

Statistical bulletin

### Consumer price inflation, UK: September 2022

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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#### **Notice**

#### 19 October 2022

The latest CPI time series dataset is now live. We apologise for the delay in publication.

### **Table of contents**

- 1. Main points
- 2. Consumer price inflation rates
- 3. Notable movements in prices
- 4. Latest movements in CPIH inflation
- 5. Latest movements in CPI inflation
- 6. Consumer price inflation data
- 7. Glossary
- 8. Measuring the data
- 9. Strengths and limitations
- 10. Related links
- 11. Cite this statistical bulletin

### 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 8.8% in the 12 months to September 2022, up from 8.6% in August and returning to July's recent high.
- The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in September 2022 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas and other fuels, and owner occupiers' housing costs), food and non-alcoholic beverages, and transport (principally motor fuels).
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in September 2022, compared with a rise of 0.3% in September 2021.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.1% in the 12 months to September 2022, up from 9.9% in August and returning to July's recent high.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.5% in September 2022, compared with a rise of 0.3% in September 2021.
- Rising food prices made the largest upward contribution to the change in both the CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates between August and September 2022.
- The continued fall in the price of motor fuels made the largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution to the change in the rates.

Note: The Office for National Statistics completed its <u>classification review of the Energy Bills Support Scheme</u> (EBSS) and its treatment in consumer price inflation statistics in August 2022. We concluded that payments under the scheme will not affect consumer price inflation. An announcement on the classification assessment of Energy Price Guarantee will be made on 31 October 2022 (see Section 8).

## 2. Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates UK, September 2021 to September 2022

		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate		CPI Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	17-	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	OOH 12- month rate
2021	l Sep	112.4	2.9	0.3	112.4	3.1	0.3	110.2	1.8
	Oct	113.4	3.8	0.9	113.6	4.2	1.1	110.5	1.9
	Nov	114.1	4.6	0.6	114.5	5.1	0.7	110.8	2.1
	Dec	114.7	4.8	0.5	115.1	5.4	0.5	111.2	2.2
2022	2 Jan	114.6	4.9	0.0	114.9	5.5	-0.1	111.6	2.4
	Feb	115.4	5.5	0.7	115.8	6.2	8.0	111.8	2.5
	Mar	116.5	6.2	0.9	117.1	7.0	1.1	112.1	2.7
	Apr	119.0	7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4	2.9
	May	119.7	7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8	3.0
	Jun	120.5	8.2	0.7	121.8	9.4	8.0	113.1	3.2
	Jul	121.2	8.8	0.6	122.5	10.1	0.6	113.5	3.4
	Aug	121.8	8.6	0.5	123.1	9.9	0.5	113.8	3.5
	Sep	122.3	8.8	0.4	123.8	10.1	0.5	114.2	3.5

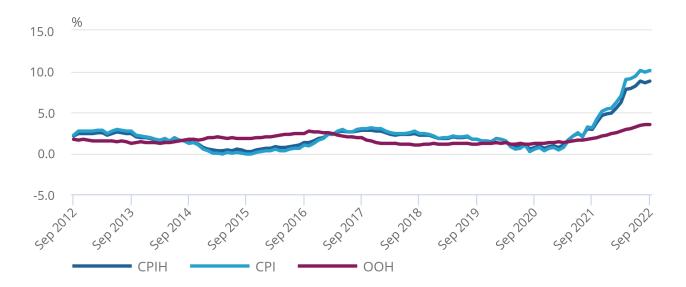
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates return to July 2022 highs

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022

# Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates return to July 2022 highs

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 8.8% in the 12 months to September 2022, up from 8.6% in August.

The CPIH annual rate returned to July's level, which was last higher in the constructed historical estimates in December 1990, when it stood at 9.2%. On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in September 2022, compared with a rise of 0.3% in the same month a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.1% in the 12 months to September 2022, up from 9.9% in August. The CPI monthly rate was 0.5% in September 2022, compared with 0.3% in September 2021. In September 2022, the CPI annual inflation rate returned to the July level, which was the highest annual CPI inflation rate in the National Statistic series, which began in January 1997. Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the CPI rate would last have been higher around 1982, where estimates range from nearly 11% in January down to approximately 6.5% in December.

The largest contribution to the annual rate in September 2022 for both CPIH and CPI is from housing and household services. The second largest contribution came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, which has overtaken that from transport.

As with last month, rising food prices meant that food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate in September 2022, while falling pump prices for motor fuels made a large offsetting downward contribution. We consider these movements in more detail in <u>Section 3</u>.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 17% of the CPIH, and it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation and is it covered in more detail in <u>Section 4</u> in this bulletin, while <u>Section 5</u> provides commentary on the CPI.

### 3. Notable movements in prices

The increase to the annual inflation rate in September 2022 reflected, principally, rising food and non-alcoholic beverage prices. There were also increases from hotel overnight stays, and from furniture and household goods. A large partially offsetting, downward effect came from price of motor fuels in the transport section.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, September 2021, August 2022 and September 2022

	CPIH 12-mo	nth rate	CPIH 1-month ra	ate
	August 2022	September 2022	September 2021	September 2022
CPIH All items	8.6	8.8	0.3	0.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	13.1	14.6	-0.2	1.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.5	5.6	0.3	0.4
Clothing and footwear	7.6	8.4	2.1	2.9
Housing and household services	9.2	9.3	0.2	0.3
of which owner occupiers housing costs	<b>'</b> 3.5	3.5	0.3	0.3
Furniture and household goods	10.2	10.8	0.9	1.5
Health	2.6	3.4	-0.1	0.8
Transport	12.4	10.9	-0.4	-1.7
Communication	2.7	2.3	0.4	0.1
Recreation and culture	5.3	5.3	0.5	0.5
Education	4.5	4.3	1.1	0.8
Restaurants and hotels	8.7	9.7	-0.3	0.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.6	5.0	-	0.5
All goods	13.0	13.2	0.5	0.7
All services	5.1	5.3	0.1	0.2
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.6	5.8	0.3	0.5

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Food and non-alcoholic beverages

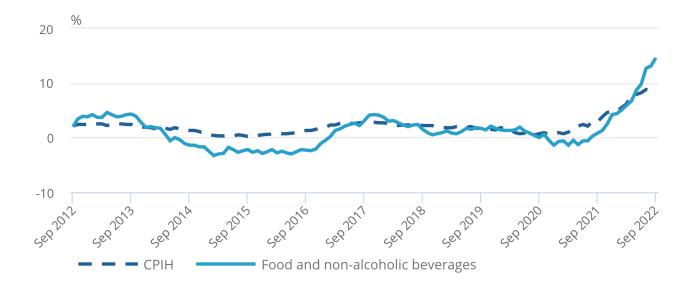
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 14.6% in the 12 months to September 2022, up from 13.1% in August. The annual rate of inflation for this category has continued to rise for the last 14 consecutive months, from negative 0.6% in July 2021. The current rate is estimated to be the highest since April 1980, as presented in the consumer price inflation extended historic series.

Figure 2: Inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages reaches 42-year high

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, September 2012 to September 2022

# Figure 2: Inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages reaches 42-year high

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, September 2012 to September 2022



#### Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

The increase in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages between August and September 2022 was driven by price movements across eight of the more detailed classes. The largest upward effects came from bread and cereals, meat products, and milk, cheese and eggs, where prices rose between August and September 2022, but fell between the same two months in 2021.

Overall prices for food and non-alcoholic beverages have risen throughout 2022, however prices rose more slowly (by 1.1%) between August and September 2022, than between July and August 2022 (where prices increased by 1.5%).

#### Restaurants and hotels

There was an overall upward contribution of 0.08 percentage points to the change in the annual inflation rate from restaurants and hotels. The movement came entirely from accommodation services, which was the result of differing seasonal patterns between this year and last year. The price of hotel overnight stays had fallen in August 2022 but rose by 3.6% between August and September 2022. In 2021, prices peaked in August before falling by 8.4% into September, which has resulted in this year's large upward contribution.

#### Furniture and household goods

The annual rate of inflation for furniture and household goods rose to 10.8% in September 2022, from 10.2% in August. Prices overall rose by 1.5% on the month in 2022, compared with a smaller rise of 0.9% in September 2021.

The increase in the annual rate between August and September came from four of the six more detailed groups. The largest change came from household appliances, fitting and repairs, where prices for washing machines, electric fans, and vacuum cleaners all rose this year, but had either fallen or had been largely unchanged between August and September 2021.

#### Housing and household services

The annual rate for housing and household services increased by 0.1 percentage points to 9.3% in September 2022. Housing and household services costs increased by 0.3% on the month in 2022, compared with a smaller increase of 0.2% in September 2021.

The increase in the annual rate between August and September 2022 came from owner occupiers' housing costs, private rents, and electricity, gas and other fuels, where prices rose by more compared with a year ago. Despite electricity and gas prices remaining unchanged, the cost for delivered kerosene increased by 13.6% between August and September 2022, compared with a smaller increase (of 4.6% in 2021). Prices usually increase in October each year when homes reliant on liquid fuels tend to refuel ahead of the colder months.

#### **Transport**

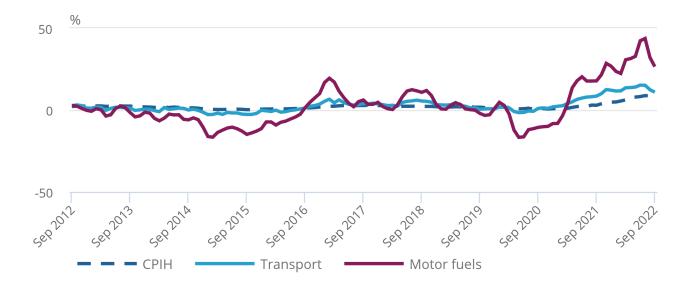
The annual inflation rate for transport was 10.9% in September 2022, down for a third month in a row from a peak of 15.2% in June 2022.

Figure 3: Motor fuels inflation rate eases further in September 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, September 2012 to September 2022

Figure 3: Motor fuels inflation rate eases further in September 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, September 2012 to September 2022



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

As with August, motor fuel price changes are the main driver behind the overall movements within transport. Fuel prices increased by 26.5% in the year to September 2022, down from 32.1% in August.

Average petrol and diesel prices stood at 166.5 and 181.6 pence per litre, respectively, in September 2022, compared with 134.9 and 137.4 pence per litre a year earlier. While prices are still higher than a year ago, petrol prices fell by 8.7 pence per litre on the month and diesel prices fell by 5.0 pence per litre. This explains the further easing in the annual rate for motor fuels which reduced from 32.1% in August 2022.

Elsewhere in the transport division, the price of air fares fell by 25.1% between August and September 2022, as the seasonal demand for flights reduced at the end of the school holidays. In September 2022, prices were 35.7% higher than a year earlier, with the largest increases coming from domestic and European flights.

The annual rate of inflation for second-hand cars reduced to 2.4% in the year to September 2022, down from 4.6% in August. This is the sixth consecutive month since March 2022 that the annual rate has eased. Although prices have fallen between March and September 2022, much of the change in the annual inflation rate is a base effect as prices rose by nearly 22% between March and September 2021 following reports of increased demand, combined with restricted supply.

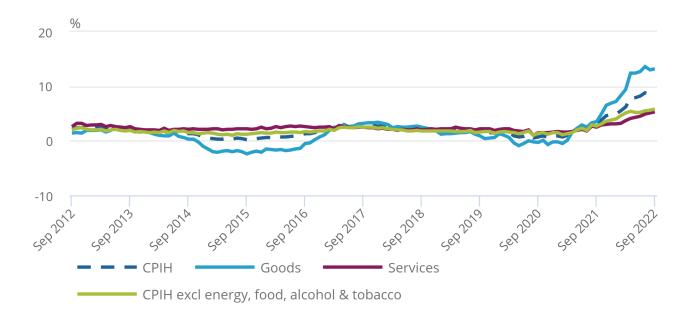
#### 4. Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 4: CPIH goods, services and core inflation rise in September 2022

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022

# Figure 4: CPIH goods, services and core inflation rise in September 2022

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022



#### Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 4 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

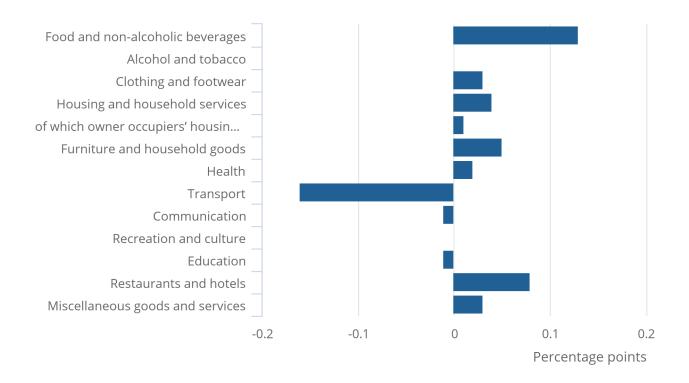
Between August and September 2022, the goods, services and core CPIH annual inflation rates all increased. The CPIH goods annual inflation rate increased to 13.2% in September 2022, from 13.0% in August, following a 0.7% increase in the month. Between August and September 2022, CPIH services rose by 0.2%, which meant that the annual inflation rate rose to 5.3% in September 2022, from 5.1% in August. Although CPIH goods inflation did not exceed the high of 13.6% in July 2022, both CPIH services and core CPIH inflation are now at the highest rate since March 1993 and March 1992, respectively.

Figure 5: Combined upward contributions, to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, led by food were partially offset by transport's notable downward contribution

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between August and September 2022

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Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between August and September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 5 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between August and September 2022. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions made by the groups to the rate in August 2022, and the rate in September 2022. Summing the contributions to change across the 12 divisions results in the change to the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the rise from 8.6% to 8.8%.

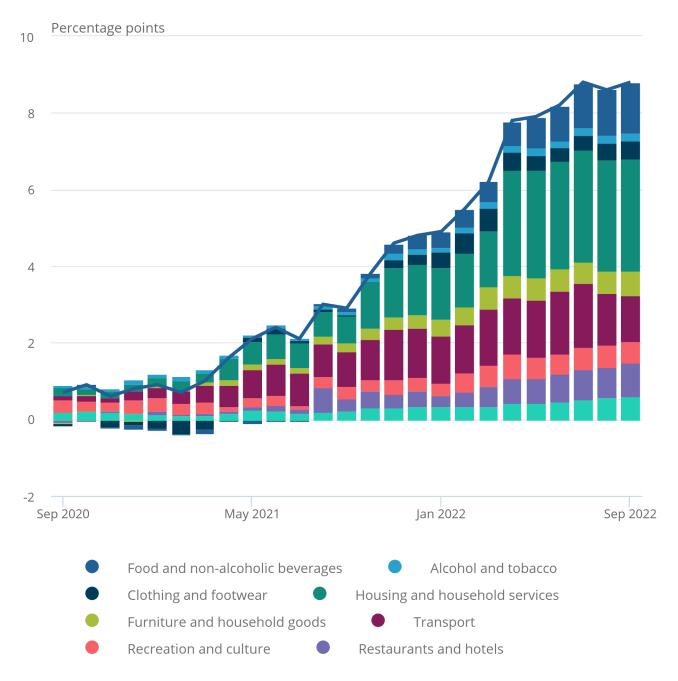
The increase to the annual CPIH rate into September 2022 was driven by contributions from 7 of the 12 divisions, with the largest upward contribution (of 0.13 percentage points) coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages. There were notable upward contributions from restaurants and hotels (0.08 percentage points), furniture and household goods (0.05 percentage points), and housing and household services (0.04 percentage points). However, the combined upward contributions were partially offset by a large downward contribution (of 0.16 percentage points) from transport, principally from motor fuels.

Figure 6: Contributions to the annual rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages overtake transport

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, September 2020 to September 2022

Figure 6: Contributions to the annual rate from food and nonalcoholic beverages overtake transport

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, September 2020 to September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <a href="Consumer price inflation dataset">Consumer price inflation dataset</a>.

Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the past two years. The contribution of lower-level spending categories to the annual rate depends on both the price movement in those categories as well as their weight. Contributions help to understand what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 8.8% in September 2022.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in September 2022 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas and other fuels, and owner occupiers' housing costs), food and non-alcoholic beverages, and transport. Contributions from these three divisions accounted for 5.5 percentage points, which is nearly two-thirds of the annual CPIH inflation rate compared with just over half the expenditure in the CPIH basket.

There was an increase of 0.13 percentage points to the contribution to the annual CPIH inflation rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages between August and September 2022. Along with a fall of 0.16 percentage points to the contribution from transport, this means that, in September 2022, food and non-alcoholic beverages is the second largest contributor to the annual CPIH inflation rate.

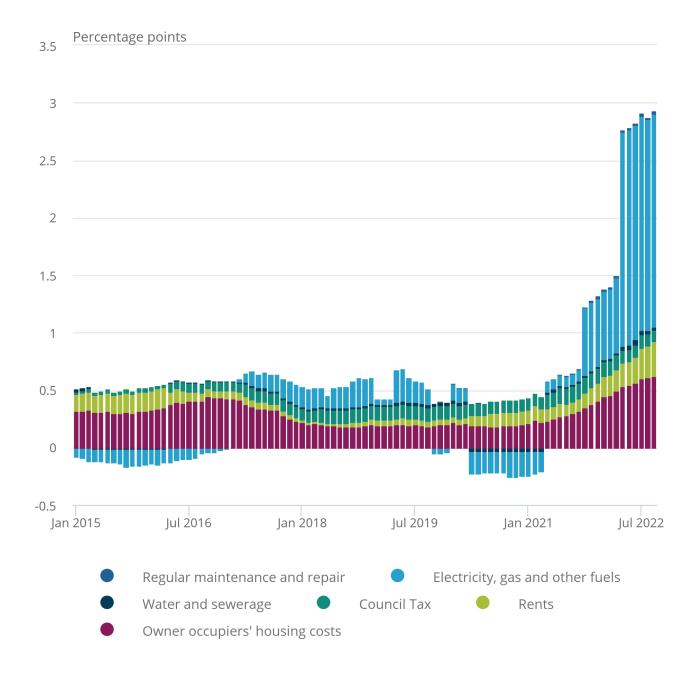
The contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages (1.33 percentage points) and restaurants and hotels (0.87 percentage points), which have both increased between August and September 2022, are the largest since the start of the National Statistics series in 2006.

Figure 7: Slight increase to the overall contribution from housing components to the annual CPIH rate in September 2022

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to September 2022

Figure 7: Slight increase to the overall contribution from housing components to the annual CPIH rate in September 2022

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax. Figure 7 shows the contribution of these components to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In September 2022, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the annual CPIH inflation rate was 2.94 percentage points, up from 2.90 percentage points in August. The September figure was the highest in the National Statistic series, which began in January 2006.

The relatively high contribution to the rate since April 2022 came mainly from electricity, gas and other fuels. This reflects price rises for gas and electricity following the increase in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices on 1 April 2022, and follows an earlier rise in the price cap on 1 October 2021. Electricity prices rose by 54.0% and gas prices by 95.7% in the 12 months to September 2022, leading to a 1.85 percentage point contribution to the annual inflation rate from electricity, gas and other fuels in total.

The energy price cap has been replaced by the Government's <u>Energy Price Guarantee (EPG)</u> as of 1 October 2022. The EPG will be in place until April 2023. It is expected to fix the unit cost of electricity and gas.

At the time of publication, we have not determined whether the EPG will impact on the measures of consumer price inflation. We plan to complete a classification assessment of the EPG during October 2022. Once the classification review has been completed and the effect on inflation statistics has been considered, we will make an announcement on 31 October 2022, see (see Section 8).

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate rose from 0.61 to 0.62 percentage points between August and September 2022, increasing the annual rate by 0.01 percentage points. This is a result of a further increase to costs of 0.3% in September 2022, compared with a marginally smaller rise a year earlier.

The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remains unchanged at 0.10 percentage points in September 2022. This reflects an annual rate of 3.4%.

#### 5. Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, September 2021, August 2022 and September 2022

	,	, , ,		
	CPI 12-mont	h rate	CPI 1-month rate	е
	August 2022	September 2022	September 2021	September 2022
CPI All items	9.9	10.1	0.3	0.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	13.1	14.5	-0.2	1.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.4	5.5	0.3	0.4
Clothing and footwear	7.6	8.5	2.1	3.0
Housing and household services	20.0	20.2	0.2	0.4
Furniture and household goods	10.1	10.7	0.9	1.5
Health	2.6	3.5	-0.1	0.8
Transport	12.0	10.6	-0.2	-1.5
Communication	2.8	2.4	0.4	0.1
Recreation and culture	5.3	5.2	0.5	0.5
Education	4.5	4.3	1.1	0.8
Restaurants and hotels	8.7	9.7	-0.3	0.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.6	5.0	-	0.5
All goods	12.9	13.2	0.5	0.7
All services	5.9	6.1	-	0.2
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	6.3	6.5	0.4	0.6

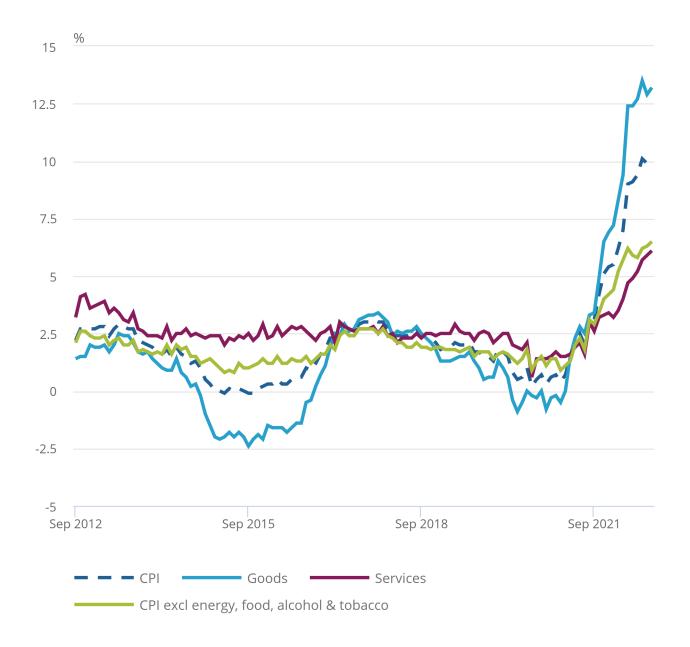
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 8: CPI goods, services and core inflation rise in September 2022

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022

# Figure 8: CPI goods, services and core inflation rise in September 2022

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, September 2012 to September 2022



 ${\bf Source: Office\ for\ National\ Statistics-Consumer\ price\ inflation}$ 

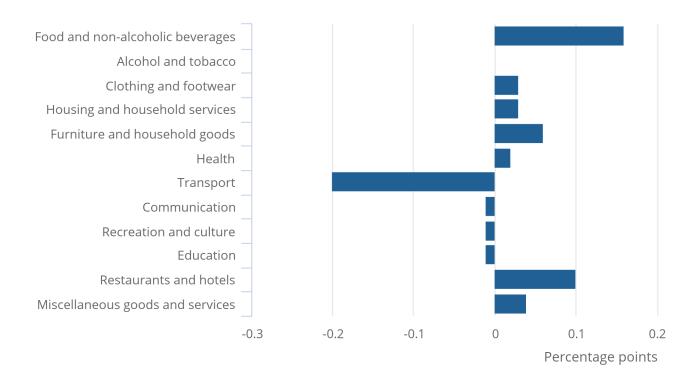
Figure 8 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Figure 9: Combined upward contribution, to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate, from seven divisions was partially offset by transport's notable downward contribution

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between August and September 2022

Figure 9: Combined upward contribution, to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate, from seven divisions was partially offset by transport's notable downward contribution

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between August and September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 9 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between August and September 2022.

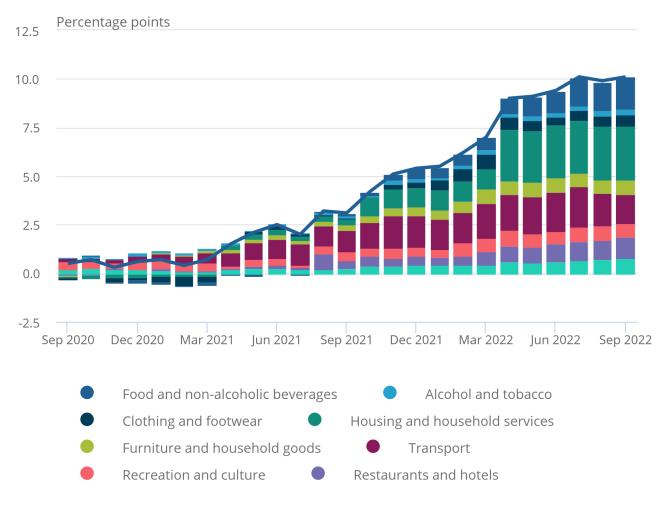
Like CPIH, the rise in the annual CPI rate into September 2022 was driven by contributions from 7 of the 12 divisions. The largest upward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.16 percentage points), restaurants and hotels (0.10 percentage points), furniture and household goods (0.06 percentage points), and miscellaneous goods and services (0.04 percentage points). These upward contributions were partially offset by a large downward contribution (of 0.20 percentage points) from transport, particularly motor fuels (0.17 percentage points).

Figure 10: CPI inflation rate driven by housing and household services, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and transport

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, September 2020 to September 2022

# Figure 10: CPI inflation rate driven by housing and household services, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and transport

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, September 2020 to September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 10 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

While the CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI, the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate were from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate, namely housing and household services, transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

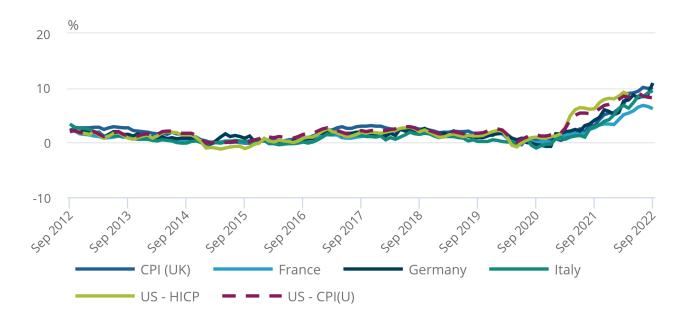
Figure 11 illustrates CPI inflation against the Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure.

Figure 11: German inflation exceeds UK with a mixed picture across G7 countries

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, September 2012 to September 2022

# Figure 11: German inflation exceeds UK with a mixed picture across G7 countries

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, September 2012 to September 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation, Eurostat - Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

#### Notes:

- 1. September 2022 estimates for France, Germany, and Italy are flash estimates and are not final; the final HICP data for September 2022 are published on Wednesday 19 October 2022.
- 2. There are some differences in the definition of the United States (US) HICP that may limit comparison; for more information, please refer to <a href="Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP">CPI and the HICP</a>.
- 3. The <u>US CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)</u> provides a monthly measure of US inflation, although its coverage is notably different from the HICP methodology.

#### 6. Consumer price inflation data

#### Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 19 October 2022

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

#### Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 19 October 2022

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

#### Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 19 October 2022

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

#### 7. Glossary

#### **Annual inflation rate**

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

#### **Consumer price inflation**

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a <u>brief guide</u>: 2017 <u>article</u>.

#### Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

#### **Consumer Prices Index**

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the <u>accompanying dataset</u> and <u>accompanying data</u> <u>time series</u>.

#### **Retail Prices Index (RPI)**

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a <u>National Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the <u>data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website</u>. The annual RPI inflation rate was 12.6% in September 2022.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in <a href="the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation">the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation</a>, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

#### 8. Measuring the data

#### Treatment of the Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS)

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an <u>Energy Bills Rebate</u> package to help households to manage rising energy bills. On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced an additional <u>Cost of Living Support package</u>. These packages included:

- a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England
- a £400 payment to support households with their energy bills through the Energy Bills Support Scheme

Decisions on whether to include rebates, subsidies and discounts in our consumer price inflation statistics are not clear cut and are taken on a case-by-case basis. We aim to be consistent with the national accounts, the public sector finances and other economic statistics. Decisions are based on international statistical guidance and practical considerations. More information on this is provided in Section 9.2 of our <u>Consumer Price Indices</u>. <u>Technical Manual</u>. We have previously announced that the Council Tax rebate is out of scope of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). Council Tax is not included in the Consumer Prices Index (CPI).

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) classifications assessment of the EBSS and its treatment in consumer price indices was announced on 31 August 2022. The EBSS has been classified as a current transfer paid by central government to the households sector. As such, the transfers increase household income rather than reduce household expenditure. The implication of this decision, and in line with the ONS's previous decision on the classification of the Council Tax rebate, is that the EBSS is not part of household expenditure and will therefore be treated as out of scope of the consumer price indices.

Other more recently announced policy proposals will go through the same ONS procedures to determine their treatment in the national accounts and consumer price inflation statistics.

#### **Assessment of Energy Price Guarantee (EPG)**

As announced in the classifications <u>Forward work plan</u> published on 30 September 2022, and the publication of the government's updated <u>Energy Bills Support Factsheet</u> on 12 October 2022, the ONS plans to complete its classification assessment of the Energy Price Guarantee (EPG) and Energy Bill Relief Scheme (EBRS) during October 2022.

Once the classification review of the EPG and EBRS has been completed, the ONS will consider whether they affect inflation statistics. If so, the ONS will consider how the treatment can be consistently incorporated into those statistics. Further information about this aspect will be announced on 31 October 2022. This is the same day that the classification decisions will be updated and published in the latest update section of the <u>Public sector classification guide</u>.

#### Treatment of Council Tax rebate

In April 2022, a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment was provided to all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England. There was also further funding available for households that need support but are not eligible for this rebate, and for the devolved countries to administer to households in Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland. This rebate was out of scope of CPIH and therefore not reflected in the figures.

#### Analysis of least cost grocery items

On 25 October 2022, we are planning to publish an update to <u>our experimental analysis of price changes for a sample of least cost grocery items</u>, previously published in May 2022. The analysis uses in-house web-scraped data to investigate the price movements for a sample of 30 everyday grocery items (including pasta, rice, milk, and so on), which are commonly bought by households on low incomes. For each item, we have investigated the change in price of the cheapest product available in online shops up to September 2022.

#### Personal inflation calculator

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns. If you have any questions or comments on the inflation calculator, please email <u>cpi@ons.gov.uk</u>.

#### Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published the <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>historical estimates</u>, <u>UK</u>, <u>1950 to 1988 – methodology</u>. This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period, and improved estimates of CPI. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published a CPIH historical series covering the period from 1989 to 2005 in the <u>Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article</u>. This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

#### Weights for consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI will be updated at the start of 2023. Normally the weights would be updated using the latest Blue Book-consistent Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) dataset, which is lagged by two years. The unprecedented events of the last few years have meant we have adjusted expenditure feeding into the weights update to incorporate some of the larger changes seen in spending patterns so they are more reflective of the year immediately prior to use in consumer inflation. More information on these adjustments can be found in <u>Section 2 of our Consumer price inflation</u>, updating weights: 2022 article.

We are considering the most suitable approach to use for the forthcoming 2023 update of expenditure weights. In particular, this will take into account any continued, large shifts in consumer spending along with international guidance and best practice. We will aim to announce our agreed approach for the update of 2023 consumer inflation weights in the November 2022 release, to be published on 14 December 2022 subject to the publication of international guidance.

#### **Methodology information**

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 September 2022.

Our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a <u>brief guide article</u> gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics methodology article</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

#### 9. Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article.</u>

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our <u>Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article</u> describes the issues with the RPI.

#### 10. Related links

#### Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 19 October 2022

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

#### **UK House Price Index**

Bulletin | Released 19 October 2022

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

#### Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK

Bulletin | Released 19 October 2022

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

#### Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 19 October 2022

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 Consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

#### Inflation and the cost of living for UK households, overview: June 2022

Article | Released 22 June 2022

A synthesis article collating and updating analyses of different price measures.

#### Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Dataset | Released 30 September 2022

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in <u>Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)</u>.

#### Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity

Dataset | Released 19 October 2022

A longer time series of the contributions to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

#### Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Reports, papers and minutes | Released 2015 to 2022

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

#### 11. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 19 October 2022, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>UK: September 2022</u>.



# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer p		Consumer ր (CF	orices index PI) <sup>1</sup>	All it retail index			PI excluding e interest s (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	(20.0 .00)		(20.0 .00)	12 11.011.110		.2		
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2019 Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.5	292.0	1.0	293.3	1.3
May								1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.4	1.0	109.1	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May Jun	111.0 111.4	2.1 2.4	110.8 111.3	2.1 2.5	301.9 304.0	3.3 3.9	303.3 305.5	3.4 3.9
odii		2	111.0		001.0	0.0	000.0	0.0
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
				9.0		11.7		
May	119.7 120.5	7.9 8.2	120.8 121.8	9.1	337.1 340.0	11.7	339.0 341.8	11.8 11.9
Jun	120.5	0.2	121.0	9.4	340.0	11.0	341.0	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4

### CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding (CPIY	indirect taxes	Consta (CPI-	nt taxes -CT) <sup>3</sup>	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	FI 00	FI 00	FA07	FADC	1.5111	1.51)
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
May						
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
Apr						
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.1	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

<sup>3</sup> The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

	Index-	chang	ntage e over			Percer change	
	(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	123.8	0.5	10.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.3	1.1	14.5	06.2 Out-patient services	122.4	0.5	4.1
<ul><li>O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li><li>O3 Clothing and footwear</li></ul>	126.7 111.7	0.4 3.0	5.5 8.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	116.7 129.5	0.3	3.8 4.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	130.3	0.4	20.2				
<ul><li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li><li>Health</li></ul>	122.2 118.7	1.5 0.8	10.7 3.5	06.3 Hospital services	137.0	0.5	5.4
07 Transport	135.4	-1.5	10.6	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.5	0.5	4.2
08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	119.3 119.2	0.1 0.5	2.4 5.2	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	128.2 120.3	0.4 0.7	
10 Education	126.5	0.8	4.3	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	127.7	-	4.8
<ul><li>11 Restaurants and hotels</li><li>12 Miscellaneous goods and services</li></ul>	129.1 111.5	0.6 0.5	9.7 5.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	138.6	-1.6	15.0
All goods	123.6	0.7	13.2	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	120.8 153.0	-4.0	4.2 26.5
All goods All services	123.6	0.7	6.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	124.5	0.9	7.6
01.1 Food	119.1	1.1	14.8	07.2.4 Other services	139.5	-	7.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	120.6	1.4	14.5	07.3 Transport services	138.8	-5.8	10.3
01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	114.7 125.4	1.4	15.3 13.5	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	124.0 143.9	-1.5 0.3	8.1 8.1
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	125.4	1.0	24.3	07.3.3 Passenger transport by road	144.7		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	152.2	2.1	28.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	136.5	-12.4	0.3
01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	119.3 115.5	1.6 0.5	8.8 13.6	08.1 Postal services	130.3	_	5.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	113.1	1.0	7.4	00.00 T. I I I I		0.4	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	125.4	0.3	22.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	118.7	0.1	2.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	120.9	1.8	12.6	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.1	-1.5	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	114.9 123.1	1.6 1.9	13.8 11.8	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.0 86.1	0.1	-6.7 -0.3
•				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	80.8	0.1	-4.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits	107.2 104.0	0.6	2.8 2.4	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	124.4 108.3	-3.7 0.2	-0.2 1.7
02.1.2 Wine	107.1	1.0	2.6				
02.1.3 Beer	112.0	0.9	3.9	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	122.4 122.4	0.1 0.1	3.6 3.6
02.2 Tobacco	144.7	-	8.3	•			
03.1 Clothing	113.4	3.1	8.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	117.4 108.2	0.9 0.6	9.1 2.5
03.1.2 Garments	113.3	3.1	8.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	118.5	_	7.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	111.5 128.4	3.7 0.8	9.0 9.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	121.6 127.7	2.2 1.1	
				·			
03.2 Footwear including repairs	102.5	2.1	6.5	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	124.7 128.8	0.8 1.2	3.3 4.1
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	112.1	0.3	4.2	09.4.2 Cultural services	123.2	0.6	3.0
	115.2	1.5	7.5	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	133.3	1.6	7.7
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	129.9 107.6	2.5 0.4	14.1 2.2	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	120.7 158.5		-0.3 13.6
·		0.4	2.2	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	124.4	0.6	8.9
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply	111.3 112.4	_	3.8 4.3	09.6 Package holidays	129.3	1.0	10.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5	_	3.3	09.0 гаскаде попцауѕ	129.3	1.0	10.1
04.5 Electricity, and other fuels	188.2	0.4	70.1	10.0 Education	126.5	0.8	4.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	204.1	0.4	54.0	11.1 Catering services	126.5	0.2	8.2
04.5.2 Gas	166.1	-	95.7 102.2	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	127.2	0.1 2.1	8.2 7.6
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	152.2	1.9	31.7	11.1.2 Canteens	118.5	2.1	7.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	1240	2.2	12.6	11.2 Accommodation services	140.1	2.2	14.9
05.1.1 Furniture, rurnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	134.8 136.0	2.2 2.4	13.7	12.1 Personal care	112.7	0.8	8.3
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	128.5	0.7	7.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	126.4	0.4	
05.2 Household textiles	107.2	-1.0	4.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	108.1	0.8	9.0
OF 2 Haveshald annihment fitting and renaire	105.7	4.0	10.4	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	113.5	0.3	
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	125.7 126.4		10.4 10.6	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	117.8 108.1	-0.4 1.9	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	119.4	0.1	8.1	12.4 Social protection	128.4	0.4	4.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	110.9	_	13.0	12.4 Social protection			
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	110.8	1.6	6.2	<b>12.5 Insurance</b> 12.5.2 House contents insurance	133.7 128.5	1.1 0.8	15.5 27.7
-				12.5.3 Health insurance	142.0	-	5.0
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	117.6 105.7	1.2 1.5	10.4 14.9	12.5.4 Transport insurance	131.8	2.5	16.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	119.5		3.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.2	0.2	2.2
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	111.0	0.9	3.0	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.2	0.2	2.2
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	115.4	0.9	3.3	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.4	0.1	-1.8
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	104.0	0.8	2.1				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

			hang	ntage e over			Percei hange	
		(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	12 mths
CPI		122.3		8.8	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	115.4	0.9	3.3
		119.6		14.6	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	104.0	0.8	2.
	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear	126.8 111.8		5.6 8.4	06.2 Out-patient services	122.0	0.5	4.
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)		0.3	9.3	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	116.7 129.5	0.3	3.8
06	Health	118.7 135.5	8.0	3.4 10.9	06.3 Hospital services	137.0	0.5	
80	Communication	119.4	0.1	2.3	·			
09 10	Recreation and culture Education	119.2 126.5		5.3 4.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	124.7 128.2	0.5 0.4	
		129.1		9.7	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	120.2	0.7	
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	111.7	0.5	5.0	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	127.7	-	4.8
	pods services	123.7 120.7		13.2 5.3	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	138.2 120.8	-1.6 -	
					07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	153.0		
	Food .1.1 Bread and cereals	119.4 120.6		14.9 14.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	124.5 139.5	0.9	
		114.7			07.2.4 Other Services	100.0		7.0
	.1.3 Fish	125.4			07.3 Transport services	142.7		
	.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs .1.5 Oils and fats	125.9 152.2		24.3 28.1	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	124.0 143.9		
01	.1.6 Fruit	119.3	1.6	8.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	144.7	-25.1	35.
		115.5 113.1		13.6 7.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	136.5	–12.4	0.3
	.1.6 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery .1.9 Food products (nec)	125.4		22.1	08.1 Postal services	130.3	-	5.5
	Non-alcoholic beverages	120.8			08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	118.7	0.1	2.2
	.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa .2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	114.9 123.1		13.8 11.8	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.4	-1.5	-3.2
Ü	.2.2 Milloral Watere, cost arrive and juleoc	120.1	1.0	11.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	85.0		-6.7
		107.3 104.0	0.6	3.0 2.4	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen	t 86.1 80.8		-0.3 -4.9
	2.1.1 Spirits 2.1.2 Wine	104.0		2.4	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media		-3.7	
	2.1.3 Beer		0.9	3.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	108.3	0.2	
02.2	Tobacco	144.7	-	8.3		122.4	0.1	
		113.6		8.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	122.4	0.1	3.6
	3.1.2 Garments	113.3 111.5		8.8 9.0	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	117.4 108.2	0.9 0.6	
	3.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 3.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	128.4		9.6	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	118.5	0.6	
03.2	Footwear including repairs	102.5	2.1	6.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	121.6 127.7		10.4 14.7
	Actual rentals for housing	112.1	0.3	4.2	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	124.8	0.8	3.4
04.2	Owner occupiers' housing costs	114.2	0.3	3.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	128.8 123.2	1.2 0.6	
	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	118.6		8.2		132.6	1.7	
	3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	129.9		14.1	09.5.1 Books	120.7		-0.3
04	3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.6	0.4	2.2	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	158.5		13.6
	Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	111.2	_	3.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	124.4	0.7	
	.4.1 Water supply .4.3 Sewerage collection	112.4 110.5	-	4.3 3.3	09.6 Package holidays	129.3		10.
04.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels	188.6	0.5	69.8	10.0 Education	126.5	0.8	4.3
04	5.1 Electricity	204.1	-	54.0	11.1 Catering services	126.6	0.2	
	l.5.2 Gas l.5.3 Liquid fuels	166.1 251.1	- 13 6	95.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	127.2 118.5	0.1 2.1	
	.5.4 Solid fuels	152.2						
04.9	Council tax and rates	131.4	-	3.4	11.2 Accommodation services	140.1		14.9
05.1	Furniture, furnishings and carpets	134.6	2.2	12.7	<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	112.6 126.4	0.8 0.4	
05	5.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	136.0	2.4	13.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	108.1	0.8	
05	i.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	128.5	0.7	7.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	113.9	0.2	6.7
05.2	Household textiles	107.2	-1.0	4.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	117.8	-0.4	5.6
05.3	Household appliances, fitting and repairs	125.5	1.8	10.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	108.1	1.9	8.4
05	5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	126.4 119.4	1.9		12.4 Social protection	128.4	0.4	4.8
	·	110.9	-	13.0	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	138.0 128.5		15.9 27.7
	·				12.5.3 Health insurance	142.0	-	5.0
	• •	110.8		6.2	12.5.4 Transport insurance	131.8		16.9
		117.6		10.7	<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.2 89.2	0.2	
	6 1 Non-durable household goods	105 /						
05	<ul><li>6.6.1 Non-durable household goods</li><li>6.6.2 Domestic services and household services</li></ul>	105.7 119.5		14.9 3.5	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.4		-1.8

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

_		Weights	Index (20°	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m				F		ntage of		е		
		2022	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2022 Jan				2022 May			2022 Aug	
CF	I (Overall Index)	1 000	112.4	123.8	0.3	0.5	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services	116 50 60 138 76 21 139 25 134 33 114	104.2 120.1 103.0 108.4 110.4 114.7 122.4 116.4 113.3 121.3 117.7 106.2	119.3 126.7 111.7 130.3 122.2 118.7 135.4 119.3 119.2 126.5 129.1 111.5	-0.2 0.3 2.1 0.2 0.9 -0.1 -0.2 0.4 0.5 1.1 -0.3	1.1 0.4 3.0 0.4 1.5 0.8 -1.5 0.1 0.5 0.8 0.6	6.3 7.1 8.4 2.2 11.3 1.1 2.9 4.5 4.7	7.2 9.1 2.6 11.5 1.1 4.7 4.5 5.0	10.3 2.5 13.4 0.7 4.9 4.5	10.5 2.3	7.0 19.4 10.8 1.8	10.3 1.7	5.4 6.7 20.0 10.1 1.4 14.8 3.2 5.6 4.5 8.9	5.4 7.6 20.0 10.1 2.6 12.0 2.8 5.3 4.5 8.7	10.7 3.5 10.6 2.4
AII AII	goods services items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages tobacco	563 437 767	109.2 115.8 112.9	123.6 122.9 120.2	0.5 - 0.4	0.7 0.2 0.6	3.2		4.0	12.4 4.7 6.2		12.7 5.2 5.8	5.7		6.1
0 0 0 0 0 0	I Food 1.1.1 Bread and cereals 1.1.2 Meat 1.1.3 Fish 1.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 1.1.5 Oils and fats 1.1.6 Fruit 1.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 1.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 1.1.9 Food products (nec)	105 21 20 5 12 3 11 16 12 5	103.8 105.4 99.5 110.5 101.3 118.8 109.7 101.6 105.3 102.7	119.1 120.6 114.7 125.4 125.9 152.2 119.3 115.5 113.1 125.4	-0.1 -0.9 -0.3 -0.6 -0.8 0.6 1.5	1.1 1.4 1.4 -1.1 1.0 2.1 1.6 0.5 1.0	3.9 2.9 5.7 15.9 6.9 4.5 2.2	3.2 6.1 6.7 6.2 4.2	5.2 5.6 4.7 8.6 18.1 5.4	6.2 4.6 3.1	9.8 9.9 6.9 10.7 18.4 5.5 6.6 5.2	9.6 11.1 8.0 14.8 16.6 6.9 9.0 3.9	13.1 12.8 19.4 23.4 8.5 11.6	11.8 13.3 14.1 22.1 26.3 8.7 13.0 6.6	14.5 15.3 13.5 24.3 28.1 8.8 13.6 7.4
0	2 Non-alcoholic beverages 1.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 1.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11 2 9	107.4 101.0 110.1	120.9 114.9 123.1	-0.6 -2.6 0.4	1.8 1.6 1.9		6.7 7.5 6.1	6.7 3.4 7.6	6.8 6.1 6.8	8.5		11.1	9.1	12.6 13.8 11.8
0	I <b>Alcoholic beverages</b> 2.1.1 Spirits 2.1.2 Wine 2.1.3 Beer	27 8 12 7	104.2 101.6 104.3 107.8	107.2 104.0 107.1 112.0	0.7 1.3 0.1 1.1	0.6 - 1.0 0.9	0.2 2.9	1.5 -0.1 2.8 1.3	2.5 2.7 2.9 2.0	1.2 0.3 1.8 1.3	1.9	1.2 -0.4 1.7 2.2	3.1 2.5	3.7 1.8	2.8 2.4 2.6 3.9
02.	2 Tobacco	23	133.6	144.7	-0.1	-	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3
0	Clothing 3.1.2 Garments 3.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 3.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	51 44 6 1	104.2 104.2 102.3 117.1	113.4 113.3 111.5 128.4	2.2 2.2 2.2 0.8	3.1 3.1 3.7 0.8	6.1 5.9		10.2 10.9 5.0 8.0	8.4 8.7 5.5 9.3	7.2	6.4 6.4 10.2	6.9 6.4	7.9 7.4	8.8 9.0 9.6
03.	Proofwear including repairs	9	96.2	102.5	1.8	2.1	7.3	9.1	7.5	7.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.5
04.	Actual rentals for housing	87	107.6	112.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2
0	B Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 4.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 4.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	4 2 2	107.2 113.9 105.3	115.2 129.9 107.6	1.1 2.4 0.4	1.5 2.5 0.4	14.2		15.6	16.8	16.1	7.2 14.6 2.6	14.0	7.1 14.0 2.1	7.5 14.1 2.2
0	Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 4.4.1 Water supply 4.4.3 Sewerage collection	11 5 6	107.2 107.8 106.9	111.3 112.4 110.5	- - -	- - -	1.7 2.5 1.0	1.7 2.5 1.0	2.5	3.8 4.3 3.3	4.3	3.8 4.3 3.3	4.3	3.8 4.3 3.3	4.3
0 0 0	5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 4.5.1 Electricity 4.5.2 Gas 4.5.3 Liquid fuels 4.5.4 Solid fuels	36 20 14 1	110.6 132.5 84.9 124.1 115.6	188.2 204.1 166.1 251.1 152.2	0.2 - - 4.6 0.5	_	22.9 19.2 28.3 47.0 5.5	19.2 28.3 52.9	19.2 28.3 113.9	53.5 95.5 113.9	53.5 95.5	53.5 95.5 128.9	54.0 95.7 114.1	54.0 95.7 86.2	54.0 95.7 102.2
0	Furniture, furnishings and carpets 5.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 5.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	31 27 4	119.7 119.6 120.1	134.8 136.0 128.5	3.4 3.8 1.7		12.5 13.7 8.1	14.4		16.3	16.2		14.8		
05.	2 Household textiles	5	103.1	107.2	1.1	-1.0	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.0
0	B Household appliances, fitting and repairs 5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 5.3.3 Repair of household appliances	14 13 1	113.9 114.3 110.5	125.7 126.4 119.4	-1.1 -1.2 -	1.8 1.9 0.1	8.6			9.9 10.2 8.0	9.9	7.9 8.0 8.0	7.5		
05.	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	98.1	110.9	-1.4	-	12.2	11.7	11.3	11.7	13.0	11.5	12.5	11.4	13.0
05.	Tools and equipment for house and garden	7	104.4	110.8	-0.8	1.6	4.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.1	3.6	6.2
0	6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 5.6.1 Non-durable household goods 5.6.2 Domestic services and household services	11 7 4	106.5 92.0 115.4	117.6 105.7 119.5	0.3 0.5 0.1	1.2 1.5 0.7	4.2	3.7 5.8 1.3	6.8		7.2 11.0 2.2		13.1	9.4 13.7 2.9	
0	Medical products, appliances and equipment 6.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 6.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	14 11 3	107.8 111.7 101.9	111.0 115.4 104.0	-0.2 -0.7 0.4	0.9 0.9 0.8	1.6		1.4 1.4 1.2	1.3 1.2 0.5	0.7		-0.1		

### CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

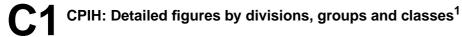
	Weights	Index (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 n						tage o		je		
	2022	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2022 Jan				2022 May				
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	4 2 2	117.5 112.5 123.9	122.4 116.7 129.5	0.2 0.2 0.3	0.5 0.3 0.6	2.8 2.1 3.5	3.2 2.6 3.9		3.5	3.3 3.4 3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.1 3.8 4.5
06.3 Hospital services	3	129.9	137.0	0.2	0.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	50 22 25 3	120.4 119.9 117.5 121.8	125.5 128.2 120.3 127.7	1.2 0.1 2.9 –0.1	0.4 0.7	14.0 3.5 28.7 12.4	3.6 30.6	3.8 31.0	5.4 27.0	6.8 23.4	7.0 15.2	7.3 8.6	6.6 4.6	4.2 6.9 2.4 4.8
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	72 4 31 21 16	120.5 115.9 120.9 115.7 130.3	138.6 120.8 153.0 124.5 139.5	0.2 -1.9 0.2 0.4 0.4	-1.6 -	11.7 5.6 23.6 4.6	11.8 6.4 22.3 5.9	15.4 6.8 30.7 6.0	16.5 7.6 31.4 6.2	17.1 4.5	21.2 5.8 42.3 6.6	21.5 5.4 43.7 5.6	17.1 2.2 32.1 7.1	15.0 4.2 26.5 7.6
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	17 6 8 2 1	125.9 114.7 133.2 106.7 136.1	138.8 124.0 143.9 144.7 136.5	-4.3 -1.3 0.2 -22.6 -14.2	-5.8 -1.5 0.3 -25.1 -12.4	0.9 17.8	1.6 20.2	5.9 1.6 15.4	4.5 3.7 12.5	5.3 3.5 21.8	4.8 4.9 22.4	8.7 5.7 37.1	40.3	8.1 8.1 35.7
08.1 Postal services	2	123.6	130.3	_	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	116.2	118.7	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	23 6 2 5 9 1	96.1 91.1 86.4 84.9 124.7 106.5	93.1 85.0 86.1 80.8 124.4 108.3	1.2 1.8 1.3 - 2.1	-1.5 0.1 0.3 0.1 -3.7 0.2	3.7 0.3 -3.9	2.0 - -6.1 10.7	1.3 -3.7 -5.5	-0.1 -1.9 -7.4 13.4	13.4	-5.2 1.0 -8.5 2.7	-6.9 4.4 -8.4 6.4	-5.2 0.7 -5.0	-6.7 -0.3 -4.9 -0.2
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16 16	118.2 118.2	122.4 122.4	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	2.4 2.4	2.5 2.5			1.7 1.7	2.1 2.1	3.3 3.3		3.6 3.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	40 12 9 8 11	107.6 105.5 109.9 110.1 111.3	117.4 108.2 118.5 121.6 127.7	-0.2 -0.1 0.8 0.2 -1.0	0.9 0.6 - 2.2 1.1	1.7 -3.1 7.9 7.8 4.1	4.2	3.6 11.1 8.3	9.9 8.8	7.9 9.7	4.3 10.8 10.6	6.5 8.6 7.7	7.9 1.8 8.7 8.2 12.4	7.8 10.4
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	26 8 18	120.7 123.7 119.6	124.7 128.8 123.2	1.2 1.3 1.2	0.8 1.2 0.6	5.5 4.6 5.9	5.6 4.8 5.9		4.4	4.0	6.1 3.9 7.1	5.5 3.8 6.3		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	14 4 4 6	123.8 121.0 139.5 114.2	133.3 120.7 158.5 124.4	0.3 1.1 0.2 -0.1	1.6 4.3 0.6 0.7	13.0	14.3	9.7 8.5	6.0 8.1	6.6 4.7 8.8 6.5	2.6 10.3	3.1 11.5	-3.4 13.2	-0.3
09.6 Package holidays	15	117.4	129.3	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1
10.0 Education	33	121.3	126.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	91 89 2	116.9 117.5 110.1	126.5 127.2 118.5	0.3 0.2 1.0	0.2 0.1 2.1		4.5	6.0	7.5	7.3 7.3 7.5	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2
11.2 Accommodation services	23	121.9	140.1	-2.9	2.2	6.4	7.5	11.0	10.1	8.5	13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9
<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	28 5 23	104.0 120.0 99.1	112.7 126.4 108.1	-0.8 0.2 -1.1	0.8 0.4 0.8		4.5	4.7	5.5	3.3 5.3 2.9	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3
<b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	10 7 3	106.4 111.5 99.7	113.5 117.8 108.1	1.4 0.5 3.0	0.3 -0.4 1.9	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	6.7 4.3 11.4	2.4	4.2	6.6	5.6
12.4 Social protection	17	122.6	128.4	0.2	0.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	6 2 2 2	115.8 100.6 135.2 112.8	133.7 128.5 142.0 131.8	-0.3 -0.8 - -0.2	1.1 0.8 - 2.5	17.2 6.1	17.2 6.1	16.1 6.1	23.5 5.4	11.9 23.8 5.4 8.2	23.0 5.4	23.7 5.0	25.7 5.0	27.7 5.0
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16 16	87.3 87.3	89.2 89.2			-0.9 -0.9								
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	101.2	99.4	0.1	0.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.2	-3.1	-2.9	-3.0	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8

As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Weights In	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m				F		ntage of 12 mo	chang onths	е		
		2022	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2021 Sep	2022 Sep			2022 Mar		2022 May		20222 Jul	2022 Aug	
CPIF	(overall index)	1 000	112.4	122.3	0.3	0.4	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.6	8
	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	93	104.4	119.6	-0.2	1.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.7		9.8			
	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear	39 49	120.1 103.1	126.8 111.8	0.3 2.1	0.4 2.9	3.3 6.3			4.4 8.2		4.7 6.1	5.5 6.6	5.5 7.6	
	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	314	111.0	121.4	0.2	0.3	4.2			8.6		8.9		9.2	
5 I	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	63	110.5	122.4	0.9	1.5	8.5						10.2		
	Health Fransport	18 111	114.8 122.2	118.7 135.5	−0.1 −0.4	0.8		2.6	2.5 13.6		1.8 14.0	1.6	1.3 15.1	2.6	
	Communication	19	116.6	119.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.7		2.9		2.7	
	Recreation and culture	105	113.3	119.2	0.5	0.5	2.9					4.8		5.3	
	Education Restaurants and hotels	26 90	121.3 117.7	126.5 129.1	1.1 –0.3	0.8 0.6	4.5 4.7	4.5 5.0		4.5 8.0		4.5 8.6		4.5 8.7	
	Miscellaneous goods and services	73	106.3	111.7	-	0.5	1.6			2.7		3.1		4.6	
4.2	Owner occupiers housing costs	173	110.2	114.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	;
	oods	453	109.3	123.7	0.5	0.7	7.2				12.4		13.6		
	ervices excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	547 814	114.6 112.8	120.7 119.3	0.1 0.3	0.2 0.5	3.1 4.0	3.2 4.6		4.1 5.4	4.3 5.2	4.5 5.2		5.1 5.6	
	Food	84	103.9	119.4	-0.1	1.1	4.5			6.7			12.9		
	1.1 Bread and cereals 1.2 Meat	17 16	105.4 99.5	120.6 114.7	-0.9 -0.3	1.4 1.4	3.6 3.9						12.3 13.1		
01.	1.3 Fish	4	110.5	125.4	-0.6	-1.1	2.9	3.2	4.7	7.9	6.9	8.0	12.8	14.1	1
	1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 1.5 Oils and fats	10 3	101.3 118.8	125.9 152.2	-0.8 0.6	1.0	5.7 15.9		8.6 18.1				19.4 : 23.4 :		
	1.6 Fruit	9	109.7	119.3	1.5	1.6	6.9					6.9			
	1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	101.6	115.5	_	0.5	4.5			4.6			11.6		
	Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery     Food products (nec)	9 4	105.3 102.7	113.1 125.4	0.3	1.0 0.3	2.2 7.6	3.5 9.1	3.7 9.0	3.1 10.6			7.0 19.2		
1.2	Non-alcoholic beverages	9	107.4	120.8	-0.5	1.8	3.2	6.6	6.6	6.8	9.7	9.2	11.1	9.9	1
01.	2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	2 7	101.0 110.1	114.9 123.1	-2.6 0.4	1.6 1.9	4.9 2.5		3.4 7.6		8.5 10.1		11.1 11.4	9.1 10.1	
	Alcoholic beverages	21	104.2	107.3	0.7	0.6		1.6		1.3		1.3		3.0	
02.	1.1 Spirits	6	101.6	104.0	1.3			-0.1		0.3				3.7	
	1.2 Wine 1.3 Beer	9 6	104.3 107.8	107.1 112.0	0.1 1.1	1.0 0.9	2.9 0.2			1.8 1.3		1.7 2.2		1.8 4.1	
2.2	Говассо	18	133.6	144.7	-0.1	-	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8
	Clothing	41	104.4	113.6	2.2	3.1	6.1		10.2			6.4		7.9	
	1.2 Garments	35 5	104.2 102.3	113.3 111.5	2.2 2.2	3.1 3.7	6.1 5.9		10.9 5.0	8.7 5.5		6.3 6.4		7.9 7.4	
	<ul><li>1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories</li><li>1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing</li></ul>	1	117.1	128.4	0.8	0.8	6.6						10.0		
3.2	Footwear including repairs	8	96.2	102.5	1.8	2.1	7.3	9.1	7.5	7.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.2	
4.1	Actual rentals for housing	69	107.6	112.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	
4.2	Owner occupiers housing costs	173	110.2	114.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	
	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	<i>4</i> 2	109.6 113.9	118.6 129.9	1.4 2.4				8.8				8.2 14.0		
	3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	105.3	107.6	0.4	0.4		1.8							
4.4	Nater supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	107.2	111.2	_	_	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	: :
	4.1 Water supply 4.3 Sewerage collection	<i>4</i> 5	107.8 106.9	112.4 110.5	_	_	2.5 1.0	2.5 1.0							
4.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels	29	111.0	188.6	0.2	0.5	22.8	23.1	25.1	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.0	69.3	6
	5.1 Electricity	16	132.5	204.1	-								54.0		
	5.2 Gas 5.3 Liquid fuels	11 1	84.9 124.1	166.1 251.1	- 4.6								95.7 114.1		
	5.4 Solid fuels	1	115.6	152.2	0.5	1.9							26.9		
4.9	Council tax and rates	30	127.0	131.4	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
5.1	Furniture, furnishings and carpets	25	119.5	134.6	3.4	2.2	12.6	13.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.1	13.4	14.0	1
	1.1 Furniture and furnishings 1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	22 3	119.6 120.1	136.0 128.5	3.8 1.7	2.4 0.7			16.8 7.4				14.8 6.4		
5.2	lousehold textiles	4	103.1	107.2	1.1	-1.0	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	
5.31	Household appliances, fitting and repairs	12	113.8	125.5	-1.1	1.8	ЯЗ	9.0	9.3	9.8	9.6	7.9	7.5	7 2	1
05.	3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 3.3 Repair of household appliances	11	114.3 110.5	126.4 119.4	-1.2	1.9 0.1	8.6	9.3 8.0	9.5	10.2	9.9	8.0	7.5	7.2	1
	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	98.1	110.9	-1.4								12.5		
	Fools and equipment for house and garden	6	104.4	110.8	-0.8	1.6			7.0						
		9	106.3	117.6	0.3	1.2		3.7						96	. 1
5.6	Goods and services for routine maintenance	9											0.0		



	Weights I	ndex (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 m						tage o		je		
	2022	2021 Sep	2022 Sep	2021 Sep	2022 Sep					2022 May				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	12	107.8	111.0	-0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.0
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	9	111.7 101.9	115.4 104.0	-0.7 0.4	0.9 0.8	1.6 0.7				0.7 0.4		-0.1 0.1		
06.2 Out-patient services	4	117.1	122.0	0.2	0.5	2.8		3.9						
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	2	112.5 123.9	116.7 129.5	0.2 0.3	0.3 0.6	2.1 3.5		3.1 4.6	3.5 3.1	3.4 3.2	3.7 3.5		3.6 4.2	
06.3 Hospital services	2	129.9	137.0	0.2	0.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	40	119.9	124.7	1.1						11.9				
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	17 20	119.9 117.5	128.2 120.3	0.1 2.9						6.8 23.4				
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	121.8	127.7	-0.1	-	12.4	11.0	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.8
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	120.2	138.2	0.2	-1.6					17.0				
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	3 25	115.9 120.9	120.8 153.0	-1.9 0.2	-4.0					4.5 32.8				
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	17	115.7	124.5	0.4	0.9	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.6	5.6	7.1	7.6
07.2.4 Other services	13	130.3	139.5	0.4	_	5.4	5.4	5.3	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.0
<b>07.3 Transport services</b> 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	13 4	125.9 114.7	142.7 124.0	−5.4 −1.3	−7.2 −1.5			7.3 5.9	7.3 4.5		9.5 4.8		15.5 8.2	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	133.2	143.9	0.2	0.3					3.5				
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2 1	106.7 136.1	144.7 136.5	-22.6 -14.2	-25.1 -12.4									
				-14.2	-12.4	10.5	10.9	10.5						
08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.3	- 0.4	- 0.1	-	-	-	5.5				5.5	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	116.2	118.7	0.4	0.1					2.6				
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	18 5	96.4 91.1	93.4 85.0	1.2 1.8	-1.5 0.1					1.7 -4.8				
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	t 1	86.4	86.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	-	-3.7	-1.9	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.7	-0.3
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	4 7	84.9 124.7	80.8 124.4	_ 2.1	0.1 -3.7					-6.4 13.4				
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.5	108.3	_	0.2			1.6		1.4			1.4	
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	12 12	118.2 118.2	122.4 122.4	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	2.4 2.4		2.5 2.5	1.8 1.8				3.5 3.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	33	107.6	117.4	-0.2	0.9					7.9			7.9	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10 7	105.5 109.9	108.2 118.5	-0.1 0.8	0.6	-3.1 7.9		3.b 11.1			4.3 10.8			
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	110.1	121.6	0.2	2.2				8.8	9.7	10.6	7.7	8.2	10.4
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9	111.3	127.7	-1.0	1.1	4.1	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.0	8.4	11.4	12.4	14.7
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	20 6	120.7 123.7	124.8 128.8	1.2 1.3	0.8					5.5				
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	14	119.6	123.2	1.2	1.2 0.6	4.6 5.9	5.9	4.8 6.5	4.4 6.9		3.9 7.1	6.3		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	123.0	132.6	0.3	1.7			6.6	6.1		6.4			
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3 3	121.0 139.5	120.7 158.5	1.1 0.2	4.3 0.6	13.0 5.8				4.7 8.8	2.6			
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	114.2	124.4	-0.1	0.7			3.8	5.6		6.3			
09.6 Package holidays	12	117.4	129.3	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1
10.0 Education	26	121.3	126.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	72 71	116.9 117.5	126.6 127.2	0.3 0.2	0.2 0.1	4.4 4.3				7.4 7.3	7.5 7.4			
11.1.2 Canteens	1	110.1	118.5	1.0	2.1					7.5				
11.2 Accommodation services	18	121.9	140.1	-2.9	2.2	6.4	7.5	11.0	10.1	8.5	13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9
12.1 Personal care	23	103.9	112.6	-0.9	0.8	1.5		1.9	3.4		4.9		6.6	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	4 19	120.0 99.1	126.4 108.1	0.2 –1.1	0.4 0.8			4.7 1.3		5.3 2.9	5.4 4.8		5.1 6.9	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	8	106.7	113.9	1.4	0.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	7.3	6.6	5.2	6.0	8.0	6.7
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	6	111.5 99.7	117.8 108.1	0.5 3.0	-0.4 1.9	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.3 11.4	2.4	4.2	6.6	5.6
12.4 Social protection	13	122.6	128.4	0.2	0.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8
12.5 Insurance	4	119.0	138.0	-0.3	1.5					10.4				
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	1 1	100.6 135.2	128.5 142.0	-0.8	0.8	17.2 6.1				23.8 5.4				
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	112.8	131.8	-0.2	2.5	4.7				8.2				
	12	87.3	89.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	4.0	1.0		2.2	2.2
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12	87.3	89.2							1.0 1.0				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibilty of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear		Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	01170	01170	01.177	011711	011771	0117111	011777	011771	01177		0.11.11	0 11 114	01170
2022	CHZR 116	CHZS 50	CHZT 60	CHZU 138	76	CHZW 21	CHZX 139	CHZY 25	CHZZ 134	CJUU 33	CJUV 114	CJUW 94	1 000
Monthly indices (2		D7D\/	DZDW	DZDV	DZDV	D7D7	D700	D700	D704	D705	D700	D707	DZDT
2020 Sep	D7BU 103.4	D7BV 117.0	D7BW 102.4	D7BX 106.3	D7BY 105.6	D7BZ 113.3	D7C2 113.0	D7C3 114.7	D7C4 110.3	D7C5 117.9	D7C6 112.1	D7C7 105.1	D7BT 109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	103.3	119.8	100.8	108.2	100.0	114.8	121.3	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8
Percentage chang	e on a year o	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2020 Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.7 -0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.2 -1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	- 0.5	0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2		1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	3.7	1.3	7.7	1.4	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.3	8.4	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	1.0	3.1
Oct	1.2	1.9	-0.4	6.8	5.7	1.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	1.3	4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.1	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.7	6.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6		2.8	5.3	4.5 4.5	8.7	4.0	9.9

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	equipment & routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.50.4		LEDO	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.504	1.500	1.500	1.50\/
2022	L5CZ 93	L5D2 39	L5D3 49	L5D4 314	L5D5 63	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 105	L5DA 26	L5DB 90	L5DC 73	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (20	0 <b>15=100)</b> L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2020 Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov Dec	103.3 102.9	116.9 117.0	102.2 102.3	108.4 108.6	105.3 106.3	112.8 112.2	112.1 113.8	114.9 114.9	110.7 111.2	120.0 120.0	112.8 111.9	105.2 105.3	109.1 109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.5	119.4	95.9	108.7	104.6	112.6	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.3
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5		109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6		111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov Dec	105.9 107.3	122.6 121.7	105.8 106.6	112.6 112.9	111.8 114.1	114.5 114.8	126.2 127.6	116.4 115.8	114.3 114.6	125.4 125.4	118.7 118.6	106.8 107.0	114.1 114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	100.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.2	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug Sep	118.3 119.6	126.4 126.8	108.6 111.8	121.0 121.4	120.6 122.4	117.9 118.7	137.8 135.5	119.3 119.4	118.7 119.2	125.4 126.5	128.4 129.1	111.2 111.7	121.8 122.3
Percentage change													
J. J	-		LEED	L55S	L55T	LEELL	L55V	L55W	LEEV	L55Y	L55Z	L562	1.550
2020 Sep	L55P _	L55Q 2.1	L55R -1.4	0.7	_0.4	L55U 2.1	1.0	3.4	L55X 2.3	2.0	_0.7	0.8	L55O 0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0		0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4		2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	
Apr	-0.5	2.2	- 2.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May Jun	−1.3 −0.6	1.7 2.5	2.1 2.9	1.9 1.9	2.8 3.3	2.8 1.6	6.5 7.3	2.3 2.5	1.9 2.1	2.1 2.1	1.8 2.5	1.1 1.2	2.1 2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	1.6 2.5	1.6	2.0	3.8	1.4	7.9 8.1	1.5	2.3	2.1	8.6		2.1 3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3		4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar Apr	5.9 6.7	4.8 4.4	9.7 8.2	4.6 8.6	10.4 10.7	2.5 2.1	13.6 13.7	0.7 2.7	5.0 5.9	4.5 4.5	6.9 8.0	1.8 2.7	6.2 7.8
Арі Мау	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6		7.8 7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1		1.3	15.1		5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	
Jui Aug		5.5			10.2			3.1			9.0	4.0	8.8
	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

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	Weights		Inc	dex (2	015=1	00)		Perce	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022		2022 May	2022 Jur			2022 Sep	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Sep
CPI (overall index)	1 000	120.0	120.8	121.8	122.5	123.1	123.8	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	0.5
All goods		119.5						12.4	12.4	12.7	13.5	12.9	13.2	0.7
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages		114.6 111.6						6.0 6.7	7.5 9.3	8.2 10.0	10.4 13.2	10.8 13.5	11.8 15.5	0.9 1.3
Non-processed food		109.6						6.6	7.8	9.4	11.8	12.5	13.4	0.9
Seasonal food Meat		112.4 106.2						5.9 7.7	6.5 9.9	8.4 11.1	11.0 13.1	12.1 13.3	12.2 15.3	0.6 1.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco		124.7						4.4	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	0.4
Industrial goods		121.5						14.9 52.1	14.4 52.8	14.5 57.3	14.8 57.8	13.8 52.0	13.7 49.6	0.6 -1.4
Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	35	170.3 184.3						68.3	68.4		69.1	69.2		-1.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	151.6						33.8	35.3	44.9	45.8	33.7		-3.4
Non-energy industrial goods		113.0 107.6						8.0 8.3	7.2 6.9	6.5 6.1	6.6 6.6	6.6 7.6	7.0 8.5	1.2 3.0
Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods	78	116.9						10.8	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.8	1.5
Household goods		117.2	118.5	119.6	118.3	119.9	121.8	11.3	11.6	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.2	1.6
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment	7 14	114.0 109.1						6.2 1.3	6.3 0.7	6.1 0.4	6.1 0.1	6.3 1.8	6.6 3.0	0.7 0.9
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories		124.6						12.7	11.6	8.9	6.6	4.6	4.1	0.5
Recreational goods	92	112.4	112.8	112.6	113.0	114.0	114.3	6.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	0.3
Audio-visual goods	22	93.3 118.8					92.4	2.2	1.8	-2.6 7.1	-1.7 7.9			-1.6
Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	70 33	105.5						7.6 4.6	6.3 4.2	5.1	6.1	6.7 7.4	7.7 8.3	0.9 0.7
All services		119.7						4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	0.2
Housing services		110.8 109.7						3.3 2.9	3.4 3.0	3.5 3.2	4.1 3.8	4.3 4.0	4.5 4.2	0.3 0.3
Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services		113.2						7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.3	4.2 7.7	0.3
Other housing services	5						120.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.4	0.5
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment		130.3 126.4						6.2 6.8	6.9 7.2	7.1 7.1	8.0 6.5	9.0 7.3	8.7 7.4	-1.5 0.5
Transport services		135.1						4.8	6.2	6.7	10.4	12.0	10.3	-5.8
Transport insurance		115.3						7.6	8.2	8.8	13.9	13.8	16.9	2.5
Communication	25	120.1	119.9	120.4	120.0	119.2	119.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	0.1
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation	162 38	123.5 126.2						7.1 7.2	6.7 6.3	7.6 9.3	7.9 11.0	7.9 10.0	8.5 13.2	0.7 1.7
Other recreational & personal services		122.9						7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	0.3
Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	91 33	122.8 123.0						7.5 5.9	7.3 5.4	7.4 5.9	7.5 5.4	8.3 4.1	8.2 3.8	0.2 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services	92	115.1	115.4	115.6	116.0	116.3	116.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	0.5
Miscellaneous services		107.0						0.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.2
Medical services Education		126.6 125.4						4.3 4.5	4.2 4.5	4.3 4.5	4.0 4.5	4.3 4.5	4.6 4.3	0.5 0.8
Special aggregates Durables	130	117.1	117 7	117 9	117 4	118 9	120.0	8.5	8.0	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	0.9
Semi-durables		110.6						9.3	7.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.1	1.5
Non-durables		111.4						5.0	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.3	1.0
Seasonal food Non-seasonal food		112.4 109.4						5.9 7.0	6.5 9.4	8.4 10.5	11.0 13.5	12.1 14.0	12.2 15.9	0.6 1.3
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		129.5						18.6		21.8				0.1
Energy & unprocessed food		141.7						31.4	32.4		37.2			-0.5
Energy & seasonal food Tobacco		150.2 144.0						36.5 7.8	37.2 8.5	40.9 8.3	42.3 8.1	38.8 8.1	37.2 8.3	-0.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	138	128.3 122.1	128.6	129.0	129.7	129.8	130.3	19.2 3.6	19.4 3.6					0.4 0.7
All items excluding														
Energy <sup>3</sup>		116.8						6.2	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.0	7.5	0.7
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		117.1						6.2	5.9	5.8 6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	0.6
Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food		117.1 120.3						6.1 9.1	6.1 9.2	6.1 9.4	6.6 10.1	6.7 9.8	7.1 10.0	0.7 0.5
Energy & seasonal food		116.9						6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.3	0.7
Tobacco		119.5						9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	950 968	119.9 119.1						9.2 8.3	9.3 8.3	9.7 8.3	10.3 9.0	10.1 9.1	10.3 9.5	0.5 0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	862	118.6						7.4	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.5	0.5
Education, health & social protection	929	119.9						9.5	9.5	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.6	0.5

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Educa-tion and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with ef-

fect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National St Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights	li	ndex (2	015=1	00)		Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 mc	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 202 Apr Ma				2 2022 3 Sep			2022 Jun	2022 Jul			2022 Sep
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	119.0 119	7 120.5	5 121.2	2121.8	3 122.3	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	132 52 41 25 16	119.6 120. 114.8 116. 112.1 114. 109.3 110. 112.0 113. 106.2 107. 124.8 125.	2 117.3 3 115.3 5 112.4 1 114.3 5 110.3	3 119.2 3 118.6 4 114.1 3 116.0 3 112.1	2 120.6 3 120.5 3 115.5 3 117.7 3 113.1	5 121.8 5 122.1 5 116.6 7 118.4 1 114.7	12.4 6.1 6.8 6.6 5.8 7.7 4.4	12.4 7.6 9.4 7.7 6.4 9.9 5.1	8.3 10.1 9.4	13.4 11.7 10.8	10.9 13.7 12.4 11.9 13.3	12.0 15.7 13.3 12.0	0.7 0.9 1.3 0.9 0.6 1.4 0.4
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	54 28 26 267 48 65 59 6 12 43 72 17	121.5 122 170.0 172 183.8 183 152.4 156 113.1 113 107.7 108 117.1 118 117.4 118 114.4 114 109.0 108 123.9 123 112.4 112 93.4 94 118.7 118 105.6 106	0 178.8 9 184.2 4 170.8 7 113.9 9 108.9 4 119.4 7 119.8 9 115.0 0 108.8 5 122.8 8 112.6 9 119.3	3 181.1 2 184.9 3 175.0 9 113.5 9 107.1 4 118.2 3 118.5 5 108.4 5 123.3 6 112.9 91.1	175.4 185.0 162.4 5114.7 108.3 2119.7 5120.1 5115.9 1110.0 113.9 113.9 123.6 113.9	173.0 185.1 157.2 1116.0 3111.5 122.0 116.9 111.0 6124.2 1114.3 9 92.4 7 121.7	6.6 1.2	67.7 36.0 7.2 6.9 11.2	45.5 6.5 6.1 10.6 11.1 6.4 0.4 8.3 4.5	57.7 68.5 46.3 6.7 6.6 10.4 10.8 6.5 0.1 6.2 5.5	51.8 68.6 34.1 6.6 7.5 10.3 10.7 6.6 1.8 4.3 4.9	68.6 29.2 7.0 8.4 10.9 11.3 7.0 3.0 4.9	0.6 -1.4 0.1 -3.2 1.2 3.00 1.5 1.5 0.9 0.9 0.5 0.3 -1.6 0.9 0.6
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	284 69 173 38	118.0 118 113.7 114 109.7 110 112.4 112 127.0 127 118.5 118	0 114.3 0 110.4 8 113.1 0 127.0	3 114.8 1 111.3 I 113.5 I 127.0	3 115.1 3 111.7 5 113.8 3 127.0	1 115.4 7 112.1 3 114.2 ) 127.1	4.1 3.0 2.9 2.9 3.8 3.6	4.3 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.8 3.6	4.5 3.3 3.2 3.2 3.8 3.7	4.9 3.5 3.8 3.4 3.8 4.2		4.2	0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 - 0.5
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	30 13	131.2 132 126.3 127 138.3 136 115.3 117	8 128.1 9 140.2	l 128.4 2 148.4	129.0 153.8	) 129.6 3 142.7	7.0 6.8 7.3 7.6	7.9 7.2 9.0 8.2	8.0 7.1 9.5 8.8	9.1 6.5 13.8 13.9	7.3 15.5		-1.9 0.5 -7.2 2.5
Communication	19	120.3 120	0 120.6	3 120.1	119.3	3 119.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.3	0.1
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	30 98 72	123.5 124 126.3 127 123.0 123 122.9 123 122.9 122	8 131.1 6 124.4 7 124.5	1 133.6 1 124.9 5 125.2	3 136.2 3 125.7 2 126.4	2 138.6 7 126.1 1 126.6	7.1 7.2 7.1 7.5 5.9	6.8 6.3 6.9 7.4 5.4	7.6 9.3 7.1 7.5 6.0	7.9 10.9 7.0 7.6 5.4	7.2 8.4	7.0	0.7 1.7 0.3 0.2 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	39 6	115.1 115. 107.0 107. 126.1 126. 125.4 125.	6 107.8 4 126.8	3 108.5 3 127.2	108.8 127.9	3 109.0 9 128.5	2.2 0.5 4.0 4.5	2.5 0.9 4.0 4.5	2.4 0.8 4.1 4.5	2.8 1.5 3.8 4.5	2.9 1.6 4.2 4.5	4.4	0.5 0.2 0.5 0.8
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	97 66 25 59 186 95 79 18 314	117.1 117 110.7 111 111.4 111 112.0 113 109.9 111 129.6 131 141.7 143 150.3 151 144.0 144 119.6 120 122.1 122	5 111.0 8 112.9 1 114.3 7 113.6 1 133.7 3 147.7 9 156.8 2 144.3 0 120.3	0 110.0 9 113.7 8 116.0 6 116.6 7 135.8 7 149.8 8 158.9 8 144.6 8 120.8	110.7 115.1 117.7 118.4 135.3 147.4 155.7 144.6	7 112.4 1 116.3 7 118.4 1 119.9 3 135.5 1 146.7 7 154.4 6 144.7 ) 121.4	31.5	20.1 32.5	10.5 21.9	13.7 23.8 37.3 42.5 8.1 9.1	6.8 7.6 11.9 14.2 22.4 34.4 38.8 8.1 9.2	7.1 9.3 12.0 16.1 22.5 33.4 37.3 8.3 9.3	0.9 1.5 1.1 0.6 1.3 0.1 1 -0.5 -0.8 - 0.3
All items excluding Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	814 905 975 921 982 961 974 686 827 797	116.4 117 116.6 117 116.7 117 119.2 119 116.5 117 118.6 119 118.8 119 118.7 119 120.5 121 118.7 119 120.1 120 118.8 119	1 117.6 3 117.8 9 120.7 1 117.7 3 120.7 5 120.4 8 119.4 5 120.6 2 122.2 4 120.3	3 117.9 3 118.3 7 121.3 7 118.2 1 120.8 1 121.1 1 120.0 2 122.9 3 121.0 9 122.7	0 118.7 3 119.2 3 121.9 3 121.4 3 121.4 1 121.6 1 120.8 1 122.1 0 123.5 0 123.5	7 119.3 2 119.8 9 122.4 1 119.8 4 121.9 6 122.2 3 121.5 1 122.7 5 124.1 5 122.1 3 123.9	5.5 5.4 5.4 7.8 5.5 7.8 7.9 7.2 7.4 8.8 7.9 9.1 8.1	5.6 5.2 5.5 7.9 5.5 7.9 8.0 7.2 7.5 8.9 8.0 9.2 8.2		6.2 5.5 5.9 8.7 6.1 8.8 8.9 7.8 8.6 9.9 8.9 10.2 9.1	6.1 8.5 6.2 8.6 8.7 8.0 8.4 9.7 8.8 10.0	5.8 6.4 8.7 6.5 8.8 8.9 8.3 8.6 9.9 9.0	0.6 0.5 0.5 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

## CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2022	116	50	67	330	563	102	56	162	25	92	437
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2019 Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	_	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.2 -0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-0.5 -9.5	1.6	-0.3	1.4	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4
Nov Dec	−0.6 −1.4	2.0 3.6	-9.4 -8.4	0.6 1.2	-0.8 -0.3	1.2 1.2	2.6 3.6	0.9 0.8	3.5 2.6	1.4 1.5	1.4 1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	_	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
0000 1	4.0	2.0	00.0	5.0	7.0	0.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	0.4	0.0
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1

**Key:** - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2022	93	39	54	267	453	284	45	128	19	71	547
Monthly											
-	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2019 Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	_	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	_	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	_	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	7.9 8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.1	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.0	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.1
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.4	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.7	2.5	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.0	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.7	2.9	5.3

Key: - zero or negligible

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>1</sup> Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>
Percentage change over 12 months

	A	Б.1.	D	_	Czech	<b>D</b> 1	F	F:	_	0	0				1
	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	_
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4		0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	_	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020															••
2021			••		••										
2019 Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	_	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	8.0	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	_	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov Dec	1.1	0.2 0.4	0.3	-1.1 -0.8	2.8	0.4	-1.2 -0.9	0.2 0.2	0.2	-0.7 -0.7	−2.1 −2.4	2.8	−1.0 −1.0	-0.3 -0.3	-0.7 -0.5
Dec		0.4		-0.8			-0.9	0.2	_	-0.7	-2.4		-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan															

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup> Percentage change over 12 months

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0		2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5		1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7		2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020			••									0.9	••	••	
2021												2.6			
2019 Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0		1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2		1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	8.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0		1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9		1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7 0.9	0.3 -0.8	1.2 1.1	1.1 1.0	3.9 2.9	0.1 -0.1	2.7 2.3	2.4 2.1	0.7 -1.3	0.1 -0.7	0.8 -0.2	1.5 0.8	1.1 0.6	••	0.7 0.3
Apr	0.9		0.9	1.0	3.4	-0.1 -0.6	2.3 1.8	2.1	-1.3 -1.4	-0.7 -0.9	-0.2 0.1	0.8	0.6		0.3
May Jun	0.2		1.0	1.7	3.4	-0.6 0.2	2.2	1.8	-1.4 -0.8	-0.9 -0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.1
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2		0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.4	-0.3 -0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4		-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.7	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6			-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and un-

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.
For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan
- 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available1 Published as the CPI in the UK.2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

	Weights <sup>6</sup>		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	<b>7</b> =100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over ′	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Sep
ALL ITEMS	1 000	334.6			343.2		•	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.6	0.7
Food and catering	146	276.3			289.2			6.9	8.6	9.5	11.9	12.4	13.6	1.0
Alcohol and tobacco	77	444.1			447.9			4.5	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	0.3
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	488 70				392.8 256.2			13.5 9.6	14.1 8.3	14.1 8.3	14.3 8.6	14.8 9.5	14.9 10.0	1.1 1.7
Travel and leisure	219				313.9			11.0	11.5	11.9	12.3	10.5	10.6	-0.4
Consumer durables	95	169.9	171.6	173.3	170.8	173.2	176.3	13.8	12.4	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	1.8
Seasonal food	20				219.9			4.3	5.6	7.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	1.4
Food excluding seasonal All items excluding seasonal food	100 980	245.3			258.2 346.4			7.2 11.3	9.3 11.8	10.2 11.9	13.2 12.4	13.3 12.3	15.0 12.7	1.0 0.7
All items excluding food	880				358.5			11.7	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.7	0.7
All goods	471	249.1			256.3			11.1	11.3	11.6	12.2	11.2	11.4	0.9
All services	353	469.6			480.5			13.1	13.7	13.7	14.5	14.8	15.4	0.1
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	336.5	339 0	341.8	344.7	346 7	348 8	11.2	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.4	0.6
housing	696				326.3			13.0	13.4	13.6	14.4	13.9	14.3	0.5
mortgage interest payments and council tax	927	333.3	335.9	338.8	341.9	343.9	346.1	11.7	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.9	0.6
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	873	324.6	326.9	329.8	332.7	334.2	335.9	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.6	0.5
Food	120	240.1	243.7	246.6	252.2	255.6	258.3	6.8	8.7	9.8	12.6	12.8	14.3	1.1
Bread	4	238.7	242.3	247.0	251.0	255.6	260.4	6.2	8.9	9.9	11.2	13.1	14.7	1.9
Cereals	4				228.8			5.0	8.2	7.5	9.6	8.8	10.9	0.3
Biscuits and cakes	7	317.1			335.1			11.0	13.2	13.4	16.0	13.1	18.8	3.2
Beef	4	222.1			230.1			9.8	10.1	10.5	11.6	12.7	13.4	1.2
Lamb of which home-killed lamb	1 1				389.8 427.3			14.2 14.2	12.5 12.5	14.1 14.1	16.7 16.7	17.9 17.8	17.1 17.1	-0.9 -0.9
Pork	1				261.7			4.9	7.8	10.0	13.4	19.2	16.0	4.4
Bacon	1				226.0			1.8	4.4	8.8	12.9	12.0	15.3	2.8
Poultry	4	128.2	131.8	134.6	136.7	138.3	139.0	10.4	13.3	14.7	16.0	17.5	17.4	0.5
Other meat	7				215.7			7.1	10.6	10.6	12.8	12.4	16.6	1.8
Fish	4				298.6			7.6	6.4	9.7	13.4	14.8	13.7	-1.0
of which fresh fish processed fish	2 2	277.6			292.2 300.5			5.1 9.9	10.0 3.2	12.0 7.5	12.1 14.5	15.3 14.3	12.5 14.8	−0.8 −1.2
Butter	1				473.3			11.8	12.9	21.4	27.2	29.3	27.9	0.4
Oils and fats	2	246.8			269.7			18.2	23.1	16.1	23.3	25.6	29.1	2.6
Cheese	4				264.8			5.6	4.4	11.7	17.0	19.7	21.6	0.3
Eggs	1				230.5			6.1	11.2	10.6	13.3	17.9	23.2	5.5
Milk, fresh	3				305.6			13.2	15.7	21.1	27.3	32.4	34.5	1.5
Milk products Tea	5 1				221.4 239.1			7.7 3.8	8.8 4.3	9.4 7.3	12.8 11.0	11.7 10.5	13.4 12.8	-0.4 1.6
Coffee and other hot drinks	2				200.3			8.8	11.1	13.4	11.3	7.8	16.1	2.7
Soft drinks	9				305.7			6.5	10.1	8.8	11.4	9.5	11.2	1.9
Sugar and preserves	2	210.7	207.6	209.8	213.9	226.5	223.6	12.2	10.9	11.1	15.1	20.3	18.5	-1.3
Sweets and chocolates	14				310.0			0.7	2.7	1.3	3.7	2.8	3.9	0.8
Potatoes	5				262.9			5.0	7.6	10.5	15.4	14.5	15.2	-0.2
of which unprocessed potatoes potato products	1 4				196.0 270.9			-1.2 6.8	0.4 9.8	3.8 12.6	9.6 17.2	11.5 15.4	14.4 15.6	2.4 -0.8
Vegetables other than potatoes	9				192.8			4.1	5.4	7.7	9.5	11.1	12.6	1.7
of which fresh vegetables	7				163.5			2.6	4.3	6.0	7.4	9.0	10.4	1.9
processed vegetables	2	280.3	282.6	294.1	305.1	310.6	313.3	9.3	9.2	13.2	17.1	18.5	19.9	0.9
Fruit	10				245.7			5.5	5.2	6.6	8.2	8.1	7.8	0.9
of which fresh fruit processed fruit	8 2				233.4 311.4			4.7 8.7	4.8 6.9	6.6 6.3	8.5 6.9	8.9 5.3	7.9 7.7	1.2 -0.1
Other foods	15	215.5	219.7	223.8	231.7	236.3	236.6	8.1	11.7	13.7	17.1	18.2	18.7	0.1
Catering  Postourent mode	26				412.4			7.4	8.3	8.6	9.5	10.4	10.7	0.5
Restaurant meals Canteen meals	11 1				400.9 429.6			8.1 7.5	8. <i>4</i> 8.0	7.9 6.9	8.7 7.2	9.9 6.9	10.1 8.1	0.3 1.9
Take-aways and snacks	14				408.7			6.5	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.3	0.5
Alcoholic drink	50				324.9			3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	0.5
Beer	17				351.4			3.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.3	0.6
on sales off sales	8 9				406.7 175.9			4.9 0.8	5.1 1.5	5.1 2.7	5.3 3.4	5.9 4.0	5.8 4.3	0.1 1.1
Wines and spirits	33				289.2			3.0	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.3 3.1	0.4
on sales	11				409.9			6.2	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.3	0.1
off sales	22				210.9			1.4	1.9	0.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	0.6

### RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

continued

	Weights <sup>4</sup>		Index	(Januar	y 1987=	100)		Perc	entage	chang	je over	12 moi	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Sep
Tobacco	27	900.6	902.5	903.2	904.5	904.5	904.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	
Cigarettes Other tobacco	20 7	915.6 707.5	917.2 709.8	917.2 711.8	919.0 711.9	919.4 710.8	920.1 710.4	6.7 13.5	7.4 14.2	7.2 14.0	7.0 13.7	7.0 13.5	7.2 13.4	0.1 -0.1
Housing	304	436.8	439.2	441.3	445.1	448.4	453.7	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.7	8.8	1.2
Rent Marting a intersect normante	84	397.2	398.3	399.3	402.5	403.6	404.9	3.1	3.3	3.4 9.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	0.3
Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	24 103	234.0 483.6	236.7 488.1	242.2 490.7	253.9 493.3	254.5 501.6	266.0 509.4	5.7 10.6	7.1 12.4	12.0	14.2 10.5	15.3 13.0	19.7 11.8	4.5 1.6
Council tax and rates	49	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	_
Water and other charges	13	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	_
Repairs and maintenance charges Do-it-yourself materials	10 13	396.3 285.0	396.7 287.8	397.5 288.3	397.7 289.8	397.9 292.6	399.6 299.8	2.7 14.3	2.8 13.8	2.9 12.5	2.7 11.7	2.4 11.1	2.4 12.7	0.4 2.5
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	579.0	582.0	590.3	598.0	604.4	617.7	24.7	26.0	27.2	28.4	30.5	32.7	2.2
Fuel and light	48	628.1	630.2	632.0	632.6	629.8	632.5	71.6	72.0	72.3	72.3	71.6	72.2	0.4
Coal and solid fuels Electricity	1 25	420.6 613.7	431.9 613.7	454.2 613.7	472.0 616.5	482.3 616.5	491.8 616.5	13.8 53.5	17.0 53.5	22.7 53.5	27.5 54.0	30.4 54.0	32.2 54.0	2.0
Gas	20	633.2	633.2	633.2	633.2	633.2	633.2	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	_
Oil and other fuels	2	743.3	797.4	837.2	804.0	710.5	786.4	85.7	92.0	96.8	87.9	67.8	79.2	10.7
Household goods	76	258.0	261.1	264.7	262.9	267.0	271.3	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.8	1.6
Furniture Furnishings	30 10	361.7 292.8	365.9 297.1	376.2 299.5	364.0 297.4	370.7 302.4	380.4 302.7	19.2 8.9	18.7 9.5	19.3 8.8	17.6 8.5	17.7 9.9	15.5 8.2	2.6 0.1
Electrical appliances	7	89.5	89.8	89.6	89.4	91.2	92.4	10.8	8.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	10.8	1.3
Other household equipment	5	243.4	247.2	248.0	249.8	250.3	252.1	14.1	14.9	13.7	14.4	14.0	16.8	0.7
Household consumables Pet care	13 11	227.8 271.1	230.4 275.0	231.4 276.4	236.0 283.1	238.3 288.4	241.1 291.8	9.2 6.3	9.9 6.6	9.0 7.6	12.8 9.7	13.0 10.6	14.4 13.4	1.2 1.2
Household services	60	330.2	330.7	332.3	333.9	331.7	334.1	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.3	5.9	0.7
Postage	1	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	, <del>-</del>
Telephones, telemessages, etc	25	124.2	124.3	125.6	126.0	123.4	123.9 486.1	2.0	2.9 5.5	2.8 5.5	4.9 6.0	3.0	2.1	0.4 0.5
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	7 27	472.3 572.6	475.1 572.9	478.1 572.7	481.5 575.7	483.7 577.9	584.4	5.2 10.5	10.4	10.0	10.1	6.1 11.1	6.5 10.7	1.1
Clothing and footwear	29	232.1	234.8	235.2	232.9	235.9	242.9	16.1	13.8	13.2	14.0	15.0	15.2	3.0
Men's outerwear	6	246.6	249.8 217.9	250.0	248.7	250.8 216.9	258.1 224.5	18.1	17.6 17.9	16.0 16.4	15.8	17.5 19.4	17.9	2.9 3.5
Women's outerwear Children's outerwear	10 3	214.0 230.2	232.7	216.9 237.5	213.2 233.5	237.9	243.8	21.9 13.7	11.0	13.6	17.6 13.8	13.0	18.9 12.9	3.5 2.5
Other clothing	5	271.0	272.7	274.8	274.3	276.9	286.9	8.6	8.2	9.0	10.2	10.5	12.9	3.6
Footwear	5	182.6	182.8	182.7	182.0	183.6	186.6	10.9	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.9	9.1	1.6
Personal goods and services Personal articles	41 11	316.9 227.7	318.0 230.2	319.4 229.1	319.4 228.0	322.6 231.4	324.6 232.3	4.7 7.1	4.3 6.5	4.9 5.3	4.7 5.7	5.6 6.2	6.3 6.1	0.6 0.4
Chemists goods	17	236.6	236.4	239.3	239.8	242.4	244.9	3.1	2.3	4.4	3.9	5.4	7.2	1.0
Personal services	13	616.2	618.3	619.6	620.3	623.1	625.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	0.4
Motoring expenditure	136	314.2	317.1	323.6	330.4	326.4	326.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.2	14.1	13.4	0.2
Purchase of motor vehicles  Maintenance of motor vehicles	64 18	116.8 505.3	116.4 512.6	115.0 515.7	115.8 516.4	116.3 517.4	116.9 521.0	17.2 6.7	16.1 6.9	12.0 7.3	8.5 6.1	5.8 6.9	4.7 7.6	0.5 0.7
Petrol and oil	28	484.4	494.1	536.9	560.4	516.3	501.7	31.6	33.0	41.4	44.7		27.5	-2.8
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 004.4	1 027.4	1 051.9	1 092.9	1 121.7	1 148.8	15.4	16.4	16.9	21.3	20.6	23.2	2.4
Fares and other travel costs Rail fares	11 1	492.2 477.5	498.1 464.9	515.0 471.6	569.8 482.6	609.6 482.8	528.3 475.8	6.4 3.9	11.6 4.7	12.1 4.2	19.2 8.2	21.9 7.8	19.2 7.6	−13.3 −1.4
Bus and coach fares	1	604.9	464.9 584.3	596.6	482.6 602.7	482.8 610.9	475.8 606.3	3.9 0.3	0.0	3.3	8.2 3.5	7.8 8.8	7.6 8.9	-1.4 -0.8
Other travel costs	9	433.8	442.9	459.4	516.4	558.4	472.5	7.2	13.4	13.3	19.7	21.0	21.3	-15.4
Leisure goods	33	104.7	105.4	106.2	105.5	106.2	107.6	6.4	5.6	6.1	5.5	4.9	5.5	1.3
Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes	7 1	6.5 137.7	6.5 140.6	6.6 137.2	6.5 133.9	6.6 138.1	6.7 134.6	-3.0 8.9	-5.8 8.9	-4.3 1.8	-5.8 4.4	-4.3 4.1	-4.3 -0.4	1.5 -2.5
Toys, photographic and sports goods	11	105.9	105.5	104.7	105.8	105.8	106.0	8.4	5.9	6.4	7.4		-0.4 4.8	0.2
Books and newspapers	5	529.2	533.6	556.4	545.6	550.3	569.4	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.4	6.8	9.6	3.5
Gardening products	9	224.7	228.7	230.5	228.6	228.9	234.1	11.0	12.8	14.1	11.8	11.9	13.5	2.3
Leisure services Television licences and rentals	39 15	472.3 237.3	474.3 237.3	479.2 237.3	484.6 237.3	490.3 237.3	494.6 237.3	4.3 1.0	4.3 1.0	4.9 1.0	5.8 1.0	7.5 1.0	7.5 1.0	0.9
Entertainment and other recreation	8	660.8	660.1	664.0	671.4	671.2	678.0	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.0	1.0
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	8	303.0	304.7	306.9	311.4	321.0	323.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	4.1	9.6	8.9	0.8
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	8	300.4	305.1	315.8	324.7	332.9	340.2	8.7	8.5	12.1	15.6	14.1	17.9	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.
2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

<sup>3</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

<sup>4</sup> Index date for September: 13 September 2022

### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage ch	nange over 12 months			
	Goods components	i	Services components	
	AL 1.10		 "01 " "11 "	

		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
Weights <sup>8</sup>										
_	CZGZ	CBVW	DOHB	DOHC	DOHD	CZXD	DOHE	DOHF	DOHG	DOHH
2022	120	77	30	244	471	84	85	97	87	353
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2019 Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	_	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	_
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-0.0 -1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-2.6 -3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
	-0.3	2.1								
Apr			14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1 2.2
May Jun	–1.1 –0.6	2.0 2.5	19.6 20.6	4.4 5.0	3.6 4.3	1.8 1.9	2.0 2.3	2.2 2.8	2.5 3.3	2.2
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

- 3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.
- 4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.
- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

<sup>2</sup> Including fuel oil.