

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: October 2020

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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Release date:  
18 November 2020

Next release:  
16 December 2020

## Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [CPIH 12-month inflation rate](#)
3. [Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate](#)
4. [Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate](#)
5. [Owner occupiers' housing costs](#)
6. [Consumer price inflation data](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Measuring the data](#)
9. [Strengths and limitations](#)
10. [Related links](#)

# 1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 0.9% in October 2020, up from 0.7% in September 2020.
- The largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in October 2020 came from recreation and culture (0.26 percentage points).
- Clothing; food; and furniture, furnishings and carpets made the largest upward contributions (with the contribution from these three groups totalling 0.16 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between September and October 2020.
- These were partially offset by downward contributions of 0.06 and 0.04 percentage points, respectively, from the recreation and culture, and transport groups.
- Eight CPIH items were unavailable to UK consumers in October, unchanged from September and accounting for 1.1% of the CPIH basket by weight; for October, we collected a weighted total of 90.0% of comparable coverage collected previously (excluding unavailable items).
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 0.7% in October 2020, up from 0.5% in September.
- The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has released a [public statement](#) on the coronavirus (COVID-19) and the production of statistics; [Section 8: Measuring the data](#) describes the situation in relation to consumer price statistics.

## 2 . CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates  
UK, October 2019 to October 2020

	<b>CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)</b>	<b>CPIH 12-month rate</b>	<b>CPIH 1-month rate</b>	<b>CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>CPI 12-month rate</b>	<b>CPI 1-month rate</b>	<b>OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>OOH 12-month rate</b>
<b>2019 Oct</b>	108.3	1.5	-0.1	108.3	1.5	-0.2	107.2	1.2
<b>Nov</b>	108.5	1.5	0.2	108.5	1.5	0.2	107.3	1.2
<b>Dec</b>	108.5	1.4	0.0	108.5	1.3	0.0	107.5	1.2
<b>2020 Jan</b>	108.3	1.8	-0.2	108.2	1.8	-0.3	107.6	1.3
<b>Feb</b>	108.6	1.7	0.3	108.6	1.7	0.4	107.6	1.2
<b>Mar</b>	108.6	1.5	0.0	108.6	1.5	0.0	107.7	1.3
<b>Apr</b>	108.6	0.9	0.0	108.5	0.8	-0.2	107.7	1.1
<b>May</b>	108.6	0.7	0.0	108.5	0.5	0.0	107.8	1.1
<b>Jun</b>	108.8	0.8	0.1	108.6	0.6	0.1	107.9	1.2
<b>Jul</b>	109.2	1.1	0.4	109.1	1.0	0.4	108.0	1.1
<b>Aug</b>	108.8	0.5	-0.3	108.6	0.2	-0.4	108.1	1.1
<b>Sep</b>	109.2	0.7	0.4	109.1	0.5	0.4	108.3	1.2
<b>Oct</b>	109.2	0.9	0.0	109.1	0.7	0.0	108.4	1.2

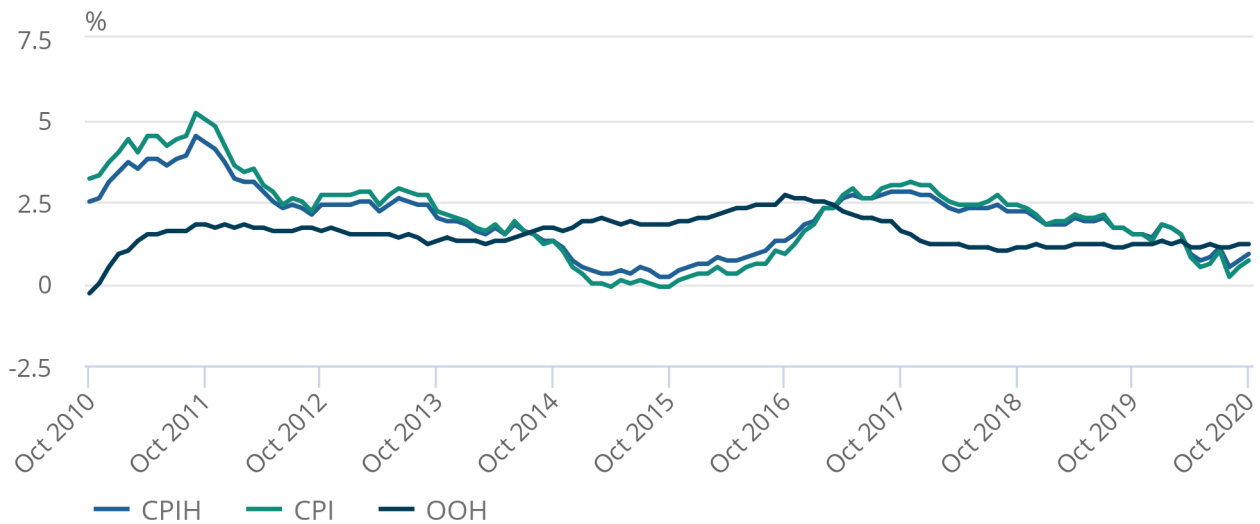
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

## Figure 1: CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates both increased by 0.2 percentage points

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2010 to October 2020

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2010 to October 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 0.9% in October 2020, up from 0.7% in September 2020.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month inflation rate was 0.7% in October 2020, up from 0.5% in September.

The CPIH and CPI one-month inflation rate were both unchanged between September and October 2020, compared with falls of 0.1% and 0.2%, respectively, between the same two months of 2019.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 16% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

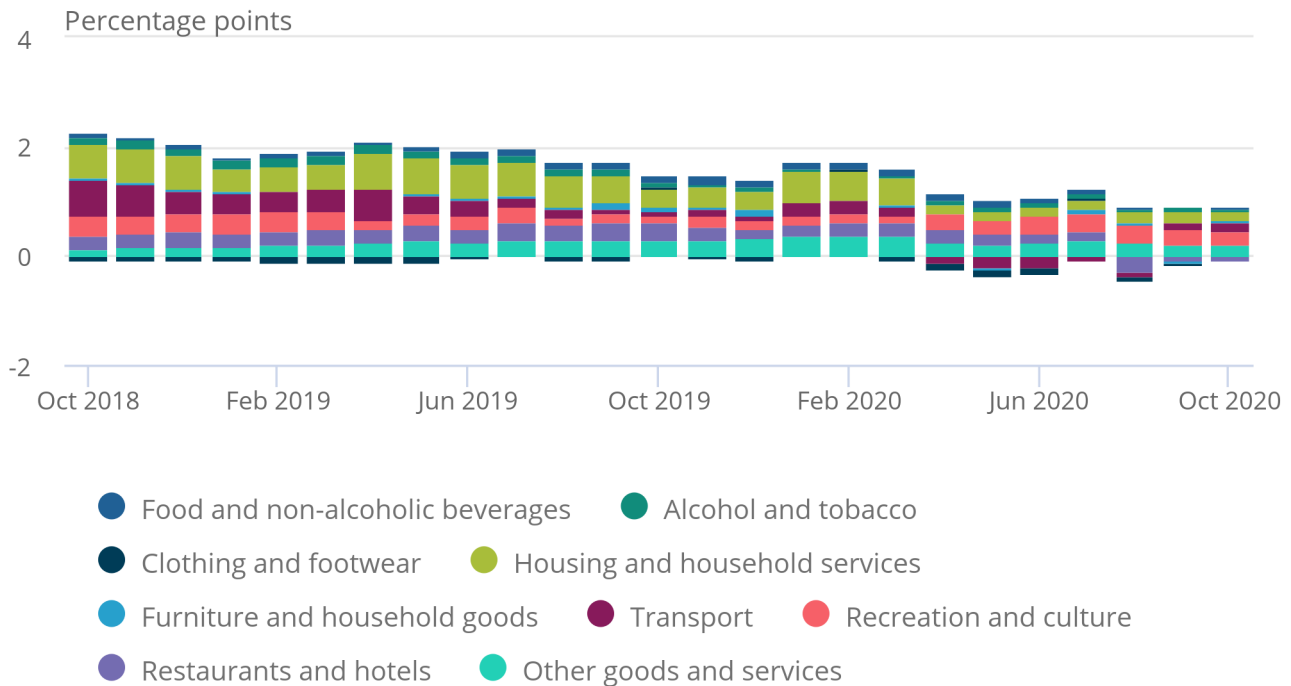
### 3 . Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

**Figure 2: Inflation rose with increased contributions from clothing and food**

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, October 2018 to October 2020

Figure 2: Inflation rose with increased contributions from clothing and food

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, October 2018 to October 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

**Notes:**

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers’ housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

The increase in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate can mainly be attributed to changes in both the clothing and footwear, and the food and non-alcoholic beverages groups, between September and October 2020. In October, the restaurants and hotels group was the only CPIH group having a downward contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate as the impact of the temporary reduction to Value Added Tax (VAT) continues to affect their contribution.

Since September 2018, clothing and footwear has been more likely to have a downward contribution to the headline inflation rate. Ordinarily, prices for clothing and footwear follow a clear seasonal pattern with large falls each year between June and July with items being placed on sale in preparation for the arrival of autumn product ranges. Prices then tend to rise until further sales towards the end of the year.

Throughout 2020, we have seen clothing and footwear prices follow a different pattern compared with previous years, as we recorded increased discounting during March and April, probably in response to the lockdown. Following a smaller increase between July and August this year, prices have increased at a similar rate to last year, until October when prices rose by more than a year ago.

The small downward contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages in September 2020 was the first negative contribution from this group since January 2017. Between September and October 2020, food prices have risen, but fell between the same two months a year ago, resulting in an upwards contribution of 0.05 percentage points. Most of the increase in contribution came from vegetables (including potatoes and tubers), and fruit.

During the last two years, the contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group, ranging from an upward contribution of 0.75 percentage points in August 2018 to a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020. Much of the movement comes from changes in the price of motor fuels, especially during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, though contributions from air fares and second-hand cars have also changed noticeably over the period.

This month, the upward contribution from transport increased to 0.16 percentage points, from 0.12 percentage points in September. Within transport, the purchase of second-hand cars contributed 0.03 percentage points, where prices continue to be boosted by increased demand as people look to reduce their reliance on public transport.

The group's overall contribution also increased because of operation of personal transport equipment (including fuels and lubricants, which had an upward contribution of 0.01 percentage points) having less of a downward contribution. Average petrol and diesel prices both fell by 0.1 pence per litre between September and October 2020, to stand at 113.2 and 118.1 pence per litre, respectively. Both petrol and diesel prices stood below the 126.5 and 131.4 pence per litre, respectively, recorded in October 2019. However, larger falls in coach fares, between September and October 2020 compared with a year ago, saw the contribution from transport services fall by 0.01 percentage points.

Over the last 10 years, the largest contribution to the annual CPIH inflation rate came from either housing and household services or transport. However, this changed in April 2020 because of a combination of reduced household utility bills and falling motor fuel prices. Since then, the largest contribution has come from recreation and culture. The contribution from this group increased between March and April 2020 (to stand at 0.31 percentage points), when prices for data-processing equipment, computer games, games consoles and children's toys rose – unlike the March to April falls observed in recent years – partly as a result of the restrictions caused by the coronavirus pandemic.

The contribution from recreation and culture has fluctuated since then, partly dependent on price movements for computer games and consoles both in 2020 and the equivalent months in 2019. In October 2020, the contribution from recreation and culture fell to 0.26 percentage points, a decrease of 0.06 percentage points from September.

Between November 2018 and March 2020, the largest upward contribution to the CPIH inflation rate came from housing and household services. However, this group's contribution fell from 0.51 percentage points in March 2020 to 0.16 percentage points in April, predominantly because of the introduction of the April 2020 Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) energy price cap.

Despite the contribution from housing and household services rising gradually to 0.20 percentage points in August, the group's contribution fell to 0.16 percentage points in October. Prices for gas and electricity fell by 12.3% and 3.2%, respectively, between September and October 2020 as a result of the response from energy providers to Ofgem's latest six-month energy price cap, which came into effect from 1 October 2020. Gas and electricity prices had both fallen by less (8.7% for gas and 2.2% for electricity) between the same two months a year ago.

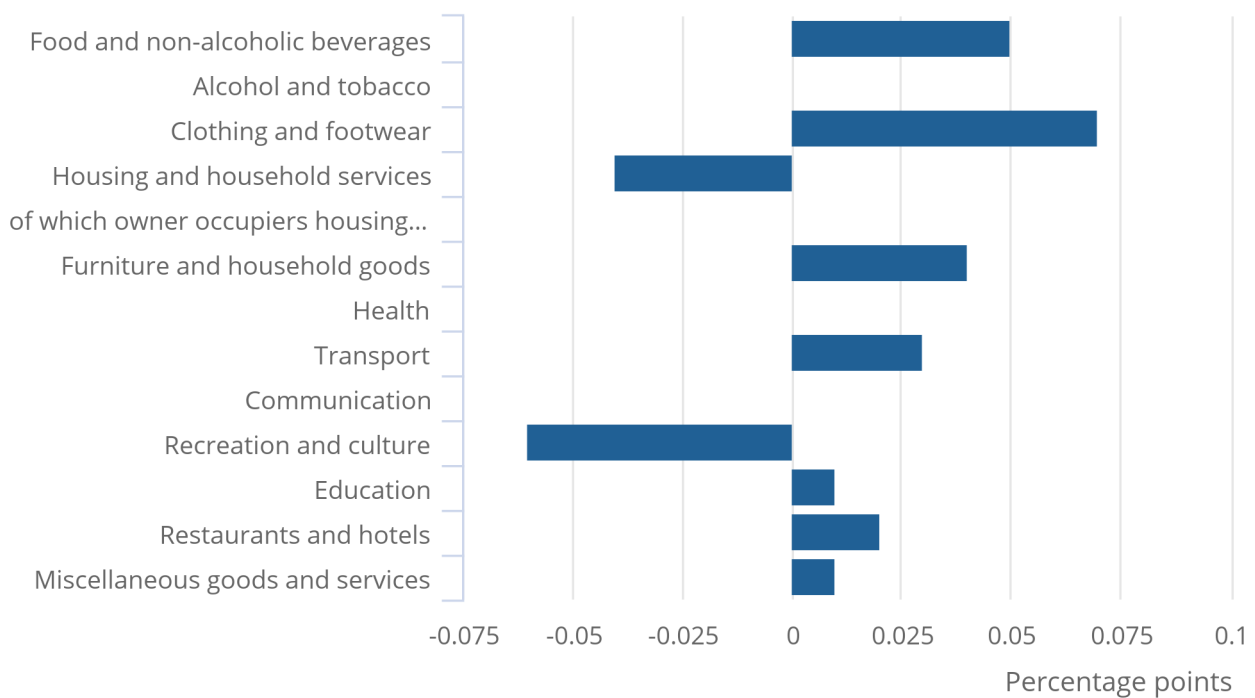
## 4 . Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

**Figure 3: Headline inflation rate increased by 0.14 percentage points**

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2020

### Figure 3: Headline inflation rate increased by 0.14 percentage points

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

1. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between September and October 2020. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).



There were upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, totalling 0.24 percentage points, across eight CPIH divisions. These were partially offset by downward contributions, totalling 0.10 percentage points across the remaining four divisions.

The largest upward contribution (of 0.07 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, between September and October 2020, came from clothing and footwear. Clothing prices overall rose by 2.8% between September and October 2020, compared with a smaller increase of 0.9% between the same two months a year ago. Most of the upward contribution (0.05 percentage points) came from women's wear. There were further smaller upward contributions of 0.02 and 0.01 percentage points from men's and children's wear, respectively.

These upward movements were partially offset by a small downward movement from footwear including repairs, where principally the price for high-heeled shoes fell this year, compared with an increase a year ago.

Across food and non-alcoholic beverages, all the upward contribution (of 0.05 percentage points) came from food prices, which rose by 0.1% between September and October 2020, compared with a fall of 0.6% between the same two months a year ago. The largest upward contributions came from vegetables (including potatoes and tubers), and fruit.

There was a further large upward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between September and October from furniture, household equipment and maintenance. Prices overall fell by 0.4% between September and October this year, compared with a larger fall of 1.1% between the same two months a year ago.

There were upward contributions across the broad group, especially from furniture, furnishings and carpets; household textiles; and glassware, tableware and household utensils. These were partially offset by a small downward contribution (of 0.01 percentage points) from household appliances, fitting and repairs, where prices overall fell this year but rose a year ago.

There was a small upward contribution of 0.03 percentage points from the transport group. The largest upward contribution came from the purchase of vehicles, where prices for second-hand cars have risen by 1.4% between September and October 2020, compared with a 0.2% fall between the same two months a year ago. This upward movement continues from last month, which is reported to be because of increased demand for used cars as people seek alternatives to public transport.

There was a further small upward contribution from operation of personal transport equipment. The upward contribution (of 0.01 percentage points) from fuels and lubricants came from prices falling by less than a year ago. Petrol and diesel prices both fell by 0.1 pence per litre between September and October 2020, to stand at 113.2 and 118.1 pence per litre, respectively.

In comparison, between September and October 2019, petrol and diesel prices fell by 0.8 and 0.4 pence per litre, to stand at 126.5 and 131.4 pence per litre, respectively. There were further small upward contributions from maintenance and repairs, and other services, where prices for both groups rose this year by more than a year ago.

There was a small, partially offsetting downward movement from transport services, in particular from coach fares. Coach fares fell in price by 14.4% between September and October 2020, compared with a smaller fall of 5.9% between the same two months a year ago. Despite prices falling from a seasonal peak in August, coach fares remain substantially higher than at the start of year, which is likely to be the result of reduced demand or operating reduced services during the ongoing pandemic.

The largest downward contribution (of 0.06 percentage points) came from recreation and culture. Prices, overall, were unchanged between September and October 2020, compared with an increase of 0.4% between the same two months a year ago.

Within this product group, the main downward contributions came from package holidays (0.04 percentage points); audiovisual equipment and related products (0.03 percentage points); and cultural services (0.02 percentage points). Prices for package holidays fell by 0.5% between September and October 2020, compared with a 0.6% rise between the same two months a year ago. This is likely to reflect reduced demand for foreign holidays.

For audiovisual equipment and related products, the downward contributions came from PC peripherals, where we have observed stock shortages, particularly for printers and web cameras, since April, which may have affected prices; and CDs. Finally, the downward movement from cultural services came entirely from cinema admission, where tickets have been discounted in part because of a reduced number of new cinema releases.

There was a partially offsetting small upward contribution from games, toys and hobbies, where overall computer games contributed 0.03 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. The largest upward movement came from computer game downloads, which increased in price between September and October this year by more than a year ago.

This month's collection featured several newly released games reflecting the release of new titles ahead of Christmas, although these releases seem to have been delayed by a month when compared with 2019. There was a further small upward contribution (of 0.01 percentage points) from computer games consoles, where price fell by less than a year ago.

The second largest downward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from housing and household services. This can be fully attributed to gas and electricity prices, which fell by 12.3% and 3.2%, respectively, between September and October 2020.

This month's downward movement partially reflected the response from energy providers to the [Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' \(Ofgem's\) six-month energy price cap \(PDF, 355KB\)](#), which came into effect from 1 October 2020. The main driver for this fall is reduced wholesale energy costs, particularly for gas, with global energy prices falling amid decreased demand during the pandemic. Gas and electricity prices fell by 8.7% and 2.2%, respectively, between the same two months a year ago.

The number of CPIH items that were unavailable to UK consumers in October remained at eight. These items made no overall contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. None of the imputed items individually made a significant contribution to the change in the rate.

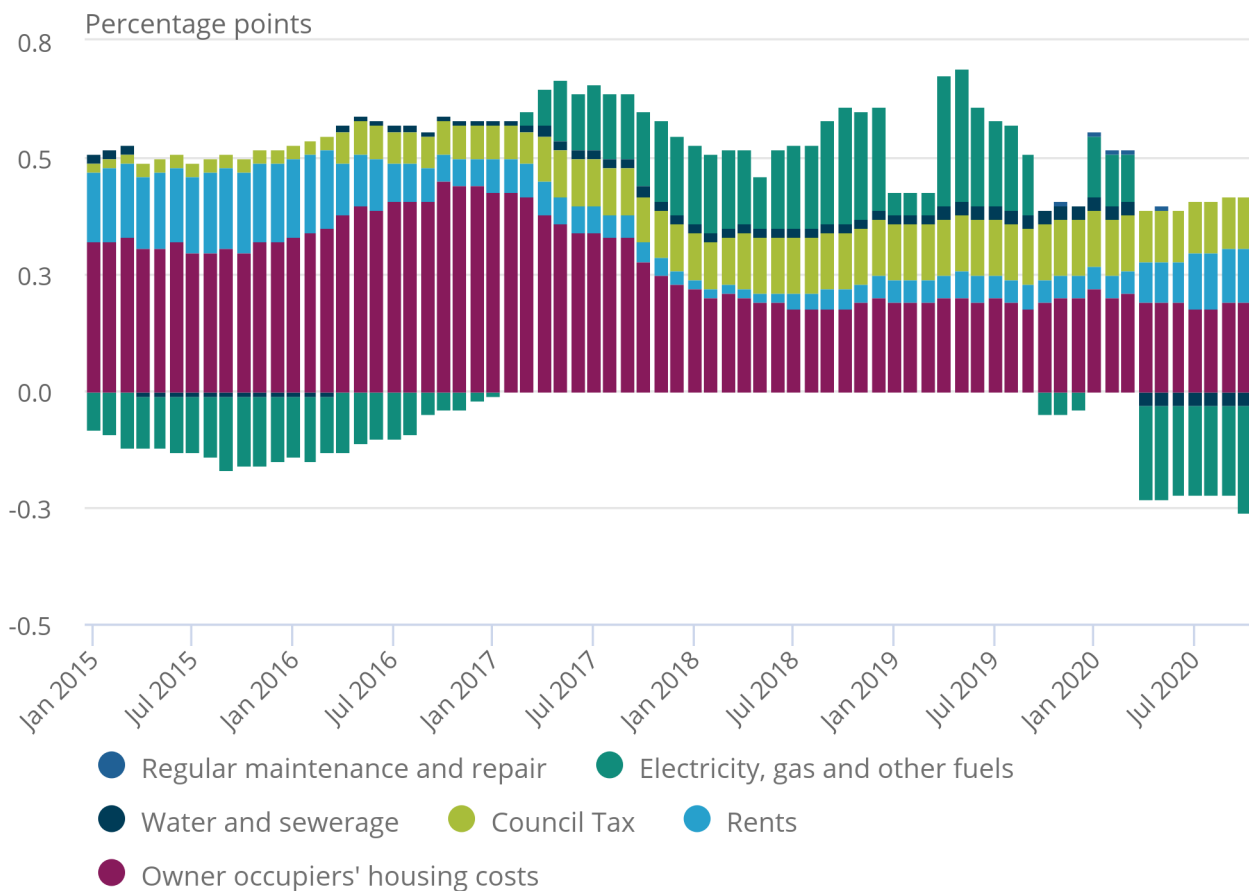
## 5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

**Figure 4: Falling gas and electricity prices reduced the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in October**

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2020

Figure 4: Falling gas and electricity prices reduced the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in October

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs.

In April 2020, the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate fell to its lowest level (0.16 percentage points) since November 2010. The fall in contribution in April 2020 was the result of reduced contributions from electricity, gas, liquid fuels, water supply and sewerage collection. In October 2020, despite a small increase to the contribution over the last six months, the contribution of housing components fell back to 0.16 percentage points as a result of a reduced contribution from gas and electricity, where prices fell this year by more than a year ago.

Looking across a longer timeframe, the contribution from OOH had been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016. However, it has stabilised since early 2018 and made the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from all the housing and household services categories throughout most of 2019 and into 2020. The measurement of OOH uses the rent paid for an equivalent house as a proxy for the costs faced by an owner occupier. It includes the rents paid for all lets, not just new lets, so that changes in rents take longer to feed through than in the case of measures based on new lets only.

Electricity, gas and other fuels made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016, but subsequent rises, most notably in electricity prices, saw the contribution turn positive through 2017 and into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in summer and autumn 2018 increased their contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate.

The introduction of the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) initial energy price cap resulted in reduced contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate for January to March 2019. However, the contribution increased in April 2019 as energy providers responded to Ofgem's subsequent raising of the price cap.

There was a negative contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels between October and December 2019, before the price reductions in January 2019 unwound leading to an upward contribution from January 2020. However, the introduction of the April 2020 Ofgem price cap resulted in a further negative contribution as prices of electricity rose slightly (by 0.2% on the month) and gas prices fell by 3.5%, compared with larger electricity and gas price rises of 10.9% and 9.3% respectively in April 2019.

The [latest energy price cap \(PDF, 355KB\)](#), introduced on 1 October 2020, saw a reduction in the contribution from gas and electricity, where prices fell by 12.3% and 3.2%, respectively, between September and October 2020. Prices fell by 8.7% for gas and 2.2% for electricity between the same two months a year ago.

The increases in Council Tax that started in 2016 caused its contribution to rise over the following few years, but there was little change when the 2019 increases were introduced in April last year and a slight easing in the contribution in April this year.

The reduction in the contribution from rents between 2016 and 2018 is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent. The contribution from rent in total, though, has subsequently risen since early 2018.

Other housing costs (namely, regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make small contributions to the 12-month inflation rate. The contribution from water and sewerage services turned negative in April this year when bills were reduced as a result of the Water Services Regulation Authority (Ofwat) encouraging [suppliers to reduce household bills](#).

## 6 . Consumer price inflation data

### [Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 18 November 2020

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

### [Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 18 November 2020

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

## 7 . Glossary

### Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

### 12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

### Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#).

## Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority recommended in 2019 that the publication of the RPI should be stopped at a point in the future and that in the interim, the shortcomings of the RPI should be addressed by introducing CPIH data sources and methods into its production. The Authority and HM Treasury subsequently launched a [consultation](#) on 11 March 2020 on the Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. HM Treasury consulted on the appropriate timing for the proposed changes to the RPI to take place. The Authority consulted on how to make its proposed methodological changes to the RPI in a way that follows best statistical practice. The response to that consultation will be published on 25 November 2020, alongside the Spending Review. Further information can be found on the [UKSA website](#).

Alongside the consultation on the future of the RPI, we published proposed updates to our article on the three "use cases" for our consumer inflation measures in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

## 8 . Measuring the data

### Coronavirus

In response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish our consumer price statistics. In line with the current government guidelines, we are providing Office for National Statistics (ONS) staff with the opportunity to work from home and to avoid unnecessary travel and social contact. We have an established infrastructure, and these changes will not affect our ability to produce our Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI) statistics.

In April to July 2020, there were challenges around some of our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the CPIH basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. However, in August, our price collectors were able to resume full or partial in-store collections in 128 locations following the approach detailed in our [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#) article. The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#).

Where we are unable to collect prices locally, prices will continue to be collected over the internet and by phone and email. For October, the impact of government restrictions or localised lockdowns meant in some instances we had to revert to online collections. For sampled locations in England under Very High Alert Level (Tier 3) Regulations; Scotland; Wales; and Northern Ireland where travel was restricted to only essential journeys, our collectors reverted to online collections. In total, our price collectors were able to complete full local collections in 77 locations and partial collections in a further 19 locations. Where the government in England introduced tougher national restrictions from 5 November 2020, for the November price collection, we will be returning to online collections for all 141 UK locations.

For the September and October 2020 price collections, we were unable to collect international rail fares, as the sampled destinations are currently excluded from the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) advice on countries and territories that are [exempt from advice against "all but essential" international travel](#). This means that the number of items normally in the basket that were unavailable to consumers in October was eight. The unavailable items account for 1.1% of the CPIH basket by weight. The list of unavailable items in October, and the changes to the list from previous months, are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) article describes the approach we have taken for imputing price movements for items that are currently unavailable to consumers to purchase. For unavailable items in the RPI, we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of the RPI (annual or monthly, depending on whether the series is seasonal or not), and for the CPIH and CPI we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of the CPI. It is necessary to use the CPI price movement for both, so that both CPIH and CPI are constructed from the same set of item indices.

It should be noted that following the publication of the Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices article, we changed the imputation methodology applied to four items from a non-seasonal to a seasonal method. We are sorry for any inconvenience caused by these changes not being reflected in Annex B of the article. The affected items are (in item number order):

- NHS dental charges (520327)
- Admission to historic monuments (640211)
- Football admissions (640221)
- Part-time leisure classes (640228)

Overall, the number of price quotes that are usually collected in store and that are used in constructing the October 2020 indices was 92.0% of the number of price quotes collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items). It is not unusual for the proportion of quotes to be below 100% as there are often prices that are either temporarily missing or where the price for a non-comparable replacement item is collected. For this reason, we have compared the coverage in October with the February index collected before the social distancing policies and movement restrictions came into effect.

The price quotes collected by ONS staff or from administrative data account for approximately 20% of the price quotes in our CPIH sample. Once all price quotes have been weighted together, the overall coverage for goods and services available in October 2020 was 90.0% of the comparable coverage collected previously (excluding unavailable items). Unlike the in-store collection, where coverage is based on the number of quotes compared with the February collection, the coverage of holiday items (whose prices are collected centrally by ONS staff) uses the number of price quotes collected in the latest month compared with the number collected in the same month last year. This was more appropriate for the coverage of holidays, as the number of quotes collected in the summer months will always be greater than in February.

The categories where the number of price quotes used in constructing the indices is less than half the number used in February have been identified in relevant tables in the [accompanying dataset](#), for example, in Table 3.

We continue to engage with other National Statistical Institutes (NSIs) and international organisations to understand how they are responding to similar issues. Under [Section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Services Act 2007](#), the Bank of England must make a determination on any changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI that we propose, to establish whether such a change “constitutes a fundamental change in the index which would be materially detrimental to the interests of the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”. We shared our plan with the Bank of England, and they determined that none of the temporary changes outlined “were both fundamental changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI, and also materially detrimental to the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”. The [correspondence](#) is available.

## Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In August 2020, we published an experimental series looking at the impact of changing consumer spending patterns on consumer price inflation during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

This month we have published the [effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#) which contains experimental consumer price statistics for both CPIH and CPI. By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series – a process called “chain-linking” – we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

The [Consumer prices alternative basket analysis](#), which explored different methods of dealing with unavailable goods and services in consumer price inflation measurement, has been discontinued. There are now relatively few unavailable items, so [experimental](#) series that update the baskets to remove unavailable items would result in an annual growth rate equal to the official rates.

## Consultation on changes to the Retail Prices Index

The UK Statistics Authority (UKSA) recently ran a joint consultation with HM Treasury on changes to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) methodology. The response to that consultation will be published on 25 November, alongside the Spending Review. Further information can be found on the [UKSA website](#).

## After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our consumer price statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards.

These currently include the standard international Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) system, developed by the UN Statistical Division, and for the CPI, the rules underlying the construction of the HICP, developed by Eurostat in conjunction with EU member states and European Economic Area countries.

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. From April to July 2020, as a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally by phone, email and from websites and used imputation to produce series for some goods and services, as outlined in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#).

For the August index, price collectors were able to resume full in-store collections in 102 of the locations and partial collection in a further 26 out of the 141 locations used across the country. For the remaining locations, which were affected by local lockdowns and collection issues, prices continued to be collected centrally. [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#) describes the principles used in resuming price collection across the country and discusses specific issues arising from the resumption.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 October 2020.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics.

The [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail. The latest version was released on 18 September 2019.



The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the Consumer price inflation QMI.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2020](#) was released on 19 March 2020 and describes the latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns. A new source of information for some of the underlying low-level weights was also introduced with the February index. [Impact of introducing a new data source for shop-type weights on consumer price indices](#), released on 12 February 2020, describes the change of source that has been made.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2020](#), released on 16 March 2020, outlines the review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate \(PDF, 37KB\)](#) explains how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depend on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago.

[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) provides information about the users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics and user experiences of these statistics. It also provides information on the characteristics of the different measures of consumer price inflation in relation to potential use.

## 9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. We have also published proposed updates to the article in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#). Specifically, the three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [RPI as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

## 10 . Related links

### [Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Article | Released 18 November 2020

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

### [Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 18 November 2020

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

### [Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 18 November 2020

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

### [UK House Price index](#)

Bulletin | Released 18 November 2020

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland. The UK House Price Index (HPI) was reinstated on 21 August, starting with the publication of the April 2020 estimate, after releases were temporarily suspended. To catch up, the UK HPI was published every fortnight until the regular publication of the August 2020 index in October. Further details on the reinstatement of the UK HPI are outlined in the [UK HPI to return news story](#).

### [Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 18 November 2020

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

### [Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2020

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

### [Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 18 November 2020

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price statistics.

### [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 17 September 2020

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK CPI. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) <sup>1</sup>		Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		All items retail prices index (RPI) <sup>2</sup>		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2017 Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5

Source: Office for National Statistics

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT)		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2017 Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

# B CPI: Detailed figures for 13 October 2020 <sup>1</sup>

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	109.1	-	0.7				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-	0.6	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	114.1	0.5	2.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117.2	0.3	2.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.1	0.6	2.6
03 Clothing and footwear	104.9	2.5	-	06.2.2 Dental services	119.4	0.4	2.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	104.7	-1.5	-1.3	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	119.7	-2.3	1.8
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.2	-0.4	0.1	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	110.5	0.9	6.3
06 Health	113.0	-0.3	2.1	07.1.1A New cars	116.9	0.5	3.4
07 Transport	113.1	0.1	1.2	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	100.0	1.4	10.7
08 Communication	114.7	-	3.3	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	110.3	-0.1	3.7
09 Recreation and culture	110.3	-	2.0	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	111.3	0.2	-2.5
10 Education	120.0	1.8	2.1	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.2	1.2	3.4
11 Restaurants and hotels	111.9	-0.1	-0.5	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	102.5	-0.1	-10.2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.2	0.1	0.8	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.4	0.3	2.4
<b>All goods</b>	105.6	-	-	07.2.4 Other services	124.4	0.4	3.4
<b>All services</b>	112.8	-0.1	1.4	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	119.7	-1.4	3.5
<b>01.1 Food</b>	102.9	0.1	0.5	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	112.1	-0.3	2.4
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	105.6	1.7	1.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	128.0	-2.2	7.8
01.1.2 Meat	99.8	-0.5	1.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	96.8	-0.4	-3.7
01.1.3 Fish	111.2	-2.1	-1.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.3	-5.9	11.0
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	99.6	0.5	-1.4	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	117.0	-	5.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats	107.0	-3.0	-5.8	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	114.6	-	3.2
01.1.6 Fruit	108.8	1.5	1.4	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	93.0	-1.0	2.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.8	-	0.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.2	0.5	-2.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.2	-1.5	1.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.3	0.7	-4.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.0	-	-1.1	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	88.5	-2.0	6.4
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	107.3	-0.2	1.2	09.1.4 Recording media	113.1	-1.6	3.1
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	101.6	-0.5	-5.1	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.4	0.7	0.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.4	-0.1	3.4	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	115.4	0.2	2.1
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	101.9	0.6	0.2	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	115.4	0.2	2.1
02.1.1 Spirits	100.2	1.5	0.3	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	104.3	1.7	1.1
02.1.2 Wine	100.7	-0.1	0.4	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.4	3.3	1.0
02.1.3 Beer	106.4	0.8	-0.7	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.1	-0.5	0.9
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	130.5	-0.1	3.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	105.5	0.6	2.1
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	106.3	2.8	0.2	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.1	0.4	1.3
03.1.2 Garments	106.6	3.0	-0.1	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	115.6	-0.8	1.2
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	101.0	1.5	2.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	119.2	-0.2	1.9
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	113.1	0.2	2.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.3	-1.0	1.0
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	97.5	0.8	-0.8	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	120.9	-0.1	3.5
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	106.1	0.1	1.8	09.5.1 Books	119.5	-2.5	2.2
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	102.6	-0.3	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	131.7	0.1	6.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	102.3	-0.8	1.4	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	113.7	1.2	2.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-0.1	0.5	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	115.9	-0.5	2.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	105.4	-	-3.3	<b>10.0 Education</b>	120.0	1.8	2.1
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-	-1.7	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	112.9	0.3	1.0
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-	-4.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	113.3	0.3	1.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	100.6	-6.5	-8.8	11.1.2 Canteens	108.5	0.1	-0.5
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-3.2	-3.1	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	107.9	-2.2	-6.5
04.5.2 Gas	77.6	-12.3	-15.4	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	103.3	0.4	1.8
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	87.2	4.4	-37.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	116.0	0.4	6.1
04.5.4 Solid fuels	113.5	1.4	4.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	99.2	0.4	0.3
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	107.7	-0.9	1.1	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	103.9	-0.4	-0.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	107.3	-1.1	1.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	108.9	-0.2	1.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	110.2	0.5	2.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.8	-0.7	-2.8
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	101.4	-0.8	1.7	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	118.4	0.4	2.2
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	109.0	-0.8	-0.5	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	116.9	-1.3	-0.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.2	-0.9	-1.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.0	-0.3	-1.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	108.2	0.7	3.0	12.5.3 Health insurance	125.0	-3.1	3.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	97.8	1.2	-1.6	12.5.4 Transport insurance	116.2	-0.7	-3.4
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	103.2	-1.1	-4.2	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	89.6	0.4	-4.5
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	105.9	0.3	1.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.6	0.4	-4.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.1	1.0	0.7	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	101.6	0.1	1.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.0	-	1.7				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	108.4	-	2.0				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.6	-0.3	3.6				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.9	0.6	-0.9				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

# B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 13 October 2020 <sup>1</sup>

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	109.2	-	0.9				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	-	0.6	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.6	-0.3	3.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117.2	0.3	2.0	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.9	0.6	-0.9
03 Clothing and footwear	105.0	2.4	-	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	113.7	0.5	2.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	108.3	-0.5	0.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.1	0.6	2.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.3	-0.4	0.3	06.2.2 Dental services	119.4	0.4	2.8
06 Health	113.0	-0.3	2.2	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	119.7	-2.3	1.8
07 Transport	112.7	0.1	1.3	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	110.4	0.9	6.3
08 Communication	114.8	-	3.4	07.1.1A New cars	116.9	0.5	3.4
09 Recreation and culture	110.4	-	1.9	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	100.0	1.4	10.7
10 Education	120.0	1.8	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	110.3	-0.1	3.7
11 Restaurants and hotels	111.9	-0.1	-0.5	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	111.0	0.2	-2.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.3	0.1	0.9	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.2	1.2	3.4
<b>All goods</b>	105.7	0.1	0.1	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	102.5	-0.1	-10.2
<b>All services</b>	111.9	-	1.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.4	0.3	2.4
<b>01.1 Food</b>	103.0	0.1	0.6	07.2.4 Other services	124.4	0.4	3.4
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	105.6	1.7	1.8	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	118.7	-1.5	3.7
01.1.2 Meat	99.8	-0.5	1.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	112.1	-0.3	2.4
01.1.3 Fish	111.2	-2.1	-1.2	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	128.0	-2.2	7.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	99.6	0.5	-1.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	96.8	-0.4	-3.7
01.1.5 Oils and fats	107.0	-3.0	-5.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.3	-5.9	11.0
01.1.6 Fruit	108.8	1.5	1.4	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	117.0	-	5.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.8	-	0.1	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	114.6	-	3.2
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.2	-1.5	1.0	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	93.0	-1.1	1.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.0	-	-1.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.2	0.5	-2.8
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	107.3	-0.2	1.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.3	0.7	-4.0
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	101.6	-0.5	-5.1	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	88.5	-2.0	6.4
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.4	-0.1	3.4	09.1.4 Recording media	113.1	-1.6	3.1
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	101.9	0.6	0.2	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.4	0.7	0.9
02.1.1 Spirits	100.2	1.5	0.3	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	115.4	0.2	2.1
02.1.2 Wine	100.7	-0.1	0.4	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	115.4	0.2	2.1
02.1.3 Beer	106.4	0.8	-0.7	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	104.2	1.7	1.1
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	130.5	-0.1	3.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.4	3.3	1.0
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	106.4	2.8	0.2	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.1	-0.5	0.9
03.1.2 Garments	106.6	3.0	-0.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	105.5	0.6	2.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	101.0	1.5	2.8	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.1	0.4	1.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	113.1	0.2	2.3	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	115.7	-0.8	1.2
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	97.5	0.8	-0.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	119.2	-0.2	1.9
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	106.1	0.1	1.8	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.3	-1.0	1.0
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	108.4	0.1	1.2	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	121.4	-0.4	3.5
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	103.3	-0.4	0.8	09.5.1 Books	119.5	-2.5	2.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	102.3	-0.8	1.4	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	131.7	0.1	6.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-0.1	0.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	113.7	1.2	2.2
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	105.4	-	-3.3	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	115.9	-0.5	2.5
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-	-1.7	<b>10.0 Education</b>	120.0	1.8	2.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-	-4.6	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	112.9	0.3	1.0
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	100.9	-6.2	-8.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	113.3	0.3	1.2
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-3.2	-3.1	11.1.2 Canteens	108.5	0.1	-0.5
04.5.2 Gas	77.6	-12.3	-15.4	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	107.9	-2.2	-6.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	87.2	4.4	-37.3	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	103.2	0.4	1.8
04.5.4 Solid fuels	113.5	1.4	4.9	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	116.0	0.4	6.1
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	122.1	-	3.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	99.2	0.4	0.3
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	107.6	-0.8	1.2	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	104.3	-0.4	0.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	107.3	-1.1	1.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	108.9	-0.2	1.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	110.2	0.5	2.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.8	-0.7	-2.8
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	101.4	-0.8	1.7	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	118.4	0.4	2.2
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	108.9	-0.7	-0.5	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	118.2	-1.6	-0.3
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.2	-0.9	-1.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.0	-0.3	-1.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	108.2	0.7	3.0	12.5.3 Health insurance	125.0	-3.1	3.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	97.8	1.2	-1.6	12.5.4 Transport insurance	116.2	-0.7	-3.4
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	103.2	-1.1	-4.2	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	89.6	0.4	-4.5
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	105.9	0.4	1.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.6	0.4	-4.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.1	1.0	0.7	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	101.6	0.1	1.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.0	-	1.7				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	108.4	-	2.1				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation> which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
		Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>CPI (Overall Index)</b>	1 000.00	108.3	109.1	-0.2	-	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99.00	102.8	103.4	-0.6	-	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	40.00	114.9	117.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0
03 Clothing and footwear	61.00	104.9	104.9	1.0	2.5	0.2	-1.2	-2.9	-3.1	-2.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131.00	106.1	104.7	-1.1	-1.5	1.8	1.7	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	60.00	105.0	105.2	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.1
06 Health	27.00	110.6	113.0	-0.3	-0.3	3.0	3.2	2.2	0.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.1
07 Transport	147.00	111.7	113.1	-0.2	0.1	1.8	1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	0.9	1.2
08 Communication	21.00	111.0	114.7	0.1	-	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.3
09 Recreation and culture	168.00	108.1	110.3	0.4	-	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0
10 Education	29.00	117.5	120.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	119.00	112.5	111.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	98.00	104.4	105.2	-	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
<b>All goods</b>	510.00	105.6	105.6	-0.3	-	1.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-	-0.2	-0.3	-
<b>All services</b>	490.00	111.3	112.8	-	-0.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.4
<b>All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco</b>	797.00	108.4	109.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.5
<b>01.1 Food</b>	88.00	102.4	102.9	-0.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16.00	103.7	105.6	1.5	1.7	-0.1	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8
01.1.2 Meat	18.00	98.0	99.8	-0.7	-0.5	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8
01.1.3 Fish	3.00	112.6	111.2	-0.9	-2.1	1.1	2.2	6.9	3.6	3.4	0.6	1.9	-0.1	-1.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	10.00	101.0	99.6	-0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	-	-0.7	0.7	-	0.1	-2.4	-1.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.00	113.6	107.0	-0.3	-3.0	-4.0	1.4	1.3	3.3	-0.5	0.9	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8
01.1.6 Fruit	11.00	107.3	108.8	-0.1	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.9	-0.3	1.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	13.00	100.7	100.8	-2.6	-	-0.5	-3.3	-0.7	1.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	0.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	12.00	102.2	103.2	-2.1	-1.5	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3.00	102.2	101.0	2.4	-	-1.2	-0.6	2.1	1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.2	1.3	-1.1
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	11.00	106.1	107.3	-0.4	-0.2	3.9	2.9	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3.00	107.1	101.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.2	2.2	-2.0	1.7	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	8.00	105.8	109.4	-0.6	-0.1	5.5	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.4
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	20.00	101.8	101.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
02.1.1 Spirits	6.00	99.9	100.2	2.8	1.5	0.2	1.8	3.1	4.3	2.6	4.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3
02.1.2 Wine	9.00	100.3	100.7	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
02.1.3 Beer	5.00	107.2	106.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	-1.3	-0.7
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	20.00	125.9	130.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	52.00	106.1	106.3	0.9	2.8	0.3	-1.4	-3.1	-3.4	-2.2	-	-1.6	-1.7	0.2
03.1.2 Garments	47.00	106.7	106.6	0.9	3.0	0.7	-1.2	-3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-0.5	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	4.00	98.2	101.0	1.9	1.5	-5.8	-4.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1.00	110.5	113.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	9.00	98.4	97.5	1.3	0.8	-0.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	84.00	104.1	106.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	3.00	101.8	102.6	-0.1	-0.3	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.00	100.9	102.3	-0.8	-0.8	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00	103.7	104.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	11.00	109.0	105.4	-	-	3.1	3.1	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3
04.4.1 Water supply	5.00	106.9	105.1	-	-	2.8	2.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6.00	110.9	105.8	-	-	3.4	3.4	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	33.00	110.3	100.6	-4.4	-6.5	4.4	3.9	-6.8	-7.0	-6.6	-6.6	-6.7	-6.8	-8.8
04.5.1 Electricity	18.00	125.2	121.2	-2.2	-3.2	8.5	8.5	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1
04.5.2 Gas	13.00	91.7	77.6	-8.7	-12.3	-0.3	-0.3	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1.00	139.2	87.2	3.7	4.4	-7.9	-24.8	-41.7	-46.4	-34.8	-33.8	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1.00	108.2	113.5	1.4	1.4	4.2	3.9	5.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.9
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	20.00	106.5	107.7	-2.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.2	1.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17.00	105.8	107.3	-2.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.4
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3.00	107.7	110.2	-1.3	0.5	1.8	1.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.3
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	8.00	99.7	101.4	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.7
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	9.00	109.6	109.0	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	-2.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8.00	110.2	109.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1.00	105.0	108.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	8.00	99.3	97.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	6.00	107.7	103.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.3	-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	9.00	104.5	105.9	-	0.3	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3.00	91.5	92.1	-0.3	1.0	2.9	-	-0.3	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	6.00	113.0	115.0	0.1	-	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	14.00	106.3	108.4	-0.4	-	2.4	2.6	2.2	-0.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	9.00	108.7	112.6	-0.8	-0.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	2.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.6
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5.00	102.7	101.9	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	-1.4	-4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
		Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	8.00	111.2	114.1	0.1	0.5	3.2	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	5.00	107.4	110.1	0.2	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.6
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	116.2	119.4	0.1	0.4	4.8	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	7.4	3.7	2.4	2.8
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	5.00	117.6	119.7	-0.9	-2.3	4.0	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.8
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	42.00	103.9	110.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.6	6.3
07.1.1A New cars	23.00	113.0	116.9	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	17.00	90.4	100.0	-0.2	1.4	-2.8	-1.2	1.4	3.1	4.1	2.5	5.2	8.9	10.7
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	106.4	110.3	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.8	3.7
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	77.00	114.1	111.3	-0.1	0.2	2.7	0.7	-3.3	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	109.5	113.2	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31.00	114.2	102.5	-0.5	-0.1	2.8	-2.4	-12.2	-16.7	-16.4	-12.0	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	26.00	110.8	113.4	0.1	0.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4
07.2.4 Other services	15.00	120.3	124.4	0.1	0.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	28.00	115.6	119.7	-1.0	-1.4	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.8	4.0	3.5
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11.00	109.4	112.1	-0.3	-0.3	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.4
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	10.00	118.8	128.0	-0.7	-2.2	2.9	2.3	-0.7	3.1	2.4	5.0	9.8	9.5	7.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	100.5	96.8	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	10.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	-1.9	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.00	110.2	122.3	-5.5	-5.9	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	6.4	3.5	11.5	11.0
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1.00	110.9	117.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	20.00	111.0	114.6	0.1	-	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	23.00	91.0	93.0	0.8	-1.0	-4.0	-5.3	0.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.9	4.1	2.2
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4.00	88.7	86.2	0.9	0.5	-7.7	-6.5	-6.5	-5.0	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3.00	88.9	85.3	-1.8	0.7	-8.4	-5.2	-7.6	-8.8	-6.4	-6.2	-6.3	-6.4	-4.0
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9.00	83.2	88.5	2.1	-2.0	-7.1	-8.7	0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	10.9	6.4
09.1.4 Recording media	6.00	109.7	113.1	-0.5	-1.6	4.8	0.5	9.6	2.3	3.7	8.3	7.5	4.2	3.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	105.5	106.4	-	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	16.00	113.0	115.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00	113.0	115.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	41.00	103.1	104.3	0.7	1.7	-0.7	-0.2	3.6	1.8	5.1	0.9	2.3	0.1	1.1
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	20.00	101.4	102.4	1.0	3.3	-3.1	-2.0	4.5	1.0	7.9	1.6	3.8	-1.2	1.0
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4.00	102.1	103.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6.00	103.4	105.5	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.1	0.8	-1.1	1.8	2.1
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.00	107.7	109.1	0.1	0.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	34.00	114.2	115.6	-0.3	-0.8	3.7	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.00	116.9	119.2	-0.6	-0.2	4.0	3.9	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9
09.4.2 Cultural services	24.00	113.2	114.3	-0.2	-1.0	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	12.00	116.8	120.9	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	3.5	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.5
09.5.1 Books	3.00	116.9	119.5	-3.8	-2.5	2.8	4.6	-11.6	-9.6	-9.2	-6.0	-2.3	0.9	2.2
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	124.1	131.7	0.3	0.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.00	111.3	113.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.7	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	42.00	113.0	115.9	0.6	-0.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.6	3.6	2.5
<b>10.0 Education</b>	29.00	117.5	120.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	99.00	111.8	112.9	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	91.00	112.0	113.3	0.2	0.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	109.0	108.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	20.00	115.4	107.9	-1.8	-2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-	-	-3.8	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	30.00	101.4	103.3	0.6	0.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8.00	109.3	116.0	-0.5	0.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.1
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22.00	98.9	99.2	0.9	0.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	14.00	104.1	103.9	-0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.00	107.1	108.9	-1.0	-0.2	-	0.3	-1.7	-1.8	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.7
12.3.2 Other personal effects	6.00	100.6	97.8	-0.9	-0.7	3.5	2.1	-2.7	-3.9	-2.6	-4.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	20.00	115.9	118.4	0.2	0.4	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	7.00	117.9	116.9	-0.2	-1.3	6.0	7.4	4.9	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	-0.9
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	109.1	108.0	-0.8	-0.3	2.7	3.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	121.4	125.0	-1.1	-3.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	120.2	116.2	0.9	-0.7	8.8	11.5	6.9	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	10.00	93.7	89.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10.00	93.7	89.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	17.00	99.7	101.6	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics



# C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

	Weights Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
		Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	1 000.00	108.3	109.2	-0.1	-	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	79.00	102.9	103.5	-0.6	-	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	-	0.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	32.00	114.9	117.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0
03 Clothing and footwear	51.00	105.0	105.0	1.0	2.4	0.2	-1.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.4	-
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	296.00	107.7	108.3	-0.3	-0.5	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	50.00	105.0	105.3	-1.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.3
06 Health	22.00	110.6	113.0	-0.3	-0.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	0.7	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.2
07 Transport	120.00	111.3	112.7	-0.2	0.1	1.9	1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.0	1.3
08 Communication	17.00	111.0	114.8	0.1	-	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
09 Recreation and culture	136.00	108.3	110.4	0.4	-	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9
10 Education	24.00	117.5	120.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	96.00	112.5	111.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	77.00	104.4	105.3	-	0.1	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs</b>	163.00	107.2	108.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>All goods</b>	414.00	105.6	105.7	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
<b>All services</b>	586.00	110.3	111.9	-	-	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
<b>CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	837.00	108.4	110.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5
<b>01.1 Food</b>	71.00	102.4	103.0	-0.6	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	13.00	103.7	105.6	1.5	1.7	-0.1	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8
01.1.2 Meat	14.00	98.0	99.8	-0.7	-0.5	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8
01.1.3 Fish	3.00	112.6	111.2	-0.9	-2.1	1.1	2.2	6.9	3.6	3.4	0.6	1.9	-0.1	-1.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	8.00	101.0	99.6	-0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	-	-0.7	0.7	-	0.1	-2.4	-1.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.00	113.6	107.0	-0.3	-3.0	-4.0	1.4	1.3	3.3	-0.5	0.9	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8
01.1.6 Fruit	9.00	107.3	108.8	-0.1	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.9	-0.3	1.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	11.00	100.7	100.8	-2.6	-	-0.5	-3.3	-0.7	1.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	0.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	9.00	102.2	103.2	-2.1	-1.5	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2.00	102.2	101.0	2.4	-	-1.2	-0.6	2.1	1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.2	1.3	-1.1
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	8.00	106.1	107.3	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.00	107.1	101.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.2	2.2	-2.0	1.7	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	6.00	105.8	109.4	-0.6	-0.1	5.5	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.4
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	16.00	101.7	101.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	-	0.2	0.2
02.1.1 Spirits	5.00	99.9	100.2	2.8	1.5	0.2	1.8	3.1	4.3	2.6	4.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3
02.1.2 Wine	7.00	100.3	100.7	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
02.1.3 Beer	4.00	107.2	106.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	-1.3	-0.7
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	16.00	125.9	130.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	43.00	106.2	106.4	0.9	2.8	0.3	-1.4	-3.0	-3.2	-2.1	0.1	-1.5	-1.6	0.2
03.1.2 Garments	38.00	106.7	106.6	0.9	3.0	0.7	-1.2	-3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-0.5	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	4.00	98.2	101.0	1.9	1.5	-5.8	-4.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1.00	110.5	113.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	8.00	98.4	97.5	1.3	0.8	-0.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	68.00	104.1	106.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs</b>	163.00	107.2	108.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	2.00	102.5	103.3	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.00	100.9	102.3	-0.8	-0.8	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.00	103.7	104.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	9.00	109.0	105.4	-	-	3.1	3.1	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3
04.4.1 Water supply	4.00	106.9	105.1	-	-	2.8	2.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5.00	110.9	105.8	-	-	3.4	3.4	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	27.00	110.4	100.9	-4.4	-6.2	4.3	3.7	-6.9	-7.1	-6.7	-6.7	-6.8	-6.8	-8.7
04.5.1 Electricity	15.00	125.2	121.2	-2.2	-3.2	8.5	8.5	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1
04.5.2 Gas	10.00	91.7	77.6	-8.7	-12.3	-0.3	-0.3	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1.00	139.2	87.2	3.7	4.4	-7.9	-24.8	-41.7	-46.4	-34.8	-33.8	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1.00	108.2	113.5	1.4	1.4	4.2	3.9	5.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.9
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	27.00	117.5	122.1	-	-	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	17.00	106.2	107.6	-2.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	-0.1	1.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	14.00	105.8	107.3	-2.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.4
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3.00	107.7	110.2	-1.3	0.5	1.8	1.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.3
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	6.00	99.7	101.4	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.7
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	8.00	109.4	108.9	0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.3	-0.9	-2.2	-1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	7.00	110.2	109.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1.00	105.0	108.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	6.00	99.3	97.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	5.00	107.7	103.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.3	-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	8.00	104.5	105.9	-	0.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3.00	91.5	92.1	-0.3	1.0	2.9	-	-0.3	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5.00	113.0	115.0	0.1	-	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

# C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months						
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
		Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	12.00	106.2	108.4	-0.4	-	2.4	2.6	2.4	-0.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	8.00	108.7	112.6	-0.8	-0.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	2.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.6
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4.00	102.7	101.9	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	-1.4	-4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	6.00	110.8	113.7	0.1	0.5	3.2	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.7	3.0	2.2	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.00	107.4	110.1	0.2	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.6
06.2.2 Dental services	2.00	116.2	119.4	0.1	0.4	4.8	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	7.4	3.7	2.4	2.8
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	4.00	117.6	119.7	-0.9	-2.3	4.0	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.8
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	35.00	103.8	110.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.6	6.3
07.1.1A New cars	19.00	113.0	116.9	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	14.00	90.4	100.0	-0.2	1.4	-2.8	-1.2	1.4	3.1	4.1	2.5	5.2	8.9	10.7
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	106.4	110.3	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.8	3.7
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	62.00	113.8	111.0	-0.1	0.2	2.7	0.7	-3.3	-5.6	-5.5	-3.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.00	109.5	113.2	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25.00	114.2	102.5	-0.5	-0.1	2.8	-2.4	-12.2	-16.7	-16.4	-12.0	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	21.00	110.8	113.4	0.1	0.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4
07.2.4 Other services	12.00	120.3	124.4	0.1	0.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	23.00	114.4	118.7	-0.9	-1.5	2.1	3.3	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	-0.1	4.3	3.7
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9.00	109.4	112.1	-0.3	-0.3	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.4
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8.00	118.8	128.0	-0.7	-2.2	2.9	2.3	-0.7	3.1	2.4	5.0	9.8	9.5	7.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.00	100.5	96.8	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	10.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	-1.9	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.00	110.2	122.3	-5.5	-5.9	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	6.4	3.5	11.5	11.0
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1.00	110.9	117.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	16.00	111.0	114.6	0.1	-	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	18.00	91.4	93.0	0.7	-1.1	-4.4	-5.9	0.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	3.6	1.7
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.00	88.7	86.2	0.9	0.5	-7.7	-6.5	-6.5	-5.0	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2.00	88.9	85.3	-1.8	0.7	-8.4	-5.2	-7.6	-8.8	-6.4	-6.2	-6.3	-6.4	-4.0
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7.00	83.2	88.5	2.1	-2.0	-7.1	-8.7	0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	10.9	6.4
09.1.4 Recording media	5.00	109.7	113.1	-0.5	-1.6	4.8	0.5	9.6	2.3	3.7	8.3	7.5	4.2	3.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	105.5	106.4	-	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	14.00	113.0	115.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00	113.0	115.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	33.00	103.1	104.2	0.7	1.7	-0.7	-0.2	3.6	1.8	5.1	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.1
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	16.00	101.4	102.4	1.0	3.3	-3.1	-2.0	4.5	1.0	7.9	1.6	3.8	-1.2	1.0
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3.00	102.1	103.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.00	103.4	105.5	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.1	0.8	-1.1	1.8	2.1
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9.00	107.7	109.1	0.1	0.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	28.00	114.2	115.7	-0.3	-0.8	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8.00	116.9	119.2	-0.6	-0.2	4.0	3.9	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9
09.4.2 Cultural services	20.00	113.2	114.3	-0.2	-1.0	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	9.00	117.3	121.4	-0.6	-0.4	3.3	3.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.0	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.5
09.5.1 Books	3.00	116.9	119.5	-3.8	-2.5	2.8	4.6	-11.6	-9.6	-9.2	-6.0	-2.3	0.9	2.2
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.00	124.1	131.7	0.3	0.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	3.00	111.3	113.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.7	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	34.00	113.0	115.9	0.6	-0.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.6	3.6	2.5
<b>10.0 Education</b>	24.00	117.5	120.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	80.00	111.7	112.9	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	74.00	112.0	113.3	0.2	0.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2
11.1.2 Canteens	6.00	109.0	108.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	16.00	115.4	107.9	-1.8	-2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-	-	-3.8	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	23.00	101.4	103.2	0.6	0.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.8
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.00	109.3	116.0	-0.5	0.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.1
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	17.00	98.9	99.2	0.9	0.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	11.00	104.2	104.3	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-0.1	0.6	-	-0.5	0.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7.00	107.1	108.9	-1.0	-0.2	-	0.3	-1.7	-1.8	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.7
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4.00	100.6	97.8	-0.9	-0.7	3.5	2.1	-2.7	-3.9	-2.6	-4.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	17.00	115.9	118.4	0.2	0.4	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	5.00	118.6	118.2	-0.2	-1.6	6.1	7.4	5.2	3.7	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.0	-0.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1.00	109.1	108.0	-0.8	-0.3	2.7	3.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	121.4	125.0	-1.1	-3.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.00	120.2	116.2	0.9	-0.7	8.8	11.5	6.9	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	8.00	93.7	89.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8.00	93.7	89.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	13.00	99.7	101.6	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

# D CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2020	99.00	40.00	61.00	131.00	60.00	27.00	147.00	21.00	168.00	29.00	119.00	98.00	1000.00
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2018 Oct	101.5	111.1	104.4	105.8	104.1	107.9	110.8	107.4	106.9	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.4	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.6	114.0	100.4	104.2	103.2	108.6	109.9	107.6	106.7	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.3
Feb	103.0	115.0	101.3	104.3	105.2	108.8	110.4	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.1	114.6	102.4	104.4	105.4	109.1	110.3	107.7	107.4	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.8	114.1	102.5	107.0	104.1	110.0	112.9	109.1	106.6	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2018 Oct	0.9	4.0	-1.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
Nov	0.5	5.8	-0.8	2.8	0.7	2.2	4.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.3
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.8	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.1	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.3	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.9
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.9
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1
May	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
Jun	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

# D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2020	79.00	32.00	51.00	296.00	50.00	22.00	120.00	17.00	136.00	24.00	96.00	77.00	1 000.00
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2018 Oct	101.5	111.0	104.4	106.5	104.0	107.8	110.5	107.4	107.1	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.7	112.5	106.0	106.5	104.2	107.7	110.1	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.7	102.7	106.9
Dec	102.6	111.3	104.9	106.6	105.3	107.9	110.9	107.3	107.0	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.7	114.0	100.4	106.0	103.1	108.5	109.5	107.6	106.9	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.4
Feb	103.1	114.9	101.4	106.1	105.2	108.8	110.0	107.6	107.4	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.2	114.6	102.4	106.2	105.3	109.0	109.9	107.7	107.6	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.9	114.0	102.6	107.7	104.0	109.9	112.4	109.2	106.8	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2018 Oct	0.9	3.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	-	2.2
Nov	0.5	5.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.0
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.2	5.1	-2.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.8
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.8	2.3	0.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.0
May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

# E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Oct
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	1 000.00	108.5	108.6	109.1	108.6	109.1	109.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	-
<b>All goods</b>	510.00	104.8	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-
<b>Food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	139.00	108.3	107.8	107.7	107.6	107.1	107.3	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.1
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54.00	105.1	104.3	104.7	104.6	103.8	103.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1
Non-processed food	45.00	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.5	102.8	102.8	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.2	0.9	-
Seasonal food	27.00	107.6	106.8	105.5	105.8	105.0	105.4	2.4	0.5	-0.8	0.0	-1.4	0.4	0.4
Meat	18.00	100.6	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.3	99.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	-0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	40.00	117.4	117.1	117.5	116.9	117.0	117.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.3
<b>Industrial goods</b>	371.00	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.3	105.0	105.1	-2.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-
Energy	64.00	103.0	103.1	105.0	105.6	105.7	102.0	-11.6	-11.2	-9.1	-8.9	-8.5	-9.5	-3.5
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32.00	107.7	107.7	107.6	107.6	107.6	100.4	-5.8	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-7.9	-6.7
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32.00	96.7	97.0	101.0	102.3	102.4	102.4	-17.6	-16.9	-12.6	-12.1	-11.4	-11.1	-
Non-energy industrial goods	307.00	103.7	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.9	105.6	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.7
Clothing & footwear goods	60.00	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.3	102.2	104.8	-3.2	-2.3	-0.2	-1.4	-1.5	-0.0	2.5
Housing goods	59.00	103.4	104.2	103.8	104.3	104.4	103.9	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5
Household goods	53.00	103.2	104.2	103.7	104.2	104.4	103.9	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6.00	105.0	104.7	104.6	104.8	104.9	104.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	14.00	105.6	108.9	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.4	-0.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	-
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	47.00	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.7	109.8	110.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.3	6.0	0.9
Recreational goods	91.00	104.5	104.9	105.5	104.9	105.3	105.8	1.0	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.5
Audio-visual goods	22.00	90.4	91.4	91.1	91.3	93.3	92.2	-1.8	-0.9	0.5	0.9	4.2	2.2	-1.1
Other recreational goods	69.00	108.9	109.0	110.0	109.0	108.8	110.0	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.0
Miscellaneous goods	36.00	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.3	100.8	100.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>All services</b>	490.00	112.5	112.6	113.5	112.4	112.9	112.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	-0.1
<b>Housing services</b>	101.00	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.1
Actual rentals for housing	84.00	105.2	105.3	105.8	105.9	105.9	106.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.1
Primary housing services	10.00	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.1	106.2	106.1	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-0.1
Other housing services	7.00	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.2	114.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.1
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b>	72.00	118.3	119.5	120.6	122.1	119.5	119.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.3	2.9	2.9	-0.4
Services for personal transport equipment	41.00	116.0	116.1	115.4	116.2	116.9	117.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	0.3
Transport services	28.00	119.2	122.0	126.1	128.8	121.4	119.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.8	4.0	3.5	-1.4
Transport insurance	3.00	123.1	122.7	119.0	118.7	117.0	116.2	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-0.7
<b>Communication</b>	21.00	114.2	114.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.3	-
<b>Recreational &amp; personal services</b>	205.00	114.0	113.8	115.2	111.9	113.8	113.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	-0.2	0.9	0.7	-0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	62.00	114.1	113.8	115.3	115.0	114.0	112.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0
Other recreational & personal services	143.00	113.7	113.6	115.0	110.4	113.6	113.6	2.5	2.2	3.2	-1.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
Catering services	99.00	113.6	113.4	114.7	108.1	112.5	112.9	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	44.00	114.1	114.2	115.6	115.7	116.0	115.4	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	-0.5
<b>Miscellaneous &amp; other services</b>	91.00	110.6	110.7	111.1	110.9	111.3	111.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6
Miscellaneous services	49.00	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.3	105.8	105.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1
Medical services	13.00	115.7	115.8	118.8	117.7	117.5	116.9	1.8	1.8	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	-0.5
Education	29.00	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.9	120.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.8
<b>Special aggregates</b>														
Durables	110.00	105.1	105.6	105.7	106.1	107.4	107.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.6	-
Semi-durables	126.00	101.3	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	104.3	-1.9	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-1.1	0.0	1.5
Non-durables	71.00	105.7	105.6	105.0	105.0	104.8	105.2	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.4
Seasonal food	27.00	107.6	106.8	105.5	105.8	105.0	105.4	2.4	0.5	-0.8	0.0	-1.4	0.4	0.4
Non-seasonal food	61.00	103.0	102.5	102.7	102.8	102.0	101.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	-
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	203.00	106.8	106.4	107.0	107.1	106.8	105.7	-2.4	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-1.0
Energy & unprocessed food	109.00	103.7	103.7	104.3	104.8	104.6	102.5	-5.9	-6.1	-5.2	-5.0	-5.1	-5.2	-2.0
Energy & seasonal food	91.00	104.5	104.4	105.3	105.8	105.6	103.1	-7.6	-7.9	-6.7	-6.3	-6.5	-6.6	-2.3
Tobacco	20.00	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.2	130.6	130.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	-0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	131.00	105.8	105.9	106.2	106.3	106.3	104.7	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5
Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	76.00	114.8	115.6	116.4	116.0	116.2	117.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.7
<b>All items excluding</b>														
Energy <sup>3</sup>	936.00	108.8	109.0	109.3	108.8	109.3	109.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.2
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	797.00	109.0	109.2	109.7	109.0	109.7	109.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2
Energy & unprocessed food	891.00	109.1	109.2	109.7	109.1	109.6	109.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.2
Seasonal food	973.00	108.5	108.6	109.2	108.7	109.2	109.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	-
Energy & seasonal food	909.00	108.9	109.0	109.5	108.9	109.4	109.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.2
Tobacco	980.00	108.0	108.2	108.6	108.2	108.6	108.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	-
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	960.00	108.1	108.2	108.7	108.3	108.7	108.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968.00	108.8	108.9	109.3	108.8	109.2	109.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	-
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	869.00	108.8	109.0	109.5	108.9	109.4	109.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2
Education, health & social protection	924.00	108.0	108.1	108.6	108.1	108.6	108.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

<sup>3</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

# E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index (2015=100)								Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month				
		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020				
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	1 000.00	108.6	108.8	109.2	108.8	109.2	109.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9							-
<b>All goods</b>	414.00	104.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.1							0.1
<b>Food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	111.00	108.4	107.9	107.8	107.7	107.2	107.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0							0.1
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	42.00	105.5	104.7	105.2	105.0	104.2	104.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.4							0.1
Non-processed food	37.00	104.3	104.0	102.9	103.3	102.6	102.6	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.7	-0.3	0.9							-
Seasonal food	23.00	107.4	106.6	105.2	105.6	104.8	105.1	2.4	0.5	-0.8	0.0	-1.4	0.4							0.3
Meat	14.00	100.6	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.3	99.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8							-0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	32.00	117.3	117.0	117.5	116.8	116.9	117.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0							0.3
<b>Industrial goods</b>	303.00	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.3	105.0	105.1	-2.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3							-
Energy	52.00	102.8	103.0	104.9	105.5	105.5	101.9	-11.7	-11.3	-9.2	-8.9	-8.6	-9.4							-3.4
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	26.00	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	100.6	-5.7	-5.7	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-7.6							-6.5
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26.00	96.7	97.1	101.0	102.3	102.4	102.4	-17.8	-17.0	-12.7	-12.2	-11.6	-11.3							-
Non-energy industrial goods	251.00	103.6	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.9	105.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6							0.7
Clothing & footwear goods	50.00	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.4	102.3	104.8	-3.1	-2.2	-0.0	-1.4	-1.5	-0.0							2.5
Housing goods	49.00	103.5	104.3	103.8	104.3	104.5	104.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.8	-0.0							-0.5
Household goods	44.00	103.3	104.3	103.7	104.3	104.4	103.9	-0.9	-0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.7	0.1							-0.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.00	105.0	104.7	104.5	104.8	104.9	104.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1							-0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment	12.00	105.7	108.9	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.4	-0.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1							-
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	39.00	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.7	110.7	2.9	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.3	6.0							0.9
Recreational goods	73.00	104.5	104.9	105.5	104.9	105.4	105.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8							0.5
Audio-visual goods	17.00	90.3	91.4	91.1	91.3	93.2	92.2	-2.4	-1.2	-0.1	0.3	3.8	1.8							-1.2
Other recreational goods	56.00	108.9	109.1	110.0	109.2	109.0	110.1	1.5	3.1	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.8							1.0
Miscellaneous goods	28.00	101.7	101.6	100.8	101.5	101.0	101.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.2							0.1
<b>All services</b>	586.00	111.5	111.6	112.2	111.5	111.9	111.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.5							-
<b>Housing services</b>	271.00	108.6	108.7	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5							0.1
Actual rentals for housing	68.00	105.2	105.3	105.8	105.9	105.9	106.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8							0.1
Owner occupiers' housing	163.00	107.8	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.3	108.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2							0.1
Primary housing services	34.00	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4							-
Other housing services	6.00	112.4	112.5	112.9	113.5	113.9	114.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0							0.1
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b>	58.00	117.7	119.0	120.1	121.7	119.0	118.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.7	3.0	2.9							-0.5
Services for personal transport equipment	33.00	115.9	116.0	115.4	116.2	116.8	117.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7							0.3
Transport services	23.00	118.2	121.1	125.2	128.0	120.5	118.7	2.1	2.2	3.0	-0.1	4.3	3.7							-1.5
Transport insurance	2.00	123.1	122.7	119.0	118.7	117.0	116.2	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4							-0.7
<b>Communication</b>	17.00	114.3	114.3	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4							-
<b>Recreational &amp; personal services</b>	166.00	114.0	113.8	115.2	111.9	113.8	113.5	2.4	2.1	2.7	-0.2	0.9	0.7							-0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	50.00	114.0	113.7	115.2	114.9	113.9	112.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	-0.1	-0.8							-1.0
Other recreational & personal services	116.00	113.8	113.7	115.0	110.4	113.6	113.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	-1.1	1.4	1.4							0.1
Catering services	80.00	113.6	113.4	114.7	108.1	112.5	112.9	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0							0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	36.00	114.1	114.2	115.6	115.6	115.9	115.3	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1							-0.5
<b>Miscellaneous &amp; other services</b>	74.00	110.6	110.7	111.1	110.9	111.3	111.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4							0.6
Miscellaneous services	40.00	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.8	105.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7							0.1
Medical services	10.00	115.6	115.7	118.6	117.6	117.5	116.8	1.8	1.8	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.3							-0.6
Education	24.00	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.9	120.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1							1.8
<b>Special aggregates</b>																				
Durables	92.00	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.1	107.3	107.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.5							-
Semi-durables	102.00	101.4	101.8	101.6	101.8	102.8	104.4	-1.9	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-1.1	0.1							1.5
Non-durables	57.00	105.7	105.7	105.1	105.0	104.9	105.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2							0.3
Seasonal food	23.00	107.4	106.6	105.2	105.6	104.8	105.1	2.4	0.5	-0.8	0.0	-1.4	0.4							0.3
Non-seasonal food	48.00	103.4	102.9	103.1	103.2	102.3	102.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7							-
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	163.00	106.7	106.4	106.9	107.0	106.7	105.7	-2.4	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3							-1.0
Energy & unprocessed food	89.00	103.6	103.5	104.1	104.6	104.4	102.3	-5.9	-6.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-5.2							-2.0
Energy & seasonal food	75.00	104.4	104.3	105.1	105.7	105.4	103.1	-7.6	-7.8	-6.7	-6.3	-6.5	-6.5							-2.2
Tobacco	16.00	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.2	130.6	130.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7							-0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	296.00	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5							-0.5
Education, health & social protection	63.00	114.9	115.6	116.4	116.0	116.2	117.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.2							0.7
<i>All items excluding</i>																				
Energy <sup>2</sup>	948.00	109.0	109.1	109.4	109.0	109.4	109.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4							0.2
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	837.00	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.2	109.8	110.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5							0.2
Energy & unprocessed food	911.00	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.3	109.7	109.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.5							-
Seasonal food	977.00	108.7	108.8	109.3	108.9	109.3	109.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9							0.2
Energy & seasonal food	925.00	109.0	109.2	109.5	109.1	109.6	109.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.5							-
Tobacco	984.00	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.8	108.9	108.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8							-
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	968.00	108.4	108.5	108.9	108.6	109.0	109.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8							-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974.00	108.9	109.0	109.4	109.0	109.4	109.4	1.2												

# F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2020	CHZR 99.00	CHZS 40.00	A9F3 64.00	A9ER 307.00	ICVH 510.00	A9FG 101.00	A9FJ 72.00	A9FL 205.00	CHZY 21.00	A9FQ 91.00	ICVI 490.00
<b>Monthly</b>											
2017 Oct	D7G8 4.0	D7G9 4.3	DKL5 4.8	DKK3 2.6	D7NM 3.3	DKN2 1.0	DKN5 5.5	DKN7 2.9	D7GF 1.7	DKO4 1.6	D7NN 2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

# F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
<b>Weights</b>											
2020	79.00	32.00	52.00	251.00	414.00	271.00	58.00	166.00	17.00	74.00	586.00
<b>Monthly</b>	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2017 Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics



# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2018 Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.6	2.9
Dec	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.5
2019 Jan	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.9
Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.3	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	..	0.4	..	-1.3	..	..	-1.7	0.2	-	-0.5	-2.0	..	-1.8	-0.6	-0.7

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2018 Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
2019 Jan	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.1	..	-0.6	..	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	..	0.7	..	..	-0.3

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Eurostat

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,4</sup>

	Weights <sup>6</sup>	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Oct
and depreciation														
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	1 000	292.2	292.7	294.2	293.3	294.3	294.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	-
Food and catering	153	259.2	258.2	257.9	249.7	255.2	256.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	-2.1	0.3	0.8	0.4
Alcohol and tobacco	84	416.6	416.1	420.3	419.0	418.5	418.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	-
Housing and household expenditure	428	328.5	329.2	329.6	330.2	331.2	330.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	-0.2
Personal expenditure	79	221.6	222.5	223.1	223.5	226.5	229.3	2.5	3.4	5.1	3.9	3.4	4.3	1.2
Travel and leisure	256	260.1	261.3	265.1	266.1	264.0	263.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.5	-0.2
Consumer durables	93	141.5	143.2	142.3	142.8	145.1	146.1	1.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	2.6	3.7	0.7
Seasonal food	18	206.7	206.3	203.4	203.8	202.1	203.2	0.9	-0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-2.5	-0.3	0.5
Food excluding seasonal	84	230.1	229.3	229.1	229.4	227.6	227.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1
All items excluding seasonal food	982	294.3	294.9	296.5	295.5	296.6	296.6	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	-
All items excluding food	898	303.2	303.9	305.8	304.6	306.1	306.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	-
All goods	427	218.0	218.6	219.0	219.5	220.2	221.0	-0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4
All services	424	406.2	406.9	410.3	405.9	407.2	404.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	1.2	-0.6
<b>Other indices</b>														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	293.3	293.9	295.4	294.5	295.5	295.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	-
housing	734	273.4	274.1	275.6	274.2	275.2	274.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.1	1.1	-0.2
mortgage interest payments and council tax	935	289.6	290.2	291.8	290.8	291.9	291.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.5	-
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	892	284.0	284.6	286.1	284.9	285.8	285.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	-0.1
<b>Food</b>	102	226.8	226.0	225.3	225.6	223.8	224.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
Bread	3	220.5	218.9	218.5	222.6	223.7	223.8	-2.1	-1.4	-2.8	-0.1	1.6	2.1	-
Cereals	3	213.3	217.4	217.6	214.9	210.0	208.4	2.7	4.3	4.0	1.4	2.3	-0.0	-0.8
Biscuits and cakes	6	284.8	275.4	282.6	274.8	273.6	287.8	4.5	3.2	4.5	-0.1	1.3	4.2	5.2
Beef	3	206.7	213.9	210.7	210.5	208.5	208.9	-1.4	2.8	2.2	1.4	2.9	3.1	0.2
Lamb	1	327.2	325.0	318.4	318.1	324.0	320.1	-1.4	-1.3	-2.9	-4.2	-3.0	-3.1	-1.2
of which home-killed lamb imported lamb <sup>3</sup>	1	358.7	356.2	349.0	348.6	355.1	350.9	3.6	4.7	3.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	-1.2
Pork	1	227.3	229.9	230.1	227.0	233.6	226.5	4.9	7.9	6.2	5.7	9.6	6.8	-3.0
Bacon	1	209.6	210.0	209.6	210.2	209.1	206.2	1.7	1.9	0.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	-1.4
Poultry	3	119.9	120.0	120.0	119.1	118.1	117.6	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7	-1.8	-0.8	-1.8	-0.4
Other meat	6	194.9	194.1	193.6	195.8	193.4	193.6	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.3	0.3	1.7	0.1
Fish	4	278.4	278.6	275.3	277.9	274.1	269.9	2.4	1.9	0.1	2.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5
of which fresh fish	2	273.3	272.6	270.3	275.8	269.8	266.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9	0.6	-5.1	-3.8	-1.2
processed fish	2	279.2	280.2	276.2	275.9	274.2	269.3	7.8	6.4	3.2	4.6	3.4	1.0	-1.8
Butter	1	372.2	366.8	376.5	364.8	361.3	356.7	0.8	-2.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-3.2	-1.3
Oils and fats	1	218.0	211.1	224.8	202.9	197.4	189.5	4.6	0.7	1.5	-6.9	-5.1	-7.6	-4.0
Cheese	3	239.7	242.9	238.8	240.5	232.0	232.3	0.9	2.3	-1.8	0.9	-2.9	-2.6	0.1
Eggs	1	204.1	205.0	205.6	206.6	206.3	202.8	1.1	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.1	2.7	-1.7
Milk, fresh	3	238.4	236.9	236.1	238.1	237.2	237.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.2
Milk products	4	190.4	193.4	192.1	196.3	186.1	190.1	-3.5	-1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-6.8	-3.6	2.1
Tea	1	236.6	228.9	236.6	217.0	217.7	224.3	5.2	0.7	2.5	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	3.0
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	185.0	180.9	190.0	173.0	175.2	173.5	0.8	-2.8	2.2	-6.2	-5.5	-6.1	-1.0
Soft drinks	9	279.2	281.2	276.6	281.6	282.5	282.6	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.4	-
Sugar and preserves	1	200.9	200.9	199.2	197.9	197.4	196.2	4.4	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.3	-0.6
Sweets and chocolates	12	302.0	296.2	295.9	304.5	302.9	301.0	0.5	-1.2	-1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	-0.6
Potatoes	4	240.8	228.9	229.4	236.6	230.7	230.4	3.8	-2.7	-2.0	-0.1	-0.8	2.4	-0.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	218.6	209.8	207.4	203.9	198.0	193.6	-1.2	-7.0	-8.0	-9.4	-10.7	-6.5	-2.2
potato products	3	233.5	221.2	222.7	233.2	227.7	228.9	5.6	-1.3	-0.0	3.0	2.7	5.4	0.5
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	183.4	182.2	181.0	179.0	177.3	176.1	1.3	0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-2.4	-1.5	-0.7
of which fresh vegetables	6	158.6	157.5	156.6	155.7	154.0	153.2	-0.6	-1.7	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4	-1.3	-0.5
processed vegetables	2	270.4	269.2	266.8	259.8	257.8	254.7	5.6	6.2	2.7	0.4	0.5	-1.9	-1.2
Fruit	9	226.3	227.6	222.5	223.9	222.7	227.5	3.9	1.7	0.6	2.1	-0.8	1.2	2.2
of which fresh fruit	7	214.3	215.9	210.5	211.8	210.8	217.2	3.4	1.6	-0.1	1.9	-1.1	1.6	3.0
processed fruit	2	290.2	290.1	286.2	288.0	285.7	283.5	5.3	0.8	3.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8
Other foods	12	198.0	200.3	198.8	198.0	198.2	197.4	1.2	3.0	2.3	-0.3	2.4	0.2	-0.4
<b>Catering</b>	51	369.6	367.8	368.8	332.6	361.9	364.1	4.1	3.3	3.4	-7.0	0.9	1.2	0.6
Restaurant meals	30	360.9	356.5	357.5	305.3	348.8	351.8	3.6	2.1	2.2	-13.0	-0.8	-0.3	0.9
Canteen meals	3	408.2	408.8	411.3	378.7	408.3	406.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.4
Take-aways and snacks	18	362.7	364.7	365.6	357.0	361.4	363.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	2.5	3.4	3.7	0.4
<b>Alcoholic drink</b>	62	307.6	307.3	310.9	308.8	307.9	308.2	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.1
Beer	25	329.8	330.1	334.8	333.0	332.9	333.2	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.1
on sales	19	372.7	373.2	379.2	379.0	379.5	379.1	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	-0.1
off sales	6	172.9	172.8	174.3	170.8	169.7	171.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.8
Wines and spirits	37	275.3	274.7	277.5	275.4	274.1	274.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.1
on sales	21	375.5	376.0	382.3	380.2	376.9	376.9	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	-
off sales	16	204.8	203.3	203.7	201.5	201.7	202.3	2.3	1.3	2.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for October: 13 October 2020

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,4</sup>

continued

	Weights <sup>4</sup>	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2020		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020	
			May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Tobacco</b>	22	805.3	804.0	807.9	813.6	816.4	815.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.6	-0.1
Cigarettes	18	832.5	832.8	836.3	834.7	836.3	836.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	-
Other tobacco	4	592.5	586.1	590.9	620.0	625.9	622.9	-1.6	-2.6	-1.9	3.9	5.0	4.4	-0.5
<b>Housing</b>	266	393.4	393.1	394.7	395.5	396.7	398.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.5
Rent	82	378.8	379.1	380.8	381.2	381.7	382.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	24	223.6	220.5	221.3	221.0	221.0	221.0	-6.9	-7.7	-7.8	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	84	402.9	403.5	406.4	408.6	412.1	417.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.5	1.4
Council tax and rates	41	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	-
Water and other charges	13	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	384.8	384.9	384.9	386.0	385.7	385.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	-0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	7	247.5	245.3	245.5	246.1	246.6	245.2	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	-0.6
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	6	453.3	451.6	452.1	450.4	451.4	454.0	1.4	0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.5	0.6
<b>Fuel and light</b>	40	354.3	356.2	356.2	356.1	355.6	333.3	-8.3	-7.6	-7.5	-7.6	-7.7	-9.6	-6.3
Coal and solid fuels	1	358.7	358.4	359.8	356.7	360.2	365.4	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.9	1.4
Electricity	21	378.8	378.8	378.4	378.4	378.4	366.3	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.2
Gas	15	333.2	333.2	333.2	333.2	333.2	291.3	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-12.2	-15.7	-12.6
Oil and other fuels	3	298.2	330.9	332.8	331.5	322.3	331.8	-35.7	-26.4	-25.6	-26.8	-28.9	-28.8	2.9
<b>Household goods</b>	67	221.0	223.6	221.4	221.9	222.9	222.6	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.8	-0.1
Furniture	27	284.3	292.6	287.0	287.7	292.4	288.6	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.9	3.0	-1.3
Furnishings	9	253.3	257.1	256.0	256.7	258.5	257.9	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.9	-0.2
Electrical appliances	6	78.0	77.8	78.6	78.6	79.8	80.6	-1.8	-1.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.0
Other household equipment	4	210.8	213.5	215.4	215.6	207.4	212.3	-1.6	0.0	2.6	0.8	-2.7	0.0	2.4
Household consumables	12	216.8	215.8	212.6	213.9	210.9	213.2	2.8	0.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.5	0.3	1.1
Pet care	9	255.6	252.4	252.0	251.0	251.9	252.5	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2
<b>Household services</b>	55	304.3	304.6	305.8	306.2	307.4	308.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	0.3
Postage	1	461.8	461.8	461.8	461.8	462.9	462.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	118.0	118.5	119.0	118.8	119.2	119.2	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.5	3.4	-
Domestic services	12	436.0	437.0	439.6	439.4	440.5	442.3	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	0.4
Fees and subscriptions	18	507.2	505.9	506.9	510.3	513.2	515.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	0.5
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	37	186.4	187.3	186.3	187.3	192.8	197.7	3.0	4.4	6.7	4.8	4.5	6.1	2.5
Men's outerwear	7	188.7	194.6	194.5	195.6	201.9	207.1	-2.6	0.9	2.8	1.8	2.4	4.1	2.6
Women's outerwear	13	161.8	161.6	158.0	158.7	166.3	172.1	7.2	8.7	11.0	6.7	6.4	9.3	3.5
Children's outerwear	4	186.6	186.7	188.3	192.5	195.7	203.0	2.9	3.3	6.2	6.2	4.5	6.6	3.7
Other clothing	5	241.2	242.2	242.4	240.7	243.8	248.4	3.3	3.7	6.8	5.7	5.3	6.5	1.9
Footwear	8	158.0	157.1	158.6	159.6	161.4	162.6	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	0.7
<b>Personal goods and services</b>	42	294.1	295.0	298.2	297.6	297.3	297.3	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	-
Personal articles	10	204.9	209.0	209.0	210.0	211.2	210.7	-1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	-0.2
Chemists goods	16	230.4	229.3	228.6	228.5	226.9	228.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.3	1.8	0.7
Personal services	16	556.2	556.7	574.0	569.7	569.9	567.0	2.8	2.7	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	-0.5
<b>Motoring expenditure</b>	113	256.2	256.8	258.0	260.1	261.3	262.1	-2.5	-2.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Purchase of motor vehicles	37	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.7	99.9	101.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	4.2	6.2	7.2	1.1
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	466.0	465.4	462.6	465.9	468.7	471.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	0.5
Petrol and oil	37	313.5	316.1	329.5	333.8	334.5	334.1	-17.3	-17.0	-11.7	-11.5	-10.8	-10.5	-0.1
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	928.4	929.2	908.3	910.2	905.5	901.3	10.1	10.1	7.9	6.8	5.4	3.6	-0.5
<b>Fares and other travel costs</b>	26	421.0	432.1	453.9	458.8	417.4	413.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	-8.4	2.1	1.8	-1.0
Rail fares	7	432.1	438.7	433.6	432.7	433.6	432.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	-0.3
Bus and coach fares	3	497.0	497.2	534.8	606.0	588.3	552.1	1.9	0.1	6.3	17.9	17.2	11.8	-6.2
Other travel costs	16	372.9	385.9	412.7	410.9	356.1	355.2	1.8	2.0	0.8	-13.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.3
<b>Leisure goods</b>	26	95.3	95.7	96.3	95.9	97.3	97.2	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	-0.1
Audio-visual equipment	5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	-2.9	-1.5	0.0	1.5	4.5	3.0	-
CDs and tapes	1	127.4	129.7	127.3	126.9	128.4	126.3	3.1	2.4	6.9	5.6	4.4	2.7	-1.6
Toys, photographic and sports goods	9	95.3	95.2	96.5	95.6	94.8	95.5	2.9	5.2	3.2	4.4	2.0	2.6	0.7
Books and newspapers	5	463.0	468.8	475.8	484.6	502.1	494.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	4.4	5.5	7.5	-1.5
Gardening products	6	192.7	193.5	192.0	188.1	192.3	193.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	2.6	3.1	0.8
<b>Leisure services</b>	91	439.6	439.9	447.4	446.8	445.8	443.9	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.4	-0.4
Television licences and rentals	14	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	-
Entertainment and other recreation	16	611.0	613.5	616.5	617.7	620.2	616.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	-0.6
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	284.5	284.9	292.5	291.1	290.4	289.4	5.2	4.9	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.7	-0.3
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	267.8	266.6	270.1	272.4	268.6	265.7	0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 The index for imported lamb is no longer published as a result of a change in the sample of items being priced - frozen imported lamb has been removed from the sample due to a fall in the amount of stock available for pricing in shops.

4 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please see the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>		Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	
<b>Weights<sup>8</sup></b>										
2020	CZGZ 102	CBVW 84	DOHB 40	DOHC 201	DOHD 427	CZXD 82	DOHE 81	DOHF 133	DOHG 128	DOHH 424
<b>Monthly</b>										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2017 Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics