

Statistical bulletin

# Producer price inflation, UK: December 2021 including services, October to December 2021

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased and factory gate prices. Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices for services provided to UK-based customers.



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Next release: 16 February 2022

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## 1. Main points

- The headline rate of output prices showed positive growth of 9.3% on the year to December 2021, down from 9.4% in November 2021.
- The headline rate of input prices showed positive growth of 13.5% on the year to December 2021, down from 15.2% in November 2021.
- Petroleum products, and metals and non-metallic mineral products provided the largest upward contributions to the annual rates of output and input inflation respectively.
- The annual rate for the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) showed positive growth of 3.6% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021, up from 3.4% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021.
- Transportation and storage services provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate.

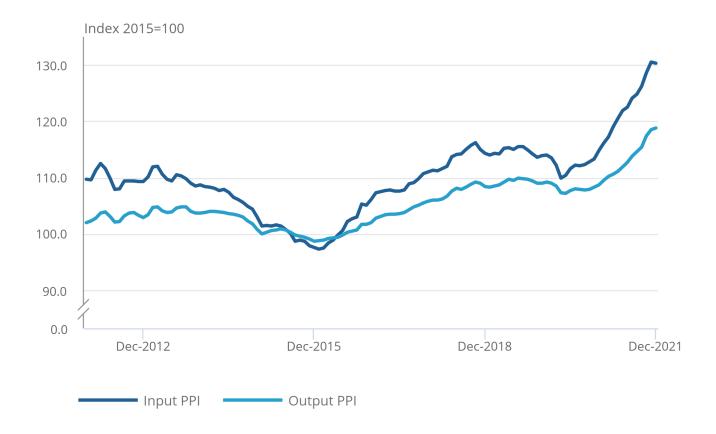
## 2. Analysis

Figure 1: Input producer price inflation (PPI) is more volatile over time than output inflation

Input and output PPI, UK, December 2011 to December 2021

Figure 1: Input producer price inflation (PPI) is more volatile over time than output inflation

Input and output PPI, UK, December 2011 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

On the month, the rate of output inflation was 0.3% in December 2021, down from 1.0% in November 2021 (Table 1).

Table 1: Output prices, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-month rate UK, December 2020 to December 2021

## All manufactured products (GB7S)

|          | PPI Index<br>(2015=100) | 1-month<br>rate | 12-month<br>rate | Change in the<br>12-month rate<br>(percentage points) |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| 2020 Dec | 108.7                   | 0.4             | -0.2             | 0.4   |
| 2021 Jan | 109.5                   | 0.7             | 0.2              | 0.4   |
| Feb      | 110.2                   | 0.7             | 1.0              | 0.8   |
| Mar      | 110.6                   | 0.4             | 1.9              | 0.9   |
| Apr      | 111.1                   | 0.4             | 3.5              | 1.6   |
| May      | 111.9                   | 0.7             | 4.4              | 0.9   |
| June     | 112.7                   | 0.8             | 4.6              | 0.2   |
| July     | 113.8                   | 1.0             | 5.4              | 0.8   |
| Aug      | 114.6                   | 0.7             | 6.2              | 0.8   |
| Sept     | 115.4                   | 0.7             | 7.0              | 0.8   |
| Oct      | 117.4                   | 1.7             | 8.8              | 1.8   |
| Nov      | 118.5                   | 1.0             | 9.4              | 0.6   |
| Dec      | 118.8                   | 0.3             | 9.3              | -0.1  |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price index

#### Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

Of the 10 product groups, nine showed positive annual growth in December 2021. Petroleum provided the largest upward contribution of 2.24 percentage points to the annual rate (Figure 2) and had annual price growth of 68.1% in December 2021 (Table 2).

## More about economy, business and jobs

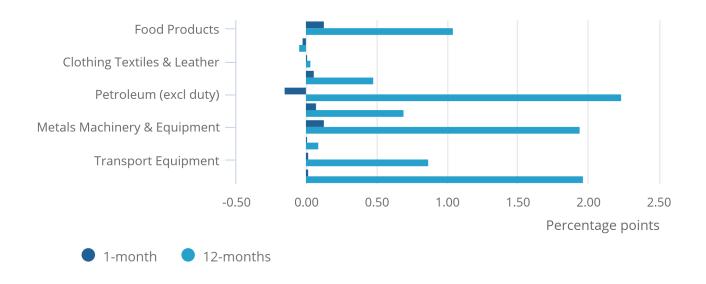
- All ONS analysis, summarised in our economy, business and jobs roundup.
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our economic dashboard.
- View all economic data.

Figure 2: Petroleum provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Output prices contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, December 2021

## Figure 2: Petroleum provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Output prices contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

### Notes:

1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 2: Output prices, growth rates UK, December 2021

#### **Product group Percentage Change** 1-month 12-month rate rate Food products 0.6 5.0 Tobacco and alcohol (excl. duty) -0.9 -1.5 Clothing, textile and leather 1.2 3.8 Paper and printing 1.0 8.8 Petroleum products (excl. duty) -2.8 68.1 Chemical and pharmaceutical 1.5 14.8 Metal, machinery and equipment 0.9 13.8 4.4 Computer, electrical and optical 0.5 Transport equipment 0.2 2.0 Other manufactured products 0.1 8.2 All manufacturing 0.3 9.3

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price index

The annual rate of output inflation decreased by 0.1 percentage points from 9.4% in November 2021 to 9.3% in December 2021; this is the first time the annual rate of output inflation has slowed since May 2020.

Of the 10 product groups, four showed downward contributions to the change in the rate, with transport equipment providing the largest at negative 1.84 percentage points (Figure 3).

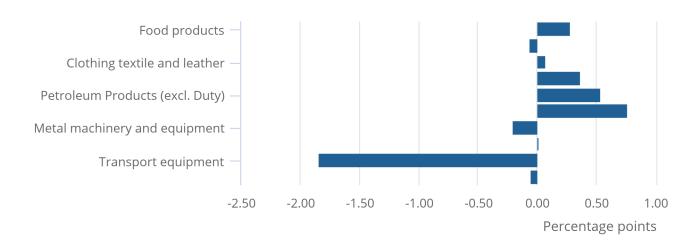
Despite providing the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate, the annual rate for transport equipment increased by 0.1 percentage points from 1.9% in November 2021 to 2.0% in December 2021 (Table 2). The downward contribution is driven by weight changes implemented as part of the move to annual chain-linking. More information is available in our <a href="Chain-linking in business prices article">Chain-linking in business prices article</a>. You can find out more about how these rates are calculated in <a href="Section 5">Section 5</a>.

Figure 3: Transport equipment made the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Output PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, December 2021

## Figure 3: Transport equipment made the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Output PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

#### Notes:

1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

On the month, the rate of input inflation was negative 0.2% in December 2021, down from 1.5% in November 2021 (Table 3); this is the first time the monthly rate has been negative since August 2020, and was mainly driven by crude oil and fuel with negative monthly rates of 7.9% and 11.2% respectively (Table 5).

Table 3: Input prices, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-month rate UK, December 2020 to December 2021

## All materials and fuels purchased (GHIP)

|          | PPI Index<br>(2015=100) | 1-month<br>rate | 12-month rate | Change in the<br>12-month rate<br>(percentage points) |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---|
| 2020 Dec | 114.8                   | 1.3             | 0.8           | 1.1   |
| 2021 Jan | 116.1                   | 1.1             | 1.9           | 1.1   |
| Feb      | 117.2                   | 0.9             | 3.2           | 1.3   |
| Mar      | 119.0                   | 1.6             | 6.1           | 2.9   |
| Apr      | 120.5                   | 1.2             | 9.7           | 3.6   |
| May      | 121.9                   | 1.1             | 10.4          | 0.7   |
| June     | 122.5                   | 0.6             | 9.7           | -0.7  |
| July     | 124.1                   | 1.3             | 10.6          | 0.9   |
| Aug      | 124.8                   | 0.6             | 11.4          | 0.8   |
| Sept     | 126.2                   | 1.1             | 12.4          | 1.0   |
| Oct      | 128.6                   | 1.9             | 14.0          | 1.6   |
| Nov      | 130.5                   | 1.5             | 15.2          | 1.2   |
| Dec      | 130.3                   | -0.2            | 13.5          | -1.7  |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price index

## Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

The annual rate of imported inputs was 7.0% in December 2021 (Table 4), down from 7.6% in November 2021.

Table 4: Imported materials and fuels purchased and sterling effective exchange rate, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-month rate

UK, December 2020 to December 2021

## Imported materials and fuels purchased (GD74)

Sterling effective exchange rate - month average (BK67)

|          | PPI<br>Index<br>(2015=100) |      | 12-<br>month<br>rate | 12-Change in<br>the month rate<br>(percentage<br>points) | _    | 1-<br>month<br>rate | 12-<br>month<br>rate |
|----------|----------------------------|------|----------------------|--|------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 2020 Dec | 115.8                      | 1.1  | 0.9                  | 1.6  | 78.0 | -0.3                | -3.2                 |
| 2021 Jan | 116.2                      | 0.4  | 0.9                  | 0.0  | 79.0 | 1.3                 | -1.6                 |
| Feb      | 115.6                      | -0.5 | 0.1                  | -0.8   | 80.6 | 2.0                 | -0.1                 |
| Mar      | 116.9                      | 1.2  | 0.7                  | 0.6  | 81.7 | 1.4                 | 6.4                  |
| Apr      | 118.3                      | 1.2  | 5.4                  | 4.7  | 81.3 | -0.5                | 4.1                  |
| May      | 118.3                      | 0.0  | 4.6                  | -0.8   | 82.0 | 0.9                 | 6.4                  |
| June     | 118.7                      | 0.3  | 4.4                  | -0.2   | 82.0 | 0.0                 | 6.6                  |
| July     | 119.9                      | 1.0  | 4.6                  | 0.2  | 81.9 | -0.1                | 6.5                  |
| Aug      | 119.3                      | -0.5 | 4.4                  | -0.2   | 82.0 | 0.1                 | 5.0                  |
| Sept     | 120.7                      | 1.1  | 4.8                  | 0.4  | 81.6 | -0.5                | 5.7                  |
| Oct      | 121.5                      | 0.7  | 5.6                  | 0.8  | 82.1 | 0.6                 | 6.1                  |
| Nov      | 123.3                      | 1.5  | 7.6                  | 2.0  | 81.6 | -0.6                | 4.3                  |
| Dec      | 123.9                      | 0.4  | 7.0                  | -0.6   | 81.5 | -0.1                | 4.5                  |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

#### Notes

- 1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.
- 2. Total imports (GD74) represents roughly a fifth of overall materials and fuels (input prices) in terms of index weight.

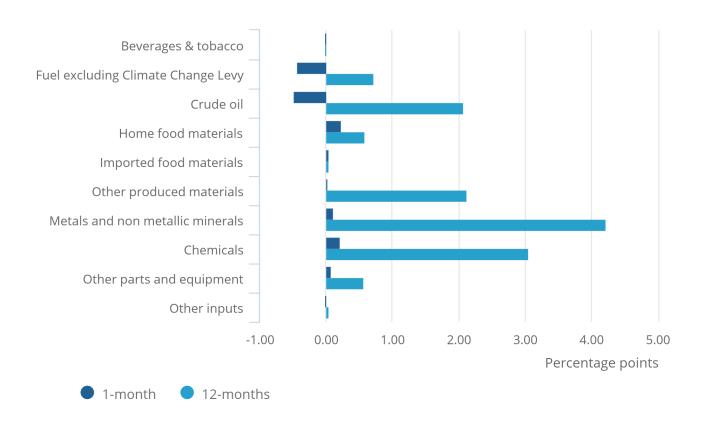
The largest upward contribution to the annual input inflation rate came from metals and non-metallic minerals, which contributed 4.23 percentage points (Figure 4) and had positive annual price growth of 20.9% in December 2021 (Table 5). This was mainly driven by basic iron and steel, and of ferro-alloys for domestic market.

Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, December 2021

## Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

## Notes:

1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 5: Input prices, growth rates UK, December 2021

| Product group                         | Percentage change |               |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
|                                       | 1-month rate      | 12-month rate |  |  |  |  |
| Beverages & tobacco                   | -1.0              | -1.0          |  |  |  |  |
| Fuel excluding Climate<br>Change Levy | -11.2             | 22.2          |  |  |  |  |
| Crude oil                             | -7.9              | 47.3          |  |  |  |  |
| Home food materials                   | 1.8               | 5.6           |  |  |  |  |
| Imported food materials               | 1.9               | 3.3           |  |  |  |  |
| Other produced materials              | 0.2               | 20.4          |  |  |  |  |
| Metals & non-metallic minerals        | 0.5               | 20.9          |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals                             | 1.2               | 16.6          |  |  |  |  |
| Other parts and equipment             | 0.4               | 1.6           |  |  |  |  |
| Other inputs                          | 0.2               | 0.2           |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing                     | -0.2              | 13.5          |  |  |  |  |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

The annual input inflation rate decreased by 1.7 percentage points from 15.2% in November 2021 to 13.5% in December 2021.

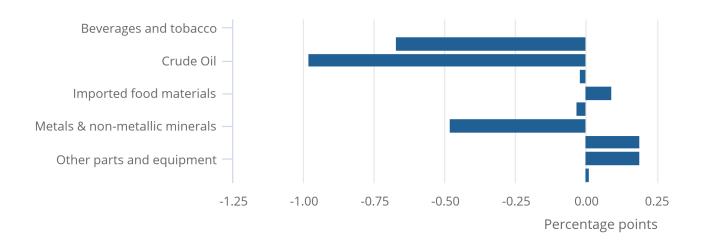
Of the 10 product groups, five showed downward contributions to the change in the rate; crude oil showed the largest downward contribution to the change in the rate at 0.98 percentage points (Figure 5). Crude oil saw a fall of 7.9% between November and December 2021, compared with an increase of 10.1% between the same period in 2020. This base effect is driving the downward contribution, which saw the annual rate for crude oil fall by 28.7 percentage points from 76.0% in November 2021 to 47.3% in December 2021 (Table 5). Annual growth rates for this product group were being driven by crude oil for domestic market.

Figure 5: Crude oil provided the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, December 2021

## Figure 5: Crude oil provided the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

### Notes:

1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

The annual rate of inflation for the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) was 3.6% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021, up from 3.4% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 (Figure 6). This is the highest the rate has been since records began.

Figure 6: The annual rate of inflation for the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) rose in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

SPPI, UK, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2011 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

Figure 6: The annual rate of inflation for the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) rose in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

SPPI, UK, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2011 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Services Producer Price Index

The quarter-on-quarter growth of services sold by UK companies was 0.9% in Quarter 4 2021, down from 1.1% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 (Table 6).

## UK

## Percentage change

|      |    | SPPI Index<br>(2015=100) | 1-Quarter | 12-months | Change in the 12-month rate (percentage points) |
|------|----|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 2020 | Q4 | 107.9                    | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.5   |
| 2021 | Q1 | 108.8                    | 0.9       | 1.3       | 0.6   |
|      | Q2 | 109.6                    | 0.7       | 1.8       | 0.5   |
|      | Q3 | 110.8                    | 1.1       | 3.4       | 1.6   |
|      | Q4 | 111.8                    | 0.9       | 3.6       | 0.2   |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Services Producer Price Index

#### Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

The largest upward contribution to the annual rate came from transportation and storage services at 1.45 percentage points (Figure 7), with an annual price increase of 8.0% (Table 7).

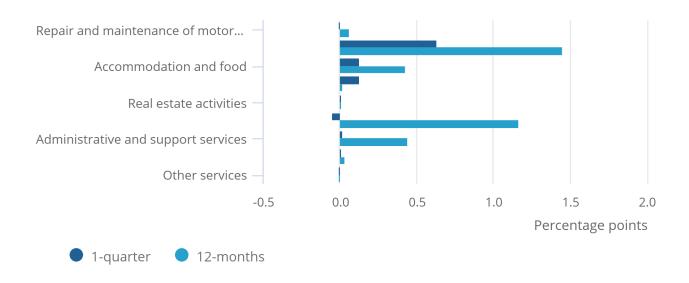
Transportation and storage services also provided the largest upward contribution to the quarterly rate at 0.63 percentage points.

Figure 7: Transportation and storage services made the largest upward contribution to the SPPI annual rate

SPPI, contribution to 1-quarter and 12-month growth rate, UK, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

## Figure 7: Transportation and storage services made the largest upward contribution to the SPPI annual rate

SPPI, contribution to 1-quarter and 12-month growth rate, UK, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Services Producer Price Index

#### Notes:

1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

#### UK

| Service group                                     | Percenta  | ge change |
|---|-----------|-----------|
|   | 1-quarter | 12-months |
| Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles          | 0.0       | 2.3       |
| Transportation and storage                        | 3.4       | 8.0       |
| Accommodation and food                            | 1.6       | 5.2       |
| Information and communication                     | 1.2       | 0.2       |
| Real estate activities                            | 0.2       | 0.4       |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | -0.2      | 3.6       |
| Administrative and support services               | 0.1       | 2.4       |
| Education   | 0.4       | 0.9       |
| Other services                                    | 0.1       | 0.0       |
| SPPI  | 0.9       | 3.6       |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Services Producer Price Index

#### Notes

1. The section level SPPIs are an aggregate of individual industry level SPPIs (excluding industries in waste supply sewerage and management) published in the SPPI statistical bulletin. They do not provide full coverage of the service sector.

## 3. Producer price inflation data

## Producer price inflation time series

Dataset | Released 19 January 2022

A comprehensive selection of data on input and output indices. Contains producer price indices of materials and fuels purchased and output of manufacturing industry by broad sector.

### Output and input producer price inflation: contributions to the 12-month rates

Dataset | Released 19 January 2022

Contributions to the 12-month rates of input and output producer price inflation by component and overall rates.

### Producer price inflation

Dataset MM22 | Released 19 January 2022

UK price movement data at all manufacturing, aggregated industry and product group level. Data supplied from individual manufacturers, importers and exporters. Monthly, quarterly and annual data.

## 4. Glossary

## Weight

This is the importance of the price of interest relative to other prices collected. With annual chain linking, this is updated every year using business turnover data.

### Index value

Price level in a specific basket of goods.

## **Annual growth rate**

The annual inflation rate.

## Link factor

A smoothing factor applied to create a continuous series following a weights change.

### Contribution

A measure of influence the index has on the overall growth rate. This depends on both the magnitude of the weight and the inflation rate. A positive contribution is an index that is driving a change in the annual growth rate value. Where the contribution is positive but the growth is negative, this indicates that the index is reducing the annual growth rate (for example, the growth rate would be higher if this index had a lower weight).

## **Producer price inflation**

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

## **Output prices**

The factory gate price (output price) is the amount received by UK producers for the goods that they sell to the domestic market. It includes the margin that businesses make on goods, in addition to costs such as labour, raw materials and energy, as well as interest on loans, site or building maintenance, or rent.

## Input prices

The input price measures the price of materials and fuels bought by UK manufacturers for processing. It includes materials and fuels that are both imported or sourced within the domestic market. It is not limited to materials used in the final product, but includes what is required by businesses in their normal day-to-day running, such as fuels.

## Services producer price inflation

Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

## 5. Measuring the data

Producer price inflation (PPI) uses contributions to identify how indices influence the overall inflation rate. This section gives additional information on the calculation and how to interpret it.

## **Example scenarios**

The following gives examples of how weight and inflation rate changes most commonly affect the contribution. In PPI, the weights usually have greater influence on the contribution, as these tend to show greater change than the annual inflation rate:

- decrease in weight and in inflation rate contribution is negative
- decrease in weight, increase in inflation rate contribution is usually negative
- no change in weight or inflation rate no change
- no change in weight, increase in inflation rate no change
- increase in weight, decrease in inflation rate contribution is usually positive
- increase in weight, no change in inflation rate contribution is positive
- increase in weight, increase in inflation rate contribution is positive

Contributions are calculated using the following formula:

(weight x index value x link factor) for current year - (weight x index value x link factor) for previous year chain linked value for the overall index

Quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the <u>Producer Price Index (PPI) quality and methodology information (QMI) report</u> and the <u>Services Producer Price Indices (SPPI) QMI report</u>.

Other useful documentation for the PPI and the SPPI are:

- 1. Producer price indices methods changes
- 2. Chain-linking in business prices
- 3. Producer price weight changes
- 4. Services producer price weight changes
- 5. Guidance on using indices in indexation clauses (PDF, 197KB)
- 6. PPI methods and guidance (PDF, 1.14MB)
- 7. SPPI user guidance and methodology article
- 8. PPI standard errors article
- 9. SPPI standard errors article

## Sterling effective exchange rate

The sterling effective exchange rate measures changes in the strength of sterling relative to basket of other currencies. The sterling effective exchange rate is only indicative of the rates applied to producer prices. This is because the sterling effective exchange rate is a trade weighted index that represents all UK trade, whereas producer prices reflect transaction in the manufacture sector.

## 6. Strengths and limitations

## Strengths

- These data provide users with valuable insight into the changes in the process of goods and services bought and sold by UK manufacturers.
- Our data is very comprehensive, covering many products at a much greater level of detail than other surveys.

## Limitations

- Some products are produced by only a small number of manufacturers, meaning that there may not be enough manufacturers for a detailed and robust analysis and the sector may be volatile, requiring some estimation.
- The data can be revised for 12 months.
- The data for the latest two months of the Producer Price Index (PPI) and two quarters of the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) are provisional.

## Coronavirus (COVID-19) in December 2021

Response rates for the domestic PPI and Export Price Index (EPI) show a decrease between November 2021 and December 2021, whereas the response rates for the Import Price Index (IPI) show an increase between November 2021 and December 2021 (Table 8). The response rate for SPPI shows a decrease between Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 (Table 9).

Table 8: Overall effective response rates at time of first publishing percentage December 2020 to December 2021

### Weighted response

|                | PPI (domestic) | IPI  | EPI  |
|----------------|----------------|------|------|
| December 2020  | 73.5           | 71.9 | 76.6 |
| January 2021   | 74.8           | 70.7 | 58.7 |
| February 2021  | 75.3           | 74.2 | 62.3 |
| March 2021     | 73.9           | 75.5 | 65.4 |
| April 2021     | 79.0           | 72.6 | 60.3 |
| May 2021       | 75.5           | 77.1 | 62.7 |
| June 2021      | 77.1           | 75.3 | 64.8 |
| July 2021      | 71.1           | 68.2 | 70.7 |
| August 2021    | 73.0           | 67.9 | 72.8 |
| September 2021 | 73.3           | 67.1 | 73.8 |
| October 2021   | 67.1           | 70.5 | 67.3 |
| November 2021  | 71.1           | 69.0 | 68.8 |
| December 2021  | 68.6           | 70.0 | 63.6 |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

## Notes

1. Effective response rates exclude items permanently not available for collection

#### **Weighted Response SPPI**

| 2020 Q4 | 74.9 |
|---------|------|
| 2021 Q1 | 73.2 |
| Q2      | 71.0 |
| Q3      | 74.2 |
| Q4      | 71.3 |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Services Producer Price Index

#### Notes

1. Effective response rates exclude items permanently not available for collection

## 7. Related links

### Consumer prices inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released monthly

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

## **UK House Price Index**

Bulletin | Released monthly

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

Construction output in Great Britain: September 2021, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, July to September 2021

Bulletin | Released 11 November

Short-term measures of output by the construction industry, contracts awarded for new construction work in Great Britain and a summary of the Construction Output Price Indices (OPIs) in the UK for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021.

#### GDP monthly estimate, UK

Bulletin | Released monthly

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK.

## Links to additional ONS sources of coronavirus information

Various articles have been published that help describe the Office for National Statistics' (ONS') response to how the coronavirus (COVID-19) might be seen in our estimates:

- Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices (published 6 May 2020)
- Coronavirus and the impact on output in the UK economy, UK: August 2021 (published 13 October 2021)
- Meeting the challenge of measuring the economy through the COVID-19 pandemic (published 6 May 2020)
- Coronavirus and the effects on UK GDP (published 6 May 2020)
- Real-time turning point indicators: a UK focus (published 27 April 2020)
- Communicating gross domestic product (published 27 April 2020)

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of coronavirus on the UK economy and population are also available.

The ONS has released a <u>public statement on coronavirus</u> and the production of statistics. If you have any specific queries on this, you can email <u>media.relations@ons.gov.uk</u>.

## **Economic statistics governance after EU exit**

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world-leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

Table 1: Output prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1



2015=100, CPA 2.1

|          | Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, excluding duty |       |         | beverages, tobacco | Manufactured products excluding food beverages, tobacco,& petroleum products for domestic market |         |            | Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty |         |            |       | Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty |  |  |
|----------|---|-------|---------|--------------------|--|---------|------------|---|---------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|          |   | perce | entage  |                    | perce  | entage  |            | perce   | entage  |            | perce | entage   |  |  |
|          |   | chang | ge over |                    | change over  |         |            | chang   | ge over |            | chang | ge over  |  |  |
|          | Index   |       |         | Index              |  |         | Index      |   |         | Index      |       |  |  |  |
|          | (2015=100)  | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100)         | 1 mth  | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth   | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths  |  |  |
|          | 6150333333  |       |         | 6150333390         |  |         | 6140190000 |   |         | 6150888897 |       |  |  |  |
|          | GB7S  |       |         | GBBV               |  |         | G6ST       |   |         | GBA6       |       |  |  |  |
| 2021 Jun | 112.7   | 0.8   | 4.6     | 113.6              | 0.7  | 3.1     | 137.6      | 4.9   | 54.3    | 109.7r     | 0.3   | 2.7  |  |  |
| Jul      | 113.8   | 1.0   | 5.4     | 115.0              | 1.2  | 4.5     | 142.0      | 3.2   | 46.1    | 109.8r     | 0.1   | 2.9  |  |  |
| Aug      | 114.6   | 0.7   | 6.2     | 116.1              | 0.9  | 5.5     | 143.7      | 1.2   | 49.9    | 109.8      | -     | 2.8  |  |  |
| Sep      | 115.4   | 0.7   | 7.0     | 116.7r             | 0.6  | 6.0     | 150.2      | 4.5   | 65.9    | 110.2r     | 0.4   | 3.0  |  |  |
| Oct      | 117.4   | 1.7   | 8.8     | 118.5              | 1.5  | 7.4     | 168.2      | 12.0  | 86.1    | 110.7      | 0.5   | 3.8  |  |  |
| Nov      | 118.5p  | 1.0   | 9.4     | 119.5p             | 0.8  | 8.2     | 176.4p     | 4.9   | 85.3    | 111.4p     | 0.6   | 3.9  |  |  |
| Dec      | 118.8p  | 0.3   | 9.3     | 120.2p             | 0.5  | 8.7     | 171.4p     | -2.8  | 68.1    | 111.7p     | 0.3   | 4.1  |  |  |

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional r = revised

Coke and refined petroleum products, including duty Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, including duty Food products, beverages and tobacco, including duty percentage percentage percentage change over change over change over Index (2015=100) 6158333333 Index (2015=100) 6158888897 1 mth 12 mths 1 mth 12 mths 1 mth 12 mths GD73 112.5 113.5 GBA7 G6SU 4.4 5.1 5.9 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.4 1.6 0.7 21.1 18.8 20.2 115.5 117.3 2021 Jun 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.7 109.8 Jul 109.9 0.1 Aug 114.3 109.9 118.1 6.8 8.4 Sep Oct 3.0 2.2 115.1r 117.0 110.4r 110.9 0.4 120.7 25.6 33.2 0.5 127.9 Nov 118.1p 118.4p 0.9 111.5p 111.9p 0.6 3.9 4.1 131.4p 2.8 34.0 Dec 0.3 9.0 0.3 129.5p -1.4 28.5

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional r = revised



## Table 2: Gross sector input prices, including Climate Change Levy1: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

|          |  |       |                   |            |       |                   |                  |                        |                   |   | 2015= | :100, CPA 2.1     |  |
|----------|--|-------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---|-------|-------------------|--|
| _        | All manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) |       |                   |            |       |                   | Materials purcha | ased by man<br>ndustry | ufacturing        | Fuels purchased by manufacturing industry |       |                   |  |
|          | _  | •     | entage<br>ge over | _          | •     | entage<br>ge over | _                | •                      | entage<br>ge over | _   | •     | entage<br>ge over |  |
|          | Index  |       |                   | Index      |       | <u>_</u>          | Index            |                        |                   | Index                                     |       |                   |  |
|          | (2015=100)                                       | 1 mth | 12 mths           | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths           | (2015=100)       | 1 mth                  | 12 mths           | (2015=100)                                | 1 mth | 12 mths           |  |
|          | 7390333333                                       |       |                   | 7390333392 |       |                   | 7390333397       |                        |                   | 7390333394                                |       | <u> </u>          |  |
|          | GHIP   |       |                   | GHIO       |       |                   | GHIK             |                        |                   | GHIM                                      |       |                   |  |
| 2021 Jun | 122.5r   | 0.6   | 9.7               | 122.0r     | 0.6   | 7.9               | 122.6            | 0.7                    | 9.6               | 121.0                                     | -2.6  | 12.9              |  |
| Jul      | 124.1r   | 1.3   | 10.6              | 123.9      | 1.5   | 9.4               | 124.0            | 1.2                    | 10.4              | 127.5                                     | 5.4   | 16.9              |  |
| Aug      | 124.8r   | 0.6   | 11.4              | 125.2r     | 1.1   | 10.6              | 124.5r           | 0.4                    | 11.0              | 134.9                                     | 5.8   | 25.6              |  |
| Sep      | 126.2  | 1.1   | 12.4              | 126.2r     | 0.8   | 10.9              | 125.6            | 0.9                    | 11.7              | 146.0                                     | 8.2   | 34.0              |  |
| Oct      | 128.6  | 1.9   | 14.0              | 128.0      | 1.4   | 11.9              | 128.0            | 2.0                    | 13.6              | 146.8                                     | 0.5   | 25.5              |  |
| Nov      | 130.5p   | 1.5   | 15.2              | 130.0p     | 1.6   | 13.7              | 129.3p           | 1.0                    | 14.2              | 168.5p                                    | 14.8  | 44.7              |  |
| Dec      | 130.3p   | -0.2  | 13.5              | 130.2p     | 0.2   | 12.8              | 129.7p           | 0.3                    | 13.2              | 149.5p                                    | -11.3 | 20.6              |  |

<sup>1</sup> The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 3: Output prices: Detailed by product (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

|   |      |            |        |        |       |        |        | Percentage    | •          | 2015=100, CPA 2.1<br>Percentage change |             |  |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|------------|--|-------------|--|
|   |      |            | 2021   | 2021   | 2021  | 2021   | 2021   | 1 mon<br>2021 | th<br>2021 | 12 mon                                 | ths<br>2021 |  |
|   |      |            | Aug    | Sep    | Oct   | Nov    | Dec    | Nov           | Dec        | Nov                                    | Dec         |  |
| Gross Sector  |      |            |        |        |       |        |        |               |            |  |             |  |
| Output of manufactured products                                     | GB7S | 6158333333 | 114.6  | 115.4  | 117.4 | 118.5p | 118.8p | 1.0           | 0.3        | 9.4                                    | 9.3         |  |
| All manufacturing, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum | GBBV | 6150333390 | 116.1  | 116.7r | 118.5 | 119.5p | 120.2p | 0.8           | 0.5        | 8.2                                    | 8.7         |  |
| Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty                | GBA6 | 6150888897 | 109.8  | 110.2r | 110.7 | 111.4p | 111.7p | 0.6           | 0.3        | 3.9                                    | 4.1         |  |
| Food products   | G6SI | 6140100000 | 109.5  | 110.1r | 110.8 | 111.5p | 112.1p | 0.6           | 0.6        | 4.6                                    | 5.0         |  |
| Alcoholic beverages, excluding duty                                 | G6SJ | 6140110000 | 108.7r | 108.0r | 107.4 | 108.3p | 107.0p | 0.8           | -1.2       | -0.3                                   | -0.6        |  |
| Soft drinks, mineral waters and other bottled waters                | EVPU | 6120110700 | 105.6  | 106.2  | 104.1 | 106.9p | 105.1p | 2.7           | -1.7       | 1.9                                    | 1.0         |  |
| Textiles  | G6SN | 6140130000 | 108.4r | 109.2r | 109.4 | 109.8p | 111.6p | 0.4           | 1.6        | 3.0                                    | 4.6         |  |
| Wearing apparel   | G6SO | 6140140000 | 106.9  | 108.3  | 108.3 | 108.3p | 108.6p | -             | 0.2        | 1.6                                    | 1.7         |  |
| Leather and related products  | G6SP | 6140150000 | 103.9  | 104    | 103.9 | 103.9p | 103.9p | -             | -          | 0.9                                    | 0.9         |  |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture                | G6SQ | 6140160000 | 145.3r | 145.4r | 149.2 | 150.5p | 150.6p | 0.8           | 0.1        | 30.0                                   | 29.7        |  |
| Paper and paper products  | G6SR | 6140170000 | 114.1  | 116.5  | 117.7 | 119.4p | 121.3p | 1.4           | 1.6        | 12.0                                   | 13.9        |  |
| Printing and recording services                                     | G6SS | 6140180000 | 104.3  | 104.3r | 104.7 | 105.7p | 105.9p | 0.9           | 0.2        | 3.2                                    | 3.3         |  |
| Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty                 | G6ST | 6140190000 | 143.7  | 150.2  | 168.2 | 176.4p | 171.4p | 4.9           | -2.8       | 85.3                                   | 68.1        |  |
| Chemicals and chemical products                                     | G6SV | 6140200000 | 124.7r | 125.1r | 129.5 | 132.8p | 135.2p | 2.5           | 1.8        | 19.2                                   | 19.7        |  |
| Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations       | G6SW | 6140210000 | 105.0  | 105.3  | 105.4 | 105.5p | 105.5p | 0.2           | -          | -1.6                                   | -1.8        |  |
| Rubber and plastic products   | G6SX | 6140220000 | 119.0r | 119.9r | 121.8 | 123.0p | 123.3p | 1.0           | 0.3        | 11.9                                   | 12.0        |  |
| Other non-metallic mineral products                                 | G6SY | 6140230000 | 116.2  | 116.9  | 118.2 | 120.5p | 120.8p | 2.0           | 0.2        | 8.6                                    | 9.5         |  |
| Basic metals  | G6SZ | 6140240000 | 164.9r | 165.8r | 167.0 | 169.7p | 170.3p | 1.6           | 0.4        | 34.2                                   | 33.1        |  |
| Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment           | G6T3 | 6140250000 | 119.8  | 120.9r | 123.5 | 123.7p | 125.1p | 0.2           | 1.2        | 10.0                                   | 11.2        |  |
| Computer, electronic and optical products                           | G6T5 | 6140260000 | 105.8  | 106.0r | 106.2 | 106.9p | 107.1p | 0.7           | 0.2        | 1.1                                    | 1.5         |  |
| Electrical equipment  | G6VF | 6140270000 | 114.4  | 116.0  | 117.3 | 117.5p | 118.5p | 0.2           | 0.8        | 7.1                                    | 7.7         |  |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c.                                      | G6VG | 6140280000 | 110.1r | 111.2  | 111.6 | 113.4p | 113.9p | 1.6           | 0.5        | 5.9                                    | 6.6         |  |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                          | G6WH | 6140290000 | 110.1  | 111.0r | 111.4 | 111.6p | 111.7p | 0.3           | 0.1        | 3.0                                    | 2.9         |  |
| Other transport equipment   | G72N | 6140300000 | 107.5  | 107.6  | 113.4 | 113.6p | 114.0p | 0.2           | 0.3        | -                                      | 0.5         |  |
| Furniture   | G75I | 6140310000 | 111.6r | 111.9r | 113.1 | 113.5p | 113.8p | 0.4           | 0.3        | 5.3                                    | 5.1         |  |
| Other manufactured goods  | G776 | 6140320000 | 103.1  | 103.1  | 104.1 | 104.2p | 104.3p | 0.1           | 0.1        | -0.5                                   | -0.5        |  |
| Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment         | G777 | 6140330000 | 109.7r | 109.8r | 109.8 | 110.1p | 110.3p | 0.3           | 0.2        | -1.8                                   | -1.4        |  |

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 4: Input prices, excl Climate Change Levy1: materials and fuels purchased by selected industries (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

|   | 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 |             |        |             |       | Percentage<br>1 mon |           | 2015=100, CPA 2.1<br>Percentage change<br>12 months |      |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-----------|---|------|------|------|
|   |                          | 2021<br>Aug |        | 2021<br>Oct |       | 2021                | 2021 2021 |   | 2021 | 202  |      |
| Gross sector  |                          |             | Aug    | Sep         | Oct   | Nov                 | Dec       | Nov   | Dec  | Nov  | De   |
| Other mining & quarrying products   | GHEA                     | 7390080000  | 119.1r | 120.8       | 122.6 | 126.2p              | 124.2p    | 2.9   | -1.6 | 12.9 | 10.  |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages, tobacco  | GHHV                     | 7390888897  | 117.0  | 118.4r      | 119.4 | 120.6p              | 121.9p    | 1.0   | 1.1  | 6.5  | 6.0  |
| Preserved meat & meat products  | GHEF                     | 7390101000  | 117.4  | 118.8r      | 119.2 | 120.0p              | 121.0p    | 0.7   | 0.9  | 4.8  | 5.0  |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, fruit & vegetables   | GHEH                     | 7390333387  | 117.1r | 119.1r      | 121.4 | 121.9p              | 128.3p    | 0.4   | 5.3  | 7.6  | 8.9  |
| Vegetable & animal oils & fats  | GHEJ                     | 7390104000  | 136.1  | 140.8r      | 148.8 | 150.5p              | 150.2p    | 1.1   | -0.2 | 18.7 | 17.  |
| Dairy products  | GHEL                     | 7390105000  | 122.1  | 123.7r      | 124.2 | 124.9p              | 126.3p    | 0.6   | 1.1  | 5.2  | 5.   |
|   | GHEN                     | 7390106000  | 118.8  | 120.4r      | 121.9 |                     | 123.9p    | 0.7   | 1.0  | 6.8  | 7.   |
| Grain mill products, starches & starch products   |                          |             |        |             |       | 122.7p              |           |   |      |      |      |
| Bakery & farinaceous products   | GHEP                     | 7390107000  | 115.0r | 116.4r      | 117.8 | 119.8p              | 119.7p    | 1.7   | -0.1 | 9.2  | 6.   |
| Other food products   | GHER                     | 7390108000  | 111.9  | 113.2       |       | 115.6p              | 115.9p    | 1.3   | 0.3  |      |      |
| Animal feeds  | GHET                     | 7390109000  | 119.1  | 120.2r      | 121.2 | 122.2p              | 123.3p    | 0.8   | 0.9  | 6.4  | 6.9  |
| Alcoholic Beverages   | GHEV                     | 7390333384  | 114.9r | 115.9       | 116.8 | 119.0p              | 118.6p    | 1.8   | -0.3 | 7.3  | 6.1  |
| Soft drinks; mineral waters & other bottled waters  | GHEX                     | 7390110700  | 112.4r | 113.2       | 113.8 | 115.6p              | 115.4p    | 1.6   | -0.1 | 6.8  | 6.4  |
| Tobacco products  | GHEZ                     | 7390120000  | 121.3  | 123.3r      | 124.3 | 125.2p              | 126.8p    | 0.7   | 1.2  | 8.2  | 8.6  |
| Manufacture of textiles & textile products; clothing                                      | GHHW                     | 7390888895  | 113.3r | 114.3r      | 116.2 | 117.7p              | 118.5p    | 1.3   | 0.7  | 7.3  | 7.0  |
| Textiles  | GHFB                     | 7390130000  | 114.6r | 115.7r      | 117.4 | 119.2p              | 119.8p    | 1.5   | 0.6  | 8.5  | 8.4  |
| Wearing apparel   | GHFD                     | 7390140000  | 110.8r | 111.8r      | 114.0 | 115.1p              | 116.2p    | 1.0   | 1.0  | 5.0  | 6.0  |
| Manufacture of leather & related products   | GHFF                     | 7390150000  | 112.8r | 113.5       | 114.3 | 115.5p              | 116.2p    | 1.0   | 0.7  | 6.4  | 6.   |
| Manufacture of wood & wood products   | GHFH                     | 7390160000  | 148.4r | 149.6r      | 151.9 | 153.0p              | 152.3p    | 0.7   | -0.4 | 26.9 | 25.  |
| Manufacture of pulp, paper & paper products, recording<br>media & printing services       | GHHZ                     | 7390888892  | 118.4r | 120.5       | 121.7 | 124.5p              | 124.6p    | 2.3   | -    | 13.9 | 13.4 |
| Pulp, paper & paper products  | GHFJ                     | 7390170000  | 122.2  | 124.4       | 125.7 | 128.9p              | 128.7p    | 2.5   | -0.2 | 16.1 | 15.  |
| Printing & recording services   | GHFL                     | 7390180000  | 113.5  | 115.3       | 116.4 | 118.7p              | 119.1p    | 2.0   | 0.3  | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products  | GHFN                     | 7390190000  | 148.6  | 153.9       | 169.8 | 172.1p              | 159.8p    | 1.4   | -7.2 | 72.0 | 46.  |
| Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products & man-<br>made fibres                         | GHIB                     | 7390888890  | 127.4r | 129.2r      | 133.5 | 138.7p              | 139.2p    | 3.9   | 0.4  | 25.2 | 23.  |
| Paints, vamishes & similar coatings, printing ink & mastics                               | GHFP                     | 7390203000  | 127.0r | 128.0r      | 130.4 | 133.8p              | 135.3p    | 2.5   | 1.1  | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| Soaps, detergents, cleaning & polishing<br>preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations   | GHFR                     | 7390204000  | 117.7r | 118.9r      | 120.4 | 122.2p              | 123.0p    | 1.5   | 0.6  | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| Other chemical products   | GHFT                     | 7390205000  | 119.5  | 120.4       | 121.5 | 124.0p              | 125.8p    | 2.1   | 1.5  | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Industrial gases; other basic inorganic chemicals; fertilisers & nitrogen compounds       | GHFV                     | 7390333378  | 127.0r | 129.9       | 139.0 | 149.5p              | 148.0p    | 7.6   | -1.0 | 33.4 | 29.  |
| Petrochemicals & man made fibres  | GHFX                     | 7390333377  | 133.1  | 135.0       | 139.5 | 145.0p              | 145.8p    | 3.9   | 0.6  | 31.2 | 28.0 |
| Dyes & pigments: pesticides & other agrochemical  | GHFZ                     | 7390333376  | 124.9r | 127.2r      | 131.2 | 135.6p              | 135.5p    | 3.4   | -0.1 | 20.8 | 18.  |
| products  Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products &                                  | GHGB                     | 7390210000  | 111.7  | 112.5       | 113.2 | 114.5p              | 114.7p    | 1.1   | 0.2  | 5.1  | 4.   |
| pharmaceutical preparations  Manufacture of rubber & plastic products                     | GHGD                     | 7390220000  | 125.0r | 126.3r      | 127.8 | 130.8p              | 131.1p    | 2.4   | 0.3  | 17.5 | 15.9 |
| Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster   | GHGF                     | 7390333375  | 122.6  | 124.3r      | 125.9 | 128.8p              | 127.7p    | 2.3   | -0.9 | 14.8 | 12.  |
| Manufacture of glass, refractory, clay, other porcelain,                                  | GHGH                     | 7390333374  | 118.6r | 120.4r      | 122.7 | 126.1p              | 124.8p    | 2.8   | -1.0 | 12.7 | 10.5 |
| ceramic stone products  Manufacture of basic metals & fabricated products                 | GHIF                     | 7390888884  | 144.7r | 146.0r      | 147.6 | 150.3p              | 149.9p    | 1.8   | -0.2 | 23.5 | 21.  |
| Basic iron, steel & alloys: tubes, pipes, hollow  |                          |             |        |             |       |                     |           |   |      |      |      |
| profiles  | GHGJ                     | 7390333369  | 156.2r | 158.3r      | 159.2 | 162.2p              | 162.1p    | 1.9   | -0.1 | 31.0 | 28.  |
| Other basic metals & casting  | GHGL                     | 7390333368  | 156.7r | 157.2r      | 159.5 | 162.4p              | 161.1p    | 1.8   | -0.8 | 26.0 | 21.  |
| Weapons & ammunition Fabricated metal products, excluding machinery &                     | GHGN                     | 7390254000  | 121.8r | 122.6r      | 123.6 | 124.6p              | 125.1p    | 0.8   | 0.4  | 9.0  | 9.0  |
| equipment & weapons & ammunition  Manufacture of computer, electronic & optical products, | GHGP                     | 7390333365  | 138.2r | 139.6r      | 141.4 | 144.1p              | 143.9p    | 1.9   | -0.1 | 21.2 | 19.  |
| electrical equipment  | GHIG                     | 7390888883  | 119.6r | 120.5r      | 121.3 | 122.7p              | 123.0p    | 1.2   | 0.2  | 8.3  | 8.0  |
| Computer, electronic & optical products   | GHGR                     | 7390260000  | 116.7r | 117.4r      | 118.1 | 119.6p              | 119.8p    | 1.3   | 0.2  | 6.7  | 6.4  |
| Electrical equipment  | GHGT                     | 7390270000  | 123.0r | 123.9r      | 124.9 | 126.3p              | 126.7p    | 1.1   | 0.3  | 10.1 | 9.1  |
| Manufacture of machinery & equipment n.e.c  | GHGV                     | 7390280000  | 126.1r | 126.9r      | 128.3 | 129.6p              | 130.0p    | 1.1   | 0.3  | 12.3 | 11.8 |
| Manufacturing of motor vehicles & other transport<br>equipment                            | GHII                     | 7390888881  | 121.1  | 121.8r      | 123.4 | 124.7p              | 125.1p    | 1.0   | 0.3  | 8.9  | 8.9  |
| Motor vehicles, trailers & semi trailers  | GHGX                     | 7390290000  | 119.8  | 120.5r      | 121.2 | 122.4p              | 122.7p    | 1.0   | 0.3  | 8.3  | 7.   |
| Ships & boats   | GHGZ                     | 7390301000  | 125.9  | 126.7r      | 127.7 | 129.0p              | 129.4p    | 1.0   | 0.3  | 12.8 | 12.4 |
| Aircraft & spacecraft & related machinery   | GHHB                     | 7390303000  | 123.9r | 124.6r      | 128.5 | 129.8p              | 130.4p    | 1.0   | 0.4  | 9.8  | 9.   |
| Other transport equipment   | GHHD                     | 7390333358  | 112.7  | 113.3       | 113.6 | 114.5p              | 114.5p    | 0.7   | 0.1  | 4.7  | 4.   |
| Manufacture of other manufactured goods n.e.c   | GHIJ                     | 7390888880  | 131.9r | 132.7r      | 134.6 | 136.1p              | 136.0p    | 1.2   | -0.1 | 17.9 | 16.  |
| Fumiture  | GHHF                     | 7390310000  | 137.1  | 138.0r      | 140.3 | 141.6p              | 141.3p    | 0.9   | -0.2 | 22.7 | 21.  |
| Other manufacturing   | GHHH                     | 7390320000  | 127.8r | 128.5r      | 130.0 | 131.8p              | 131.8p    | 1.4   |      | 14.0 | 13.  |
| Repair of maintenance of ships & boats  | GHHJ                     | 7390331500  | 129.3  | 130.1       | 131.1 | 132.6p              | 132.7p    | 1.2   | 0.1  | 16.8 | 16.  |
| Repair & maintenance services of aircraft & spacecraft                                    | GHHL                     | 7390331600  | 106.7  | 106.9       | 115.7 | 116.3p              | 116.6p    | 0.5   | 0.3  | -0.9 | -0.4 |
|   |                          |             |        |             |       |                     |           | 0.0   | 2.0  | 0.0  | ٥.   |

Climate Change Levy is excluded from the detailed industry input index, (see background notes of the Statistical Bulletin for more detail).



Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

|   |      |            |        |        |       |        | Percentage change |      | 2015=100, CPA 2.1 Percentage change 12 months |      |      |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|------|---|------|------|
|   |      |            | 2021   | 2021   | 2021  | 2021   | 2021              | 2021 | 2021  | 2021 | 2021 |
|   |      |            | Aug    | Sep    | Oct   | Nov    | Dec               | Nov  | Dec   | Nov  | Dec  |
| Fuel excl. CCL  | FSQ3 | 7490222295 | 136.6  | 148.3  | 148.6 | 170.7p | 151.6p            | 14.9 | -11.2   | 46.7 | 22.2 |
| Mining of coal & lignite exc CCL                      | GHDW | 7390050000 | 125.5  | 130.3  | 132.4 | 135.5p | 136.1p            | 2.3  | 0.5   | 27.6 | 26.9 |
| Electricity excl. CCL                                 | GHHP | 7390351000 | 137.3  | 147.4  | 148.3 | 169.2p | 150.1p            | 14.1 | -11.3   | 43.4 | 19.5 |
| Gas excl. CCL   | GHHR | 7390444499 | 133.8  | 147.6  | 153.4 | 168.4p | 157.4p            | 9.8  | -6.5  | 63.7 | 43.8 |
| Crude Oil   | FSQ4 | 7490444498 | 151.3  | 156.6  | 173.9 | 174.8p | 161.0p            | 0.6  | -7.9  | 76.0 | 47.3 |
| Domestic crude oil & metal ores                       | GGT3 | 7190222295 | 153.2  | 159.5  | 177.3 | 175.7p | 161.2p            | -0.9 | -8.3  | 71.3 | 45.2 |
| Imported crude oil & metal ores                       | GHBV | 7290222295 | 148.1  | 151.5  | 167.8 | 173.4p | 160.9p            | 3.4  | -7.2  | 85.3 | 51.1 |
| Home produced food:                                   | FSP7 | 7190351000 | 116.1  | 117.1r | 118.2 | 118.0p | 120.1p            | -0.2 | 1.8   | 4.9  | 5.6  |
| Products of agriculture, hunting and related services | GGO7 | 7190010000 | 126.4  | 127.7r | 128.0 | 126.5p | 128.8p            | -1.2 | 1.9   | 2.2  | 3.0  |
| Fish & other fish products                            | GGS8 | 7190030000 | 116.2  | 117.8r | 125.1 | 121.7p | 148.6p            | -2.7 | 22.1  | 12.7 | 18.6 |
| Preserved meat and meat products                      | GH2M | 7190101000 | 105.5  | 106.3  | 107.1 | 108.0p | 108.4p            | 0.9  | 0.3   | 6.3  | 6.2  |
| Processed fish & fish products; fruit & vegetables    | GH7R | 7190333387 | 107.7  | 108.0  | 108.4 | 108.7p | 109.1p            | 0.3  | 0.3   | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| Vegetable & animal oils and fats                      | GH7S | 7190104000 | 131.6  | 136.5r | 143.2 | 143.2p | 144.2p            | -    | 0.7   | 21.9 | 21.1 |
| Dairy products  | GH8A | 7190105000 | 119.9r | 121.1r | 122.3 | 123.6p | 124.2p            | 1.1  | 0.5   | 8.3  | 8.8  |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products     | GH8B | 7190106000 | 114.2r | 113.9r | 114.9 | 115.7p | 117.7p            | 0.7  | 1.8   | 5.0  | 6.5  |
| Bakery and Farinaceous products                       | GH8C | 7190107000 | 107.2r | 107.4r | 107.3 | 107.2p | 108.0p            | -0.1 | 0.8   | 0.7  | 1.0  |
| Other Food products                                   | GH8L | 7190108000 | 102.7  | 102.9  | 103.4 | 103.5p | 103.8p            | 0.2  | 0.3   | 1.5  | 1.8  |
| Prepared animal feeds                                 | GH98 | 7190109000 | 122.6  | 123.1  | 124.0 | 125.7p | 127.0p            | 1.4  | 1.0   | 7.7  | 9.2  |
| Imported food materials                               | FSP9 | 7490333354 | 119.2  | 121.4  | 121.4 | 124.7p | 127.1p            | 2.7  | 1.9   | 1.2  | 3.3  |
| Agricultural crop products                            | GHBQ | 7290010000 | 109.5  | 113.2  | 111.3 | 118.0p | 121.6p            | 6.0  | 3.0   | -0.6 | 2.0  |
| Fish & fish products                                  | GHBS | 7290030000 | 131.2  | 138.4  | 139.1 | 140.4p | 141.3p            | 0.9  | 0.6   | 8.8  | 10.3 |
| Meat & meat products                                  | GHBX | 7290101000 | 123.8  | 123.4r | 122.7 | 123.4p | 123.8p            | 0.5  | 0.4   | 3.4  | 5.2  |
| Processed fish & fish products, fruit & vegetables    | GHBY | 7290333387 | 112.5  | 113.3  | 113.7 | 114.2p | 115.4p            | 0.4  | 1.0   | -2.0 | -0.6 |
| Vegetable & animal oils & fats                        | GHBZ | 7290104000 | 161.7  | 164.9  | 180.8 | 184.5p | 182.0p            | 2.0  | -1.4  | 7.8  | 8.2  |
| Dairy products  | GHCA | 7290105000 | 99.1   | 97.5   | 97.1  | 102.0p | 104.2p            | 5.0  | 2.2   | 12.1 | 14.6 |
| Grain mill products & starches                        | GHCB | 7290106000 | 130.0  | 131.0  | 129.9 | 130.5p | 132.5p            | 0.5  | 1.6   | 2.1  | 3.6  |
| Bakery & farinaceous products                         | GHCC | 7290107000 | 119.6  | 120.4  | 119.6 | 119.5p | 120.6p            | -0.1 | 1.0   | -4.2 | -4.3 |
| Other food products                                   | GHCD | 7290108000 | 124.5r | 127.5r | 127.3 | 129.9p | 136.3p            | 2.1  | 4.9   | -3.2 | 1.0  |
| Prepared animal feeds                                 | GHCE | 7290109000 | 119.5  | 120.0  | 122.8 | 124.4p | 125.2p            | 1.3  | 0.6   | 3.6  | 3.0  |
| Other home produced materials                         | FSQ2 | 7490333353 | 126.4r | 128.4r | 131.5 | 133.5p | 133.8p            | 1.5  | 0.2   | 21.0 | 20.4 |
| Forestry products                                     | GGP2 | 7190020000 | 223.7  | 223.7  | 223.7 | 223.7p | 223.7p            | -    | -   | 29.3 | 29.3 |
| Other mining & quarrying products exc agg             | GH2L | 7190080000 | 114.1  | 114.4  | 114.4 | 114.1p | 113.3p            | -0.2 | -0.8  | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| Textiles  | GHAE | 7190130000 | 108.4r | 109.2r | 109.4 | 109.8p | 111.6p            | 0.4  | 1.6   | 3.0  | 4.6  |
| Wearing Apparel                                       | GHAF | 7190140000 | 106.9  | 108.3  | 108.3 | 108.3p | 108.6p            | -    | 0.2   | 1.6  | 1.7  |

| Leather and related products                      | GHAG | 7190150000 | 103.9  | 104.0  | 103.9 | 103.9p | 103.9p | -   | -    | 0.9  | 0.9  |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----|------|------|------|
| Wood and products of wood and cork, exc furniture | GHAH | 7190160000 | 145.3r | 145.4r | 149.2 | 150.5p | 150.6p | 0.8 | 0.1  | 30.0 | 29.7 |
| Paper and paper products                          | GHAI | 7190170000 | 114.1  | 116.5  | 117.7 | 119.4p | 121.3p | 1.4 | 1.6  | 12.0 | 13.9 |
| Coke & refined petroleum products                 | GHAK | 7190190000 | 143.7  | 150.2  | 168.2 | 176.4p | 171.4p | 4.9 | -2.8 | 85.3 | 68.1 |
| Water collection, treatment & supply              | GHBP | 7190360000 | 107.0  | 107.0  | 107.0 | 107.0p | 107.0p | -   | -    | 2.4  | 2.4  |

<sup>1</sup> The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



### Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

|   |      |            |        |             |             |             |             | Percentage change |             | 2015=100, CPA 2.1<br>Percentage change<br>12 months |      |
|---|------|------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|---|------|
|   |      |            | 2021   | 2021<br>Sep | 2021<br>Oct | 2021<br>Nov | 2021<br>Dec | 2021<br>Nov       | 2021<br>Dec | 2021  | 2021 |
|   |      |            | Aug    | Зер         | OCI         | Nov         | Dec         | NOV               | Dec         | Nov   | Dec  |
| Inputs of Metals and Non-Metallic Mineral products                                  | FSQ8 | 7390333351 | 146.6r | 147.3r      | 149.1       | 150.9p      | 151.7p      | 1.2               | 0.5         | 21.8  | 20.9 |
| Cement, lime, plaster and articles of concrete,<br>cement & plaster                 | GHGF | 7390333375 | 122.6  | 124.3r      | 125.9       | 128.8p      | 127.7p      | 2.3               | -0.9        | 14.8  | 12.9 |
| Glass, refractory clay, porcelain, ceramic and stone<br>products                    | GHGH | 7390333374 | 118.6r | 120.4r      | 122.7       | 126.1p      | 124.8p      | 2.8               | -1.0        | 12.7  | 10.9 |
| Basic iron, steel & alloys, tubes, pipes, hollow profiles and fittings              | GHGJ | 7390333369 | 156.2r | 158.3r      | 159.2       | 162.2p      | 162.1p      | 1.9               | -0.1        | 31.0  | 28.5 |
| Other basic metals & casting  | GHGL | 7390333368 | 156.7r | 157.2r      | 159.5       | 162.4p      | 161.1p      | 1.8               | -0.8        | 26.0  | 21.7 |
| Weapons & ammunition  | GHGN | 7390254000 | 121.8r | 122.6r      | 123.6       | 124.6p      | 125.1p      | 0.8               | 0.4         | 9.0   | 9.0  |
| Fabricated metal products excluding weapons & ammunition                            | GHGP | 7390333365 | 138.2r | 139.6r      | 141.4       | 144.1p      | 143.9p      | 1.9               | -0.1        | 21.2  | 19.7 |
| Inputs of Chemicals   | FSQ7 | 7490333352 | 122.9r | 123.7r      | 126.1       | 128.8p      | 130.4p      | 2.1               | 1.2         | 16.6  | 16.6 |
| Paints, varnishes & coatings, printing inks & other mastics                         | GHFP | 7390203000 | 127.0r | 128.0r      | 130.4       | 133.8p      | 135.3p      | 2.5               | 1.1         | 18.8  | 18.0 |
| Soap, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations | GHFR | 7390204000 | 117.7r | 118.9r      | 120.4       | 122.2p      | 123.0p      | 1.5               | 0.6         | 10.7  | 11.0 |
| Other chemical products   | GHFT | 7390205000 | 119.5  | 120.4       | 121.5       | 124.0p      | 125.8p      | 2.1               | 1.5         | 14.0  | 14.6 |
| Industrial gases, inorganic chemicals, fertilisers & nitrogen compounds             | GHFV | 7390333378 | 127.0r | 129.9       | 139.0       | 149.5p      | 148.0p      | 7.6               | -1.0        | 33.4  | 29.3 |
| Petrochemicals  | GHFX | 7390333377 | 133.1  | 135.0       | 139.5       | 145.0p      | 145.8p      | 3.9               | 0.6         | 31.2  | 28.0 |
| Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agro-chemical products                          | GHFZ | 7390333376 | 124.9r | 127.2r      | 131.2       | 135.6p      | 135.5p      | 3.4               | -0.1        | 20.8  | 18.7 |
| Basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations                         | GHGB | 7390210000 | 111.7  | 112.5       | 113.2       | 114.5p      | 114.7p      | 1.1               | 0.2         | 5.1   | 4.7  |
| Rubber & plastic products   | GHGD | 7390220000 | 125.0r | 126.3r      | 127.8       | 130.8p      | 131.1p      | 2.4               | 0.3         | 17.5  | 15.9 |
| Other parts & equipment   | FSQ9 | 7490333349 | 109.4  | 110.0       | 111.4       | 111.9p      | 112.4p      | 0.5               | 0.4         | 1.3   | 1.6  |
| Computer, electronic & optical products   | GHGR | 7390260000 | 116.7r | 117.4r      | 118.1       | 119.6p      | 119.8p      | 1.3               | 0.2         | 6.7   | 6.4  |
| Electrical equipment  | GHGT | 7390270000 | 123.0r | 123.9r      | 124.9       | 126.3p      | 126.7p      | 1.1               | 0.3         | 10.1  | 9.8  |
| Machinery & equipment n.e.c   | GHGV | 7390280000 | 126.1r | 126.9r      | 128.3       | 129.6p      | 130.0p      | 1.1               | 0.3         | 12.3  | 11.8 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers & semi-trailers  | GHGX | 7390290000 | 119.8  | 120.5r      | 121.2       | 122.4p      | 122.7p      | 1.0               | 0.3         | 8.3   | 7.7  |
| Ships & boats   | GHGZ | 7390301000 | 125.9  | 126.7r      | 127.7       | 129.0p      | 129.4p      | 1.0               | 0.3         | 12.8  | 12.4 |
| Aircraft, spacecraft & related machinery  | GHHB | 7390303000 | 123.9r | 124.6r      | 128.5       | 129.8p      | 130.4p      | 1.0               | 0.4         | 9.8   | 9.7  |
| Other transport equipment   | GHHD | 7390333358 | 112.7  | 113.3       | 113.6       | 114.5p      | 114.5p      | 0.7               | 0.1         | 4.7   | 4.3  |
| Other Inputs  | FSQ6 | 7490111196 | 108.4r | 108.4r      | 108.6       | 109.0p      | 109.2p      | 0.3               | 0.2         | -   | 0.2  |
| Printing & recording services   | GHFL | 7390180000 | 113.5  | 115.3       | 116.4       | 118.7p      | 119.1p      | 2.0               | 0.3         | 10.8  | 10.8 |
| Furniture   | GHHF | 7390310000 | 137.1  | 138.0r      | 140.3       | 141.6p      | 141.3p      | 0.9               | -0.2        | 22.7  | 21.5 |
| Other manufactured goods n.e.c  | GHHH | 7390320000 | 127.8r | 128.5r      | 130.0       | 131.8p      | 131.8p      | 1.4               | -           | 14.0  | 13.0 |
| Repair & maintenance of ships and boats   | GHHJ | 7390331500 | 129.3  | 130.1       | 131.1       | 132.6p      | 132.7p      | 1.2               | 0.1         | 16.8  | 16.1 |
| Repair & maintenance of aircraft and spaceships                                     | GHHL | 7390331600 | 106.7  | 106.9       | 115.7       | 116.3p      | 116.6p      | 0.5               | 0.3         | -0.9  | -0.4 |
| Rest of repair and installation   | GHHN | 7390333355 | 118.0  | 119.1       | 120.7       | 122.6p      | 121.9p      | 1.5               | -0.6        | 12.3  | 10.8 |
| Imported materials:   |      |            |        |             |             |             |             |                   |             |   |      |
| Total Imports   | GD74 | 8170111199 | 119.3  | 120.7       | 121.5       | 123.3p      | 123.9p      | 1.5               | 0.4         | 7.6   | 7.0  |

<sup>1</sup> The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 6R: Output prices: revisions (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

|          | Output of m  | anufactured | products | All manufacturing excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum |                           |         |  |  |  |
|----------|--------------|-------------|----------|--|---------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
|          |              | percer      | •        |  | percentage<br>change over |         |  |  |  |
|          | <del>-</del> | change      | e over   | <u> </u>   |                           |         |  |  |  |
|          | Index        |             |          | Index  |                           |         |  |  |  |
|          | (2015=100)   | 1 mth       | 12 mths  | (2015=100)   | 1 mth                     | 12 mths |  |  |  |
|          | 6150333333   |             |          | 6150333390   |                           |         |  |  |  |
|          | GB7S         |             |          | GBBV   |                           |         |  |  |  |
| 2020 Dec | -            | -           | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| 2021 Jan | -            | -           | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Feb      | -            | -           | -0.1     | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Mar      | -            | -           | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Apr      | -            | -           | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| May      | -            | -           | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Jun      | -            | 0.1         | -        | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Jul      | -            | -           | 0.1      | -  | -                         |         |  |  |  |
| Aug      | -            | -           | -        | -  | -0.1                      |         |  |  |  |
| Sep      | -            | -           | -        | -0.1   | -                         | -0.1    |  |  |  |
| Oct      | 0.3          | 0.2         | 0.2      | 0.3  | 0.3                       | 0.3     |  |  |  |
| Nov      | 0.3          | 0.1         | 0.3      | 0.4  | -                         | 0.3     |  |  |  |

Source: Office for National Statistics

Please see Statistical Bulletin section entitled "Revisions" for further information