

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: November 2021

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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## 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.6% in the 12 months to November 2021, up from 3.8% in the 12 months to October.
- The largest upward contributions to the November 2021 CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport (1.34 percentage points, principally from motor fuels and second-hand cars) and housing and household services (1.28 percentage points).
- On a monthly basis, CPIH increased by 0.6% in November 2021, compared with a fall of 0.1% in November 2020.
- The upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between October and November 2021 were broad based, with the largest coming from transport (particularly motor fuels), and clothing and footwear.
- These were partially offset by a large downward contribution from restaurants and hotels.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 5.1% in the 12 months to November 2021, up from 4.2% in October.
- On a monthly basis, CPI increased by 0.7% in November 2021, compared with a fall of 0.1% in November 2020.

## 2. Annual CPIH inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates UK, November 2020 to November 2021

		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate		CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12- month rate
2020	Nov	109.1	0.6	-0.1	108.9	0.3	-0.1	108.6	1.2
	Dec	109.4	8.0	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021	Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3
	Feb	109.4	0.7	0.1	109.1	0.4	0.1	109.1	1.4
	Mar	109.7	1.0	0.2	109.4	0.7	0.3	109.1	1.3
	Apr	110.4	1.6	0.7	110.1	1.5	0.6	109.2	1.4
	May	111.0	2.1	0.5	110.8	2.1	0.6	109.4	1.5
	Jun	111.4	2.4	0.4	111.3	2.5	0.5	109.6	1.6
	Jul	111.4	2.1	0.0	111.3	2.0	0.0	109.8	1.6
	Aug	112.1	3.0	0.6	112.1	3.2	0.7	110.0	1.7
	Sep	112.4	2.9	0.3	112.4	3.1	0.3	110.2	1.8
	Oct	113.4	3.8	0.9	113.6	4.2	1.1	110.5	1.9
	Nov	114.1	4.6	0.6	114.5	5.1	0.7	110.8	2.1

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate highest since September 2008

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2011 to November 2021

# Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate highest since September 2008

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2011 to November 2021



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.6% in the 12 months to November 2021, up from 3.8% to October. The 12-month inflation rate was the highest since September 2008, when it stood at 4.8%. Inflation rates are currently influenced by the effects of the coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdowns in 2020. The Office for National Statistics' (ONS) blog <u>Beware Base Effects</u> describes how relatively low prices for some items during those periods influence current inflation rates.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 5.1% in the 12 months to November 2021, up from 4.2% to October. This is the highest CPI 12-month inflation rate since September 2011, when it stood at 5.2%.

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.6% in November 2021, compared with a fall of 0.1% in the same month a year ago. Price rises in transport, and recreation and culture were the largest contributors to the monthly rate in November 2021. In November 2020, the main downward contribution to the monthly rate came from clothing and footwear. More information on contributions to change is provided in Section 4.

In November 2021 the CPI rose by 0.7% from the previous month, compared with a fall of 0.1% in the same month the previous year.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

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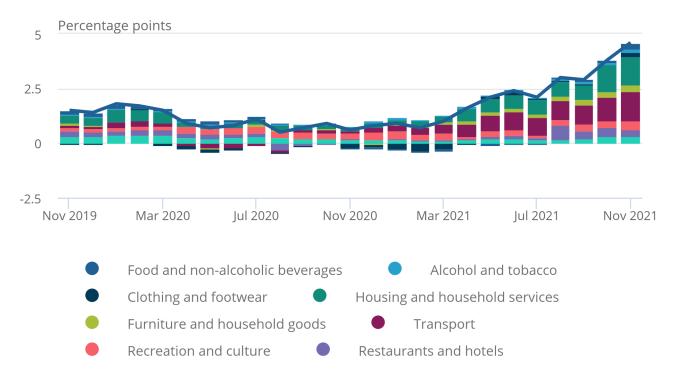
## 3. Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: : Contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions were larger than in the previous three years

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, November 2019 to November 2021

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Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, November 2019 to November 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

### **Transport**

The contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group over the last two years. It has ranged from a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020 during the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown to an upward contribution of 1.34 percentage points in November 2021. This is the largest upward contribution from any division this month and the largest from transport since March 2010.

Within transport, the movements have mainly been caused by changes in the price of motor fuels. Motor fuels made a downward contribution to the 12-month rate between March 2020 and February 2021, before the contribution turned positive in March 2021 and subsequently increased to 0.58 percentage points in November 2021.

Average petrol prices stood at 145.8 pence per litre in November 2021, compared with 112.6 pence per litre a year earlier. The November 2021 price is the highest recorded. In November 2020, the government introduced tougher national restrictions in England, the tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels was introduced in Scotland, the firebreak lockdown in Wales ended but non-essential travel was still discouraged and Northern Ireland's circuit-breaker lockdown was in force affecting various services. At that point, average petrol prices fell by 0.6 pence per litre on the month.

The contribution from second-hand cars has also changed significantly since the beginning of 2020, rising from a downward effect of 0.07 percentage points in January 2020 to an upward pull of 0.15 percentage points in October 2020. With the onset of the coronavirus pandemic, there were reports of increased demand as people sought alternatives to public transport. From October 2020, the contribution to the 12-month rate gradually fell back to an upward 0.01 percentage points in April 2021. It then rose again to 0.32 percentage points in November 2021, the largest contribution from second-hand cars since the start of the National Statistic series in January 2006.

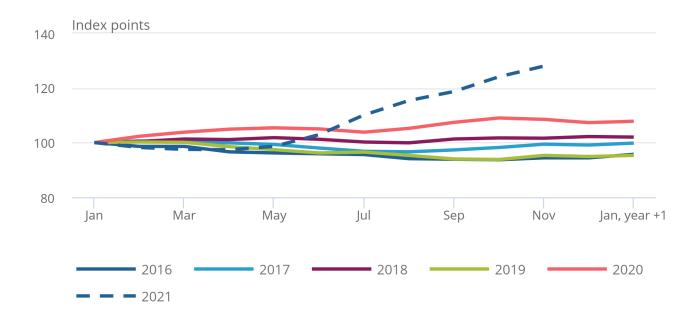
Figure 3 shows the seasonal price movements for used cars over the last six years, setting January equal to 100 in each year. Used car prices increased by 3.1% on the month to November 2021, leading to a cumulative increase of 31.3% since April 2021. By comparison, in 2020, used car prices fell by 0.4% on the month to November, but grew by 3.5% between April and November.

Figure 3: Used car prices rose by 31.3% between April and November 2021

Used cars price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to November 2021

Figure 3: Used car prices rose by 31.3% between April and November 2021

Used cars price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to November 2021



#### Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

These latest movements come amidst reports of increased demand as dealers opened following the most recent national lockdown, together with a global semiconductor shortage affecting the production of new cars and resulting in consumers turning to the used car market. Additionally, there are reportedly concerns in the trade about the supply of second-hand cars because of a variety of factors. These include fewer one-year-old cars coming to the market now because of a fall in new car registrations last year, and the extensions of lease contracts and fewer part exchanges caused again by delays in new-car supply. The recent <a href="Prices Economic Analysis">Prices Economic Analysis</a> compares the growth in second-hand car prices in the UK with the euro area and United States.

## Housing and household services

The contribution from housing and household services increased from 1.23 percentage points in October 2021 to 1.28 percentage points in November, the largest contribution from this division since early 2009. The contributions in both months were significantly above those from April to September 2021 as a result of price rises for gas and electricity following the increase in the cap on energy prices, which changed on 1 October 2021. The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) introduced energy price caps to limit the price energy suppliers can charge the estimated 15 million households that either use a prepayment meter or are on the "standard variable" energy (or default) tariff. As the energy regulator, Ofgem update the energy price caps twice a year, in April and October, to ensure that they reflect changes in the cost of supplying energy.

In April 2020, the energy price cap had been reduced causing a downward contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels of 0.20 percentage points. This fall was reversed in April 2021 with rises in gas and electricity prices. On 6 August 2021, Ofgem published the <u>cap levels for the period from 1 October 2021 to 31 March 2022</u>. They reported that the price cap had increased by 12% since April 2021 because of "a rise of over 50% in energy costs over the last six months with gas prices hitting a record high as the world emerges from lockdown".

Combined with the April 2021 increases, these latest rises resulted in 12-month inflation rates of 18.8% for electricity and 28.1% for gas in October 2021. These rates were unchanged in November and were the highest annual rates for these classes since early 2009.

Elsewhere within housing and household services, owner occupiers' housing costs rose 2.1% on the year to November, resulting in a contribution of 0.38 percentage points to the CPIH annual inflation rate.

#### Recreation and culture

During the period from April 2020 to January 2021, the largest contribution to the 12-month rate came from recreation and culture. The contribution then eased back to 0.09 percentage points in July 2021 but has since risen to 0.38 percentage points in November, the largest contribution from this division since October 2018.

Within recreation and culture, the upward contributions came from a variety of classes in November, the largest from games, toys and hobbies. Contributions from this class are subject to short-term fluctuations since prices are collected based on the composition of bestseller charts. Price movements can be large depending on changes in the composition of the charts.

### Other divisions

In total, the contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions were larger in November 2021 than they had been for the previous three years. Aside from the three already described in this section, the other divisions were food and non-alcoholic beverages, clothing and footwear, and furniture and household goods. Additionally, the contribution from education was unchanged between October and November 2021, joint highest since September 2015.

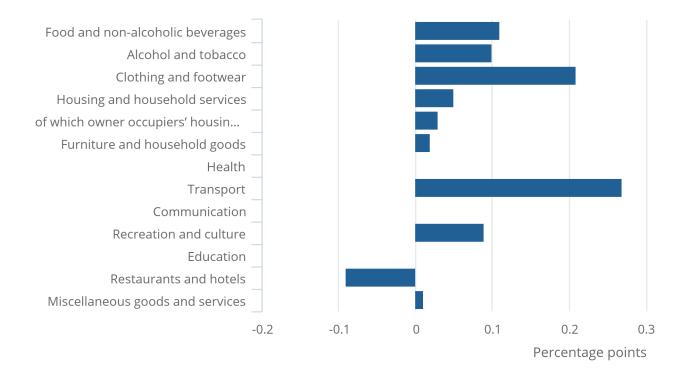
## 4. Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 4: 8 of the 12 divisions made upward contributions to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2021

Figure 4: 8 of the 12 divisions made upward contributions to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between October and November 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Column F of Table 26 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

The rise in the CPIH annual rate for November 2021 was driven by upward contributions to change of 0.09 percentage points or more from 5 of the 12 divisions. These were partially offset by a large downward contribution to change from restaurants and hotels.

### **Transport**

The largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport, increasing the rate by 0.27 percentage points between October and November 2021. The effect came principally from motor fuels, where prices rose by 5.1% on the month compared with falls of 0.5% a year ago, increasing the rate by 0.14 percentage points. The price of petrol rose by 7.2 pence per litre between October and November 2021, the largest monthly rise on record (since 1990). This compares with a fall of 0.6 pence per litre between the same months a year ago when further restrictions related to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic were introduced.

Second-hand car prices rose this year compared with a fall a year ago, contributing 0.05 percentage points to the change in the rate. There are reports of prices rising as a result of increasing demand following the end of the most recent national lockdown and some buyers are reported to have turned to the used car market as a result of delays in the supply of new cars caused by the shortage of semiconductor chips used in their production. Additionally, there are reportedly concerns in the trade about the supply of second-hand cars because of fewer trade-ins.

There were other smaller upward contributions to change from within the division, for example, 0.02 percentage points from maintenance and repairs. Overall, prices in this class rose this year but fell a year ago, with the main upward contributions coming from roadside recovery services and car repair.

## Clothing and footwear

Clothing and footwear also provided a large upward contribution (of 0.21 percentage points) to the change in the headline rate. Prices rose this year by 1.1% but fell a year ago by 2.6%. Prices usually rise between October and November, and the movement in 2021 is in line with most recent years, but price movements across 2020 were unusual and appear to have been affected by the coronavirus lockdowns. In November 2020, when there was increased discounting compared with other years, tougher national restrictions were introduced, the tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels was introduced in Scotland, the firebreak lockdown in Wales ended but non-essential travel was still discouraged and Northern Ireland's circuit-breaker lockdown was in force affecting various services.

The upward contribution was spread across most of the detailed classes, with the largest effects coming from a broad range of women's and men's clothing.

## Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Food and non-alcoholic beverages provided an upward contribution of 0.11 percentage points as prices rose by 1.0% this year but fell by 0.2% a year ago. There were small upward contributions from 6 of the 11 detailed classes. The largest came from sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery, where prices of chocolate products in particular rose this year but fell a year ago.

#### Alcohol and tobacco

Prices of alcohol and tobacco rose by 2.6% this year, compared with a fall of 0.2% a year ago, leading to an upward contribution to change of 0.10 percentage points. The largest effect came from tobacco, where duty rates increased as announced in the Autumn 2021 Budget. There were also smaller upward contributions from spirits, wine and beer.

#### Recreation and culture

A large upward contribution to change between October and November 2021, of 0.09 percentage points, came from recreation and culture. Again, the movements comprised small effects across a range of classes with the largest coming from cultural services, books, and games, toys and hobbies. Some of the individual items comprising the cultural services component were unavailable in November 2020 and the indices for these items were imputed as described in Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices. This means that the current contribution to change has to be interpreted with a degree of caution.

The contribution from books came principally from paperback books, where prices rose this year but fell a year ago.

Games, toys and hobbies contained a range of offsetting effects. There was a large upward contribution from computer game downloads as prices rose this year, compared with falls a year ago. This was partially offset by small downward contributions from other items such as computer game discs. Price movements for these products can sometimes be large depending on the composition of bestseller charts.

## Housing and household services

The 0.05 percentage point upward contribution from housing and housing services came principally from owner occupiers' housing costs, which rose by 0.3% this year compared with a rise of 0.2% a year ago. Other small effects came from rents and liquid fuels used for domestic heating.

#### Restaurants and hotels

The largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution (of 0.09 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from restaurants and hotels, where prices fell by 0.3% this year but were estimated to have risen by 0.7% a year ago. The effect came principally from accommodation services and, to a lesser extent, from restaurants and cafes. There was a partially offsetting upward contribution from canteens. As a result of lockdowns and other restrictions in place during November 2020, the price movements for many items in the restaurants and hotels category were imputed in that month as outlined in Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices.

### Unavailable items

For items that were unavailable in line with government guidelines in the early part of 2021, there were no January base prices. As these items became available again, base prices were imputed in line with the procedures described in Coronavirus (COVID-19) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021.

For the first month in which they became available again, item indices were imputed using either the monthly movement in the all-available-items index or, for a smaller number of seasonal items, the annual movement in the all-available-items index. The aim was that the indices for returning items had a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate in the first month of return, reflecting the fact that these services were available only as price levels and did not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base). Collected prices then started to influence the index in the following month.

Restrictions began easing from 12 April 2021 and, since August 2021, there are no items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that are unavailable to consumers.

However, the 12-month rate depends on prices collected in both 2021 and 2020. In November 2020, tougher national restrictions were introduced in England, the tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels was introduced in Scotland, the firebreak lockdown in Wales ended but non-essential travel was still discouraged and Northern Ireland's circuit-breaker lockdown was in force affecting various services. This led to the number of CPIH items that were unavailable to UK consumers rising to 72 from 8 in October 2020. The changes to the list across months, are shown in Table 58 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

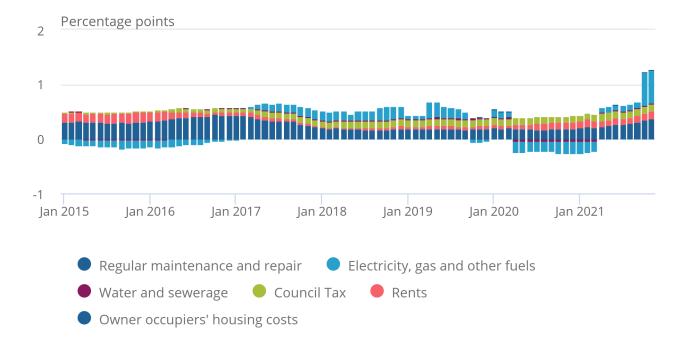
## 5. Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 5: Housing and household services' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate at its highest since early 2009

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to November 2021

Figure 5: Housing and household services' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate at its highest since early 2009

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to November 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In November 2021, the contribution of housing and household services to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 1.28 percentage points, an increase of 0.05 percentage points from October 2021.

There have been only relatively small changes to the contributions from individual components between October and November 2021. This follows larger changes to gas and electricity prices in October when the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) changed price cap (introduced on 1 October 2021) came into effect.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate increased from 0.35 percentage points to 0.38 percentage points between October and November 2021, increasing the rate by 0.03 percentage points. The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remained at 0.13 percentage points, and therefore made no contribution to the change.

The large contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels in November 2021 makes this group the largest current contributor within housing and household services. From July 2019 to September 2021, OOH was the largest upward contributor to the annual rate in the division. However, there were downward contributions on a similar scale from electricity, gas and other fuels over much of 2020 and the first quarter of 2021, reflecting reductions in the energy price cap at the time.

## 6. Consumer price inflation data

<u>Consumer price inflation tables</u> Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

Consumer price inflation time series Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 15 December 2021 Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

## 7. Glossary

## Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. Consumer price indices, a brief guide gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

#### 12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

## Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

## **Consumer Prices Index (CPI)**

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the accompanying dataset and data time series.

## **Retail Prices Index (RPI)**

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a <u>National Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the <u>data time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the <u>response to the consultation</u>, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI, and the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

## 8. Measuring the data

## **Economic statistics governance after EU exit**

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new <u>National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE)</u>. NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the National Accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments and labour market statistics.

## Discontinuing the production of CPIH(Y) and CPI-CT

We plan to discontinue production of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) and Consumer Prices Index at constant tax (CPI-CT). Few users have been identified for the former while the latter was used principally by Eurostat, the European statistical office, when the UK was part of the EU. Subject to views received, these series will be produced for the last time with the December data published on 19 January 2022. If you have any concerns, please email <a href="mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk">cpi@ons.gov.uk</a>.

## Making our published spreadsheets accessible

We have published <u>sample versions of a selection of consumer price inflation tables</u> prepared following the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on <u>releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>. It is essential that we aim to improve the usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics so that everyone can make use of them. We have published these one-off sample tables to help communicate the changes we will be making to the consumer price inflation tables over the coming months. When we change to the new format, there will be a period where we will publish the tables in both the new and the current formats, along with a mapper to help users to find the information they require in the new format tables. If you have any questions or comments on these sample tables, please email <u>cpi@ons.gov.uk</u>.

# Consultation on the Code of Practice for Statistics – proposed change to 9.30 am release practice

On behalf of the UK Statistics Authority, the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) is conducting a <u>consultation on the Code of Practice for Statistics - proposed change to 9.30am release practice</u>. Please send comments by 21 December 2021 to <u>regulation@statistics.gov.uk</u>.

#### Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there have been challenges around our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. In April 2021, for example, we were unable to collect prices in store. However, we resumed in-store collections from May 2021 following the approach detailed in Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection. For November 2021, our price collectors were able to complete full collections in 103 of the locations with partial collections in the other 38, supplementing the latter by continuing to collect prices over the internet, by phone and by email.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their <u>Guidance</u> note on <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)</u> issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures (PDF, 388KB).

<u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices</u> describes the approach taken for imputing price movements for items that were unavailable for consumers to purchase.

## Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In March 2021, we published Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic: October to December 2020, which contains Experimental statistics for both CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI). By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series (a process called "chain-linking"), we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

#### Pre-release access

The Bank of England was granted exceptional pre-release access to an estimate of consumer price inflation data at 12:30pm on Friday 10 December 2021 so that the data were available for the Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on that day. The letters requesting and agreeing to pre-release are available at <a href="Exchange of letters">Exchange of letters</a> between the ONS, Bank of England and HM Revenue and Customs for exceptional pre-release access 2021.

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally in April 2021, but our price collectors have resumed in-store collections from May 2021.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 9 November 2021.

<u>Consumer price indices, a brief guide</u> gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the <u>Consumer Prices</u> <u>Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

<u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

## 9. Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020.</u>

The three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation describes the issues with the RPI.

10 .	. Related links		

Inflation rates for discretionary and non-discretionary spending: December 2021 Article | Released 15 December 2021 Additional economic analysis of the latest Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Producer Prices Index (PPI), and long-term trends. The December 2021 article compares inflation for discretionary and non-discretionary items.

<u>Producer price inflation, UK</u> Bulletin | Released 15 December 2021 Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

<u>UK House Price Index</u> Bulletin | Released 15 December 2021 Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

<u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK</u> Bulletin | Released 15 December 2021 An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

<u>Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes</u> Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

<u>Purchasing Power Parities</u> Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are indicators of price level differences across countries. They indicate how many currency units a particular quantity of goods and services costs in different countries. Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

<u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> Dataset | Released 17 December 2021 The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat</u> website.

Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity. Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

<u>Transformation of consumer price statistics: November 2021</u> Article| Released 9 November 2021 Our plans to transform UK consumer price statistics by including new improved data sources and developing our methods and systems for production from 2023.

Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: November 2021 Article | Released 9 November 2021 The third in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

International comparisons of consumer prices: August 2021 Article| Released 18 August 2021 Additional economic analysis of the latest Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Producer Prices Index (PPI), and long-term trends. The August 2021 article compares inflation in the UK with the euro area and United States.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2021</u> Article | Released 15 March 2021 The latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

<u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2021</u> Article | Released 15 March 2021 The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

<u>Coronavirus (COVID-19) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021</u> Article | Released 11 February 2021 This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021 Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.



# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer p		ا Consumer (CF	orices index PI) <sup>1</sup>	retail	tems prices (RPI) <sup>2</sup>	All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>			
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months		
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ		
2018 Nov Dec	106.9 107.1	2.2 2.0	107.0 107.1	2.3 2.1	284.6 285.6	3.2 2.7	285.0 286.0	3.1 2.7		
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5		
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4		
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4		
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0		
May	107.9	1.9	107.0	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0		
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8		
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7		
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6		
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4		
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1		
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3		
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2		
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8		
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5		
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7		
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6		
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3		
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3		
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9		
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8		
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4		
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5		
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1		
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4		
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6		
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6		
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6		
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2		
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4		
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9		
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9		
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9		
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0		
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1		
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2		

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding (CPI)		Consta (CPI-	nt taxes ·CT) <sup>3</sup>	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

			ntage e over		Index	Perce chang	
	(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	114.5	0.7	5.1		· · ·		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.7	1.0	2.5	06.2 Out-patient services	117.7	0.2	3.1
<ul><li>02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li><li>03 Clothing and footwear</li></ul>	122.6 105.7	2.6 1.1	4.8 3.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	112.7 124.1	0.3	2.1 4.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	112.0	0.2	7.0				
<ul><li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li><li>Health</li></ul>	111.7 114.4	0.5 -	6.1 1.4	06.3 Hospital services	127.8	_	6.6
07 Transport	126.5	1.8	12.5 1.2	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.1	1.6 0.4	13.5
08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	116.1 114.3	-0.2 1.1	3.3	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	121.1 126.7	3.1	3.6 27.1
10 Education	125.4	-	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	123.9	-0.1	12.0
<ul><li>11 Restaurants and hotels</li><li>12 Miscellaneous goods and services</li></ul>	118.7 106.6	-0.3	5.2 1.5	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	125.2	2.5	12.7
•	1100	4.0	6.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	116.7	0.5	3.0
All goods All services	112.2 116.6	1.2 0.1	6.5 3.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	131.0 117.1	5.1 0.9	28.5 3.3
04.4.5	405.4		0.4	07.2.4 Other services	131.3	0.3	5.3
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals	105.4 106.5	1.1 0.6	2.4 1.0	07.3 Transport services	126.2	-0.2	7.5
01.1.2 Meat	100.7	0.3	1.6	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	116.7	0.9	4.8
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	111.9 103.8	-0.2 1.2	-0.8 3.4	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	134.2 105.4		4.7 14.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	121.0	2.8	9.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.4		12.5
01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	114.8 102.7	3.1 –0.1	4.5 2.7	08.1 Postal services	123.6	_	5.6
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	104.9	1.9	2.9				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	105.8	3.0	2.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.9	-0.2	1.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	0.3	3.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.5	-0.1	0.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	104.3	0.1 0.4	4.6 2.8	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		-1.7	6.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.0	0.4	2.6	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment		0.5 -0.3	−3.6 −4.2
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	104.2	1.0	2.7	09.1.4 Recording media	122.6	1.1	3.2
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	100.8 104.9	0.9 1.5	2.6 3.3	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.9	0.1	0.9
02.1.3 Beer	107.5	0.5	2.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.3	-	2.5
02.2 Tobacco	139.3	4.2	6.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.3	-	2.5
00.4.01.41.1	407.0		0.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	111.2	2.8	4.5
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments	107.2 107.3	1.1 1.1	3.8 3.9	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	111.0 111.0	4.4 1.7	3.7 8.0
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	103.5	2.1	3.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	111.2	1.4	5.9
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	118.7	0.8	5.0	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	113.4	8.0	3.9
03.2 Footwear including repairs	97.9	0.7	1.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	120.5	0.9	5.0
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	108.1	0.2	1.9	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	123.3 119.5	0.1 1.3	4.2 5.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	108.5	0.3	5.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	124.4	0.1	4.4
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	117.3	0.9	13.7	09.5.1 Books	118.6	0.3	5.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	105.6	-	1.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	139.4 116.8	-0.1 -	5.7 2.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	_	1.7	09.3.3/4 IVISC. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	110.0	_	2.0
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	107.8 106.9	_	2.5 1.0	09.6 Package holidays	118.1	0.1	2.2
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	100.9	_	1.0	10.0 Education	125.4	-	4.5
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	123.9 144.0	0.1	23.2 18.8	11.1 Catering services	117.7	0.6	4.6
04.5.2 Gas	99.4	_		11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	118.2		4.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	152.9	3.7		11.1.2 Canteens	113.2	-0.1	9.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	117.3	0.4	1.9	11.2 Accommodation services	123.8	1.4	8.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	120.4		11.2	40.4 Personal sons	405.5	0.5	4 =
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	120.6 119.7	1.3 1.2	11.7 8.8	<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	105.5 120.4	-0.5 0.2	1.7 3.9
·				12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.9		1.0
05.2 Household textiles	104.3	-0.4	1.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	107.2	1.1	4.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	115.1	-1.2	5.8	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	111.7	1.2	2.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	115.7 110.6	-1.4 0.1	6.2 2.2	12.3.2 Other personal effects	101.6	0.8	7.2
				12.4 Social protection	123.6	0.3	4.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	103.0	2.2	5.7	12.5 Insurance	112.9	-1.0	-1.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	104.2	-0.9	1.7	12.5.2 House contents insurance	100.4	-0.3	-6.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	106.8	0.7	1.6	12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	132.7 107.9	- -2.2	6.2 -4.0
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.5	1.4	2.3				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.7	0.1	0.8	<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.7 87.7	0.4 0.4	-1.4 -1.4
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	107.7	_		. ,			
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		-0.3	-0.8	12.7 Other services (nec)	100 4	-0.1	_1 3

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

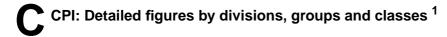
the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

	C		ntage e over		(	Perce chang	
	Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths		Index- (2015 =100)	1	
	114.1	0.6	4.6	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	111.5		
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.9	1.0	2.5	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	102.1	0.5	
2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	122.6	2.6	4.8				
<ul> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)</li> </ul>	105.8	1.1 0.2	3.5 3.9	06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	117.3 112.7		
	111.8	0.5	6.2	06.2.2 Dental services	124.1		
	114.5 126.2	- 1.7	1.5 12.5	06.2 Heavital carvines	127.0	_	
	116.4		1.3	06.3 Hospital services	127.8	_	
	114.3		3.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.4		
	125.4 118.7	-0 3	4.5 5.3	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	121.1 126.7		
	106.8	-	1.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	123.9		
9	112.2		6.5	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	124.8		
services	115.3	0.1	3.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	116.7 131.0		
1 Food	105.5	1.1	2.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	117.1		
	106.5 100.7		1.0 1.6	07.2.4 Other services	131.3	0.3	
	111.9		-0.8	07.3 Transport services	125.9	-0.5	
	103.8	1.2	3.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	116.7		
	121.0 114.8		9.2 4.5	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	134.2 105.4		
	102.7		2.7	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.4		
	104.9 105.8	1.9 3.0	2.9 2.5	08.1 Postal services	123.6	_	
						_	
<u> </u>	108.3 104.3		3.2 4.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.9	-0.2	
11.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.0	0.4	2.8	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.9		
1 Alcoholic beverages	104.1	1.0	2.7	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen		-1.7 0.5	
	100.8		2.6	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		-0.3	
	104.9 107.5	1.5 0.5	3.3 2.0	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	122.6 106.9		
	139.3	4.2	6.8		118.3	-	
				<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.3	_	
	107.3 107.3	1.2 1.1	3.9 3.9	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	111.2	2.8	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	103.5	2.1	3.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.0	4.4	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	118.7	8.0	5.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	111.0 111.2		
2 Footwear including repairs	97.9	0.7	1.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	113.4		
1 Actual rentals for housing	108.1	0.2	1.9	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	120.5		
.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	110.8	0.3	2.1	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	123.3 119.5		
.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	111.5	0.5	7.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	123.6	0.1	
	117.3	0.9	13.7	09.5.1 Books	118.6		
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	105.6	-	1.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	139.4 116.8	-0.1	
	107.2 107.8	_	1.7 2.5	09.6 Package holidays	118.1	0.1	
11 /	106.9	-	1.0	10.0 Education	125.4	_	
3. C	124.3		23.3				
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas	144.0 99.4	-	18.8 28.1	11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	117.7 118.2		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	152.9	3.7	85.3	11.1.2 Canteens	113.2		
	117.3		1.9	11.2 Accommodation services	123.8	1.4	
.9 Council tax and rates	127.0	-	4.0	12.1 Personal care	105.5	-0.5	
	120.2			12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	120.4		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	120.6 119.7		8.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.9	-0.7	
5.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	104.3	-0.4	1.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.5 111.7		
·				12.3.2 Other personal effects	101.6	0.8	
2 Household textiles		4.0		12.4 Social protection	123.6	0.3	,
2 Household textiles 3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 95.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	115.0 115.7	-1.4		12.4 Social protection	0.0	0.0	
2 Household textiles  3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs  5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods  5.3.3 Repair of household appliances	115.0	-1.4 0.1	6.2 2.2	12.5 Insurance	116.0	-0.9	
.2 Household textiles .3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs .5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods .5.3.3 Repair of household appliances	115.0 115.7	-1.4 0.1	6.2	•		-0.9 -0.3	,
.2 Household textiles .3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances .4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	115.0 115.7 110.6	-1.4 0.1 2.2	6.2 2.2	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	116.0 100.4	-0.9 -0.3 -	
2.2 Household textiles  3.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances  4.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils  5.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden  6.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	115.0 115.7 110.6 103.0 104.2 106.6	-1.4 0.1 2.2 -0.9	6.2 2.2 5.7 1.7	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance 12.6 Financial services (nec)	116.0 100.4 132.7 107.9 87.7	-0.9 -0.3 - -2.2	
2.2 Household textiles 2.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 2.5 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 2.5 3.3 Repair of household appliances 2.6 Glassware, tableware and household utensils 2.7 Tools and equipment for house and garden 2.8 Goods and services for routine maintenance 2.5 6.1 Non-durable household goods	115.0 115.7 110.6 103.0 104.2	-1.4 0.1 2.2 -0.9 0.7 1.4	6.2 2.2 5.7 1.7	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	116.0 100.4 132.7 107.9 87.7	-0.9 -0.3 - -2.2	

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights	Index (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m				Po		tage o		е		
	2021	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2021 Mar		2021 May						2021 Nov
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	108.9	114.5	-0.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114		105.7	-0.3	1.0			-1.3						
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear	45 74		122.6 105.7	-0.2 -2.7	2.6 1.1	2.3 -3.9	2.2 0.1				2.4 1.3		1.9 -0.4	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	104.7	112.0		0.2	-0.9	1.7							
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62	105.2	111.7	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.7							
06 Health 07 Transport	25 136	112.9 112.5	114.4 126.5	-0.1 -0.5	1.8	0.2 3.7	1.5 4.8				1.3 7.8			
08 Communication	25	114.8	116.1	0.1	-0.2	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.4		1.5		
09 Recreation and culture 10 Education	146 37	110.7 120.0	114.3 125.4	0.3	1.1	2.3 2.1	0.7 2.1							
11 Restaurants and hotels	87	112.8	118.7	0.7	-0.3	1.0	1.0							
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	108	105.1	106.6	-0.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
All goods All services	566 434	105.4 112.8	112.2 116.6	-0.3 -	1.2 0.1	- 1.5	1.5 1.6				3.3			
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	781	109.8	114.2	-0.1	0.5	1.1		2.0						
01.1 Food	101	102.9	105.4	-	1.1			-1.2						
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat	19 21	105.4 99.1	106.5 100.7	-0.2 -0.6	0.6 0.3	-2.0 -1.2		-1.6 -2.7						
01.1.3 Fish	4		111.9	1.4		-1.7								
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	11 2	100.3 110.7	103.8 121.0	0.8 3.5	1.2 2.8	-2.2 -2.3		1.1 -4.1						
01.1.6 Fruit	12	109.9	114.8	1.0	3.1			1.4						
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15		102.7	-0.9	-0.1		-0.7 -	-1.9						
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	14 3		104.9 105.8	–1.2 2.2	1.9 3.0	-3.4 -2.0		-2.0	0.5 –1.7				-0.2 1.6	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	105.0	108.4	-2.1	0.3	-1.2	_	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	0.8	-0.1	0.7	3.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	99.7	104.3 110.0	-1.8 -2.2	0.1 0.4	-4.1 -0.1	-2.9	-5.3 -0.4	-4.1	-6.4	3.0	-1.2	2.5	4.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	23		104.2	-0.5	1.0	0.8		0.2		-0.2				
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	7 10		100.8 104.9	-2.0 0.9	0.9 1.5	1.2 1.2		-0.6 1.3					-0.3 2.7	
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	6	105.4	104.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.2		-0.4						
02.2 Tobacco	22	130.5	139.3	-	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.8
03.1 Clothing	62	103.2	107.2	-2.9	1.1	-3.5	0.5						-0.3	
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	55 6	103.3 100.4	107.3 103.5	−3.2 −0.6	1.1 2.1	-4.3 4.5		3.0 -2.4					-0.4 0.4	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	113.0	118.7	-0.1	0.8	1.3		3.4		2.4				
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12	96.3	97.9	-1.3	0.7	-6.2	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	94	106.1	108.1	-	0.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3		108.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3		2.1					5.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1 2	103.1 104.0	117.3 105.6	0.8 -0.2	0.9	1.6 0.1	2.8 0.5							13.7 1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	105.4	107.2	-	-	-3.3		1.7					1.7	
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5 6	105.1 105.8	107.8 106.9	_	_	−1.7 −4.6		2.5 1.0					2.5 1.0	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33	100.5	123.9	-0.1	0.1	-7.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	22.9	23.2
04.5.1 Electricity	19		144.0	_	-			5.5						
04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels	12 1	77.6 82.5	99.4 152.9	_ _5.4	3.7	-15.4 13.6								
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	115.1	117.3	1.4	0.4	2.8		2.9						
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	21	108.3	120.4	0.6	1.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.0	10.2	10.4	11.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	17 4		120.6 119.7	0.7 -0.1	1.3 1.2	4.1 5.9	5.6 6.5						11.0 7.3	11.7 8.8
05.2 Household textiles	8		104.3	0.8	-0.4			1.8			_		3.2	
											0.4			
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	11 10 1		115.1 115.7 110.6	-0.2 -0.2 -	-1.2 -1.4 0.1		2.5 2.3 4.6		5.7	5.1		3.7	6.9 7.4 2.2	6.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	97.5	103.0	-0.3	2.2	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	3.1	5.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	102.5	104.2	-0.7	-0.9	-3.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-	1.9	1.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	105.1	106.8	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	0.4	_	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.6
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4 5	90.3	92.5	-1.9 -0.2	1.4 0.1	-3.0	-1.9		-1.8	-2.3	-1.2	0.9	-1.0	2.3
00.0.2 Domestic Services and nousehold services	5	114.8	115.7	-0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	U.8
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	17 10		107.7 111.5	-0.3 -0.2	-0.3	−1.7 −1.1								
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	7		102.1	-0.2 -0.5		-1.1 -2.5		4.0					-0.7	



	Weights I	ndex (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m					rcenta over 12			)		
	2021	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2021 Mar		2021 May		2021 <i>2</i> Jul				
06.2 Out-patient services	4	114.2	117.7	0.1	0.2	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	2 2	110.3 119.3	112.7 124.1	0.2	0.3 0.1	2.5 1.6	3.0 3.8	3.3 4.0	3.5	2.0		2.8	2.0	2.1 4.1
06.3 Hospital services	4	119.9	127.8	0.1	-	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	41	110.2	125.1	-0.2	1.6	3.3		2.8			9.8		11.5	
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	22 16	116.8 99.7	121.1 126.7	-0.1 -0.4	0.4 3.1	4.2 1.2		3.4 0.9		2.5 14.4				
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	110.6	123.9		-0.1	8.7	9.8		10.2					
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74	111.1	125.2		2.5	2.4		8.3			8.8		9.8	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	5 27	113.3 102.0	116.7 131.0		0.5 5.1	2.7 3.5	2.0 13.6	3.6 17.9	4.8 20.3	5.9 17.7	5.8 17.7		2.6	3.0 28.5
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	28	113.3	117.1	-0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.3
07.2.4 Other services	14	124.7	131.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
07.3 Transport services	21 7	117.4 111.4	126.2 116.7		-0.2 0.9	6.7 2.9	5.0 3.5	5.5 2.9		2.8 2.9	2.2 3.6		5.7 3.2	7.5 4.8
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11	128.1	134.2		0.5									
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	92.4	105.4		-6.3	0.5	1.4				14.4		16.2	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	108.8	122.4	-11.0	-1.1	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.8	4.7	1.1	12.5
08.1 Postal services	2	117.0	123.6	-	-	11.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	114.7	115.9	0.1	-0.2	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	29 7	93.8 84.2	94.5 89.8		–0.1 –1.7	3.9 0.5	-0.4 1.4			1.5 6.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	0.8 6.6
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen		84.3	81.3		0.5	1.9			-1.0					
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9	88.7	84.9	0.2	-0.3	5.9	0.2	1.1	3.8	-1.2	-1.3	-6.0	-3.8	-4.2
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	8 1	118.9 106.0	122.6 106.9		1.1 0.1	3.4 0.1	-5.1 0.1	3.4 0.1				8.5 0.7	7.3 0.4	3.2 0.9
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	18 18	115.4 115.4	118.3 118.3		_	3.1 3.1	3.5 3.5	3.5 3.5			2.6 2.6	2.7 2.7		2.5 2.5
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	51	106.5	111.2		2.8	4.6	0.4	2.5		0.5	4.5	5.0		4.5
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	27 5	107.1 102.7	111.0 111.0		4.4 1.7	2.1	-0.6 3.2		-0.9 5.0		3.8 5.6	6.4 6.1	3.8 5.8	3.7 8.0
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	6 13	105.0 109.2	111.2 113.4	-0.5	1.4 0.8	3.7 0.6	3.2	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.9 3.8	4.9	3.9	5.9
•														
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	23 8	114.7 118.4	120.5 123.3		0.9 0.1	0.2 1.6	1.0 3.7	1.1 2.6		1.3 2.7		3.6	3.3 3.4	5.0 4.2
09.4.2 Cultural services	15	113.3	119.5		1.3	-0.4		0.4		0.7		3.6	3.3	5.5
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13	119.1	124.4			-0.3				3.7				4.4
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3 4	112.4 131.9	118.6 139.4		0.3 -0.1	–10.0 4.6	4.3 6.0	6.1 5.8		4.6 6.4		-1.3 6.0		5.5
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	113.6	116.8		-			-0.8		1.3				
09.6 Package holidays	12	115.6	118.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.7	-	-0.7	0.9	1.9	2.2
10.0 Education	37	120.0	125.4	_	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5
11.1 Catering services	72	112.5	117.7		-0.6	0.8			2.2					
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	69 3	113.4 103.5	118.2 113.2		-0.7 -0.1	1.0 –1.8			2.5 -1.7					
11.2 Accommodation services	15	114.4	123.8	6.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.7	11.6	10.5	13.3	8.3
12.1 Personal care	31	103.8	105.5	0.5	-0.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.7	17
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6 25	115.8 99.9	120.4 100.9	-0.2	0.2		7.2	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9
<b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	14 9	102.6 108.9	107.2 111.7		1.1 1.2	-1.7 0.3				1.2 0.2				
12.3.1 Dewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	5	94.8	101.6			-4.5				2.3				
12.4 Social protection	24	118.9	123.6	0.4	0.3	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0
12.5 Insurance	7	115.2	112.9			-6.5								
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 2	107.7 125.0	100.4 132.7		-0.3 -	-3.0 4.0			-5.6 4.4					
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	112.4	107.9			–15.2								
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10 10	88.9 88.9	87.7 87.7		0.4 0.4	-5.0 -5.0			-1.6 -1.6					
12.7 Other services (nec)	22	101.7	100.4	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3

As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights	Index (20°	15=100)	Percentage over 1 n					ercent over 1			е	
	2021	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2020 Nov	2021 Nov								2021 202 Oct No
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	109.1	114.1	-0.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.8 4.0
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels 05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 06 Health 07 Transport 08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture 10 Education 11 Restaurants and hotels 12 Miscellaneous goods and services	89 35 59 328 49 20 107 19 112 30 69 83	103.3 116.9 102.2 108.4 105.3 112.8 112.1 114.9 110.7 120.0 112.8 105.2	105.9 122.6 105.8 112.6 111.8 114.5 126.2 116.4 114.3 125.4 118.7 106.8	-0.2 -0.2 -2.6 0.1 - -0.1 -0.6 0.1 0.3 - 0.7	1.0 2.6 1.1 0.2 0.5 - 1.7 -0.2 1.1 - -0.3	-1.4 2.4 -3.8 0.8 1.5 0.3 3.9 1.7 2.2 2.1 1.0 0.2	2.2 - 1.8 2.7 1.5 5.0 2.9 0.7 2.1 1.0	1.7 2.1 1.9 2.8 2.8 6.5 2.3 1.9 2.1	2.9 1.9 3.3 1.6 7.3 2.5 2.1	1.6 1.6 1.9 3.0 0.9 7.9 1.5 0.6 2.1 2.2		2.1 4.5 1.4	1.9 4.6 -0.3 3.8 3.8 3.9 5.7 6.2 1.3 1.9 10.0 12.9 1.5 1.1 2.4 3.3 4.5 4.9
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.6	110.8	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9 2.
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	443 557 829	105.4 111.9 109.9	112.2 115.3 113.9	-0.3 - -0.1	1.2 0.1 0.4	0.1 1.6 1.3			2.1	2.5 1.8 1.9	3.3 2.7 2.9	3.5 2.5 2.7	4.9 6.9 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.0
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	79 15 16 3 9 2 9 12 11 2	103.0 105.4 99.1 112.7 100.3 110.7 109.9 100.0 102.0 103.2	105.5 106.5 100.7 111.9 103.8 121.0 114.8 102.7 104.9 105.8	-0.2 -0.6 1.4 0.8 3.5 1.0 -0.9 -1.2 2.2	1.1 0.6 0.3 -0.2 1.2 2.8 3.1 -0.1 1.9 3.0	-2.0 -1.2 -1.7 -2.2 -2.3 1.5 -0.5 -3.4	1.0 -1.8 -6.2 0.6 -4.4 1.0 -0.7	-1.6 -2.7 -4.7 1.1 -4.1 1.4 -1.9	-0.4 1.3 -1.6 -3.3 -0.2 0.9 -0.1 -1.1 0.5 -1.7	-0.2 -1.0 -4.6 -0.3 -2.4 1.2 -0.8	-0.8 -2.4 0.4 5.4 1.1 -1.0 0.1	-2.7 2.2 7.6 2.4 0.7	0.8 -0.8 3.0 3.4 9.9 9.2
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b> 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10 3 7	105.0 99.7 107.0	108.3 104.3 110.0	-2.1 -1.8 -2.2	0.3 0.1 0.4	-1.1 -4.1 -0.1	-2.9		-1.9 -4.1 -1.1			-0.1 -1.2 0.5	
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b> 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	18 5 8 5	101.4 98.3 101.5 105.4	104.1 100.8 104.9 107.5	-0.5 -2.0 0.9 -1.0	1.0 0.9 1.5 0.5	0.9 1.2 1.2 –0.2	0.4 1.7	-0.6 1.3			2.0 2.2 2.8 0.3	3.5	1.2 2.7 -0.3 2.0 2.7 3.3 0.5 2.0
02.2 Tobacco	17	130.5	139.3	-	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4 6.8
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	49 43 5 1	103.4 103.3 <i>100.4</i> 113.0	107.3 107.3 103.5 118.7	-2.9 -3.2 -0.6 -0.1	1.2 1.1 2.1 0.8		0.7 -2.3	3.0 -2.4		2.4 -2.0	1.8 1.7 3.3 3.5		-0.3 3.9 -0.4 3.9 0.4 3.9 4.1 5.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	96.3	97.9	-1.3	0.7								-0.4 1.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	74	106.1	108.1	-	0.2								1.8 1.9
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.6	110.8	0.2	0.3				1.6				
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2 1 1	103.6 103.1 104.0	111.5 117.3 105.6	0.3 0.8 –0.2	0.5 0.9 –	0.8 1.6 0.1	2.8	2.6	5.9	8.4	8.6	10.4	7.4 7.0 13.6 13.1 1.3 1.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9 4 5	105.4 105.1 105.8	107.2 107.8 106.9	- - -	- - -	-1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7 1.7 2.5 2.5 1.0 1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	26 15 9 1 1	100.8 121.2 77.6 82.5 115.1	124.3 144.0 99.4 152.9 117.3	-0.1 - - -5.4 1.4	_	-3.1 -15.4 13.6	5.5 -4.1 39.7	5.5 -4.1 56.3	5.5 -4.1 37.9	5.8 -4.0 37.4	5.8 -4.0 36.2	5.8 -4.0 48.7	23.0 23.3 18.8 18.8 28.1 28.3 69.1 85.3 2.9 1.9
04.9 Council tax and rates	32	122.1	127.0	-	-	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0 4.0
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	17 14 3	108.1 108.0 110.0	120.2 120.6 119.7	0.6 0.7 -0.1	1.3 1.3 1.2	4.4 4.1 5.9	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9	10.3	10.4 11.3 11.0 11.3 7.3 8.8
05.2 Household textiles	6	102.3	104.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.1	4.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	-	8.0	3.2 1.9
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	9 8 1	108.7 108.9 108.2	115.0 115.7 110.6	-0.2 -0.2 -	-1.2 -1.4 0.1		2.3		5.7		6.4	3.7	6.8 5.8 7.4 6.2 2.2 2.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	97.5	103.0	-0.3	2.2	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	3.1 5.
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	102.5	104.2	-0.7	-0.9	-3.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-	1.9 1.3
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	7 3 4	105.0 90.3 114.8	106.6 92.5 115.7	-0.8 -1.9 -0.2			-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2		- 1.5 -1.0 2.3 0.4 0.8



## CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

	Weights II	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m					rcentage change over 12 months
	2021	2020 Nov	2021 Nov	2020 Nov	2021 Nov				20212021202120212021 Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	13 8 5	108.1 112.4 101.3	107.7 111.5 102.1	-0.3 -0.2 -0.5		-1.6 -1.1 -2.5			-0.7 -0.4 -0.3 -0.6 -0.6 -0.3 -0.9 -0.8 -0.4 -1.1 -0.7 -0.8 - 0.7 0.2 0.6 -0.3 0.8
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	4 2 2	113.8 110.3 119.3	117.3 112.7 124.1	0.1 0.2 –0.1	0.2 0.3 0.1	2.2 2.5 1.6	3.6 3.0 3.8	3.9 3.3 4.0	3.5 2.0 2.7 2.8 2.0 2.1
06.3 Hospital services	3	119.9	127.8	0.1	-	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.9 6.0 6.0 6.1 6.7 6.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	33 18 12 3	110.2 116.8 99.7 110.6	124.4 121.1 126.7 123.9	-0.2 -0.1 -0.4 0.3	1.5 0.4 3.1 –0.1	3.5 4.2 1.2 8.7	2.9 3.7 0.2 9.8		3.2 2.5 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	58 4 21 22 11	110.8 113.3 102.0 113.3 124.7	124.8 116.7 131.0 117.1 131.3	-0.2 0.1 -0.5 -0.1 0.3	2.4 0.5 5.1 0.9 0.3			8.3 3.6 17.9 1.6 5.2	4.8 5.9 5.8 3.7 2.6 3.0 20.3 17.7 17.7 17.8 21.5 28.5 1.8 4.1 2.5 2.3 2.3 3.3
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	16 5 8 2 1	116.3 111.4 128.1 92.4 108.8	125.9 116.7 134.2 105.4 122.4	-4.5	-0.5 0.9 0.5 -6.3 -1.1	7.0 2.9 11.4 0.5 0.5	5.9 3.5 11.1 1.4 1.4	6.3 2.9 10.5 2.0 2.0	3.2 2.9 3.6 2.1 3.2 4.8 10.0 7.3 0.4 1.7 4.3 4.7 2.4 2.2 14.4 9.7 16.2 14.1
08.1 Postal services	1	117.0	123.6	-	-	11.5	5.8	5.8	5.8 5.8 5.8 5.6 5.6 5.6
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	114.7	115.9	0.1	-0.2	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.3 1.3 1.0 1.4 1.3 1.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	23 5 3 7 7	93.9 84.2 84.3 88.7 118.9 106.0	94.9 89.8 81.3 84.9 122.6 106.9	1.0 -2.3 -1.2 0.2 5.1 -0.4	-0.1 -1.7 0.5 -0.3 1.1 0.1	0.5 1.9 5.9	-0.3 1.4 2.7 0.2 -5.1 0.1	3.6	4.4 6.1 3.9 6.2 6.1 6.6 -1.0 -3.6 0.6 1.9 -5.2 -3.6 3.8 -1.2 -1.3 -6.0 -3.8 -4.2 5.1 2.6 7.2 8.5 7.3 3.2
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14 14	115.4 115.4	118.3 118.3	_ _	_	3.1 3.1	3.5 3.5	3.5 3.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	40 21 4 5 10	106.4 107.1 102.7 105.0 109.2	111.2 111.0 111.0 111.2 113.4	2.1 4.5 -0.3 -0.5 0.1	2.8 4.4 1.7 1.4 0.8	4.6 7.7 2.1 3.7 0.6	0.4 -0.6 3.2 3.2 0.3	2.4 2.7 5.8 2.3 1.2	-0.9 -2.9 3.8 6.4 3.8 3.7 5.0 5.2 5.6 6.1 5.8 8.0 2.8 6.3 7.9 4.9 3.9 5.9
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	17 6 11	114.7 118.4 113.3	120.5 123.3 119.5	-0.8 -0.7 -0.8	0.9 0.1 1.3	0.2 1.6 -0.4	3.7	2.6	1.2 1.3 2.5 3.5 3.3 5.0 2.6 2.7 2.8 3.6 3.4 4.2 0.6 0.7 2.5 3.6 3.3 5.5
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	9 2 3 4	119.1 112.4 131.9 113.6	123.6 118.6 139.4 116.8				4.3 6.0		8.0 4.6 1.9 -1.3 -1.1 5.5 7.2 6.4 5.8 6.0 5.9 5.7
09.6 Package holidays	9	115.6	118.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.70.7 0.9 1.9 2.2
0.0 Education	30	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1 2.1 2.1 2.9 4.5 4.5
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	57 54 3	112.6 113.4 103.5	117.7 118.2 113.2	_	-0.6 -0.7 -0.1	0.8 1.0 –1.8			2.2 1.4 7.9 3.9 4.9 4.6 2.5 1.8 8.0 4.1 5.0 4.2 -1.7 -3.0 6.4 1.6 4.4 9.4
11.2 Accommodation services	12	114.4	123.8	6.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.8 5.7 11.6 10.5 13.3 8.3
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23 4 19	103.7 115.8 99.9	105.5 120.4 100.9	-0.2	-0.5 0.2 -0.7				1.5 1.4 1.1 1.0 2.7 1.7 8.0 4.0 4.2 3.8 3.6 3.9 -0.7 0.6 0.1 0.3 2.4 1.0
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	11 7 4	103.2 108.9 94.8	107.5 111.7 101.6	-	1.2	-1.4 0.3 -4.5	1.7	3.1 4.6 0.5	3.0 0.2 1.8 2.2 1.3 2.6
12.4 Social protection	19	118.9	123.6	0.4	0.3	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.0 3.1 3.9 3.9 4.1 4.0
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	5 1 2 2	116.6 107.7 125.0 112.4	116.0 100.4 132.7 107.9	-	-0.3 -	-3.0 $4.0$	-5.0 4.4	-5.0 4.4	-3.5 -2.2 -1.2 -1.0 -1.0 -0.6 -5.6 -5.1 -5.9 -7.2 -6.7 -6.7 4.4 4.8 4.8 4.8 6.2 6.2 -10.1 -7.6 -4.8 -3.6 -5.1 -4.0
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8 8	88.9 88.9	87.7 87.7						-1.6 -0.9 -0.9 -2.2 -2.4 -1.4 -1.6 -0.9 -0.9 -2.2 -2.4 -1.4
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	101.7	100.4	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1 0.1 -0.1 -0.2 -1.0 -1.3

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear		Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	01175	01170	01177	011711	011771	0117111	011777	011771	01177		0 11 11 1	0 11 114	01170
2021	CHZR 114	CHZS 45	CHZT 74	CHZU 141	62	CHZW 25	CHZX 136	CHZY 25	CHZZ 146	CJUU 37	CJUV 87	CJUW 108	1 000
Monthly indices (20		D7BV	D7BW	DZDV	DZBV	DZDZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D706	D7C7	DZDT
2019 Nov	D7BU 103.7	114.7	106.0	D7BX 106.2	D7BY 105.5	D7BZ 111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	D7C6 112.3	104.7	D7BT 108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb Mar	104.3 104.5	115.8 116.2	101.5 101.2	106.2 106.2	105.3 105.4	112.1 112.6	112.4 111.8	112.4 113.1	108.7 108.9	117.5 117.5	112.3 112.4	105.4 105.6	108.6 108.6
Apr	104.3	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.4	112.4	111.8	113.1	100.3	117.5	113.2	103.0	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep Oct	103.4 103.4	117.0 117.2	102.4 104.9	106.3 104.7	105.6 105.2	113.3 113.0	113.0 113.1	114.7 114.7	110.3 110.3	117.9 120.0	112.1 111.9	105.1 105.2	109.1 109.1
Nov	103.4	117.2	104.3	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.5	120.0	112.8	105.2	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr May	103.8 103.5	119.5 119.3	99.6 101.9	107.6 107.7	106.5 107.4	114.1 113.9	117.2 117.6	116.9 116.7	110.1 111.4	120.0 120.0	114.3 115.7	105.2 105.9	110.1 110.8
Jun	103.5	119.9	102.7	107.7	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct Nov	104.7 105.7	119.5 122.6	104.6 105.7	111.8 112.0	111.2 111.7	114.3 114.4	124.3 126.5	116.3 116.1	113.1 114.3	125.4 125.4	119.0 118.7	106.6 106.6	113.6 114.5
Percentage change	e on a year e	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2019 Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar Apr	1.3 1.3	1.4 2.5	−1.2 −2.9	1.7	-0.4	3.2 2.2	1.3 -1.0	5.0 4.2	1.3 2.6	2.7 2.7	2.1 2.4	2.5 1.3	1.5 0.8
Apr May	1.8	2.5	-2.9 -3.1	-1.1 -1.2	-0.4 -0.7	0.7	-1.0 -1.7	4.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4 3.3	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct Nov	0.6 -0.6	2.0 2.0	-3.6	−1.3 −1.4	0.1 -0.3	2.1 1.7	1.2 1.0	3.5	2.0 1.9	2.1 2.1	-0.5 0.4	0.8 0.4	0.7 0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	_	0.4
Mar Apr	−1.4 −0.4	2.3 2.2	-3.9 0.1	-0.9 1.7	1.5 2.7	0.2 1.5	3.7	1.6 2.8	2.3 0.7	2.1 2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7 1.5
Apr May	-0.4 -1.3	1.7	2.1	1.7 1.8	2.7	2.7	4.8 6.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.0 1.8	0.5 0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep Oct	0.8 1.2	2.7 1.9	0.6 -0.4	1.9 6.8	4.5 5.7	1.3 1.2	8.4 9.9	1.5 1.4	2.7 2.5	2.9 4.5	5.1 6.3	1.0 1.3	3.1 4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.4	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	equipment & routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	1.507	1.5D0	LEDO	LEDA	LEDE	LEDO	1.507	LEDO	1.500	1.504	LEDD	LEDO	1.50\/
2021	L5CZ 89	L5D2 35	L5D3 59	L5D4 328	L5D5 49	L5D6 20	L5D7 107	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 30	L5DB 69	L5DC 83	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (20	0 <b>15=100)</b> L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2019 Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2 117.0	101.2 99.8	108.0 108.2	105.4	112.5 112.4	111.4 111.4	113.1 113.7	108.9	117.5 117.5	112.4 113.1	105.6	108.6
Apr May	104.4 105.0	117.0	100.0	108.2	103.8 104.5	110.9	110.3	113.7	109.4 109.2	117.5	113.1	104.8 104.9	108.6 108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May Jun	103.6 103.8	119.4 119.9	102.1 102.8	110.3 110.5	107.4 108.9	114.0 114.6	117.4 119.0	116.9 117.2	111.4 111.8	120.0 120.0	115.7 116.1	106.0 106.2	111.0 111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct Nov	104.9 105.9	119.5 122.6	104.7 105.8	112.4 112.6	111.3 111.8	114.5 114.5	124.0 126.2	116.5 116.4	113.0 114.3	125.4 125.4	119.0 118.7	106.8 106.8	113.4 114.1
			105.0	112.0	111.0	114.5	120.2	110.4	114.3	123.4	110.7	100.0	114.1
Percentage change	_												
2010 Nov	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2019 Nov Dec	2.1 1.7	1.9 1.5	-0.8	1.2 1.2	1.2 1.5	2.9 2.8	0.8 0.7	3.3 4.3	1.5 1.4	2.7 2.7	2.4 1.6	1.9 2.1	1.5 1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.4	3.0	1.0	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7		4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	0.6	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct Nov	-0.5	2.0 2.0	-3.6	0.5 0.5	0.3 -0.2	2.2 1.8	1.3 1.0	3.4 3.5	1.9 1.7	2.1 2.1	-0.5 0.4	0.9 0.5	0.9 0.6
Dec	-0.3 -1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May Jun	−1.3 −0.6	1.7 2.5	2.1 2.9	1.9 1.9	2.8 3.3	2.8 1.6	6.5 7.3	2.3 2.5	1.9 2.1	2.1 2.1	1.8 2.5	1.1 1.2	2.1 2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4		1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4		1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3		1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015–100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights		Inc	dex (2	015=1	00)		Perce	entage	chang	e over	12 moi	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2021	2021 Jun	2021 Jul			2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct		2021 Nov
CPI (overall index)	1 000	111.3	111.3	112.1	112.4	113.6	114.5	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	0.7
All goods	566	107.9						2.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.9	6.5	1.2
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages		108.1 104.2						0.3 -0.1	0.0 -0.6	0.9 0.9	1.3 1.2	1.4 1.1	3.2 2.6	1.4 1.1
Non-processed food	52	102.9							-0.6		0.3	1.4	2.4	0.8
Seasonal food Meat	31 21	105.9 99.3					108.7		-0.4 -1.0	-0.2 -0.8	1.0 -0.8	2.0 0.6	3.0 1.6	1.2 0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	45	119.9						2.4		2.4	2.7	1.9	4.8	2.6
Industrial goods		107.9						3.8 10.3	3.4 9.3	4.2 9.3	4.2	6.2 22.3	7.8 25.6	1.1 2.3
Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32	113.7 109.5						10.3	9.3 1.8	9.3 1.8		21.8	21.7	2.0
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	28	117.2	119.5	121.0	121.4	125.8	132.2	20.8	18.3	18.2	18.6	22.9	30.0	5.1
Non-energy industrial goods		106.9						2.7	2.4		3.3	3.5	4.8	0.9
Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods		102.5 107.8						3.0 3.4	1.7 3.1	1.3 3.9	0.5 4.8	-0.4 6.1	3.5 6.5	1.1 0.5
Household goods		107.8	106.9	108.4	109.5	110.3	110.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.7	0.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	107.9						3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment	17 46	108.1						-0.7 4.7		-0.3 9.3	-0.5 9.2	-0.6 10.6	-0.3 12.3	1.4
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods	110	113.1 107.7					110.2	4.7 2.7	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	1.4
Audio-visual goods	28						93.8	4.2	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	0.8	-0.2
Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	82 39						115.5 103.2	2.2 0.4	1.5 0.9	3.8 0.6	3.9 1.0	3.2 2.4	4.0 2.4	1.7 -0.1
All services	434	115.0	115.3	115.8	3 115.8	116.5	116.6	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	0.1
Housing services		107.6						1.4		1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.1
Actual rentals for housing		107.0						1.6	1.4		1.5	1.8	1.9	0.2
Primary housing services Other housing services	10 6	105.7 114.8					105.5 115.3	-0.5 1.8	-0.3 1.5	-0.5 1.1	-0.6 0.8	-0.5 0.7	-0.4 1.0	-0.1 0.1
Travel & transport services	66	123.3	124.6	125.1	123.6	123.9	124.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	4.2	5.4	0.3
Services for personal transport equipment	42	119.6						3.0	4.5		3.3	3.3	4.0	0.7
Transport services Transport insurance	21 3	127.9 110.3						4.8 –10.1	2.8 -7.6	2.2 -4.8	3.7 -3.6	5.7 -5.1	7.5 -4.0	-0.2 -2.2
Communication	25	117.0	116.3	116.0	116.4	116.3	116.1	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	-0.2
Recreational & personal services		116.9 119.8						2.7 5.3	1.9 4.4	5.9 7.6	4.3 7.3	5.2 8.8	4.9 7.7	0.8
Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services		116.2						2.3	1.6	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	-0.2
Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	72 31	115.9	116.4	116.6	116.9	118.4	117.7 120.0	2.2 2.4	1.4 1.8	7.9 2.8	3.9 3.5	4.9 3.3	4.6 4.7	-0.6 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services	103	112.9						2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.1
Miscellaneous services		106.9						1.5	1.3		1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
Medical services		122.0						5.3				4.6	4.6	0.1
Education	37	120.0	120.0	120.0	121.3	125.4	125.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	-
Special aggregates														
Durables		110.5						4.7		6.2	6.2	6.9	7.7	0.7
Semi-durables Non-durables		103.8						2.0 1.0		1.9	2.1 1.5	1.5 2.2	3.8 2.3	1.5
Seasonal food		106.7 105.9						-0.8	1.6 -0.4	1.9 -0.2	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.1 1.2
Non-seasonal food		102.3						-0.2			0.9	1.0	2.2	1.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		109.7						3.0			3.5	7.1	9.3	1.7
Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food		108.9 111.2						5.0 6.5			5.2 6.6	12.6 15.4	14.8 17.8	1.7 2.0
Tobacco		133.3						3.3		2.8	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	141	107.9 118.3	108.1	108.2	2 108.4	111.8	112.0	1.8 2.3	1.7		1.9 2.5	6.8 3.4	7.0 3.4	0.2 0.1
All items excluding														
Energy <sup>3</sup>		111.1						2.0	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.9	0.6
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		111.7						2.3	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.0	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food	888 969	111.6 111.5						2.2 2.6	1.7 2.1	3.0 3.3	2.8 3.1	3.2 4.3	3.9 5.2	0.6 0.7
Energy & seasonal food		111.3						2.1	1.6		2.7	3.1	3.9	0.7
Tobacco	978	110.9	110.8	111.6	112.0	113.2	114.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	0.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco		111.0						2.5		3.2	3.1	4.3	5.1	0.7
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels		111.1 111.8						2.0 2.6		2.8 3.4	2.6 3.2	3.7 3.8	4.4 4.8	9.0 8.0
Education, health & social protection		110.8						2.5		3.3	3.1	4.3	5.3	0.8

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Educa-tion and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with ef-

fect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National St Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights		Index	(201	5=10	00)	Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2021	2021 2 Jun	021 20 Jul <i>A</i>			2021 2021 Oct Nov	2021 Jun	2021 Jul			2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Nov
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	111.4 11	11.4 11	2.1 1	12.4	113.4 114.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	0.6
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	124 49 40 24 16	108.2 10 104.7 10 102.7 10 105.5 10 99.3	07.8 10 04.5 10 02.1 10 04.7 10 09.1 9	8.8 1 6.0 1 2.8 1 5.2 1 9.9	08.7 05.6 02.9 05.7 99.5	110.9 112.2 108.9 110.5 105.5 106.7 104.1 104.9 107.1 108.3 100.4 100.7 119.5 122.6	-1.2 -1.0	2.5 0.0 -0.6 -0.7 -0.5 -1.0 1.6	-0.3	1.3 0.3 0.9	4.9 1.5 1.2 1.4 1.9 0.6 1.9	6.5 3.2 2.6 2.4 2.9 1.6 4.8	1.2 1.4 1.1 0.8 1.1 0.3 2.6
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	47 25 22 272 58 49 44 5 13 37 85 22 63	113.8 11 109.6 10 117.4 11 106.9 10 102.6 10 107.9 10 108.0 10 108.1 10 113.1 11 107.7 10 95.5 9 111.3 11	14.9 11 09.7 10 19.6 12 06.4 10 00.5 10 07.1 10 06.9 10 08.4 10 08.3 10 16.1 11 07.0 10 92.7 9	5.5 1 9.7 1 1.1 1 7.5 1 0.7 1 8.5 1 8.5 1 8.7 1 8.5 1 8.7 1 4.5 3.0 1	15.8 09.8 21.6 08.4 02.9 09.6 09.2 07.8 19.5 09.0 95.7 12.9	111.6 112.9 124.7 127.7 122.3 122.3 126.2 132.6 109.4 110.4 104.5 105.6 110.4 110.9 110.5 111.0 109.7 109.9 107.7 107.7 121.9 123.6 108.8 110.2 94.2 94.1 113.4 115.4 103.4 103.4	2.7 2.9 3.4 3.5 3.2	3.5 9.5 2.0 18.4 2.4 1.6 3.2 3.1 3.7 -0.4 7.5 1.5 1.8 0.9	3.3 1.3 4.0 4.0 3.7	2.0 18.8 3.3 0.6 4.9 5.0 4.1 -0.6 9.0 3.4	22.4 21.5 23.2 3.5 -0.4 6.1 6.3 4.7 -0.6 10.2 2.8 2.2	21.5 30.4 4.8 3.5 6.6 6.8 4.8	1.1 2.4 - 5.1 0.9 1.1 0.5 0.5 0.2 - 1.4 1.3 -0.1
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	557 303 74 185 39	113.9 11 110.7 11 107.0 10 109.6 10 122.3 12	14.2 11 10.8 11 07.2 10 09.8 11 22.3 12	4.6 1 1.0 1 7.4 1 0.0 1 2.3 1	14.6 11.2 07.6 10.2 22.3	115.1 115.3 111.5 111.7 107.9 108.1 110.5 110.8 122.3 122.3 114.9 115.1	2.1 1.8 1.6 1.6 3.3 1.8	1.8 1.8 1.4 1.6 3.3 1.6	2.7 1.8 1.4 1.7 3.3 1.1	2.5 1.9 1.5	2.9 2.1 1.8 1.9 3.3 0.8	3.0 2.2 1.9 2.1 3.3 1.1	0.1 0.2 0.2 0.3 -
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	33 16	119.6 12 128.1 13	20.6 12 30.4 13	0.2 1 3.2 1	20.7 25.9	123.9 124.2 121.2 122.0 126.5 125.9 110.3 107.9	3.7 3.0 5.7 –10.1	3.8 4.5 4.2 -7.6	3.1 3.5 4.0 -4.8	3.8 3.3 4.5 -3.6	6.6	5.8 4.0 8.3 -4.0	0.2 0.7 -0.5 -2.2
Communication	19	117.2 11	16.5 11	6.2 1	16.6	116.5 116.4	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	-0.2
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	21 80 57	119.9 12 116.2 11 115.9 11	20.5 12 16.8 11 16.3 11	4.0 1 7.3 1 6.6 1	22.5 17.8 16.9	119.4 119.4 122.9 123.9 118.7 118.4 118.4 117.7 119.1 119.9	2.7 5.5 2.2 2.2 2.3	1.9 4.6 1.5 1.4 1.7	5.9 7.9 6.2 7.9 2.7	4.3 7.5 3.7 3.9 3.4	9.0 4.4 4.9	4.9 8.0 4.6 4.6 4.7	- 0.8 -0.2 -0.6 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	46 7	107.0 10 121.8 12	06.9 10 22.6 12	7.1 1 2.8 1	07.2 23.1	114.9 115.0 107.1 107.3 122.1 122.3 125.4 125.4	2.0 1.6 5.2 2.1	1.6 1.3 3.3 2.1	1.9 1.6 4.4 2.1			2.7 1.2 4.6 4.5	0.1 0.2 0.1 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	116 62 24 55 171 87 71 17 328	104.0 10 106.7 10 105.5 10 102.8 10 109.7 10 108.8 10 111.1 11 133.3 13 110.5 11	02.4 10 06.8 10 04.7 10 02.6 10 09.7 11 09.1 10 11.5 11 33.7 13 10.7 11	3.7 1 7.0 1 5.2 1 3.7 1 0.6 1 9.7 1 2.2 1 3.8 1 0.8 1	05.0 06.5 05.7 03.3 10.6 09.9 12.5 33.6 11.0	114.7 115.4 106.0 107.6 107.6 107.7 107.1 108.3 103.4 104.5 113.3 115.2 115.3 117.3 118.9 121.3 133.7 139.3 112.4 112.6 121.0 121.1		0.8 1.6 -0.5 -0.5 2.6 4.8 6.1	0.6 3.3 4.9 6.2 2.8 2.0	1.5 0.9 1.0 3.7 5.3 6.7 2.3	1.9 1.1 7.2 12.7 15.4 2.4 3.8		0.7 1.5 0.1 1.1 1.0 1.7 1.7 2.0 4.2 0.2
All items excluding  Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	829 913 976 929 983 965 978 672 815 783 968	111.8 11 111.7 11 111.6 11 111.5 11 111.1 11 111.1 11 111.3 11 111.8 11 111.8 11 111.0 11	11.8 11 11.7 11 11.6 11 11.5 11 11.1 11 11.2 11 11.3 11 11.8 11 11.8 11 11.0 11	2.4 1 2.4 1 2.3 1 2.1 1 1.7 1 1.9 1 2.7 1 2.6 1 1.7 1 2.1 1	12.8 12.7 12.6 12.4 12.0 12.1 12.2 13.0 12.9 12.0 12.4	112.9 113.4 113.4 113.9 113.2 113.8 113.6 114.3 113.0 113.6 113.1 113.7 113.2 113.9 113.1 113.7 114.1 114.9 113.1 113.8 113.7 114.5 113.0 113.8	2.1 2.3 2.2 2.5 2.1 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.5	1.8 2.1 2.1 1.7 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.1	2.9	2.7 3.0 2.6 2.9 2.9 2.6 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.1	3.1 3.0 3.9 3.0 3.9 3.9 3.4 3.9 4.3 3.8 4.3	3.6 3.6 4.6 3.6 4.5 4.6 4.9 5.1 4.6 5.2 4.7	0.5 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

# CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
•	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2021	114	45	60	347	566	110	66	130	25	103	434
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2018 Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	_	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	_	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	8.0	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	AII services
Weights											
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2021	89	35	47	272	443	303	51	101	19	83	557
Monthly											
-	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2018 Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	_	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	8.0	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

**Key:** - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>
Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
					•							<u> </u>			
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5 0.6	–1.6 –1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4 0.2	0.5 0.1	1.2 -0.2	0.6 0.1	0.8 0.7	−1.4 −1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2 0.1	0.7 0.2
2015	0.8	0.0	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	_	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	_	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	_	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020	••	••	••	••	••	••	••			••		••	••	••	••
2019 Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	_	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec	••	0.4		-0.8			-0.9	0.2	_	-0.7	-2.4		-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan															

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup> Percentage change over 12 months

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2		1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0		2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020												0.9			••
2019 Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9		2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2		1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5		1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9		1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1		0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6		0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7		0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4		-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6	••		-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

**Key:** - zero or negligible .. Not available 1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States. Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.
- 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat



	Weights <sup>6</sup>	lr	ndex (J	lanuar	y 1987	'=100)		Per	centage	change	e over 1	2 mont	hs	Percentage change over 1 month
	2021	2021 2 Jun		2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Nov
ALL ITEMS	1 000				308.6		314.3	3.9	3.8	4.8	4.9	6.0	7.1	0.7
Food and catering	157	259.0 2	58.5 2	260.6	260.2	261.9	264.3	0.3	0.2	4.4	2.0	2.3	3.6	0.9
Alcohol and tobacco	75		26.4 4			429.4		2.5	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.9	1.1
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	440 72	342.7 3 237.5 2						4.1 6.7	4.2 5.7	4.1 5.9	4.9 5.7	6.7 5.5	7.1 7.5	0.5 0.4
Travel and leisure	256	274.9 2						5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	8.3	10.0	1.0
Consumer durables	94	154.4 1	52.6 1	54.4	158.0	158.8	160.3	7.8	7.2	8.1	8.9	8.7	10.5	0.9
Seasonal food Food excluding seasonal	20 94	202.2 2 228.6 2						-2.0 -0.3	-1.1 -0.4	-1.8 0.8	0.2 1.1	0.9 1.2	2.7 2.6	1.4 1.0
All items excluding seasonal food	980	306.6 3						-0.3 4.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	6.1	7.1	0.7
All items excluding food	886	317.3 3						4.4	4.3	5.4	5.4	6.6	7.6	0.7
All goods	446	227.9 2						4.3	4.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	8.4	1.4
All services	395	417.9 4	19.5 4	21.4	419.5	425.7	425.7	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.0	5.2	5.5	-
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	305.5 3						3.9	3.9	4.9	5.0	6.1	7.2	0.8
housing mortgage interest payments	723	284.3 2	85.2 2	287.9	288.4	292.1	294.5	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.8	6.3	7.7	0.8
and council tax	931	301.7 3	03.1 3	805.3	306.5	310.1	312.5	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.4	0.8
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	886	294.6 2	95.6 2	97.9	298.4	301.8	303.9	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.7	6.9	0.7
Food	114	224.6 2	24.0 2	26.5	225.9	226.9	229.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.6	1.0
Bread	4		25.7 2					2.6	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	-0.5
Cereals	4 7	207.9 2 291.6 2						-4.4 5.9	-4.1 2.2	-2.5 6.6	-1.8 5.3	0.1 0.7	1.0 4.6	1.8 1.0
Biscuits and cakes Beef	4		06.9 Z					-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	0.1	0.7	4.7	1.6
Lamb	1	339.3 3						4.4	4.9	5.9	3.7	7.9	7.4	-2.5
of which home-killed lamb	1	371.9 3						4.4	4.9	5.9	3.7	7.9	7.4	-2.5
Pork Bacon	1 1	228.0 2 201.6 2						-0.8 -4.0	0.3 -4.5	-2.8 -4.5	1.4 -4.1	3.9 -2.5	4.1 -2.6	0.7 -0.1
Poultry	4	117.3 1						-4.0 -2.2	-4.3 -1.8	-4.3 -1.2	0.3	0.7	3.6	0.8
Other meat	6		91.3 1					-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
Fish	4	267.8 2						-3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-2.7	0.3	-1.1	-0.7
of which fresh fish processed fish	2 2	256.5 2 275.1 2				263.5		-5.9 -1.8	-3.6 -5.0	-6.2 -1.7	-2.5 -2.8	-1.1 1.6	-2.3 0.1	-0.5 -0.8
Butter	1	374.7 3						2.2	-1.2	1.6	4.1	6.5	9.2	1.0
Oils and fats	2	216.4 2	18.8 2	19.9	219.5	213.9	223.4	2.5	-2.7	8.4	11.2	12.9	9.9	4.4
Cheese	4	232.5 2						-4.3	-5.2	-3.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.5
Eggs Milk, fresh	1 3	204.1 2 240.0 2						-0.4 1.3	-1.0 1.7	-1.1 1.4	0.0 1.6	2.1 2.7	4.6 4.5	1.3 2.4
Milk products	4	199.3 1						3.1	2.2	3.2	6.8	7.2	5.0	0.1
Tea	1	220.6 2						-3.6	-8.9	1.6	0.8	-0.1	5.4	-0.4
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	170.7 1						-5.6	-5.3	3.9	-2.2	3.4	5.0	-0.5
Soft drinks Sugar and preserves	9 1	276.5 2 188.9 1	74.4 2 85.8 1					−1.7 −6.0	-0.8 -6.7	0.4 -4.9	0.4 -4.4	-0.1 -1.8	3.1 0.8	0.4 1.3
Sweets and chocolates	14	299.9 2						1.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	1.6	1.4
Potatoes	4	228.3 2						-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-0.3	0.8	1.3	0.5
of which unprocessed potatoes potato products	1 3	181.3 1° 230.6 2°						-13.6 4.2	-13.8 3.8	-13.6 1.8	-11.2 3.3	-8.3 3.8	-5.1 3.4	-1.0 1.0
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	176.4 1						-3.2	-2.8	-2.1	-0.8	3.0 1.1	3.4 1.6	0.4
of which fresh vegetables	7	152.8 1	52.3 1	51.2	152.1	154.3	155.0	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9	-1.2	0.7	1.3	0.5
processed vegetables	2	259.9 2						-3.5	-2.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.0	0.4
Fruit  of which fresh fruit	10 8	228.3 2 216.9 2						0.3 0.5	2.1 2.2	1.6 1.0	3.3 3.7	2.5 1.7	4.8 5.4	2.7 3.5
processed fruit Other foods	2 13	290.0 2 196.9 1	91.3 2	299.2	292.2	299.4	298.4	0.0 -1.7	1.8 -0.5	3.9 1.0	2.3	5.6 0.6	2.6 0.8	-0.3 1.7
Catering Restaurant meals	43 24	376.8 3° 369.4 3°						2.4 3.6	2.1 3.1	13.4 21.0	4.4 5.9	5.0 6.5	5.8 7.4	0.5 0.5
Canteen meals	2	402.9 4						-1.4	-2.5	6.7	-0.4	2.3	9.5	-0.1
Take-aways and snacks	17	370.2 3						1.5	1.4	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	0.6
Alcoholic drink Beer	54 21	314.0 3 337.4 3						2.2 2.2	0.8 0.5	2.0 1.2	2.8 1.7	2.7 2.1	2.8 2.9	-0.1
on sales	14	386.2 3						2.2 3.5	0.5 1.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.9 3.7	0.4 0.3
off sales	7	171.3 1						-0.9	-2.4	-0.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.5
Wines and spirits	33	280.7 2	80.3 2	282.4	283.9	282.9	281.8	2.2	1.0	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	-0.4
on sales	15	383.2 3	89.5 3	391.3	393.1	396.7	386.4	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.3	5.3	2.8	-2.6

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for November: 9 November 2021

## RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

continued

	Weights <sup>4</sup>		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2021	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Nov
Tobacco	21	831.4	834.1	834.7	833.8	834.1	869.1	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	6.7	4.2
Cigarettes Other tobacco	17 4	855.7 624.6		859.2 626.4				2.7 6.6	2.7 5.9	2.9 1.0	2.6 0.1	2.6 0.7	6.5 7.6	4.0 4.8
Housing	277			412.7				4.3	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.5	0.5
Rent Mortgage interest payments	79 24			387.7 220.8				1.9 0.5	1.7 0.5	1.7 -0.1	1.8 0.5	2.0 0.6	2.2 0.7	0.2
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	90			444.0				8.6	9.9	8.7	10.6	10.2	10.9	1.3
Council tax and rates	45			415.2				4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	-
Water and other charges Repairs and maintenance charges	13 9			532.0 388.5				1.7 0.4	1.7 0.6	1.7 0.6	1.7 1.2	1.7 1.5	1.7 1.8	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	10			263.4				4.5	5.7	7.0	7.8	10.5	10.2	0.1
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	464.2	465.7	463.3	465.6	465.7	470.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.1
Fuel and light Coal and solid fuels	35 1			367.0 370.0				3. <i>0</i> 3.3	3.1 2.9	3.1 3.7	3.3 3.3	23.7 2.9	24.1 2.1	0.1 0.5
Electricity	19			400.2				5.5	5.8	5. <i>1</i>	5.8	18.8	18.8	0.5
Gas	14			319.0				-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	28.8	28.8	-
Oil and other fuels	1	425.3	428.0	423.4	438.8	504.8	519.6	28.5	28.6	27.7	36.1	52.1	62.5	2.9
Household goods Furniture	73			234.9				4.7	4.8	5.9 9.5	7.0	7.4	8.7	1.0
Furnishings	29 8			315.0 275.1				7.8 7.1	7.9 7.1	7.2	12.7 8.2	13.2 7.8	13.9 8.3	1.4 0.9
Electrical appliances	7	83.4	83.4		83.4			7.2	6.1	8.3	4.5	6.9	8.5	-0.9
Other household equipment	5			219.5				2.2	1.4	1.8	4.1	4.1	6.0	1.9
Household consumables Pet care	13 11	212.3 256.8		210.9 260.8				-1.6 1.7	-1.6 2.4	-1.4 3.9	0.0 2.1	-1.3 3.4	2.4 3.8	1.3 0.4
Household services	55	314.4	312.6	312.0	315.5	316.0	316.6	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.2
Postage	1			488.8				5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	_
Telephones, telemessages, etc Domestic services	24 11			119.8 455.7				3.1 3.7	0.9 3.3	0.8 3.7	1.8 3.7	1.8 3.7	1.5 3.7	0.1 0.3
Fees and subscriptions	19			520.3				2.9	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	0.4
Clothing and footwear	33			205.2				10.9	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.4	12.4	0.9
Men's outerwear Women's outerwear	6 12			213.4 181.7				10.8 15.3	10.4 14.7	9.1 14.5	8.5 13.5	8.3 11.4	12.9 16.6	0.4 1.7
Children's outerwear	4			210.6				12.0	9.0	9.4	10.4	9.1	13.6	0.5
Other clothing	5			250.5				4.0	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.7	6.6	1.0
Footwear	6	168.9	168.0	168.6	171.0	172.2	172.7	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.7	0.3
Personal goods and services Personal articles	39 10			305.6 217.8				3.2 4.1	2.3 3.3	2.7 3.7	2.7 3.6	3.2 4.1	3.3 5.5	-0.1 0.6
Chemists goods	16			229.9				0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	-0.7
Personal services	13	589.8	592.4	593.4	594.4	590.3	591.1	5.9	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	0.1
Motoring expenditure	122			286.0				6.3	8.4	10.0	10.3	11.8	15.1	2.2
Purchase of motor vehicles  Maintenance of motor vehicles	56 15			109.9 484.2				4.5 3.3	8.9 5.2	11.3 3.9	11.8 3.3	13.8 3.1	16.4 4.0	2.0 0.8
Petrol and oil	28			393.6				20.1	17.6	17.9	17.6	20.2	27.8	5.7
Vehicle tax and insurance	23	900.1	900.7	929.9	932.1	921.3	910.3	-3.1	-0.8	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.2	-1.2
Fares and other travel costs Rail fares	25 6			500.0 447.7				6.3 3.1	5.4 2.9	9.0 3.5	6.2 1.9	10.2 3.1	9.6 4.6	-2.4 0.9
Bus and coach fares	3			561.7				3. i 16. 1	2.9 8.9	-7.3	-5.3	0.5	4.6 1.6	1.1
Other travel costs	16			461.5				5.0	4.5	12.3	9.4	13.9	12.4	-4.0
Leisure goods	29			101.2				4.6	3.8	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.7	0.4
Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes	6 1	6.9 134.8	6.9 128.2	6.9 132.7	7.0 135.1	7.0 132.5	6.9 132 2	3.0 3.9	3.0 0.7	1.5 4.6	1.4 5.2	1.4 4.9	1.5 0.5	−1.4 −0.2
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	98.4		100.5				3.4	2.1	5.1	6.6	5.3	5.0	1.6
Books and newspapers Gardening products	5 7			515.2 204.6				9.3 4.4	6.8 6.5	6.3 8.8	3.5 7.2	4.5 6.6	8.7 8.8	-0.8 1.0
Leisure services	80			456.2				3.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	0.4
Television licences and rentals	14			234.9				2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-
Entertainment and other recreation	14	623.6	627.9	635.3	646.0	639.6	645.2	1.6	1.8	2.8	4.2	3.8	5.4	0.9
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100) UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	42 10			292.9 291.8				4.6 5.7	2.3 4.0	0.6 7.1	2.3 7.4	3.2 8.8	3.5 8.2	- 1.7

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.
2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

<sup>3</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

## RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage	change	over	12	months
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		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
Weights <sup>8</sup>										
2021	CZGZ 114	CBVW 75	DOHB 29	DOHC 228	DOHD 446	CZXD 79	DOHE 77	DOHF 119	DOHG 120	DOHH 395
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2018 Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Juli	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.1	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.0	3.0	2.0
Jul	0.8 0.4	2.5 2.0	−12.7 −12.6	3.3 2.9	1.0 0.6	2.1 2.2	−1.8 −1.8	3.1 -1.0	4.1 1.2	2.2
Aug	0.4	1.9	-12.0 -12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2		-1.0 1.9		1.5
Sep							-2.1		3.0	
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5

Key: - zero or negligible

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

<sup>1</sup> All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

<sup>2</sup> Including fuel oil.

<sup>3</sup> The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

<sup>4</sup> The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

<sup>5</sup> The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

<sup>6</sup> The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

<sup>7</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.