- 20
2018 Aug	847	2 247	-1 400	232	484	-252	194	422	-228	1 278	684	594	38	75	- 37
2018 Sep	832	2 165	-1 333	217	445	-228	216	407	-191	1 119	602	517	30	69	- 39
2018 Oct	878	2 205	-1 327	240	478	-238	212	410	-198	1 070	584	486	42	68	- 26
2018 Nov	886	2 210	-1 324	248	457	-209	203	438	-235	1 200	609	591	41	60	- 19
2018 Dec	856	2 095	-1 239	241	445	-204	198	418	-220	1 546	685	861	36	61	- 25
2019 Jan	885	2 258	-1 373	252	497	-245	230	419	-189	1 430	651	779	40	66	- 26
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	8	5	3	8	-21	29	-9	28	-37	130	25	105	-1	-8	7
2018 Dec	-30	-115	85	-7	-12	5	-5	-20	15	346	76	270	-5	1	-6
2019 Jan	29	163	-134	11	52	-41	32	1	31	-116	-34	-82	4	5	-1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	0.9%	0.2%		3.3%	-4.4%		-4.2%	6.8%		12.1%	4.3%		-2.4%	-11.8%	
2018 Dec	-3.4%	-5.2%		-2.8%	-2.6%		-2.5%	-4.6%		28.8%	12.5%		-12.2%	1.7%	
2019 Jan	3.4%	7.8%		4.6%	11.7%		16.2%	0.2%		-7.5%	-5.0%		11.1%	8.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	2 515	6 620	-4 105	680	1 342	-662	648	1 195	-547	3 347	2 316	1 031	102	210	- 108
2018 Jul	2 524	6 808	-4 284	691	1 375	-684	646	1 277	-631	3 680	2 296	1 384	124	207	- 83
2018 Oct	2 557	6 617	-4 060	689	1 407	-718	622	1 239	-617	1 870	1 597	110	212	- 102	
2019 Jan	2 627	6 563	-3 936	741	1 399	-658	631	1 275	-644	4 176	1 945	2 231	117	187	- 70
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	9	188	-179	11	33	-22	-2	82	-84	333	-20	353	22	-3	25
2018 Oct	33	-191	224	-2	32	-34	-24	-38	14	-213	-426	213	-14	5	-19
2019 Jan	70	-54	124	52	-8	60	9	36	-27	709	75	634	7	-25	32
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	0.4%	2.8%		1.6%	2.5%		-0.3%	6.9%		9.9%	-0.9%		21.6%	-1.4%	
2018 Oct	1.3%	-2.8%		-0.3%	2.3%		-3.7%	-3.0%		-5.8%	-18.6%		-11.3%	2.4%	
2019 Jan	2.7%	-0.8%		7.5%	-0.6%		1.4%	2.9%		20.4%	4.0%		6.4%	-11.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	9 412	23 399	-13 987	2 712	5 397	-2 685	2 100	4 652	-2 552	15 344	8 365	6 979	335	761	- 426
2017 Jan	9 416	25 201	-15 785	2 716	5 516	-2 800	2 097	4 893	-2 796	13 411	8 838	4 573	324	779	- 455
2018 Jan	9 762	26 101	-16 339	2 731	5 376	-2 645	2 461	5 089	-2 628	14 468	8 114	6 354	416	915	- 499
2019 Jan	10 223	26 608	-16 385	2 801	5 523	-2 722	2 547	4 986	-2 439	14 670	8 427	6 243	453	816	- 363
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	4	1 802	-1 798	4	119	-115	-3	241	-244	-1 933	473	-2 406	-11	18	-29
2018 Jan	346	900	-554	15	-140	155	364	196	168	1 057	-724	1 781	92	136	-44
2019 Jan	461	507	-46	70	147	-77	86	-103	189	202	313	-111	37	-99	136
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	0.0%	7.7%		0.1%	2.2%		-0.1%	5.2%		-12.6%	5.7%		-3.3%	2.4%	
2018 Jan	3.7%	3.6%		0.6%	-2.5%		17.4%	4.0%		7.9%	-8.2%		28.4%	17.5%	
2019 Jan	4.7%	1.9%		2.6%	2.7%		3.5%	-2.0%		1.4%	3.9%		8.9%	-10.8%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	- 204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	- 227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	- 183
2018	27 256	40 450	-13 194	16 665	28 166	-11 501	55 935	98 312	-42 377	21 258	30 804	-9 546	455	637	- 182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	- 30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	- 81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	- 257
2018 Q1	7 287	9 983	-2 696	4 068	6 781	-2 713	14 052	24 715	-10 663	5 309	7 651	-2 342	37	172	- 135
Q2	6 781	10 057	-3 276	4 142	7 148	-3 006	13 824	24 783	-10 959	5 362	7 688	-2 326	55	193	- 138
Q3	6 602	10 196	-3 594	4 193	7 005	-2 812	14 005	23 684	-9 679	5 270	7 726	-2 456	85	192	- 107
Q4	6 586	10 214	-3 628	4 262	7 232	-2 970	14 054	25 130	-11 076	5 317	7 739	-2 422	278	80	198
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 513	3 388	- 875	1 351	2 208	- 857	4 611	8 393	-3 782	1 805	2 517	- 712	13	42	- 29
2018 Feb	2 422	3 372	- 950	1 337	2 185	- 848	4 657	8 023	-3 366	1 756	2 535	- 779	11	107	- 96
2018 Mar	2 352	3 223	- 871	1 380	2 388	- 1 008	4 784	8 299	-3 515	1 748	2 599	- 851	13	23	- 10
2018 Apr	2 277	3 266	- 989	1 382	2 332	- 950	4 543	8 393	-3 850	1 724	2 526	- 802	12	101	- 89
2018 May	2 275	3 318	-1 043	1 332	2 444	-1 112	4 725	8 171	-3 446	1 775	2 566	- 791	10	80	- 70
2018 Jun	2 229	3 473	-1 244	1 428	2 372	- 944	4 556	8 219	-3 663	1 863	2 596	- 733	33	12	- 21
2018 Jul	2 260	3 350	-1 090	1 379	2 356	- 977	4 716	8 001	-3 285	1 761	2 547	- 786	18	30	- 12
2018 Aug	2 212	3 520	-1 308	1 392	2 388	- 996	4 771	7 627	-2 856	1 779	2 595	- 816	19	61	- 42
2018 Sep	2 130	3 326	-1 196	1 422	2 261	- 839	4 518	8 056	-3 538	1 730	2 584	- 854	48	101	- 53
2018 Oct	2 319	3 446	-1 127	1 410	2 401	- 991	4 719	8 142	-3 423	1 790	2 556	- 766	14	39	- 25
2018 Nov	2 094	3 503	-1 409	1 422	2 365	- 943	4 685	8 241	-3 556	1 782	2 590	- 808	131	21	110
2018 Dec	2 173	3 265	-1 092	1 430	2 466	-1 036	4 650	8 747	-4 097	1 745	2 593	- 848	133	20	113
2019 Jan	2 235	3 718	-1 483	1 397	2 265	- 868	4 900	8 676	-3 776	1 880	2 672	- 792	12	46	- 34
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	- 225	57	-282	12	- 36	48	- 34	99	-133	- 8	34	-42	117	- 18	135
2018 Dec	79	-238	317	8	101	- 93	- 35	506	-541	- 37	3	- 40	2	- 1	3
2019 Jan	62	453	-391	- 33	- 201	168	250	- 71	321	135	79	56	- 121	26	- 147
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-9.7%	1.7%		0.9%	-1.5%		-0.7%	1.2%		-0.4%	1.3%		835.7%	-46.2%	
2018 Dec	3.8%	-6.8%		0.6%	4.3%		-0.7%	6.1%		-2.1%	0.1%		1.5%	-4.8%	
2019 Jan	2.9%	13.9%		-2.3%	-8.2%		5.4%	-0.8%		7.7%	3.0%		-91.0%	130.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	7 051	9 861	-2 810	4 099	6 905	-2 806	13 984	24 715	-10 731	5 228	7 660	-2 432	36	231	- 195
2018 Jul	6 764	10 141	-3 377	4 139	7 172	-3 033	13 997	24 391	-10 394	5 399	7 709	-2 310	61	122	- 61
2018 Oct	6 661	10 292	-3 631	4 224	7 050	-2 826	14 008	23 825	-9 817	5 299	7 735	-2 436	81	201	- 120
2019 Jan	6 502	10 486	-3 984	4 249	7 096	-2 847	14 235	25 664	-11 429	5 407	7 855	-2 448	276	87	189
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	- 287	280	- 567	40	267	- 227	13	- 324	337	171	49	122	25	- 109	134
2018 Oct	- 103	151	- 254	85	- 122	207	11	- 566	577	- 100	26	- 126	20	79	- 59
2019 Jan	- 159	194	- 353	25	46	- 21	227	1 839	-1 612	108	120	- 12	195	- 114	309
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	-4.1%	2.8%		1.0%	3.9%		0.1%	-1.3%		3.3%	0.6%		69.4%	-47.2%	
2018 Oct	-1.5%	1.5%		2.1%	-1.7%		0.1%	-2.3%		-1.9%	0.3%		32.8%	64.8%	
2019 Jan	-2.4%	1.9%		0.6%	0.7%		1.6%	7.7%		2.0%	1.6%		240.7%	-56.7%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	27 732	39 783	-12 051	14 668	25 358	-10 690	48 869	91 247	-42 378	19 573	26 357	-6 784	170	388	- 218
2017 Jan	28 414	39 921	-11 507	14 680	25 889	-11 209	51 914	99 113	-47 199	20 140	27 957	-7 817	173	379	- 206
2018 Jan	29 649	42 655	-13 006	16 344	26 875	-10 531	55 404	101 323	-45 919	21 070	29 651	-8 581	499	711	- 212
2019 Jan	26 978	40 780	-13 802	16 711	28 223	-11 512	56 224	98 595	-42 371	21 333	30 959	-9 626	454	641	- 187
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	682	138	544	12	531	- 519	3 045	7 866	-4 821	567	1 600	-1 033	3	- 9	12
2018 Jan	1 235	2 734	-1 499	1 664	986	678	3 490	2 210	1 280	930	1 694	-7 64	326	332	- 6
2019 Jan	-2 671	-1 875	- 796	367	1 348	- 981	820	-2 728	3 548	263	1 308	-1 045	- 45	- 70	25
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	2.5%	0.3%		0.1%	2.1%		6.2%	8.6%		2.9%	6.1%		1.8%	-2.3%	
2018 Jan	4.3%	6.8%		11.3%	3.8%		6.7%	2.2%		4.6%	6.1%		188.4%	87.6%	
2019 Jan	-9.0%	-4.4%		2.2%	5.0%		1.5%	-2.7%		1.2%	4.4%		-9.0%	-9.8%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 071	11 358	-7 287	4 713	2 305	2 408	4 941	4 602	339	8 063	27 927	-19 864	81	453	-372
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 012	2 784	-1 772	1 155	559	596	1 177	1 052	125	1 599	7 214	-5 615	18	115	-97
Q2	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
Q3	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
Q4	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	953	-612	384	188	196	402	349	53	558	2 443	-1 885	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	328	906	-578	380	167	213	383	359	24	499	2 040	-1 541	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	343	925	-582	391	204	187	392	344	48	542	2 731	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	407	194	213	405	339	66	727	2 357	-1 630	7	30	-23
2018 May	341	943	-602	402	197	205	398	345	53	817	1 972	-1 155	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	934	-589	374	193	181	426	400	26	504	2 084	-1 580	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	336	961	-625	407	199	208	422	376	46	705	2 366	-1 661	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	334	917	-583	397	193	204	408	412	-4	867	2 492	-1 625	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	340	959	-619	371	188	183	415	408	7	695	2 100	-1 405	12	42	-30
2018 Oct	344	992	-648	407	195	212	431	451	-20	848	2 159	-1 311	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	359	1 034	-675	401	190	211	425	396	29	755	2 579	-1 824	5	46	-41
2018 Dec	320	938	-618	392	197	195	434	423	11	546	2 604	-2 058	5	34	-29
2019 Jan	361	1 061	-700	411	195	216	412	386	26	681	2 760	-2 079	5	47	-42
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	15	42	-27	-6	-5	-1	-6	-55	49	-93	420	-513	0	8	-8
2018 Dec	-39	-96	57	-9	7	-16	9	27	-18	-209	25	-234	0	-12	12
2019 Jan	41	123	-82	19	-2	21	-22	-37	15	135	156	-21	0	13	-13
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	4.4%	4.2%		-1.5%	-2.6%		-1.4%	-12.2%		-11.0%	19.5%		0.0%	21.1%	
2018 Dec	-10.9%	-9.3%		-2.2%	3.7%		2.1%	6.8%		-27.7%	1.0%		0.0%	-26.1%	
2019 Jan	12.8%	13.1%		4.8%	-1.0%		-5.1%	-8.7%		24.7%	6.0%		0.0%	38.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	1 011	2 727	-1 716	1 178	565	613	1 180	1 042	138	1 768	7 128	-5 360	22	98	-76
2018 Jul	1 022	2 838	-1 816	1 183	589	594	1 246	1 121	125	2 026	6 422	-4 396	19	113	-94
2018 Oct	1 018	2 868	-1 850	1 175	576	599	1 254	1 271	-17	2 410	6 751	-4 341	27	115	-88
2019 Jan	1 040	3 033	-1 993	1 204	582	622	1 271	1 205	66	1 982	7 943	-5 961	15	127	-112
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	11	111	-100	5	24	-19	66	79	-13	258	-706	964	-3	15	-18
2018 Oct	-4	30	-34	-8	-13	5	8	150	-142	384	329	55	8	2	6
2019 Jan	22	165	-143	29	6	23	17	-66	83	-428	1 192	-1 620	-12	12	-24
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	1.1%	4.1%		0.4%	4.2%		5.6%	7.6%		14.6%	-9.9%		-13.6%	15.3%	
2018 Oct	-0.4%	1.1%		-0.7%	-2.2%		0.6%	13.4%		19.0%	5.1%		42.1%	1.8%	
2019 Jan	2.2%	5.8%		2.5%	1.0%		1.4%	-5.2%		-17.8%	17.7%		-44.4%	10.4%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	3 849	10 110	-6 261	4 580	2 339	2 241	3 239	4 312	-1 073	7 131	27 151	-20 020	70	372	-302
2017 Jan	4 038	10 903	-6 865	4 422	2 421	2 001	3 770	4 100	-330	7 476	25 680	-18 204	88	378	-290
2018 Jan	4 323	10 807	-6 484	4 391	2 250	2 141	4 836	4 311	525	8 763	28 308	-19 545	83	528	-445
2019 Jan	4 091	11 466	-7 375	4 740	2 312	2 428	4 951	4 639	312	8 186	28 244	-20 058	83	453	-370
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	189	793	-604	-158	82	-240	531	-212	743	345	-1 471	1 816	18	6	12
2018 Jan	285	-96	381	-31	-171	140	1 066	211	855	1 287	2 628	-1 341	-5	150	-155
2019 Jan	-232	659	-891	349	62	287	115	328	-213	-577	-64	-513	0	-75	75
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	4.9%	7.8%		-3.4%	3.5%		16.4%	-4.9%		4.8%	-5.4%		25.7%	1.6%	
2018 Jan	7.1%	-0.9%		-0.7%	-7.1%		28.3%	5.1%		17.2%	10.2%		-5.7%	39.7%	
2019 Jan	-5.4%	6.1%		7.9%	2.8%		2.4%	7.6%		-6.6%	-0.2%		0.0%	-14.2%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	-910
2018	27 002	14 581	12 421	13 874	23 289	-9 415	77 004	73 495	3 509	24 265	40 887	-16 622	2 701	4 635	-1 934
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	-323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	-313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	-581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	-453
2018 Q1	6 703	3 813	2 890	3 592	5 606	-2 014	20 146	17 818	2 328	6 231	10 248	-4 017	350	977	-627
Q2	6 799	3 382	3 417	3 438	5 480	-2 042	18 675	17 713	962	5 967	9 986	-4 019	750	1 958	-1 208
Q3	6 721	3 490	3 231	3 481	5 878	-2 397	19 933	19 069	864	6 080	10 219	-4 139	676	1 393	-717
Q4	6 779	3 896	2 883	3 363	6 325	-2 962	18 250	18 895	-645	5 987	10 434	-4 447	925	307	618
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 340	1 291	1 049	1 123	1 947	-824	6 833	6 471	362	1 998	3 564	-1 566	197	102	95
2018 Feb	2 061	1 286	775	1 205	1 640	-435	6 760	5 530	1 230	2 113	3 308	-1 195	78	86	-8
2018 Mar	2 302	1 236	1 066	1 264	2 019	-755	6 553	5 817	736	2 120	3 376	-1 256	75	789	-714
2018 Apr	2 007	1 129	878	1 134	1 711	-577	6 029	5 641	388	2 011	3 296	-1 285	66	1 445	-1 379
2018 May	2 314	1 229	1 085	1 114	1 829	-715	5 955	5 712	243	1 976	3 335	-1 359	134	440	-306
2018 Jun	2 478	1 024	1 454	1 190	1 940	-750	6 691	6 360	331	1 980	3 355	-1 375	550	73	477
2018 Jul	2 321	1 127	1 194	1 183	1 875	-692	6 404	6 181	223	1 883	3 505	-1 622	393	135	258
2018 Aug	2 199	1 229	970	1 072	1 989	-917	6 246	6 920	-674	2 041	3 361	-1 320	127	553	-426
2018 Sep	2 201	1 134	1 067	1 226	2 014	-788	7 283	5 968	1 315	2 156	3 353	-1 197	156	705	-549
2018 Oct	2 466	1 310	1 156	1 076	2 057	-981	6 101	6 710	-609	2 062	3 611	-1 549	142	102	40
2018 Nov	2 349	1 246	1 103	1 177	2 136	-959	6 192	6 274	-82	1 985	3 465	-1 480	452	97	355
2018 Dec	1 964	1 340	624	1 110	2 132	-1 022	5 957	5 911	46	1 940	3 358	-1 418	331	108	223
2019 Jan	2 408	1 327	1 081	980	2 141	-1 161	6 187	6 360	-173	2 028	3 635	-1 607	79	361	-282
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-117	-64	-53	101	79	22	91	-436	527	-77	-146	69	310	-5	315
2018 Dec	-385	94	-479	-67	-4	-63	-235	-363	128	-45	-107	62	-121	11	-132
2019 Jan	444	-13	457	-130	9	-139	230	449	-219	88	277	-189	-252	253	-505
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Nov	-4.7%	-4.9%	9.4%	9.4%	3.8%		1.5%	-6.5%		-3.7%	-4.0%		218.3%	-4.9%	
2018 Dec	-16.4%	7.5%	-5.7%	-0.2%			-3.8%	-5.8%		-2.3%	-3.1%		-26.8%	11.3%	
2019 Jan	22.6%	-1.0%		-11.7%	0.4%		3.9%	7.6%		4.5%	8.2%		-76.1%	234.3%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Apr	6 370	3 651	2 719	3 603	5 370	-1 767	19 342	16 988	2 354	6 244	9 980	-3 736	219	2 320	-2 101
2018 Jul	7 113	3 380	3 733	3 487	5 644	-2 157	19 050	18 253	797	5 839	10 195	-4 356	1 077	648	429
2018 Oct	6 866	3 673	3 193	3 374	6 060	-2 686	19 630	19 598	32	6 259	10 325	-4 066	425	1 360	-935
2019 Jan	6 721	3 913	2 808	3 267	6 409	-3 142	18 336	18 545	-209	5 953	10 458	-4 505	862	566	296
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	743	-271	1 014	-116	274	-390	-292	1 265	-1 557	-405	215	-620	858	-1 672	2 530
2018 Oct	-247	293	-540	-113	416	-529	580	1 345	-765	420	130	290	-652	712	-1 364
2019 Jan	-145	240	-385	-107	349	-456	-1 294	-1 053	-241	-306	133	-439	437	-794	1 231
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jul	11.7%	-7.4%		-3.2%	5.1%		-1.5%	7.4%		-6.5%	2.2%		391.8%	-72.1%	
2018 Oct	-3.5%	8.7%		-3.2%	7.4%		3.0%	7.4%		7.2%	1.3%		-60.5%	109.9%	
2019 Jan	-2.1%	6.5%		-3.2%	5.8%		-6.6%	-5.4%		-4.9%	1.3%		102.8%	-58.4%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Jan	28 339	13 711	14 628	14 042	19 979	-5 937	69 050	64 809	4 241	24 889	43 778	-18 889	7 278	1 462	5 816
2017 Jan	25 563	14 336	11 227	12 359	19 986	-7 627	71 384	71 574	-190	22 787	41 921	-19 134	3 978	4 480	-502
2018 Jan	26 425	14 410	12 015	13 352	22 513	-9 161	77 971	75 885	2 086	24 404	42 191	-17 787	3 000	3 827	-827
2019 Jan	27 070	14 617	12 453	13 731	23 483	-9 752	76 358	73 384	2 974	24 295	40 958	-16 663	2 583	4 894	-2 311
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-2 776	625	-3 401	-1 683	7	-1 690	2 334	6 765	-4 431	-2 102	-1 857	-245	-3 300	3 018	-6 318
2018 Jan	862	74	788	993	2 527	-1 534	6 587	4 311	2 276	1 617	270	1 347	-978	-653	-325
2019 Jan	645	207	438	379	970	-591	-1 613	-2 501	888	-109	-1 233	1 124	-417	1 067	-1 484
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Jan	-9.8%	4.6%		-12.0%	0.0%		3.4%	10.4%		-8.4%	-4.2%		-45.3%	206.4%	
2018 Jan	3.4%	0.5%		8.0%	12.6%		9.2%	6.0%		7.1%	0.6%		-24.6%	-14.6%	
2019 Jan	2.4%	1.4%		2.8%	4.3%		-2.1%	-3.3%		-0.4%	-2.9%		-13.9%	27.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	105.4	106.5	107.9	108.4
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	104.0	105.0	105.8	105.9
Q2	109.9	108.4	105.7	105.9	108.0	107.7
Q3	110.9	110.9	106.2	107.2	108.8	109.9
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.9	107.9	109.1	109.9
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.2	105.0	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	104.0	105.0	105.3	105.9
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.7	105.1	105.9	105.6
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	105.3	105.4	107.1	106.1
2018 May	111.2	109.4	105.8	105.8	108.6	108.4
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	106.1	106.3	108.2	108.7
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	106.3	106.8	108.4	109.7
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.3	107.3	109.3	110.2
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.8
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.8	107.7	110.2	110.4
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.7	107.9	108.9	110.2
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	106.0	108.1	108.4	109.1
2019 Jan	111.6	108.8	106.4	108.3	109.2	108.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 Nov	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.3	-0.2
2018 Dec	-1.1	-1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.1
2019 Jan	1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	-0.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 Nov	-1.9%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-1.2%	-0.2%
2018 Dec	-1.0%	-1.5%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.5%	-1.0%
2019 Jan	0.9%	-0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	-0.5%
3 months ended:						
2018 Apr	107.3	106.1	104.7	105.2	106.1	105.9
2018 Jul	110.4	109.9	106.1	106.3	108.4	108.9
2018 Oct	112.2	111.1	106.1	107.5	109.4	110.1
2019 Jan	111.3	109.8	106.0	108.1	108.8	109.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jul	3.1	3.8	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.1
2018 Oct	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
2019 Jan	-0.9	-1.2	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-0.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jul	2.9%	3.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.2%	2.9%
2018 Oct	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%
2019 Jan	-0.8%	-1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	-0.8%
12 months ended:						
2016 Jan	94.3	96.9	94.1	92.7	94.2	95.8
2017 Jan	101.2	100.8	100.6	100.9	100.9	100.8
2018 Jan	106.3	105.7	103.6	105.1	105.1	105.5
2019 Jan	110.3	109.2	105.7	106.8	108.2	108.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Jan	6.9	3.9	6.5	8.2	6.7	5.1
2018 Jan	5.2	4.9	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7
2019 Jan	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.7	3.1	3.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Jan	7.3%	4.0%	6.9%	8.9%	7.1%	5.3%
2018 Jan	5.1%	4.8%	3.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.7%
2019 Jan	3.7%	3.4%	2.1%	1.6%	3.0%	2.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.4	104.3	109.2	105.9	102.9	112.6	165.7	152.9	105.7	112.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.6	102.4	107.8	104.9	101.4	109.9	155.6	134.3	103.3	110.7
Q2	107.7	103.2	108.1	105.8	102.7	111.8	168.0	153.0	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.7	105.0	110.9	105.6	104.5	114.2	174.6	170.5	103.5	112.3
Q4	107.4	106.4	109.8	107.2	102.9	114.3	163.1	155.5	108.9	114.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	101.7	108.8	105.2	101.1	113.5	157.3	135.6	107.7	109.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.8	106.6	155.1	139.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	102.9	105.0	103.3	100.2	109.7	154.2	129.5	102.2	112.5
2018 Apr	107.7	103.1	106.2	106.8	103.2	110.9	159.8	141.1	97.5	119.1
2018 May	108.7	103.9	108.7	107.6	102.7	113.6	175.0	152.4	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.8	102.7	109.4	103.2	102.2	110.8	169.4	167.2	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.0	104.2	109.2	104.6	104.3	114.0	164.0	167.4	103.8	115.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	112.2	106.2	107.0	115.1	175.3	166.9	100.0	116.4
2018 Sep	108.2	104.9	111.6	106.0	102.5	113.5	186.5	178.1	107.1	104.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.2	110.1	108.5	105.7	112.5	190.8	175.1	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	107.0	106.1	109.7	105.9	101.6	113.2	166.7	158.6	113.1	115.1
2018 Dec	109.7	107.9	109.6	107.3	101.3	117.4	134.4	136.2	107.3	113.7
2019 Jan	110.9	107.5	112.8	107.2	102.6	115.4	143.3	131.1	108.9	117.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-2.6	-4.1	0.7	-24.1	-16.5	6.7	1.0
2018 Dec	2.7	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.3	4.2	-32.3	-22.4	-5.8	-1.4
2019 Jan	1.2	-0.4	3.2	-0.1	1.3	-2.0	8.9	-5.1	1.6	4.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	1.4%	0.9%	-0.4%	-2.4%	-3.9%	0.6%	-12.6%	-9.4%	6.3%	0.9%
2018 Dec	2.5%	1.7%	-0.1%	1.3%	-0.3%	3.7%	-19.4%	-14.1%	-5.1%	-1.2%
2019 Jan	1.1%	-0.4%	2.9%	-0.1%	1.3%	-1.7%	6.6%	-3.7%	1.5%	3.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	107.0	102.9	107.0	105.4	102.1	109.1	156.4	136.5	99.9	114.1
2018 Jul	107.5	103.6	109.1	105.1	103.1	112.8	169.5	162.3	108.6	113.5
2018 Oct	107.2	105.4	111.3	106.9	105.1	113.7	184.2	173.4	104.5	111.7
2019 Jan	109.2	107.2	110.7	106.8	101.8	115.3	148.1	142.0	109.8	115.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.5	0.7	2.1	-0.3	1.0	3.7	13.1	25.8	8.7	-0.6
2018 Oct	-0.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	14.7	11.0	-4.1	-1.8
2019 Jan	2.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.1	-3.2	1.6	-36.1	-31.4	5.3	3.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.5%	0.7%	2.0%	-0.3%	1.0%	3.4%	8.4%	18.9%	8.7%	-0.5%
2018 Oct	-0.3%	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.8%	8.7%	6.8%	-3.8%	-1.6%
2019 Jan	1.9%	1.7%	-0.5%	-0.1%	-3.1%	1.4%	-19.6%	-18.1%	5.0%	3.4%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.9	97.1	93.9	98.0	98.8	96.0	104.8	105.6	94.1	94.5
2017 Jan	101.2	100.6	102.1	100.4	100.2	100.8	106.3	104.1	101.2	101.9
2018 Jan	107.1	105.5	109.8	105.3	102.0	109.1	132.0	124.5	105.8	108.6
2019 Jan	107.7	104.8	109.5	106.1	103.0	112.7	164.5	153.6	105.7	113.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.3	3.6	8.2	2.5	1.4	4.9	1.5	-1.5	7.1	7.4
2018 Jan	5.8	4.9	7.7	4.9	1.8	8.2	25.7	20.4	4.6	6.7
2019 Jan	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.1	3.7	32.6	29.1	-0.1	5.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.1%	3.7%	8.7%	2.5%	1.4%	5.1%	1.4%	-1.4%	7.5%	7.8%
2018 Jan	5.8%	4.9%	7.6%	4.8%	1.8%	8.2%	24.1%	19.6%	4.6%	6.5%
2019 Jan	0.6%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	3.3%	24.7%	23.3%	-0.1%	4.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	108.0	108.8	111.9	107.5	109.2	105.9	107.4	105.4	96.7	91.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-0.2	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.2	0.4	-1.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.8
2018 Dec	2.9	-0.4	3.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	-15.9
2019 Jan	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-8.5	4.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-0.2%	0.6%	-2.5%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	-1.7%	1.3%	-0.8%	-3.6%
2018 Dec	2.8%	-0.4%	3.1%	1.4%	-0.2%	-0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.9%	-15.5%
2019 Jan	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-8.1%	5.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	105.0	105.2	107.0	106.5	102.5	102.7	103.6	101.6	95.9	95.8
2018 Jul	105.1	106.8	106.0	107.7	105.9	105.6	106.1	102.7	102.2	101.4
2018 Oct	104.7	107.6	108.6	107.4	106.8	105.8	106.4	103.8	97.4	99.5
2019 Jan	106.9	108.6	110.7	107.4	108.8	106.2	107.3	105.4	102.1	93.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1	1.6	-1.0	1.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.1	6.3	5.7
2018 Oct	-0.4	0.8	2.6	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	-4.8	-1.9
2019 Jan	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	4.7	-6.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1%	1.5%	-0.9%	1.1%	3.4%	2.8%	2.4%	1.1%	6.5%	5.9%
2018 Oct	-0.3%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	-4.7%	-1.9%
2019 Jan	2.1%	1.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%	0.8%	1.5%	4.8%	-6.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	93.5	96.4	94.8	93.9	93.5	97.0	93.4	94.9	93.6	101.6
2017 Jan	100.7	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.3	100.9	100.5	99.2	97.5
2018 Jan	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.6	103.6	102.5	104.1	103.4	101.5	102.1
2019 Jan	105.4	107.0	108.1	107.2	106.0	105.1	105.9	103.4	99.4	97.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	7.2	4.2	6.2	7.2	7.3	3.3	7.5	5.6	5.6	-4.1
2018 Jan	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	4.6
2019 Jan	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.0	-2.1	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	7.7%	4.4%	6.5%	7.6%	7.8%	3.4%	8.0%	5.9%	6.0%	-4.1%
2018 Jan	4.0%	4.8%	5.2%	5.5%	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	2.9%	2.4%	4.7%
2019 Jan	0.7%	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%	2.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	-2.1%	-4.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	109.2	108.2	107.5	106.2	105.7	122.7	143.6	133.2	107.5	121.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	2.1	0.4	-0.6	-2.4	-7.9	-0.7	-28.9	-9.3	9.8	-0.9
2018 Dec	2.9	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.7	-38.8	-25.1	-9.1	1.3
2019 Jan	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	2.7	0.2	12.2	-3.3	2.0	3.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	2.0%	0.4%	-0.6%	-2.2%	-7.1%	-0.6%	-14.5%	-5.4%	9.4%	-0.8%
2018 Dec	2.7%	2.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	2.3%	-22.8%	-15.5%	-7.9%	1.1%
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-1.2%	-0.4%	-0.9%	2.6%	0.2%	9.3%	-2.4%	1.9%	2.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	108.4	103.9	103.8	105.4	103.3	112.0	156.4	135.8	101.6	116.4
2018 Jul	108.5	104.1	106.2	105.1	106.7	116.7	169.4	148.3	110.1	113.5
2018 Oct	107.0	106.6	108.1	107.1	109.5	119.5	188.5	167.0	104.7	113.2
2019 Jan	108.7	108.2	107.6	106.7	103.9	121.7	148.4	143.8	109.2	118.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1	0.1	2.4	-0.3	3.3	4.8	13.0	12.5	8.5	-3.0
2018 Oct	-1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	19.1	18.7	-5.4	-0.3
2019 Jan	1.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-5.6	2.2	-40.1	-23.2	4.5	5.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1%	0.1%	2.3%	-0.3%	3.2%	4.3%	8.3%	9.2%	8.4%	-2.5%
2018 Oct	-1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	11.3%	12.6%	-4.9%	-0.3%
2019 Jan	1.6%	1.5%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-5.1%	1.8%	-21.3%	-13.9%	4.3%	4.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.5	97.8	95.6	97.3	98.0	96.4	105.5	104.1	94.2	95.1
2017 Jan	101.1	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.7	100.6	106.6	104.3	101.7	102.3
2018 Jan	107.8	104.6	104.7	105.5	103.4	109.3	132.9	125.4	106.6	112.4
2019 Jan	108.2	105.7	106.4	106.1	105.9	117.5	165.7	148.7	106.4	115.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.6	2.6	4.9	3.1	2.7	4.3	1.1	0.2	7.5	7.2
2018 Jan	6.7	4.1	4.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	26.3	21.1	4.9	10.1
2019 Jan	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	2.5	8.2	32.8	23.4	-0.2	3.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.4%	2.7%	5.1%	3.2%	2.8%	4.4%	1.0%	0.2%	8.0%	7.6%
2018 Jan	6.6%	4.1%	4.1%	5.0%	2.6%	8.6%	24.6%	20.2%	4.8%	9.8%
2019 Jan	0.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	2.4%	7.5%	24.7%	18.6%	-0.2%	2.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	114.5	109.8	111.0	112.8	109.4	106.5	109.6	107.0	83.3	110.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	4.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	1.5	0.5	-0.1	1.7	-46.2	-25.2
2018 Dec	-1.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	-2.5	-2.1	2.3	1.4	6.0	9.7
2019 Jan	3.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	3.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-26.5	5.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	4.2%	0.9%	-0.2%	-1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	-0.1%	1.6%	-30.8%	-20.9%
2018 Dec	-1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	-2.3%	-1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	5.8%	10.2%
2019 Jan	2.8%	-1.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	3.2%	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.3%	-24.1%	5.6%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	107.4	106.0	108.7	111.1	105.6	105.0	107.3	104.0	86.3	116.8
2018 Jul	110.5	107.4	109.8	111.2	106.4	107.7	108.5	104.6	103.4	114.2
2018 Oct	110.3	108.4	109.6	111.9	106.7	106.9	108.4	105.0	95.7	113.7
2019 Jan	113.0	110.0	110.6	112.3	108.0	107.1	109.5	106.7	99.0	103.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.6	17.0	-2.6
2018 Oct	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-7.7	-0.4
2019 Jan	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	-10.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	2.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.7%	2.6%	1.1%	0.5%	19.7%	-2.2%
2018 Oct	-0.2%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.7%	-0.1%	0.4%	-7.4%	-0.4%
2019 Jan	2.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.3%	1.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.7%	3.4%	-8.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.6	95.7	95.1	94.8	94.2	99.4	93.0	95.8	87.8	109.9
2017 Jan	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.5	96.6	98.0
2018 Jan	106.7	105.6	107.3	108.7	104.6	102.4	105.3	104.8	101.2	105.3
2019 Jan	110.3	108.0	109.7	111.6	106.7	106.7	108.4	105.1	96.1	112.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.4	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	0.6	7.7	4.7	8.8	-11.9
2018 Jan	5.7	4.9	6.5	7.6	4.0	2.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	7.3
2019 Jan	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.0	4.2	3.1	0.3	-5.1	6.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.3%	5.2%	6.0%	6.6%	6.9%	0.6%	8.3%	4.9%	10.0%	-10.8%
2018 Jan	5.6%	4.9%	6.5%	7.5%	4.0%	2.4%	4.6%	4.3%	4.8%	7.4%
2019 Jan	3.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	1.9%	4.1%	3.0%	0.3%	-5.0%	6.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	115.2	106.1	116.1	109.7	101.0	107.5	142.7	130.6	120.0	112.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	0.2	2.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.4	0.5	-19.1	-18.3	-20.0	5.1
2018 Dec	1.9	0.1	-0.5	3.9	-0.4	6.5	-18.6	-21.8	20.0	-7.1
2019 Jan	6.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	0.5	-4.8	0.0	-5.5	0.0	6.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	0.2%	2.3%	-0.1%	-2.8%	-2.3%	0.5%	-10.6%	-10.4%	-16.7%	4.7%
2018 Dec	1.8%	0.1%	-0.4%	3.8%	-0.4%	6.1%	-11.5%	-13.8%	20.0%	-6.3%
2019 Jan	5.6%	1.6%	4.9%	2.0%	0.5%	-4.3%	0.0%	-4.0%	0.0%	6.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	103.3	100.2	108.9	105.4	101.3	105.8	157.4	136.6	88.9	108.7
2018 Jul	105.2	102.5	110.7	105.1	101.2	108.3	171.8	168.8	100.0	113.6
2018 Oct	107.6	102.6	113.2	106.3	103.0	108.2	178.2	175.1	106.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.5	104.9	112.7	107.0	100.8	108.5	148.9	141.5	113.3	110.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	1.8	2.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	14.3	32.1	11.1	4.9
2018 Oct	2.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	-0.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	-4.3
2019 Jan	2.9	2.4	-0.5	0.7	-2.2	0.4	-29.3	-33.6	7.2	1.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	1.8%	2.3%	1.7%	-0.3%	-0.1%	2.3%	9.1%	23.5%	12.5%	4.5%
2018 Oct	2.3%	0.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%	-0.1%	3.7%	3.8%	6.1%	-3.8%
2019 Jan	2.7%	2.3%	-0.4%	0.7%	-2.1%	0.3%	-16.4%	-19.2%	6.8%	1.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	92.9	95.4	93.0	99.4	99.3	95.5	104.0	106.2	95.2	93.4
2017 Jan	101.7	101.0	103.1	100.5	100.0	101.2	105.5	104.1	102.9	102.6
2018 Jan	105.6	107.9	113.1	105.0	101.2	108.8	131.1	124.2	104.1	102.5
2019 Jan	106.7	102.6	111.4	105.9	101.6	107.7	164.1	155.5	102.1	110.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	8.8	5.6	10.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	1.5	-2.1	7.7	9.2
2018 Jan	3.9	6.9	10.0	4.5	1.2	7.7	25.6	20.1	1.2	-0.1
2019 Jan	1.1	-5.3	-1.8	1.0	0.3	-1.1	33.0	31.3	-2.1	8.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.5%	5.9%	10.9%	1.1%	0.7%	5.9%	1.4%	-2.0%	8.1%	9.8%
2018 Jan	3.8%	6.8%	9.7%	4.5%	1.2%	7.6%	24.2%	19.3%	1.2%	-0.1%
2019 Jan	1.0%	-4.9%	-1.6%	0.9%	0.3%	-1.0%	25.2%	25.2%	-2.0%	7.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
2018 Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
2018 Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
2018 Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
2018 Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
2018 Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
2018 Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
2018 Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
2018 Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
2018 Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	102.0	106.0	113.2	102.0	109.0	105.0	105.3	104.2	98.7	88.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-4.4	-0.1	-6.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	-3.8	1.2	3.8	3.1
2018 Dec	6.3	-5.0	6.2	0.4	1.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-20.8
2019 Jan	-1.9	4.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-4.6	5.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-4.3%	-0.1%	-5.4%	0.1%	-0.8%	-0.2%	-3.5%	1.2%	3.8%	3.1%
2018 Dec	6.5%	-4.7%	5.8%	0.4%	1.6%	1.3%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-20.0%
2019 Jan	-1.8%	3.9%	0.4%	-0.2%	-1.4%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	-4.5%	6.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	102.2	103.0	105.1	100.4	100.2	99.3	100.5	99.7	97.7	96.1
2018 Jul	99.8	105.3	101.4	103.2	105.5	102.9	103.9	101.4	102.0	99.1
2018 Oct	99.2	104.9	107.5	102.2	107.0	104.4	104.9	102.9	99.1	96.5
2019 Jan	101.2	105.0	110.9	102.0	109.4	105.0	105.2	104.3	102.2	92.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	-2.4	2.3	-3.7	2.8	5.3	3.6	3.4	1.7	4.3	3.0
2018 Oct	-0.6	-0.3	6.1	-1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	-2.9	-2.6
2019 Jan	2.0	0.1	3.4	-0.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	3.1	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	-2.3%	2.2%	-3.5%	2.8%	5.3%	3.6%	3.4%	1.7%	4.4%	3.1%
2018 Oct	-0.6%	-0.3%	6.0%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	1.5%	-2.8%	-2.6%
2019 Jan	2.0%	0.1%	3.2%	-0.2%	2.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	3.1%	-4.7%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	95.8	98.6	94.6	92.6	93.0	93.7	93.8	94.4	93.8	98.5
2017 Jan	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.0	100.8	100.6	101.1	100.5	99.7	98.5
2018 Jan	102.5	105.0	104.9	104.2	102.9	102.6	103.0	102.4	101.7	101.5
2019 Jan	100.6	104.5	106.2	102.0	105.6	102.9	103.6	102.1	100.2	95.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	4.6	2.1	6.5	8.4	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.1	6.0	0.0
2018 Jan	2.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.0
2019 Jan	-1.9	-0.5	1.3	-2.2	2.6	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-5.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	4.8%	2.1%	6.9%	9.1%	8.4%	7.4%	7.8%	6.4%	6.4%	0.0%
2018 Jan	2.1%	4.3%	3.8%	3.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	3.1%
2019 Jan	-1.8%	-0.5%	1.2%	-2.1%	2.6%	0.2%	0.6%	-0.4%	-1.4%	-5.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports						
		Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	£ million		
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN		ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
Annual													
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067		29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382	
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834		26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002	
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672		34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208	
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048		42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715	
Quarterly													
2017 Q1	-2 186	6 732	3 814	11.32	337	2 918		8 918	4 165	12.37	337	4 753	
Q2	-1 237	6 718	3 915	12.23	320	2 803		7 955	3 778	12.02	314	4 177	
Q3	-1 571	6 708	3 821	12.42	308	2 887		8 279	4 011	13.29	302	4 268	
Q4	-2 543	6 750	3 686	10.73	344	3 064		9 293	4 283	12.20	351	5 010	
2018 Q1	-2 027	7 143	4 109	11.15	369	3 034		9 170	3 958	10.65	372	5 212	
Q2	-2 053	8 395	4 882	11.82	413	3 513		10 448	4 619	11.27	410	5 829	
Q3	-2 055	9 722	5 741	12.77	450	3 981		11 777	5 641	12.77	442	6 136	
Q4	-2 009	8 989	5 469	12.63	433	3 520		10 998	5 460	12.62	433	5 538	
Monthly													
2018 Jan	-718	2 582	1 513	4.07	372	1 069		3 300	1 528	4.04	378	1 772	
2018 Feb	-709	2 210	1 305	3.55	368	905		2 919	1 243	3.43	362	1 676	
2018 Mar	-600	2 351	1 291	3.53	366	1 060		2 951	1 187	3.18	373	1 764	
2018 Apr	-591	2 734	1 688	4.35	388	1 046		3 325	1 533	4.04	379	1 792	
2018 May	-647	2 948	1 765	4.14	426	1 183		3 595	1 427	3.52	405	2 168	
2018 Jun	-815	2 713	1 429	3.33	429	1 284		3 528	1 659	3.71	447	1 869	
2018 Jul	-616	3 228	1 990	4.47	445	1 238		3 844	1 732	3.96	437	2 112	
2018 Aug	-708	3 423	2 040	4.59	444	1 383		4 131	2 169	4.95	438	1 962	
2018 Sep	-731	3 071	1 711	3.71	461	1 360		3 802	1 740	3.86	451	2 062	
2018 Oct	-229	3 441	2 087	4.38	476	1 354		3 670	2 054	4.47	460	1 616	
2018 Nov	-1 069	2 996	1 761	4.14	425	1 235		4 065	2 063	4.62	447	2 002	
2018 Dec	-711	2 552	1 621	4.11	394	931		3 263	1 343	3.53	380	1 920	
2019 Jan	-484	2 715	1 452	4.32	336	1 263		3 199	1 393	3.84	363	1 806	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:													
2018 Nov	-840	-445	-326	-0.2	-51	-119		395	9	0.2	-13	386	
2018 Dec	358	-444	-140	0.0	-31	-304		-802	-720	-1.1	-67	-82	
2019 Jan	227	163	-169	0.2	-58	332		-64	50	0.3	-17	-114	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:													
2018 Nov	366.8%	-12.9%	-15.6%	-5.5%	-10.7%	-8.8%		10.8%	0.4%	3.4%	-2.8%	23.9%	
2018 Dec	-33.5%	-14.8%	-8.0%	-0.7%	-7.3%	-24.6%		-19.7%	-34.9%	-23.6%	-15.0%	-4.1%	
2019 Jan	-31.9%	6.4%	-10.4%	5.1%	-14.7%	35.7%		-2.0%	3.7%	8.8%	-4.5%	-5.9%	
3 months ended:													
2018 Apr	-1 900	7 295	4 284	11.43	374	3 011		9 195	3 963	10.65	371	5 232	
2018 Jul	-2 078	8 889	5 184	11.94	433	3 705		10 967	4 818	11.19	430	6 149	
2018 Oct	-1 668	9 935	5 838	12.68	460	4 097		11 603	5 963	13.28	450	5 640	
2019 Jan	-2 264	8 263	4 834	12.57	385	3 429		10 527	4 799	11.99	397	5 728	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:													
2018 Jul	-178	1 594	900	0.5	59	694		1 772	855	0.5	58	917	
2018 Oct	410	1 046	654	0.7	27	392		636	1 145	2.1	20	-509	
2019 Jan	-596	-1 672	-1 004	-0.1	-75	-668		-1 076	-1 164	-1.3	-53	88	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:													
2018 Jul	9.4%	21.9%	21.0%	4.5%	15.9%	23.0%		19.3%	21.6%	5.1%	15.7%	17.5%	
2018 Oct	-19.7%	11.8%	12.6%	6.2%	6.2%	10.6%		5.8%	23.8%	18.7%	4.7%	-8.3%	
2019 Jan	35.7%	-16.8%	-17.2%	-0.9%	-16.4%	-16.3%		-9.3%	-19.5%	-9.7%	-11.8%	1.6%	
12 months ended:													
2016 Jan	-8 410	20 350	10 478	38.14	275	9 872		28 760	11 616	44.07	265	17 144	
2017 Jan	-8 353	19 596	10 453	39.85	264	9 143		27 949	11 422	43.87	254	16 527	
2018 Jan	-7 285	27 278	15 480	47.07	330	11 798		34 563	16 141	49.00	331	18 422	
2019 Jan	-7 910	34 382	20 140	48.62	413	14 242		42 292	19 543	47.11	412	22 749	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:													
2017 Jan	57	-754	-25	1.7	-11	-729		-811	-194	-0.2	-12	-617	
2018 Jan	1 068	7 682	5 027	7.2	66	2 655		6 614	4 719	5.1	77	1 895	
2019 Jan	-625	7 104	4 660	1.6	84	2 444		7 729	3 402	-1.9	81	4 327	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:													
2017 Jan	-0.7%	-3.7%	-0.2%	4.5%	-4.1%	-7.4%		-2.8%	-1.7%	-0.5%	-4.3%	-3.6%	
2018 Jan	-12.8%	39.2%	48.1%	18.1%	24.8%	29.0%		23.7%	41.3%	11.7%	30.2%	11.5%	
2019 Jan	8.6%	26.0%	30.1%	3.3%	25.4%	20.7%		22.4%	21.1%	-3.9%	24.6%	23.5%	

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2	Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3	Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4	France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5	Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6	China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7	Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8	Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9	Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11	Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12	Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13	United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14	South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15	Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16	Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17	India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18	Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19	Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20	Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21	Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22	Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23	Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24	Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25	Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26	Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27	South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28	Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29	Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30	Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31	Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32	Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33	Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34	Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35	Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36	Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38	Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39	Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40	Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41	Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42	Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43	Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45	New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46	Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47	Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48	Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49	Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50	Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as

[UN Comtrade](#).

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				
	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959	6.7
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672	5.0
3 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715	4.6
4 Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638	4.2
5 Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869	4.1
6 Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678	4.0
7 Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054	3.3
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276	2.9
10 Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277	2.7
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198	2.7
12 Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654	2.6
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14 Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858	2.2
15 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273	2.1
16 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647	1.8
17 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518	1.7
18 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373	1.7
19 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253	1.7
20 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833	1.6
21 Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903	1.4
22 Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889	1.4
23 Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800	1.4
24 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756	1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545	1.3
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528	1.3
27 Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357	1.3
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786	1.2
29 Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568	1.1
30 Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141	1.1

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9888	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.8159	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901

¹ January 2005 = 100

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22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)												Chain Volume Measures (CVM)											
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade								
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM						
Annual																								
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	662	- 39	701	4 543	2 693	1 850	5 205	2 654	2 551	482	- 66	548	-1 730	- 163	-1 567	-1 248	- 229	-1 019						
Quarterly																								
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	- 268	- 386	118	- 456	- 98	- 358	- 724	- 484	- 240	- 194	- 427	233	-1 855	- 734	-1 121	-2 049	- 1 161	888						
Q2	372	- 35	407	372	- 52	424	744	- 87	831	171	- 75	246	- 895	- 693	- 202	- 724	- 768	44						
Q3	511	84	427	1 309	593	716	1 820	677	1 143	482	261	221	42	- 147	189	524	114	410						
Q4	47	298	- 251	3 318	2 250	1 068	3 365	2 548	817	23	175	- 152	978	1 411	- 433	1 001	1 586	- 585						
Monthly																								
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	- 202	- 404	202	- 158	- 26	- 132	- 360	- 430	70	- 206	- 447	241	- 499	- 183	- 316	- 705	- 630	- 75						
2018 Feb	- 76	2	- 78	- 188	- 37	- 151	- 264	- 35	- 229	2	- 46	48	- 695	- 268	- 427	- 693	- 314	- 379						
2018 Mar	10	16	- 6	- 110	- 35	- 75	- 100	- 19	- 81	10	66	- 56	- 661	- 283	- 378	- 651	- 217	- 434						
2018 Apr	28	4	24	25	- 26	51	53	- 22	75	47	- 31	78	- 473	- 253	- 220	- 426	- 284	- 142						
2018 May	184	- 115	299	144	- 19	163	328	- 134	462	86	- 56	142	- 271	- 223	- 48	- 185	- 279	94						
2018 Jun	160	76	84	203	- 7	210	363	69	294	38	12	26	- 151	- 217	66	- 113	- 205	92						
2018 Jul	253	32	221	255	39	216	508	71	437	257	89	168	- 87	- 191	104	170	- 102	272						
2018 Aug	80	61	19	394	166	228	474	227	247	173	84	89	- 5	- 85	80	168	- 1	169						
2018 Sep	178	- 9	187	660	388	272	838	379	459	52	88	- 36	134	129	5	186	217	- 31						
2018 Oct	257	66	191	964	632	332	1 221	698	523	188	16	172	284	371	- 87	472	387	85						
2018 Nov	140	- 2	142	1 168	797	371	1 308	795	513	70	6	64	364	524	- 160	434	530	- 96						
2018 Dec	- 350	234	- 584	1 186	821	365	836	1 055	- 219	- 235	153	- 388	330	516	- 186	95	669	- 574						



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