

Statistical bulletin

Producer price inflation, UK: April 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).



Release date: 24 May 2023

Next release: 21 June 2023

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1. Main points

- Producer input prices rose by 3.9% in the year to April 2023, down from 7.3% in the year to March 2023.
- Producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 5.4% in the year to April 2023, down from 8.5% in the year to March 2023.
- Inputs of metals and non-metallic minerals, and petroleum products provided the largest downward contributions to the change in the annual rates of input and output inflation, respectively.
- While annual producer price inflation rates have been slowing in recent months, the index levels for both input and output prices have been broadly stable since June 2022.
- On a monthly basis, producer input prices fell by 0.3% while output prices showed no movement in aggregate in April 2023.

2. Producer price inflation rates

The annual rate of the input Producer Price Index (PPI) has now been positive for 29 consecutive months, although it has been slowing for the last 10 months. The annual rate is now 20.5 percentage points below its record annual high of 24.4% in June 2022 (Figure 1).

The annual rate of the output PPI has now been positive for 28 consecutive months, but it has been slowing for the last nine months. It is down 14.3 percentage points from its recent peak of 19.7% in July 2022.

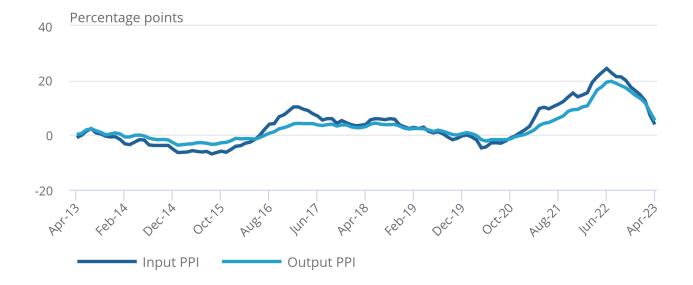
The index levels for both input and output prices have been broadly stable since June 2022 after a period of rapid increase starting in 2021 and continuing into early 2022 (Figure 2). This levelling out, when compared with the rapid increases seen last year, has the effect of creating a fall in the annual inflation rate (Figure 1), as explained in our <u>Beware base effects blog</u>.

Figure 1: Annual input and output PPI inflation rates have continued to slow in April 2023

Input and output Producer Price Index (PPI) annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

Figure 1: Annual input and output PPI inflation rates have continued to slow in April 2023

Input and output Producer Price Index (PPI) annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



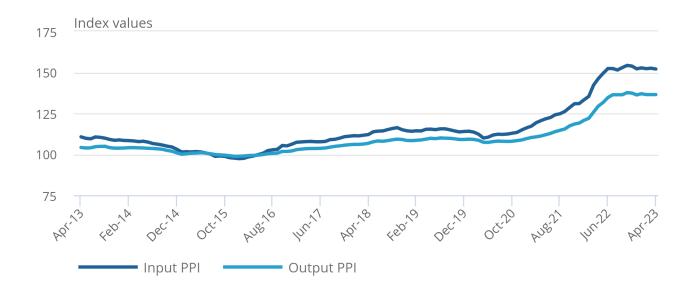
Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 2: Input PPI fell slightly between March 2023 and April 2023, whereas output PPI showed no movement over the same period

Input and output Producer Price Index (PPI) values, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

Figure 2: Input PPI fell slightly between March 2023 and April 2023, whereas output PPI showed no movement over the same period

Input and output Producer Price Index (PPI) values, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

3. Input producer price inflation

The annual inflation rate of producer input prices decreased by 3.4 percentage points from 7.3% in March 2023 to 3.9% in April 2023, the lowest annual rate since February 2021 (see our <u>Producer price inflation records dataset</u>).

The monthly producer input inflation decreased by 0.3% in April 2023, following an increase of 0.2% in March 2023 (Table 1). This is notably down from the record monthly increase of 5.1% in March 2022 (see our <u>Growth rates of output and input producer price inflation dataset</u>) as a result of the conflict in Ukraine and the immediate impact this had on crude oil prices.

Table 1: Input prices, index values, inflation rates and percentage point change to the annual inflation rate, UK,
April 2022 to April 2023

All materials and fuels purchased (GHIP)

Change in the annual PPI Index (2015=100) Monthly rate Annual rate rate (percentage points) 2.0 2022 Apr 146.2 2.9 21.3 149.4 22.9 1.6 May 2.1 24.4 1.5 June 152.3 1.9 0.0 22.8 July 152.3 -1.6 -0.6 21.4 -1.4 Aug 151.4 1.0 152.9 21.3 -0.1 Sept 0.9 20.0 -1.3 Oct 154.2 153.8 -0.3 17.6 -2.4 Nov Dec 152.1 -1.1 16.2 -1.4 2023 Jan 152.7 0.4 14.7 -1.5 Feb -0.3 -2.2 152.2 12.5 Mar 0.2 7.3 -5.2 152.5 Apr 152.0 -0.3 3.9 -3.4

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

The largest upward contribution to the annual input inflation rate in April 2023 came from inputs of other parts and equipment, which contributed 2.15 percentage points (Figure 3). This product group saw an increase in the year to April 2023 of 6.6% (Table 2), which is down 1.9 percentage points from March 2023. This was mainly driven by domestic inputs of air and spacecraft and related machinery.

The second-largest contributor to the annual rate came from inputs of domestic food, which contributed 1.17 percentage points (Figure 3). This product group saw an increase in the year to April 2023 of 9.4%, down from 15.3% in March 2023. This month the main driver was processed and preserved meat for the domestic market.

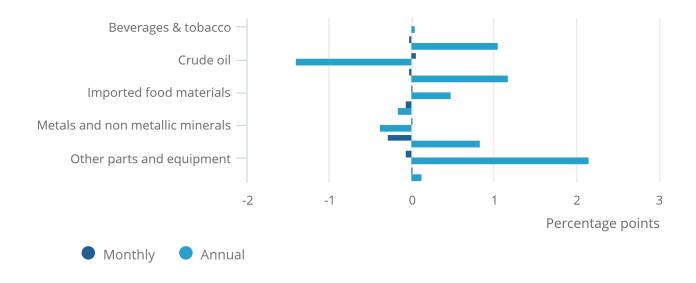
The <u>Energy Price Guarantee and Energy Bill Relief Scheme (EBRS)</u> came to an end on 31 March 2023 and was superseded by the Energy Bills Discount Scheme (EBDS). As indicated in our <u>Classification review of the Energy Bills Discount Scheme statement</u>, the data relating to the inputs of fuel now reflect the impact of the EBDS.

Figure 3: Other parts and equipment provided the largest upward contribution to the annual inflation rate of input PPI in April 2023

Input Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to monthly and annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023

Figure 3: Other parts and equipment provided the largest upward contribution to the annual inflation rate of input PPI in April 2023

Input Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to monthly and annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 2: Input prices, inflation rates, UK, March and April 2023

| | Percentage | change | Percentage | change |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | March 2023 | | April 2023 | |
| Product group | Monthly rate | Annual rate | Monthly rate | Annual rate |
| Beverages & tobacco | 1.3 | 15.4 | -0.1 | 15.2 |
| Fuel excluding Climate Change Levy | 1.8 | 49.1 | -0.4 | 27.3 |
| Crude oil | -2.0 | -26.5 | 1.0 | -17.7 |
| Home-produced food materials | 0.8 | 15.3 | -0.1 | 9.4 |
| Imported food materials | 0.8 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 23.4 |
| Other produced materials | -0.5 | 4.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| Metals & non-metallic minerals | 0.2 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Chemicals | 0.4 | 8.0 | -1.6 | 3.6 |
| Other parts and equipment | 0.0 | 8.5 | -0.3 | 6.6 |
| Other inputs | 0.1 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 5.6 |
| All manufacturing | 0.2 | 7.3 | -0.3 | 3.9 |

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Of the 10 product groups, 8 showed downward contributions to the change in the annual inflation rate, with metals and non-metallic minerals providing the largest, at 1.10 percentage points (Figure 4). Metals and non-metallic minerals saw no movement between March 2023 and April 2023, compared with a monthly increase of 4.9% in April 2022.

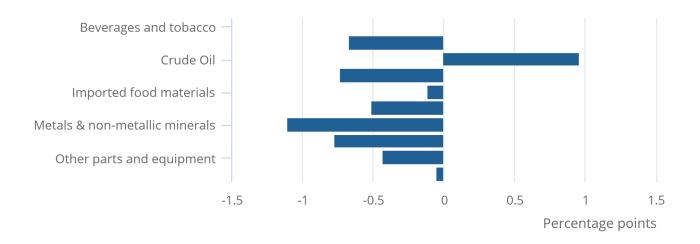
In April 2023, crude oil was the only product group providing an upwards contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate of input Producer Price Index (PPI). Prices fell 17.7% in the year to April 2023, up from a 26.5% decrease in the year to March 2023. Crude oil prices increased 1.0% between March 2023 and April 2023, compared with a monthly decrease of 9.8% in the same period a year ago.

Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate of input PPI

Input Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to change in the annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023

Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate of input PPI

Input Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to change in the annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Input prices of imported materials and fuels decreased by 0.5% in April 2023, up from a decrease of 0.6% in March 2023. The annual rate was 5.7% in April 2023, down from 8.5% in March 2023 and 18.7 percentage points lower than its peak of 24.4% in September and October 2022 (Table 3).

Table 3: Imported materials and fuels purchased and sterling effective exchange rate, index values, inflation rates and percentage point change to the annual inflation rate, UK, April 2022 to April 2023

Sterling effective exchange Imported materials and fuels purchased (GD74) rate

- month average (BK67)

| | | PPI Index (2015=100) | Monthly rate | Annual rate | Change in the annual rate (percentage points) | Sterling Index (Jan 2005=100) | Monthly rate | Annual rate |
|------|------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------|
| 2022 | Apr | 136.5 | 2.1 | 15.5 | 1.0 | 81.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| | May | 140.2 | 2.7 | 18.7 | 3.2 | 79.9 | -1.6 | -2.4 |
| | June | 143.5 | 2.4 | 21.1 | 2.4 | 79.3 | -0.8 | -3.3 |
| | July | 143.0 | -0.3 | 19.6 | -1.5 | 78.9 | -0.5 | -3.5 |
| | Aug | 143.8 | 0.5 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 79.1 | 0.3 | -3.4 |
| | Sept | 149.8 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 3.6 | 76.3 | -3.5 | -6.4 |
| | Oct | 150.8 | 0.6 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 77.0 | 0.9 | -6.1 |
| | Nov | 147.1 | -2.4 | 19.8 | -4.6 | 78.1 | 1.4 | -4.2 |
| | Dec | 144.1 | -2.0 | 16.7 | -3.1 | 79.0 | 1.2 | -2.9 |
| 2023 | Jan | 145.4 | 0.9 | 17.2 | 0.5 | 78.3 | -0.9 | -5.3 |
| | Feb | 146.0 | 0.4 | 14.7 | -2.5 | 77.8 | -0.6 | -5.8 |
| | Mar | 145.1 | -0.6 | 8.5 | -6.2 | 78.3 | 0.6 | -4.3 |
| | Apr | 144.4 | -0.5 | 5.7 | -2.8 | 79.3 | 1.3 | -2.3 |

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics and the sterling effective exchange rate from the Bank of England

Notes

- 1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.
- 2. Total imports (GD74) represents roughly one-fifth of overall materials and fuels (input prices) in terms of index weight.

4. Output producer price inflation

The annual inflation rate of producer output (factory gate) prices decreased by 3.1 percentage points from 8.5% in March 2023 to 5.4% in April 2023, the lowest annual rate since July 2021.

For the second month in a row, the monthly producer output inflation was broadly flat (Table 4), although there were offsetting price changes within component product groups. This was notably lower than the monthly rate of 3.1% seen in March 2022 caused by the conflict in Ukraine affecting petrol prices.

Table 4: Output prices, index values, inflation rates and percentage point change to the annual inflation rate, UK,
April 2022 to April 2023

All manufactured products (GB7S)

| | PPI Index (2015=100) | , | Annual rate | Change in the annual rate (percentage points) |
|----------|-------------------------|------|----------------|---|
| 2022 Apr | 129.4 | 2.9 | 16.5 | 2.9 |
| Мау | 131.6 | 1.7 | 17.7 | 1.2 |
| June | 134.6 | 2.2 | 19.4 | 1.7 |
| July | 136.3 | 1.3 | 19.7 | 0.3 |
| Aug | 136.3 | 0.0 | 18.9 | -0.8 |
| Sept | 136.3 | 0.0 | 18.1 | -0.8 |
| Oct | 137.6 | 0.9 | 17.3 | -0.8 |
| Nov | 137.3 | -0.2 | 15.9 | -1.4 |
| Dec | 136.2 | -0.8 | 14.5 | -1.4 |
| 2023 Jan | 136.9 | 0.5 | 13.4 | -1.1 |
| Feb | 136.4 | -0.4 | 11.8 | -1.6 |
| Mar | 136.4 | 0.0 | 8.5 | -3.3 |
| Apr | 136.4 | 0.0 | 5.4 | -3.1 |

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

Food products provided the largest upward contribution to the output annual inflation rate in the year to April 2023, at 3.16 percentage points (Figure 5). This was mainly driven by condiments and seasonings as well as fresh bread, pastry goods and other bakers' wares, with ingredients and energy costs pushing prices up. The annual inflation rate for food products was 14.0% in the year to April 2023 (Table 5), which is down from 15.5% in March 2023.

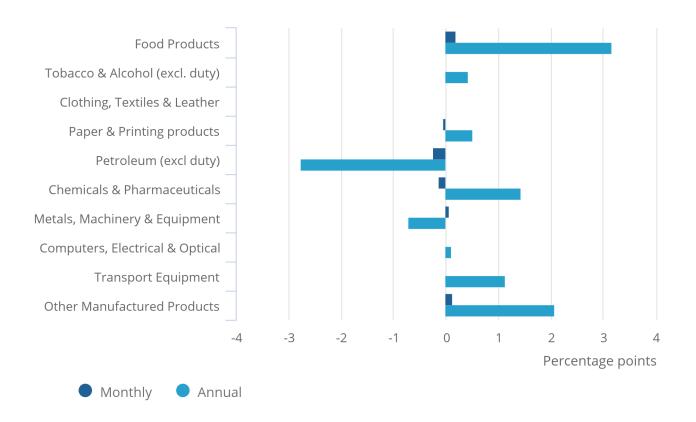
The second-largest contributor to the annual rate came from other manufactured products, which contributed 2.08 percentage points (Figure 5) and showed an increase of 8.9% in the year to April 2023. This is down from 10.2% in March 2023. The annual increase was mainly driven by articles of concrete, cement and plaster.

Figure 5: Food products provided the largest upward contribution to the annual inflation rate of output PPI in April 2023

Output Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to monthly and annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023

Figure 5: Food products provided the largest upward contribution to the annual inflation rate of output PPI in April 2023

Output Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to monthly and annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 5: Output prices, inflation rates, UK, March and April 2023

Percentage change Percentage change

| | March 202 | 23 | April 2023 | } |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Product group | Monthly rate | Annual rate | Monthly rate | Annual rate |
| Food products | 0.4 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 14.0 |
| Tobacco and alcohol (excl. duty) | 2.0 | 18.0 | -0.6 | 17.4 |
| Clothing, textile and leather | 1.4 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| Paper and printing | -0.1 | 10.7 | -0.8 | 7.4 |
| Petroleum products (excl. duty) | -4.2 | -11.6 | -3.6 | -23.8 |
| Chemical and pharmaceutical | 0.4 | 7.3 | -1.8 | 3.2 |
| Metal, machinery and equipment | 0.3 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 5.9 |
| Computer, electrical and optical | 0.4 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 6.5 |
| Transport equipment | -0.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Other manufactured products | 0.4 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 8.9 |
| All manufacturing | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 5.4 |

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

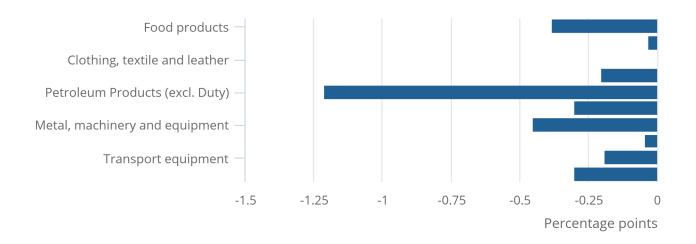
Of the 10 product groups, 9 showed downward contributions to the change in the annual inflation rate, with petroleum products providing the largest, at 1.21 percentage points (Figure 6). Petroleum products saw a monthly decrease of 3.6% in price in April 2023, compared with an increase of 12.0% in April 2022.

Figure 6: A monthly fall in petroleum prices resulted in it providing the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual output inflation rate

Output Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to change in the annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023

Figure 6: A monthly fall in petroleum prices resulted in it providing the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual output inflation rate

Output Producer Price Index (PPI), contribution to change in the annual inflation rate, UK, April 2023



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

5. Producer price inflation data

Producer price inflation time series

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

A comprehensive selection of data on input and output indices. Contains producer price indices of materials and fuels purchased and output of manufacturing industry by broad sector.

Input and output producer price inflation: contributions to the annual rates

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

Contributions to the annual inflation rates of input and output producer price inflation by component and overall inflation rates.

Producer price inflation

Dataset MM22 | Released 24 May 2023

UK price movement data at all manufacturing, aggregated industry and product group levels. Data supplied from individual manufacturers, importers and exporters. Monthly, quarterly and annual data.

6. Glossary

Weight

This is the importance of the price of interest relative to other prices collected. With annual chain-linking, this is updated every year using business turnover data.

Index value

Price level in a specific basket of goods.

Annual growth rate

The annual inflation rate.

Link factor

A smoothing factor applied to create a continuous series following a weights change.

Contribution

A measure of influence that the index has on the overall growth rate. This depends on both the magnitude of the weight and the inflation rate. A positive contribution is an index that is driving a change in the annual growth rate value. Where the contribution is positive but the growth is negative, this indicates that the index is reducing the annual growth rate (for example, the growth rate would be higher if this index had a lower weight).

Producer price inflation

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

Input prices

The input price measures the price of materials and fuels bought by UK manufacturers for processing. It includes materials and fuels that are both imported or sourced within the domestic market. It is not limited to materials used in the final product but includes what is required by businesses in their normal day-to-day running, such as fuels.

Output prices

The factory gate price (output price) is the amount received by UK producers for the goods that they sell to the domestic market. It includes the margin that businesses make on goods, in addition to costs such as labour, raw materials and energy, as well as interest on loans, site or building maintenance, or rent.

Services producer price inflation

Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

7. Measuring the data

The Producer Price Index (PPI) uses contributions to identify how indices influence the overall inflation rate. This section gives additional information on the calculation and how to interpret it.

Example scenarios

The following gives examples of how weight and inflation rate changes most commonly affect the contribution. In PPI, the weights usually have greater influence on the contribution as these tend to show greater change than the annual inflation rate:

- decrease in weight and in inflation rate -- contribution is negative
- decrease in weight, increase in inflation rate -- contribution is usually negative
- no change in weight or inflation rate -- no change
- no change in weight, increase in inflation rate -- contribution is usually positive
- increase in weight, decrease in inflation rate -- contribution is usually positive
- increase in weight, no change in inflation rate -- contribution is positive
- increase in weight, increase in inflation rate -- contribution is positive

Contributions are calculated using the following formula:

 $\underline{(weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ current\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ previous\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ year - (weight \times index\ value \times link\ factor) for\ year -$

chain linked value for the overall index

Quality and methodology information (QMI) on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our <u>Producer price indices QMI report</u> and our <u>Services Producer Price Inflation QMI report</u>.

Other useful documentation for the PPI and the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) are:

- Producer Price Indices methods changes article
- Chain-linking in business prices article
- Producer price weight changes article
- Services producer price weight changes article
- Guidance on using indices in Indexation Clauses (PDF, 197KB)
- PPI methods and guidance (PDF, 1.14MB)
- SPPI user guidance and methodology article
- PPI standard errors 2017 datasets
- UK SPPI standard errors: 2016 to 2017 article

Sterling effective exchange rate

The sterling effective exchange rate measures changes in the strength of sterling relative to baskets of other currencies. The sterling effective exchange rate is only indicative of the rates applied to producer prices. This is because the sterling effective exchange rate is a trade-weighted index that represents all UK trade, whereas producer prices reflect transactions in the manufacturing sector.

Data revisions policy

Figures for the latest two months are provisional, and the latest 12 months are subject to revisions in light of late and revised respondent data. The PPI revision policy is now in line with that of the national accounts. Published information on the <u>revisions policy</u> and revisions triangles shows how estimates are revised over time.

8. Strengths and limitations

Strengths

These data:

- provide users with valuable insight into the changes in the prices of goods and services bought and sold by UK manufacturers
- are comprehensive, covering many products at a much greater level of detail than other surveys
- are internationally comparable with any country using the classification by product activity (CPA) or the central product classification (CPC) systems -- the classification structure is available to review on the Eurostat website
- are created using a rotational sampling method to enable many new products and new respondents to be included
- are chain-linked annually to improve results in deflation by reducing substitution bias

Limitations

The limitations are that:

- some products are produced by only a small number of manufacturers, meaning that there may not be
 enough manufacturers for a detailed and robust analysis, and the sector may be volatile, requiring some
 estimation
- the data can be revised for 12 months
- the data for the latest two months of the Producer Price Index (PPI) and two quarters of the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) are provisional

Response rates in April 2023

The response rate for the domestic PPI and Import Price Index (IPI) show an increase between March and April 2023, whereas the response rate for the Export Price Index (EPI) shows a slight decrease for the same period (Table 6).

Table 6: Producer Price Index (PPI), Import Price Index (IPI), and Export Price Index (EPI) overall effective response rates at time of first publishing

Percentage, UK, April 2022 to April 2023

Weighted response

| | PPI (domestic) | IPI | EPI |
|----------------|----------------|------|------|
| April 2022 | 71.4 | 68.2 | 74.2 |
| May 2022 | 71.7 | 76.1 | 74.1 |
| June 2022 | 74.0 | 78.0 | 69.5 |
| July 2022 | 67.7 | 73.0 | 73.3 |
| August 2022 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 72.0 |
| September 2022 | 71.9 | 74.8 | 78.2 |
| October 2022 | 73.3 | 61.3 | 71.6 |
| November 2022 | 78.0 | 73.3 | 71.7 |
| December 2022 | 78.2 | 72.9 | 73.7 |
| January 2023 | 77.9 | 71.7 | 73.9 |
| February 2023 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 78.2 |
| March 2023 | 77.8 | 75.4 | 74.7 |
| April 2023 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 74.6 |

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Effective response rates exclude items permanently not available for collection.

9. Related links

Consumer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released monthly

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

UK House Price Index

Bulletin | Released monthly

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

Construction output in Great Britain: March 2023, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, January to March 2023

Bulletin | Released 12 May 2023

Short-term measures of output by construction industry in March 2023, contracts awarded for new construction work in Great Britain and a summary of the Construction Output Price Indices (OPIs) in the UK for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2023.

GDP monthly estimate, UK

Bulletin | Released monthly

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK. It estimates the size of and growth in the economy.

10. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 24 May 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, Producer price inflation, UK: April 2023



Table 1: Output prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

| | Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, excluding duty | | | Manufactured p beverages, tobacco dome | | • | Coke and refine | ed petroleum luding duty | products, | Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty | | | |
|----------|---|-------|---------|--|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------|---------|--|
| | percentage change over | | | • | entage ge over | | • | entage ge over | | • | entage ge over | | |
| | Index | | | Index | | | Index | | | Index | | | |
| | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | |
| | 6150333333 | | | 6150333390 | | | 6140190000 | | | 6150888897 | | | |
| | GB7S | | | GBBV | | | G6ST | | | GBA6 | | | |
| 2022 Oct | 137.6 | 0.9 | 17.3 | 134.0r | 0.6 | 13.2 | 272.7 | 2.8 | 63.9 | 128.3r | 1.0 | 15.7 | |
| Nov | 137.3 | -0.2 | 15.9 | 134.3r | 0.2 | 12.5 | 256.6 | -5.9 | 46.4 | 129.3 | 0.8 | 15.8 | |
| Dec | 136.2r | -0.8 | 14.5 | 134.3r | - | 11.9 | 227.8 | -11.2 | 32.1 | 130.3 | 0.8 | 16.2 | |
| 2023 Jan | 136.9 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 135.2r | 0.7 | 11.1 | 222.0 | -2.5 | 25.0 | 131.6 | 1.0 | 15.9 | |
| Feb | 136.4 | -0.4 | 11.8 | 134.8 | -0.3 | 10.0 | 209.4 | -5.7 | 12.6 | 132.8 | 0.9 | 15.7 | |
| Mar | 136.4p | - | 8.5 | 135.2p | 0.3 | 8.3 | 200.6p | -4.2 | -11.6 | 133.3p | 0.4 | 15.2 | |
| Apr | 136.4p | - | 5.4 | 135.2p | - | 6.0 | 193.4p | -3.6 | -23.8 | 134.2p | 0.7 | 13.9 | |

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisionalr = revised

| | Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, including duty | | Food products, I | peverages ar uding duty | nd tobacco, | Coke and refined petroleum products, including duty | | | | | | |
|----------|---|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|--------------------------|-------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | | perce | entage | | perce | entage | percentage | | | | | |
| | | change over | | change over | | | | change over | | | | |
| | Index | | | Index | | | Index | | | | | |
| | (2015=100) 6158333333 | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) 6158888897 | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) 6148190000 | 1 mth | 12 mths | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GD73 | | | GBA7 | | | G6SU | | | | | |
| 2022 Oct | 137.0 | 0.8 | 17.2 | 127.9r | 1.0 | 15.2 | 163.3 | 1.1 | 28.5 | | | |
| Nov | 136.2 | -0.6 | 15.4 | 128.9 | 0.8 | 15.4 | 157.9 | -3.3 | 20.7 | | | |
| Dec | 133.9r | -1.6 | 13.0 | 129.8 | 0.7 | 15.6 | 146.9 | -7.0 | 13.0 | | | |
| 2023 Jan | 134.2 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 131.1 | 1.0 | 15.4 | 144.1 | -1.9 | 9.5 | | | |
| Feb | 133.2 | -0.7 | 9.7 | 131.9 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 139.3 | -3.3 | 3.5 | | | |
| Mar | 132.8p | -0.3 | 5.2 | 132.3p | 0.3 | 14.4 | 136.1p | -2.3 | -9.2 | | | |
| Apr | 132.7p | -0.1 | 2.3 | 134.0p | 1.3 | 13.8 | 133.3p | -2.0 | -14.9 | | | |

p = provisional r = revised



Table 2: Gross sector input prices, including Climate Change Levy¹: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100. CPA 2.1

| | | | | | | | | | | | 2015= | :100, CPA 2.1 |
|----------|--|-------|--|------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------|---|------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | All manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) All Manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) excluding food, beverages tobacco & petroleum | | | | everages, | Materials purcha | ased by man ndustry | ufacturing | Fuels purchased by manufacturing industry | | | |
| | percentage change over | | | | percentage change over | | | perce chang | | • | entage ge over | |
| | Index | | <u>· </u> | Index | | <u>- </u> | Index _ | | | Index | | |
| | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) | 1 mth | 12 mths |
| | 7390333333 | | | 7390333392 | | | 7390333397 | | | 7390333394 | | |
| | GHIP | | | GHIO | | | GHIK | | | GHIM | | |
| 2022 Oct | 154.2r | 0.9 | 20.0 | 148.7r | 0.5 | 16.4 | 152.2 | 0.8 | 18.9 | 221.5 | 2.6 | 50.9 |
| Nov | 153.8r | -0.3 | 17.6 | 149.2 | 0.3 | 15.0 | 151.0 | -0.8 | 16.5 | 245.7 | 10.9 | 45.7 |
| Dec | 152.1 | -1.1 | 16.2 | 148.7 | -0.3 | 14.2 | 148.8 | -1.5 | 14.1 | 260.6 | 6.1 | 74.4 |
| 2023 Jan | 152.7 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 149.3 | 0.4 | 13.3 | 149.7r | 0.6 | 13.1 | 250.6 | -3.9 | 56.7 |
| Feb | 152.2 | -0.3 | 12.5 | 149.0 | -0.2 | 12.2 | 149.3 | -0.3 | 10.9 | 246.4 | -1.7 | 54.8 |
| Mar | 152.5p | 0.2 | 7.3 | 149.4p | 0.3 | 8.9 | 149.4p | 0.1 | 5.8 | 251.1p | 1.9 | 47.2 |
| Apr | 152.0p | -0.3 | 3.9 | 148.7p | -0.5 | 4.7 | 148.9p | -0.4 | 3.0 | 251.0p | -0.1 | 25.6 |

¹ The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 3: Output prices: Detailed by product (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

| | | | | | | | | Percentage 1 mont | _ | 2015=100, Percentage | change |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------|------|-------------------------|--------|
| | | | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 |
| Gross Sector | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | Mar | Apr | Mar | Apr |
| Output of manufactured products | GB7S | 6158333333 | 136.2r | 136.9 | 136.4 | 136.4p | 136.4p | - | _ | 8.5 | 5.4 |
| All manufacturing, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum | GBBV | 6150333390 | 134.3r | 135.2r | 134.8 | 135.2p | 135.2p | 0.3 | - | 8.3 | 6.0 |
| Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty | GBA6 | 6150888897 | 130.3 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 133.3p | 134.2p | 0.4 | 0.7 | 15.2 | 13.9 |
| Food products | G6SI | 6140100000 | 131.5 | 132.6 | 133.2 | 133.7p | 134.7p | 0.4 | 0.8 | 15.5 | 14.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages, excluding duty | G6SJ | 6140110000 | 119.8 | 122.5 | 126.9 | 128.0p | 128.1p | 0.8 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| Soft drinks, mineral waters and other bottled waters | EVPU | 6120110700 | 120.2 | 121.9 | 121.4 | 120.3p | 121.6p | -1.0 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| Textiles | G6SN | 6140130000 | 118.7r | 120.1r | 120.8 | 122.7p | 123.7p | 1.6 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| Wearing apparel | G6SO | 6140140000 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 112.4p | 113.6p | - | 1.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| Leather and related products | G6SP | 6140150000 | 121.8 | 123.1 | 123.4 | 125.7p | 125.8p | 1.9 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture | G6SQ | 6140160000 | 158.5r | 156.7r | 154.2 | 154.9p | 155.0p | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Paper and paper products | G6SR | 6140170000 | 141.5r | 141.9r | 139.9 | 139.0p | 137.1p | -0.6 | -1.4 | 9.5 | 5.0 |
| Printing and recording services | G6SS | 6140180000 | 128.3r | 129.4r | 129.8 | 130.5p | 130.6p | 0.5 | 0.1 | 12.4 | 10.7 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty | G6ST | 6140190000 | 227.8 | 222.0 | 209.4 | 200.6p | 193.4p | -4.2 | -3.6 | -11.6 | -23.8 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | G6SV | 6140200000 | 163.7r | 161.6r | 154.5 | 155.2p | 151.7p | 0.4 | -2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 |
| Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | G6SW | 6140210000 | 104.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 109.4p | 109.8p | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Rubber and plastic products | G6SX | 6140220000 | 137.0r | 137.9r | 138.3 | 139.1p | 138.6p | 0.5 | -0.3 | 10.7 | 7.6 |
| Other non-metallic mineral products | G6SY | 6140230000 | 148.8r | 152.3r | 153.7 | 155.2p | 158.2p | 0.9 | 2.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Basic metals | G6SZ | 6140240000 | 191.9r | 191.8r | 192.5 | 193.6p | 195.5p | 0.6 | 0.9 | -3.0 | -11.0 |
| Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | G6T3 | 6140250000 | 143.0r | 144.5r | 145.9 | 146.5p | 147.1p | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 11.5 |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | G6T5 | 6140260000 | 113.1 | 114.5r | 115.7 | 116.2p | 116.2p | 0.4 | - | 7.3 | 5.3 |
| Electrical equipment | G6VF | 6140270000 | 126.3 | 128.3r | 129.4 | 129.9p | 131.2p | 0.4 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | G6VG | 6140280000 | 127.9r | 129.8r | 130.4 | 130.2p | 130.5p | -0.1 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | G6WH | 6140290000 | 119.4 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 120.2p | 120.2p | 0.1 | - | 6.6 | 5.6 |
| Other transport equipment | G72N | 6140300000 | 119.6r | 119.9r | 118.6 | 118.3p | 118.2p | -0.2 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Furniture | G75I | 6140310000 | 127.8r | 128.6r | 129.6 | 130.4p | 130.5p | 0.6 | 0.1 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| Other manufactured goods | G776 | 6140320000 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.3 | 111.3p | 111.7p | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment | G777 | 6140330000 | 117.8r | 119.6r | 119.9 | 120.0p | 120.3p | - | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.9 |

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 4: Input prices, excl Climate Change Levy1: materials and fuels purchased by selected industries (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

| | | | | | | | | Percentage change | | 2015=100, CPA 2. Percentage change 12 months | |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|--|----|
| | | | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 Fab | | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 20 |
| Gross sector | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | Mar | Apr | Mar | , |
| Other mining & quarrying products | GHEA | 7390080000 | 158.0r | 158.6 | 157.3 | 158.1p | 158.1p | 0.5 | 0.1 | 15.3 | |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages, tobacco | GHHV | 7390888897 | 149.9r | 150.0r | 149.9 | 151.1p | 150.9p | 0.8 | -0.1 | 17.1 | 1 |
| Preserved meat & meat products | GHEF | 7390101000 | 149.2r | 149.1r | 149.2 | 149.6p | 150.6p | 0.3 | 0.6 | 15.8 | |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, fruit & vegetables | GHEH | | 150.2r | 146.9r | 145.6 | 153.9p | 150.0p | 5.7 | -2.5 | 17.5 | |
| Vegetable & animal oils & fats | GHEJ | 7390104000 | 197.9 | 200.2 | 200.3 | 200.9p | 199.4p | 0.3 | -0.8 | 25.3 | 1 |
| Dairy products | GHEL | 7390105000 | 160.2r | 159.6r | 158.5 | 157.8p | 157.2p | -0.4 | -0.4 | 15.1 | |
| Grain mill products, starches & starch products | GHEN | 7390106000 | 155.9r | 157.5r | 157.6 | 157.6p | 157.5p | - | -0.1 | 19.2 | |
| Bakery & farinaceous products | GHEP | 7390107000 | 148.9 | 150.2r | 150.0 | 150.3p | 150.4p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 18.9 | |
| | | | | | | | - | | | | |
| Other food products | GHER | 7390108000 | 141.2 | 142.1 | 142.4 | 143.2p | 144.2p | 0.6 | 0.7 | 18.8 | |
| Animal feeds | GHET | 7390109000 | 153.9r | 154.7r | 154.9 | 154.6p | 154.2p | -0.2 | -0.3 | 17.2 | |
| Alcoholic Beverages | GHEV | 7390333384 | 145.9 | 146.8 | 148.1 | 149.2p | 149.2p | 0.7 | - | 17.7 | , |
| Soft drinks; mineral waters & other bottled waters | GHEX | 7390110700 | 133.4r | 134.7r | 134.7 | 135.1p | 135.5p | 0.3 | 0.3 | 12.8 | |
| Tobacco products | GHEZ | 7390120000 | 160.5r | 159.9r | 157.8 | 156.7p | 155.5p | -0.7 | -0.8 | 13.7 | |
| Manufacture of textiles & textile products; clothing | GHHW | 7390888895 | 131.5r | 131.7r | 132.1 | 133.2p | 132.9p | 0.8 | -0.2 | 11.1 | |
| Textiles | GHFB | 7390130000 | 134.3 | 134.4r | 134.7 | 135.8p | 135.3p | 0.8 | -0.3 | 11.6 | |
| Wearing apparel | GHFD | 7390140000 | 126.4r | 126.6 | 127.2 | 128.3p | 128.4p | 0.9 | 0.1 | 10.3 | |
| Manufacture of leather & related products | GHFF | 7390150000 | 133.7 | 134.2 | 134.5 | 136.7p | 136.6p | 1.6 | -0.1 | 13.9 | |
| Manufacture of wood & wood products | GHFH | 7390160000 | 161.6r | 160.8r | 158.7 | 159.5p | 159.8p | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.6 | |
| Manufacture of pulp, paper & paper products, recording media & printing services | GHHZ | 7390888892 | 148.0 | 148.1r | 146.9 | 147.3p | 146.6p | 0.3 | -0.5 | 13.0 | |
| Pulp, paper & paper products | GHFJ | 7390170000 | 153.2 | 153.3r | 151.8 | 152.3p | 151.6p | 0.3 | -0.4 | 13.4 | |
| Printing & recording services | GHFL | 7390180000 | 141.1 | 141.3r | 140.4 | 140.8p | 139.9p | 0.3 | -0.6 | 12.5 | |
| Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products | GHFN | 7390190000 | 201.2 | 203.9r | 199.5 | 195.7p | 196.8p | -1.9 | 0.6 | -23.2 | - |
| Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products & man- | GHIB | 7390888890 | 172.0r | 169.6r | 164.6 | 164.5p | 161.2p | -0.1 | -2.0 | 8.0 | |
| Paints, varnishes & similar coatings, printing ink & mastics | GHFP | 7390203000 | 158.7r | 157.3r | 155.2 | 156.0p | 152.7p | 0.5 | -2.1 | 10.5 | |
| Soaps, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, | GHFR | 7390204000 | 140.7 | 141.3r | 141.3 | 142.7p | 142.1p | 1.0 | -0.4 | 12.3 | |
| perfumes & toilet preparations Other chemical products | GHFT | 7390205000 | 142.7 | 142.6r | 142.3 | 145.1p | 143.7p | 2.0 | -1.0 | 10.7 | |
| Industrial gases; other basic inorganic chemicals; | GHFV | 7390333378 | 207.5r | 202.5r | 188.6 | 186.3p | 182.3p | -1.2 | -2.2 | 9.0 | |
| fertilisers & nitrogen compounds Petrochemicals & man made fibres | GHFX | 7390333377 | 179.0r | 176.0r | 170.9 | 170.1p | 165.8p | -0.5 | -2.6 | 5.4 | |
| Dyes & pigments: pesticides & other agrochemical | GHFZ | 7390333376 | 169.0 | 166.7r | 163.5 | 163.0p | 159.6p | -0.4 | -2.0 | 10.8 | |
| products Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products & | | | | | | | · | | | | |
| pharmaceutical preparations | GHGB | 7390210000 | 127.4 | 129.8 | 129.6 | 130.1p | 129.1p | 0.4 | -0.8 | 10.5 | |
| Manufacture of rubber & plastic products | GHGD | 7390220000 | 153.0 | 152.5r | 152.1 | 153.0p | 151.1p | 0.6 | -1.2 | 12.2 | |
| Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster | GHGF | 7390333375 | 158.8r | 159.5r | 159.0 | 159.8p | 159.7p | 0.5 | -0.1 | 14.6 | |
| Manufacture of glass, refractory, clay, other porcelain, eramic stone products | GHGH | 7390333374 | 158.3 | 158.3r | 156.4 | 156.8p | 156.6p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 14.7 | |
| Manufacture of basic metals & fabricated products | GHIF | 7390888884 | 175.8 | 176.4r | 176.6 | 177.0p | 177.2p | 0.2 | 0.1 | 6.1 | |
| Basic iron, steel & alloys: tubes, pipes, hollow profiles | GHGJ | 7390333369 | 195.1r | 194.7r | 196.3 | 196.9p | 195.9p | 0.3 | -0.5 | 4.5 | |
| Other basic metals & casting | GHGL | 7390333368 | 188.8r | 188.9 | 187.7 | 186.7p | 188.2p | -0.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | |
| Veapons & ammunition | GHGN | 7390254000 | 141.0r | 142.1 | 142.4 | 144.4p | 146.0p | 1.4 | 1.1 | 9.2 | |
| Fabricated metal products, excluding machinery & equipment & weapons & ammunition | GHGP | 7390333365 | 167.5 | 168.6r | 168.7 | 169.6p | 169.3p | 0.5 | -0.2 | 7.9 | |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic & optical products, electrical equipment | GHIG | 7390888883 | 137.5 | 139.1 | 139.7 | 140.2p | 140.1p | 0.3 | -0.1 | 9.7 | |
| Computer, electronic & optical products | GHGR | 7390260000 | 134.4 | 136.0 | 136.7 | 137.1p | 136.9p | 0.3 | -0.1 | 10.8 | |
| Electrical equipment | GHGT | 7390270000 | 141.0 | 142.6 | 143.2 | 143.7p | 143.7p | 0.3 | - | 8.5 | |
| Manufacture of machinery & equipment n.e.c | GHGV | 7390280000 | 146.3r | 148.8r | 149.4 | 149.7p | 149.4p | 0.2 | -0.2 | 9.1 | |
| Manufacturing of motor vehicles & other transport | GHII | 7390888881 | 139.2 | 140.2 | 140.8 | 141.0p | 140.5p | 0.1 | -0.4 | 8.5 | |
| equipment Motor vehicles, trailers & semi trailers | GHGX | 7390290000 | 134.3 | 135.4 | 135.9 | 136.1p | 136.0p | 0.1 | -0.1 | 7.5 | |
| Ships & boats | GHGZ | 7390301000 | 144.8 | 145.0r | 144.2 | 144.5p | 144.3p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 6.5 | |
| Aircraft & spacecraft & related machinery | GHHB | 7390303000 | 150.3 | 151.1 | 152.0 | 152.1p | 150.8p | 0.1 | -0.8 | 10.9 | |
| Other transport equipment | GHHD | 7390333358 | 124.2r | 125.5r | 125.9 | 132.1p | 127.6p | 1.7 | -0.3 | 7.0 | |
| | | | | | | | · | | | | |
| Manufacture of other manufactured goods n.e.c | GHIJ | 7390888880 | 152.1 | 152.6 | 152.0 | 152.3p | 152.4p | 0.3 | 0.1 | 7.5 | |
| Furniture | GHHF | 7390310000 | 153.6r | 153.2r | 152.1 | 152.9p | 152.8p | 0.5 | - | 5.5 | |
| Other manufacturing | GHHH | 7390320000 | 150.9 | 152.1 | 151.8 | 151.9p | 152.1p | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.2 | |
| Repair & maintenance of ships & boats | GHHJ | 7390331500 | 146.6r | 147.0 | 146.6 | 146.9p | 146.8p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 2.7 | |
| Repair & maintenance services of aircraft & spacecraft | GHHL | 7390331600 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 119.3 | 119.1p | 116.4p | -0.2 | -2.3 | -1.0 | |
| Other repair; installation | GHHN | 7390333355 | 137.5r | 137.8 | 137.2 | 137.6p | 137.5p | 0.3 | - | 5.9 | |

r = revised

¹ Climate Change Levy is excluded from the detailed industry input index, (see background notes of the Statistical Bulletin for more detail).



Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

| | | | | | | | | Percentage 1 mon | _ | Percentage 12 mon | |
|---|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------|
| | | | 2022 Dec | 2023 Jan | 2023 Feb | 2023 Mar | 2023 Apr | 2023 Mar | 2023 Apr | 2023 Mar | 2023 |
| | | | Dec | Jan | reb | iviai | Арі | iviai | Арі | iviai | Apr |
| Fuel excl. CCL | FSQ3 | 7490222295 | 273.1 | 262.1 | 258.7 | 263.3p | 262.3p | 1.8 | -0.4 | 49.1 | 27.3 |
| Mining of coal & lignite exc CCL | GHDW | 7390050000 | 196.2 | 190.2r | 193.3 | 191.2p | 190.0p | -1.1 | -0.6 | 11.9 | 5.4 |
| Electricity excl. CCL | GHHP | 7390351000 | 259.6 | 252.4 | 248.3 | 252.7p | 252.6p | 1.8 | - | 43.6 | 24.5 |
| Gas excl. CCL | GHHR | 7390444499 | 252.3 | 231.1 | 227.0 | 228.5p | 222.9p | 0.7 | -2.5 | 20.6 | 9.6 |
| Crude Oil | FSQ4 | 7490444498 | 199.7r | 203.4r | 199.8 | 195.9p | 197.9p | -2.0 | 1.0 | -26.5 | -17.7 |
| Domestic crude oil & metal ores | GGT3 | 7190222295 | 200.3 | 209.8 | 202.00 | 197.9p | 200.5p | -2.0 | 1.3 | -27.9 | -17.2 |
| Imported crude oil & metal ores | GHBV | 7290222295 | 198.9 | 192.2r | 196.2 | 192.5p | 193.6p | -1.9 | 0.6 | -23.8 | -18.5 |
| Home produced food: | FSP7 | 7190351000 | 146.3r | 146.1r | 145.4 | 146.6p | 146.4p | 0.8 | -0.1 | 15.3 | 9.4 |
| Products of agriculture, hunting and related services | GGO7 | 7190010000 | 167.4r | 165.9r | 162.9 | 161.7p | 160.9p | -0.7 | -0.5 | 12.2 | 3.6 |
| Fish & other fish products | GGS8 | 7190030000 | 153.0r | 136.9r | 130.4 | 165.4p | 149.6p | 26.8 | -9.6 | 22.7 | -10.8 |
| Preserved meat and meat products | GH2M | 7190101000 | 121.7 | 121.8 | 123.2 | 124.5p | 127.9p | 1.1 | 2.7 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| Processed fish & fish products; fruit & vegetables | GH7R | 7190333387 | 121.5r | 124.6 | 125.0 | 125.4p | 125.8p | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 9.7 |
| Vegetable & animal oils and fats | GH7S | 7190104000 | 198.3 | 201.4 | 201.9 | 203.3p | 203.4p | 0.7 | - | 35.1 | 27.0 |
| Dairy products | GH8A | 7190105000 | 161.6 | 161.7 | 157.9 | 156.8p | 156.1p | -0.7 | -0.5 | 19.5 | 16.5 |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products | GH8B | 7190106000 | 143.9 | 146.3r | 147.3 | 147.2p | 146.8p | -0.1 | -0.3 | 17.1 | 13.3 |
| Bakery and Farinaceous products | GH8C | 7190107000 | 128.1r | 129.6r | 130.5 | 131.4p | 131.9p | 0.7 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| Other Food products | GH8L | 7190108000 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 119.6 | 120.2p | 121.1p | 0.5 | 0.8 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| Prepared animal feeds | GH98 | 7190109000 | 158.5 | 158.9 | 160.9 | 160.0p | 158.7p | -0.6 | -0.8 | 20.1 | 15.9 |
| Imported food materials | FSP9 | 7490333354 | 160.6 | 164.0r | 169.3 | 170.7p | 171.6p | 0.8 | 0.5 | 29.0 | 23.4 |
| Agricultural crop products | GHBQ | 7290010000 | 135.6 | 137.9 | 151.3 | 150.9p | 149.7p | -0.3 | -0.8 | 22.2 | 16.8 |
| Fish & fish products | GHBS | 7290030000 | 161.4 | 160.7 | 162.8 | 162.5p | 158.6p | -0.2 | -2.4 | 7.1 | 3.6 |
| Meat & meat products | GHBX | 7290101000 | 174.3 | 177.00 | 177.5 | 185.7p | 191.3p | 4.6 | 3.0 | 45.1 | 34.7 |
| Processed fish & fish products, fruit & vegetables | GHBY | 7290333387 | 135.7 | 135.5 | 137.4 | 140.5p | 141.3p | 2.3 | 0.5 | 22.1 | 21.1 |
| Vegetable & animal oils & fats | GHBZ | 7290104000 | 210.5 | 219.4 | 219.3 | 217.4p | 210.5p | -0.9 | -3.2 | 8.0 | 3.6 |
| Dairy products | GHCA | 7290105000 | 168.2 | 166.5 | 167.9 | 170.5p | 168.7p | 1.5 | -1.0 | 42.2 | 22.7 |
| Grain mill products & starches | GHCB | 7290106000 | 166.2 | 181.6r | 183.9 | 183.8p | 184.4p | - | 0.3 | 29.4 | 22.7 |
| Bakery & farinaceous products | GHCC | 7290107000 | 154.8 | 159.8 | 165.9 | 165.1p | 165.2p | -0.5 | 0.1 | 30.8 | 25.9 |
| Other food products | GHCD | 7290108000 | 205.9 | 209.9 | 210.8 | 210.0p | 216.9p | -0.4 | 3.3 | 48.1 | 45.3 |
| Prepared animal feeds | GHCE | 7290109000 | 176.3 | 178.3 | 179.6 | 178.7p | 178.7p | -0.5 | - | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| Other home produced materials | FSQ2 | 7490333353 | 153.8 | 153.7r | 151.0 | 150.2p | 149.3p | -0.5 | -0.6 | 4.5 | -0.3 |
| Forestry products | GGP2 | 7190020000 | 216.4 | 216.4 | 216.4 | 216.4p | 216.4p | - | _ | -3.3 | -8.8 |
| Other mining & quarrying products exc agg | GH2L | 7190080000 | 142.1 | 143.1 | 142.5 | 143.4p | 142.7p | 0.6 | -0.4 | 16.0 | 8.3 |
| Textiles | | 7190130000 | 118.7r | 120.1r | 120.8 | 122.7p | 123.7p | 1.6 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| Wearing Apparel | GHAF | 7190140000 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 112.4p | 113.6p | - - | 1.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| Leather and related products | | 7190150000 | 121.8 | 123.1 | 123.4 | 125.7p | 125.8p | 1.9 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, exc furniture | | | 158.5r | 156.7r | 154.2 | 154.9p | 155.0p | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Paper and paper products | | 7190170000 | 141.5r | 141.9r | 139.9 | 139.0p | 137.1p | -0.6 | -1.4 | 9.5 | 5.0 |
| Coke & refined petroleum products | | 7190190000 | 227.8 | 222.00 | 209.4 | 200.6p | 193.4p | -4.2 | -3.6 | -11.6 | -23.8 |
| Water collection, treatment & supply | | 7190360000 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.9p | 121.8p | | 9.8 | 3.6 | 9.8 |

1 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

| | | | | | | | | Percentage 1 mon | _ | 2015=100, 0 Percentage of 12 month | change |
|---|------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------------------|------|--|--------|
| | | | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 |
| | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | Mar | Apr | Mar | Apr |
| Inputs of Metals and Non-Metallic Mineral products | FSQ8 | 7390333351 | 173.0 | 175.5r | 176.0 | 176.4p | 176.5p | 0.2 | - | 6.2 | 1.3 |
| Cement, lime, plaster and articles of concrete, cement & plaster | GHGF | 7390333375 | 158.8r | 159.5r | 159.0 | 159.8p | 159.7p | 0.5 | -0.1 | 14.6 | 8.9 |
| Glass, refractory clay, porcelain, ceramic and stone products | GHGH | 7390333374 | 158.3 | 158.3r | 156.4 | 156.8p | 156.6p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 14.7 | 8.6 |
| Basic iron, steel & alloys, tubes, pipes, hollow profiles and fittings | GHGJ | 7390333369 | 195.1r | 194.7r | 196.3 | 196.9p | 195.9p | 0.3 | -0.5 | 4.5 | -2.5 |
| Other basic metals & casting | GHGL | 7390333368 | 188.8r | 188.9 | 187.7 | 186.7p | 188.2p | -0.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Weapons & ammunition | GHGN | 7390254000 | 141.0r | 142.1 | 142.4 | 144.4p | 146.0p | 1.4 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 8.1 |
| Fabricated metal products excluding weapons & ammunition | GHGP | 7390333365 | 167.5 | 168.6r | 168.7 | 169.6p | 169.3p | 0.5 | -0.2 | 7.9 | 1.6 |
| Inputs of Chemicals | FSQ7 | 7490333352 | 148.4 | 147.9r | 146.1 | 146.7p | 144.3p | 0.4 | -1.6 | 8.0 | 3.6 |
| Paints, varnishes & coatings, printing inks & other mastics | GHFP | 7390203000 | 158.7r | 157.3r | 155.2 | 156.0p | 152.7p | 0.5 | -2.1 | 10.5 | 4.8 |
| Soap, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations | GHFR | 7390204000 | 140.7 | 141.3r | 141.3 | 142.7p | 142.1p | 1.0 | -0.4 | 12.3 | 9.2 |
| Other chemical products | GHFT | 7390205000 | 142.7 | 142.6r | 142.3 | 145.1p | 143.7p | 2.0 | -1.0 | 10.7 | 7.1 |
| Industrial gases, inorganic chemicals, fertilisers & nitrogen compounds | GHFV | 7390333378 | 207.5r | 202.5r | 188.6 | 186.3p | 182.3p | -1.2 | -2.2 | 9.0 | 0.7 |
| Petrochemicals | GHFX | 7390333377 | 179.0r | 176.0r | 170.9 | 170.1p | 165.8p | -0.5 | -2.6 | 5.4 | -1.4 |
| Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agro-chemical products | GHFZ | 7390333376 | 169.0 | 166.7r | 163.5 | 163.0p | 159.6p | -0.4 | -2.0 | 10.8 | 4.9 |
| Basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations | GHGB | 7390210000 | 127.4 | 129.8 | 129.6 | 130.1p | 129.1p | 0.4 | -0.8 | 10.5 | 7.4 |
| Rubber & plastic products | GHGD | 7390220000 | 153.0 | 152.5r | 152.1 | 153.0p | 151.1p | 0.6 | -1.2 | 12.2 | 7.0 |
| Other parts & equipment | FSQ9 | 7490333349 | 121.4r | 122.4r | 123.3 | 123.4p | 123.0p | - | -0.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Computer, electronic & optical products | GHGR | 7390260000 | 134.4 | 136.0 | 136.7 | 137.1p | 136.9p | 0.3 | -0.1 | 10.8 | 7.9 |
| Electrical equipment | GHGT | 7390270000 | 141.0 | 142.6 | 143.2 | 143.7p | 143.7p | 0.3 | - | 8.5 | 5.5 |
| Machinery & equipment n.e.c | GHGV | 7390280000 | 146.3r | 148.8r | 149.4 | 149.7p | 149.4p | 0.2 | -0.2 | 9.1 | 5.4 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers & semi-trailers | GHGX | 7390290000 | 134.3 | 135.4 | 135.9 | 136.1p | 136.0p | 0.1 | -0.1 | 7.5 | 4.7 |
| Ships & boats | GHGZ | 7390301000 | 144.8 | 145.0r | 144.2 | 144.5p | 144.3p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 6.5 | 2.3 |
| Aircraft, spacecraft & related machinery | GHHB | 7390303000 | 150.3 | 151.1 | 152.0 | 152.1p | 150.8p | 0.1 | -0.8 | 10.9 | 5.0 |
| Other transport equipment | GHHD | 7390333358 | 124.2r | 125.5r | 125.9 | 128.0p | 127.6p | 1.7 | -0.3 | 7.0 | 4.2 |
| Other Inputs | FSQ6 | 7490111196 | 118.2r | 119.6r | 119.9 | 120.0p | 120.3p | 0.1 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| Printing & recording services | GHFL | 7390180000 | 141.1 | 141.3r | 140.4 | 140.8p | 139.9p | 0.3 | -0.6 | 12.5 | 8.0 |
| Furniture | GHHF | 7390310000 | 153.6r | 153.2r | 152.1 | 152.9p | 152.8p | 0.5 | - | 5.5 | 2.1 |
| Other manufactured goods n.e.c | GHHH | 7390320000 | 150.9 | 152.1 | 151.8 | 151.9p | 152.1p | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| Repair & maintenance of ships and boats | GHHJ | 7390331500 | 146.6r | 147.0 | 146.6 | 146.9p | 146.8p | 0.2 | -0.1 | 2.7 | -2.7 |
| Repair & maintenance of aircraft and spaceships | GHHL | 7390331600 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 119.3 | 119.1p | 116.4p | -0.2 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -4.3 |
| Rest of repair and installation | GHHN | 7390333355 | 137.5r | 137.8 | 137.2 | 137.6p | 137.5p | 0.3 | - | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| Imported materials: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Imports | GD74 | 8170111199 | 144.1 | 145.4r | 146.0 | 145.1p | 144.4p | -0.6 | -0.5 | 8.5 | 5.7 |

¹ The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional

r = revised



Table 6R: Output prices: revisions (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

| | Output of manufactured products | | | All manufacturing excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--|------------------------|---------|
| | percentage change over | | | | percentage change over | |
| | Index | A month | 40 math | Index | 4 mills | 40 11 |
| | (2015=100) 6150333333 | 1 mth | 12 mths | (2015=100) 6150333390 | 1 mth | 12 mths |
| | 0.00000000 | | | 010000000 | | |
| | GB7S | | | GBBV | | |
| 2022 Apr | - | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | - | - |
| May | -0.1 | - | - | -0.1 | - | - |
| Jun | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul | - | - | - | -0.1 | - | - |
| Aug | -0.1 | - | -0.1 | -0.1 | - | - |
| Sep | -0.1 | = | -0.1 | -0.1 | - | - |
| Oct | = | = | -0.1 | -0.1 | - | -0.1 |
| Nov | - | - | - | -0.1 | - | -0.1 |
| Dec | -0.1 | - | - | -0.1 | - | - |
| 2023 Jan | - | - | - | -0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Feb | -0.1 | - | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Mar | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | - | -0.2 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

Please see Statistical Bulletin section entitled "Revisions" for further information