

Statistical bulletin

## **Consumer price inflation, UK: January 2019**

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact: Andy King cpi@ons.gov.uk Consumer Price Inflation Enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900. Consumer Price Inflation recorded message (available after 9.45am on release day): + 44 (0)800 0113703

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## 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 1.8% in January 2019, down from 2.0% in December 2018.
- The largest downward contribution to the change in the 12-month rate came from electricity, gas and other fuels, with prices overall falling between December 2018 and January 2019 compared with price rises the same time a year ago.
- These downward effects were partially offset by air fares, with prices falling between December 2018 and January 2019 by less than a year ago.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 1.8% in January 2019, down from 2.1% in December 2018.

## 2. Things you need to know about this release

The <u>National Statistics</u> status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A <u>letter</u> from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the <u>CPIH assessment report</u>.

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and</u><u>households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with <u>preliminary estimates</u> published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. <u>Consumer price indices – a brief guide</u> gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. <u>Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-</u> <u>month rate (2013)</u> covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u> provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 8 January 2019.

## 3. CPIH 12-month inflation rate eased further in January 2019

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 1.8% in January 2019, down from 2.0% in December 2018.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 16% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

## Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: January 2009 to January 2019

UK





Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates: January 2018 to January 2019 UK

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	105.3	1.2
Мау	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	105.6	1.1
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	105.7	1.0
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	105.9	1.0
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	106.0	1.1
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	106.1	1.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	106.2	1.2
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	106.2	1.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

# 4 . Most broad categories continue to make upward contributions to inflation

Figure 2 shows that price movements for most of the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in January 2019. The exception was clothing and footwear, which had a small downward pull on the rate, with prices falling by 1.3% in the year to January 2019.

The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate in January 2019 came from housing and household services, with prices rising by 1.4% on the year. However, in January 2019, the upward contribution (to the CPIH 12-month rate) reduced to 0.43 percentage points, from 0.62 percentage points in December 2018. This reduction was largely due to a smaller contribution to the 12-month rate from gas and electricity prices. Within this broad group, the largest contributions were from owner occupiers' housing costs (a 0.19 percentage point contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate); and council tax and rates (a contribution of 0.12 percentage points). Electricity, gas and other fuels and actual rentals for housing each contributed 0.05 percentage points.

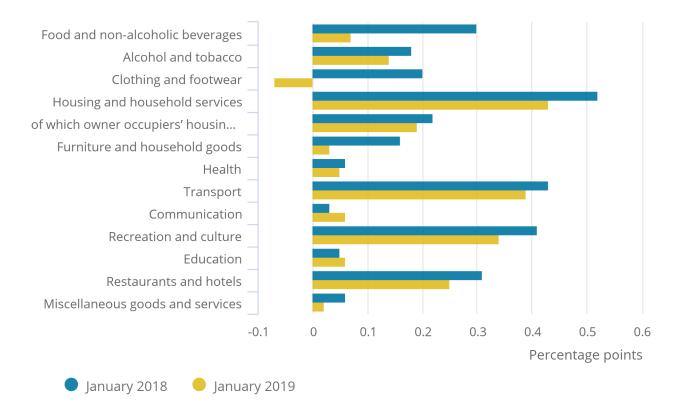
Other large upward contributions came from transport, recreation and culture, and from restaurants and hotels. Further reductions in fuel prices continued the downward trend in contributions from transport that began in September 2018. Within these categories, the most notable contributions were from package holidays, catering services and the operation of personal transport equipment.

### Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2018 and January 2019

### UK

### Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2018 and January 2019

UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. Transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport, particularly motor fuels.

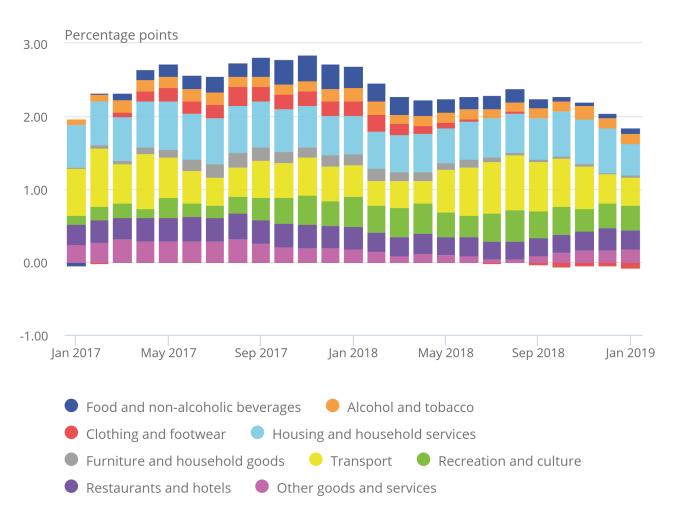
The contributions from most of the categories began to fall back in the early months of 2018, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate. However, the pattern has been more mixed since spring 2018, reflecting the relative stability in the headline rate. For example, the contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and clothing and footwear have broadly continued to decline throughout the year. The contribution from transport has fluctuated, rising between April and August 2018 then gradually falling back before December's larger fall. This compares with housing and household services, where the contribution has risen slowly over 2018 following increases to utility bills. This month's fall in gas and electricity prices has seen the contribution from housing and household services reduce, which in turn helped to reduce the CPIH 12-month rate to its lowest level since November 2016.

### Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2017 to January 2019

UK

### Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2017 to January 2019

UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

# 5 . Gas and electricity prices contribute the largest change to CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between December 2018 and January 2019. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from housing and household services, where gas and electricity prices fell, between December 2018 and January 2019, by 8.5% and 4.9%, respectively. The downward movement partially reflected the response from energy providers to Ofgem's January energy price cap which came into effect from 1 January 2019.

Accommodation services, within the wider restaurants and hotels division, had a large downward contribution of 0.05 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate, with prices dropping by 2.9% between December 2018 and January 2019, compared with a smaller drop of 0.6% between December 2017 and January 2018.

Clothing and footwear had a small downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate. The downward contribution of 0.05 percentage points from clothing was primarily due to women's and children's clothing, which generally saw larger price drops between December 2018 and January 2019 compared with the same time a year ago. This was partially offset by a small upward contribution from footwear, which was caused by smaller price drops for women's shoes compared with last year.

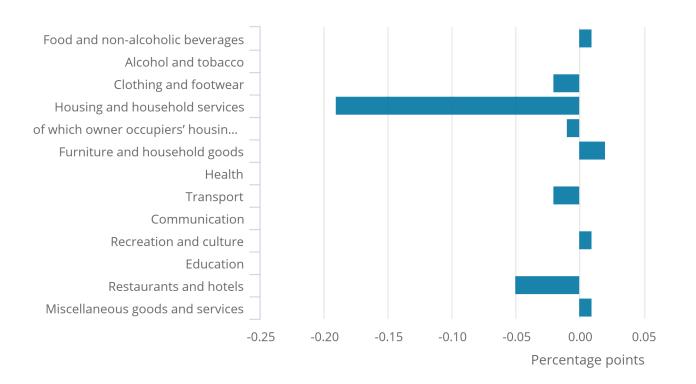
Overall, the transport division had a small downward contribution. There was a large downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate from motor fuels. Falling crude oil prices have led to petrol prices reducing by 2.1 pence per litre between December 2018 and January 2019, compared with a rise of 1.1 pence per litre between December 2017 and January 2018. This downward effect was partially offset by upward contributions from air fares (0.04 percentage points) and sea fares (0.03 percentage points). Prices for air fares fell by 25.5% between December 2018 and January 2019 compared with a larger fall of 33.2% between the same two months a year ago. Sea fares rose between December 2018 and January 2018 and January 2019 compared with a fall between December 2017 and January 2018.

Finally, there was a small upward contribution from furniture, furnishing and carpets, within the wider furniture, household equipment and maintenance category. The upward contribution (to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate) of 0.02 percentage points was a result of positive contributions from across the sector.

UK

# Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between December 2018 and January 2019

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

# 6 . Contribution to CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services falls to its lowest rate since March 2016

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH has been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016.

Utility bills made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but more recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen its contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in autumn 2018 had increased their contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate. However, in January 2019, there was a reduction to the contribution from gas and electricity prices, which partially reflected the introduction of Ofgem's energy price cap. Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has also increased over recent years.

The reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make small contributions to the 12-month rate.

### Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to January 2019

### UK

### Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12month rate: January 2015 to January 2019

UK

Percentage points 0.75 0.50 0.25 0.00 -0.25 Jan 2015 Sep 2015 May 2016 Jan 2017 Sep 2017 May 2018 Jan 2019 Regular maintenance and repair Electricity, gas and other fuels Water and sewerage Council Tax Rents Owner occupiers' housing costs

Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs

### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

## 7 . Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u>. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer price indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices</u> (IPHRP). <u>Prices economic commentary</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

## 8. Quality and methodology

The <u>Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report</u> contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

## **A** CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

	Consumer p housing			prices index PI)	retail	tems prices (RPI)	mortgag	PI excluding e interest ts (RPIX)
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKC
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.7
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	102.7	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
	103.2	2.0	102.9	2.7	270.0	3.7	272.1	3.9
May Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.9	272.3	3.7	272.1	3.8
	100 5		100.0		070.0		070 4	
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5 2.7	281.7 284.2	3.2	282.3 284.7	3.3
Aug								
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5

## CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>



	All items excluding (CPI)		Constar (CPI	nt taxes -CT)	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
		Percentage change	Index	Percentage change	Index	Percentage change
	Index (2015=100)	over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2016 Jan	99.4	0.2	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.0	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.2	100.1	0.2	100.1	0.0
	100.1		100.1	0.4	100.4	0.6
Apr		0.1				
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	102.0	2.0	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.0
	400.0	0.5	100.0	<u>.</u>	100.0	
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
L.I	105 5	0.5	105.0	0.4	10E E	
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6

Key: - zero or negligible

- 2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.
- 3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

		Index	Perce chang			Index	Perce chang	
		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1 mth	1 mth
CPI (overall in	idex)	106.3	-0.8	1.8		=100)		
01 Food and	non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	0.1	0.9	06.2 Out-patient services	108.4	0.3	2.
02 Alcoholic	beverages and tobacco	114.0	2.4	4.2	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	105.3	0.3	2.
	and footwear water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.4 104.2		-1.3 1.1	06.2.2 Dental services	112.3	0.2	3.
5 Furniture,	household equipment and maintenance	103.2	-2.1	1.0	06.3 Hospital services	115.1	1.7	3
6 Health 7 Transport		108.6 109.9	0.6	2.3 3.2	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	105.1	0.2	3
8 Communi		107.6	0.3	3.1	07.1.1A New cars	111.0		
	n and culture	106.7	-0.1	2.9	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		-0.2	
	nts and hotels	114.4 109.3		3.1 2.6	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.4	0.2	-0
2 Miscellan	eous goods and services	102.6	0.1	0.2	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	110.9		
ll goods		104.1	-11	1.3	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	108.0 109.7		
II services		108.8		2.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	108.7	-	2
1.1 Food		102.5	_	0.5	07.2.4 Other services	117.9	-0.7	6
	and cereals	102.5		-1.6	07.3 Transport services	112.7	-4.0	2
01.1.2 Meat		98.4	0.3		07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	109.2		
01.1.3 Fish	cheese and eggs	111.3 100.0	0.6	2.1 0.2	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	117.0 87.0	-0.5 -25.5	
01.1.5 Oils a		119.7	2.5	8.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	115.2		
01.1.6 Fruit	ables including potatoes and tubers	110.2 102.3	1.0 0.5	1.6 2.9	08.1 Postal services	106.6	_	
	r, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		2.4		00.1 Postal Services	100.0	-	2
	products (nec)	101.7		-0.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.7	0.3	;
1.2 Non-alco	holic beverages	103.6	1.0	4.3	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.0	-1.8	(
01.2.1 Coffe	e, tea and cocoa	106.7	0.7	-1.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	90.4	-2.9	-8
01.2.2 Miner	al waters, soft drinks and juices	102.6	1.1	6.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment	92.5 88.1	-1.4 0.2	
2.1 Alcoholic	beverages	101.7	4.8	0.8	09.1.4 Recording media	105.3		
02.1.1 Spirits	S	98.5	5.9	-1.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.9	0.2	
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer		100.7 107.8	3.1 6.6	1.9 1.8	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	111.6	0.4	:
					09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	111.6	0.4	
2.2 Tobacco		124.0	0.2	7.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	103.2	0.4	
3.1 Clothing		101.3	-4.6	-1.4	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.4	-	
03.1.2 Garm		101.3			09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.0	0.9	
	clothing and clothing accessories ning, repair and hire of clothing	99.8 109.1	-2.6 0.6	-2.1 3.4	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	102.7 105.2	0.3 0.6	
3.2 Footweal	r including repairs	95.5	-2.8	-0.9	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	109.6 110.9		
4.1 Actual re	ntals for housing	103.6	-	0.6	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.1	-0.6	;
1.3 Regular ı	maintenance and repair of the dwelling	100.4	-0.6	1.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	113.8	-0.5	
	rials for maintenance and repair		-1.9	2.0	09.5.1 Books	112.4		
04.3.2 50100	ces for maintenance and repair	102.7	0.1	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	120.6 109.6	1.6 -0.7	
	pply and misc. services for the dwelling		-	2.7			0.5	
04.4.1 Water 04.4.3 Sewe	r supply rage collection	104.1 107.3	_	2.2 3.1	09.6 Package holidays	110.6	0.5	
	•				10.0 Education	114.4	-	
04.5.1 Electricit	y, gas and other fuels	105.2 115.3		1.4 3.7	11.1 Catering services	109.4	0.1	
04.5.2 Gas		91.9	-8.5	-1.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	109.6	0.1	
04.5.3 Liquid 04.5.4 Solid		131.7 107.0	-3.5	0.8 2.4	11.1.2 Canteens	106.8	-	;
04.0.4 0010		107.0		2.4	11.2 Accommodation services	109.3	-2.9	:
	e, furnishings and carpets ture and furnishings	103.6		1.4	10.1 Devected cove	100 4	1 0	
	ets and other floor coverings	102.0 106.7		0.9 0.6	12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	100.4 107.8	1.2 0.2	
	-				12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	98.1	1.5	
.2 Househo	Id textiles	98.2	-5.0	1.6	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	102.5	-1.8	(
	ld appliances, fitting and repairs	108.5		0.2	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	106.3	-1.2	-
	or appliances and small electric goods ir of household appliances	109.1 104.1	-1.1	0.2 0.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.3	-3.2	
00.0.0 nepa	in or nousehold appliances	104.1		0.7	12.4 Social protection	112.9	0.1	
.4 Glasswar	re, tableware and household utensils	98.3	-2.8	-0.2	12.5 Insurance	113.6	0.4	
5.5 Tools and	d equipment for house and garden	108.4	0.4	4.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.1		
				0 F	12.5.3 Health insurance	119.4		
	nd services for routine maintenance	102.7 91.3	-0.4 -1.4	-0.5 -4.4	12.5.4 Transport insurance	112.2	-0.7	-1
	estic services and household services	110.2	0.1	2.0	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.8	0.4	
S 1 Modiool -	roducts appliances and equipment	105.0	0.0	1 0	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.8	0.4	_
	products, appliances and equipment naceutical products	105.0 106.8	0.3	1.2 1.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	0.1	
	er medical and therapeutic equipment	102.4		1.3				

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}$  - zero or negligible  $\ ..$  not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	0		ntage e over		C		ntage e over
	Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths		Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	106.4	-0.6	1.8	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	106.8 102.4	- 0.6	
<ol> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> </ol>	102.7 114.0 100.4 H)106.0 103.1	2.4 -4.3 -0.5	0.9 4.2 -1.3 1.4 0.9	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	108.1 105.3 112.3	0.3 0.3	2.8 2.1
06 Health 07 Transport 08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture 10 Education	108.5 109.5 107.6 106.9 114.4	-1.3 0.3 -0.1	2.3 3.1 3.1 2.9 3.1	06.3 Hospital services 07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	115.1 105.1 111.0	1.7 0.2 0.5	3.5
11 Restaurants and hotels 12 Miscellaneous goods and services	109.3 102.6	-0.6	2.6 0.2	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		-0.2	2.0
All goods All services	104.1 108.1			<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	110.7 108.0 109.7	0.3	2.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	102.5 100.5 98.4 111.3	0.3	0.5 -1.6 -0.7 2.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services 07.3 Transport services	108.7 117.9 111.4	-0.7	6.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.0 119.7 110.2 102.3	-1.1 2.5 1.0	0.2 8.8 1.6	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	109.2 117.0	3.0 –0.5 –25.5	4.1 3.1 5.4
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.8 101.7		-0.3 -0.1	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	2.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.7 106.7		4.1 -1.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.7	0.3	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices 02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	102.6 101.7 98.5 100.7 107.8	4.8 5.9	6.2 0.8 -1.5 1.9 1.8	<ul> <li>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</li> <li>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures</li> <li>09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen</li> <li>09.1.3 Data processing equipment</li> <li>09.1.4 Recording media</li> <li>09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment &amp; related products</li> </ul>	90.4 105.3 92.5 105.3	-1.4 0.2 -5.1	-8.9 0.4 3.8 4.3
02.2 Tobacco	124.0	0.2		09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	111.6	0.4	2.3
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		-4.9 -2.6		09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation <b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	111.6 103.1 102.4 103.0 102.7	0.4 0.3 0.9	1.8 1.8 4.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs			-0.9	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	105.2		
04.1 Actual rentals for housing 04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	103.6 106.2	_	1.1	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	109.6 110.9 109.1	-1.3	2.5
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	101.1 98.8 102.7	-1.9	2.0	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b> 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.2 112.4 120.6 109.6	-2.9 1.6	-2.7 6.3
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.7 104.1 107.3	-		09.6 Package holidays	110.6	0.5	5.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	105.4	-6.1	1.3	10.0 Education	114.4	-	3.1
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	115.3 91.9 131.7 107.0	-8.5	-1.7 0.8	11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	109.3 109.6 106.8		2.6
04.9 Council tax and rates	112.2	-	4.9	11.2 Accommodation services	109.3		
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	103.3 102.0 106.7	-4.2		<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.4 107.8 98.1		2.6
05.2 Household textiles	98.2	-5.0	1.6	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	102.5 106.3 97.3		-0.3
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	108.3 109.1 104.1	-1.1		12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection	112.9	0.1	3.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	98.3	-2.8	-0.2	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	114.4 108.1	-0.3	1.2
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	108.4	0.4	4.0	12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	119.4 112.2		
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		-1.4	-4.4	<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.8 92.8	0.4	-4.1 -4.1
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	105.0	0.3	1.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	0.1	0.4

	Weights	Index (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 m					ercenta over 1			е		—
	2019	2018 Jan	2019 Jan	2018 Jan	2019 Jan	2018 May	2018 Jun		20182 Aug					
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000.00	104.4	106.3	-0.5	-0.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8
<ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul>	100.00 40.00 69.00 132.00 28.00 153.00 24.00 154.00 22.00 121.00 92.00	101.7 109.4 101.7 103.1 102.2 106.5 104.4 103.7 110.9 106.6 102.4	102.6 114.0 100.4 104.2 103.2 108.6 109.9 107.6 106.7 114.4 109.3 102.6	- 2.3 -3.9 0.1 -2.6 0.6 -1.0 0.1 -0.1 - -0.1	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1 \\ 2.4 \\ -4.3 \\ -1.5 \\ -2.1 \\ 0.6 \\ -1.2 \\ 0.3 \\ -0.1 \\ - \\ -0.6 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$	2.3 4.0 1.5 2.1 2.4 4.7 0.7 2.6 2.8 2.6 -	2.1 2.0 2.4 5.5 0.7 2.4 2.8 2.6	5.7 1.6 3.1 2.8 2.5	2.5 4.1 0.3 2.3 0.7 2.4 6.1 0.3 3.6 2.8 2.5 -0.7	2.7 0.5 2.6 5.6 0.9 3.0 2.9 2.5	2.9 0.7 2.3 5.4 1.9	4.9 1.6 2.5 3.1	0.7 4.1 -0.9 2.8 0.4 2.3 3.4 2.9 2.8 3.1 3.1 0.1	4.2 -1.3 1.1 1.0 2.3 3.2 3.1 2.9 3.1 2.6
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	522.00 478.00 797.00	102.8 106.1 104.3	104.1 108.8 106.3	-0.6 -0.4 -0.8	-1.1 -0.4 -0.8	2.5 2.3 2.1	2.6 2.3 1.9	2.6 2.3 1.9	2.8 2.5 2.1	2.5 2.3 1.9	2.3 2.5 1.9	2.1 2.5 1.8	1.8 2.4 1.9	-
<b>01.1 Food</b> 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	88.00 15.00 19.00 11.00 2.00 10.00 13.00 12.00 2.00	102.0 102.1 99.0 109.1 99.8 109.9 108.5 99.4 103.1 101.8	102.5 100.5 98.4 111.3 100.0 119.7 110.2 102.3 102.8 101.7	-0.1 -1.9 -0.9 -1.3 -3.1 -0.7 1.5 3.4 1.6	-3.1 0.3 0.6 -1.1 2.5 1.0 0.5 2.4 -0.2	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.2 2.7 6.1 2.6 1.9 0.8 -0.6	2.2 5.6 1.9 1.8 2.2	1.9 1.6 1.5 3.2 2.7 11.8 2.3 1.2 1.3 -2.0	3.0	0.8 2.5 0.9 2.7 2.8	-1.2 2.8 -0.8 4.0 3.0 1.5 1.1	-1.0 -1.2 2.0 -1.0 5.5	-1.8 1.4 0.1 2.9 -0.1 4.1 0.6	-1.6 -0.7 2.1 0.2 8.8
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b> 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	12.00 3.00 9.00	99.3 107.8 96.6	103.6 106.7 102.6	0.1 -0.4 0.3	1.0 0.7 1.1	4.4 3.9 4.7	4.2 2.1 5.0	5.4 0.6 7.2			4.1 –1.3 6.2	-1.7	3.4 –2.0 5.5	-1.0
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	19.00 5.00 9.00 5.00	100.9 100.0 98.9 105.9	101.7 98.5 100.7 107.8	4.5 5.5 2.9 6.4	4.8 5.9 3.1 6.6	0.3 -1.3 1.1 1.0	0.2	-0.9 -0.7 -2.0 0.9					0.5 -1.9 1.6 1.6	-1.5 1.9
02.2 Tobacco	21.00	115.8	124.0	0.4	0.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.7	10.2	7.3	7.1
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	58.00 53.00 4.00 1.00	102.7 102.7 102.0 105.5	101.3 101.3 99.8 109.1	-3.7 -4.0 -1.0 -0.1	-4.6 -4.9 -2.6 0.6	1.3 1.4 –0.7 2.4	0.1 -0.9	-0.5 -0.7 0.4 2.7	2.3	-0.7 2.0	-1.0 -0.3	-0.7	-0.5 -0.4	-1.4 -2.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	11.00	96.3	95.5	-4.9	-2.8	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.9	-1.8	-3.1	-0.9
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	85.00	102.9	103.6	0.1	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	3.00 1.00 2.00	99.3 96.9 101.9	100.4 98.8 102.7	0.2 0.6 0.1	-0.6 -1.9 0.1	0.6 1.0 1.0	2.7	1.3	1.2 2.4 0.8	0.9 1.8 0.9		1.5 3.2 0.7		2.0
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11.00 5.00 6.00	102.9 101.8 104.1	105.7 104.1 107.3	- -	- -	2.7 2.2 3.1		2.2		2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b> 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	33.00 18.00 13.00 1.00 1.00		105.2 115.3 91.9 131.7 107.0	0.1 - 0.1 1.2 0.2	-6.1 -4.9 -8.5 -3.5 -	3.7 4.5 1.1 37.1 0.7	3.7 38.3	4.3 35.9	6.5 7.4 4.3 31.5 1.6	5.5 32.6	40.7	7.6 21.6	5.7	3.7 -1.7 0.8
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	27.00 19.00 8.00	102.2 101.1 106.0	103.6 102.0 106.7	-4.9 -5.6 -2.1	-2.9 -4.2 0.2		-	-1.2	-0.5 -0.9 0.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.9
05.2 Household textiles	6.00	96.7	98.2	-4.0	-5.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.6
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	10.00 9.00 1.00	108.3 108.9 103.3	108.5 109.1 104.1	-1.0 -1.2 0.1	-1.0 -1.1 -	8.7 9.8 1.0	8.1	6.6	4.9 5.4 0.9		3.4	1.5 1.6 0.9	0.2 0.1 0.8	0.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.00	98.5	98.3	-1.3	-2.8	0.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	1.5	2.3	-	1.3	-0.2
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6.00	104.2	108.4	0.4	0.4	6.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.0
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	11.00 4.00 7.00	95.6	102.7 91.3 110.2	-0.3 -1.2 0.2	-0.4 -1.4 0.1	1.5	-0.4	-2.9	-0.1 -4.6 2.7	-3.3	-7.4	-5.8	-4.2	-4.4
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	12.00 7.00 5.00	103.8 105.5 101.1	105.0 106.8 102.4	0.5 0.7 0.2	0.3 _ 0.6	1.1 1.9 –0.1	1.1 2.0 –0.2	1.4	2.1	2.8		2.2	1.5 1.9 0.9	1.2

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}\xspace$  zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m				Ρ		ntage 12 m				
	2019	2018 Jan	2019 Jan	2018 Jan								2018 Nov		
06.0 Out notions comises	10.00	105 5	100.4		0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	10.00 6.00	105.5 103.1	108.4 105.3	_	0.3 0.3	2.4	2.5 1.8					2.4 1.7	2.5 1.9	2.7 2.1
06.2.2 Dental services	4.00	108.2	112.3	_	0.2		3.8	-				3.5	3.5	
06.3 Hospital services	6.00	111.2	115.1	1.5	1.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46.00	101.5	105.1	0.5	0.2	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.5
07.1.1A New cars	26.00	105.8	111.0	0.5	0.5	4.8						4.2	4.8	4.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	17.00	94.5	96.4	0.6	-0.2		3.1	-		3.9		1.9	2.8	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	103.8	103.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.4	-0.3
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74.00	108.1	110.9	0.6	-0.8	5.7	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.5	4.1	2.6
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	105.3	108.0	0.6	0.3		2.2					2.6	2.9	2.6
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	30.00	108.9	109.7	0.8	-1.7	8.0	11.6	12.4	11.7	10.8	11.9	8.9	3.4	0.7
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	106.0	108.7	0.7	_		3.0					3.4	3.3	
07.2.4 Other services	15.00	110.4	117.9	-	-0.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8
07.3 Transport services	33.00	108.4	112.7	-6.2	-4.0	4.1	3.5	4.7	6.4	4.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	4.0
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	13.00	104.9	109.2	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.5					3.5	3.5	4.1
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11.00	113.5	117.0	-0.3	-0.5		3.3					1.9	3.4	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	7.00	82.6	87.0	-33.2	-25.5		2.2						-5.6	5.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.00	103.5	115.2	-5.4	6.4	7.5	4.7	4.7	13.9	-1.4	-2.0	7.8	-1.1	11.3
08.1 Postal services	1.00	104.1	106.6	-	_	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	104.4	107.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.1
00.1 Audio visual equipment and related products	20.00	92.9	93.0	-1.5	1 0	-2.3	0.1	<u> </u>	4 5	<u>.</u>	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	20.00 5.00	92.9 99.2	93.0 90.4	-1.5 -0.1								0.4 -8.3	-	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		99.2 92.2	90.4 92.5	-2.3								-0.3 -3.9		-0.9
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	8.00	84.9	88.1	-1.0		-4.6							2.5	3.8
09.1.4 Recording media	4.00	101.0	105.3	-4.2	-5.1		3.7					6.3	5.3	4.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	102.7	104.9	0.3	0.2	2.3							2.3	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	16.00	109.0	111.6	0.1	0.4	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00	109.0	111.6	0.1	0.4		4.0					2.1	2.0	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	101.3	103.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.2	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.8	1.9
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	22.00	100.5	102.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	-2.1	3.5	5.1	2.3	2.9	0.7	2.2	1.8
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3.00	98.9	103.0	-0.6	0.9	1.9	1.0						2.6	4.1
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	4.00 8.00	102.1 103.4	102.7 105.2	-0.7 0.5	0.3	1.7	3.7 1.9		2.1	1.5		1.5 0.6	-0.5 1.7	0.6 1.8
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8.00	103.4	105.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.0
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27.00	106.5	109.6	-0.8	-0.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8.00	108.2	110.9	-1.1	-1.3		3.1					3.0	2.7	
09.4.2 Cultural services	19.00	105.9	109.1	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	4.2	3.9	5.9	3.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	12.00	111.7	113.8	0.2	-0.5	58	57	37	42	24	32	1.7	26	1.9
09.5.1 Books	3.00	115.5	112.4	0.4								-0.6		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	113.5	120.6	1.4	1.6		6.1					4.3	6.1	6.3
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.00	107.8	109.6	-0.8	-0.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
09.6 Package holidays	42.00	104.7	110.6	0.1	0.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.7
10.0 Education	22.00	110.9	114.4	_	-	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
11.1 Catering services	94.00	106.5	109.4	0.1	0.1	28	2.9	28	29	28	27	2.6	2.6	2.6
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	86.00	106.8	109.6	0.1	0.1		2.9					2.6	2.6	
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	103.7	106.8	0.1	-					3.5		3.1	3.0	
11.2 Accommodation services	27.00	106.9	109.3	-0.6	-2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	4.7	2.2
12.1 Personal care	30.00	99.2	100.4	0.8		-1.0				0.9		1.3	0.8	1.2
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	7.00 23.00	105.1 97.3	107.8 98.1	0.1 1.0	0.2 1.5	1.8 –2.0						2.8 0.8	2.5 0.2	
10.0 Demonstration ( )	10.00	100 0	100 -				<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	~ ~	~ ~	~ ·	<u>.</u>
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	18.00	102.0	102.5	-1.8	-1.8		0.1			0.1			0.4	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	12.00 6.00	106.6 95.5	106.3 97.3	-0.9 -3.6	-1.2 -3.2		1.3 –2.2					1.9	-0.1	-0.3 1.9
	16.00	109.5	112.9	0.2	0.1							3.3		
12.4 Social protection	10.00	103.5	112.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.1
12.5 Insurance	7.00	118.3	113.6	0.9	0.4							-4.3	-3.5	-4.0
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	106.9	108.1	0.4	-0.3		4.1					4.1	1.8	
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	115.0	119.4	2.6								3.7		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	125.5	112.2	-0.2	-0.7	-2.5	-4.8	-7.4	-7.5	-7.8	-8.3	-12.5-	-10.1	-10.6
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10.00	96.7	92.8	-0.4	04	_2 F	-2 6	_6 ?	_6 ?	-6 2	_5 4	-4.5	_4 0	_4 1
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10.00	96.7 96.7	92.8 92.8	-0.4 -0.4								-4.5 -4.5		
		00.7	02.0	5.1	5. 1			2.0	2.0	U.L	2. 1			
12.7 Other services (nec)	11.00	97.2	97.6	0.2	0.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH in-dices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

	Weights	Index (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 m						tage chan 12 month	
	2019	2018 Jan	2019 Jan	2018 Jan							320182018201 t Nov Dec Ja
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	104.5	106.4	-0.4	-0.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2 2.2	2 2.2 2.0 1
<ol> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> </ol>	80.00 32.00 57.00 298.00 52.00	109.3 101.7 104.6	102.7 114.0 100.4 106.0 103.1	-0.1 2.3 -3.9 0.1 -2.6	0.1 2.4 -4.3 -0.5 -2.1	2.3 4.0 1.5 1.6 2.1	2.0 4.0 0.4 1.8 2.0			4.0 3.9 -0.4 -1. 1.9 2.	9 5.7 4.1 4 -0.8 -0.9 -1 2.0 2.1 1
<ul> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul>	22.00 124.00 20.00 125.00 18.00 98.00 74.00	106.1 106.2 104.4 103.9 110.9 106.6	108.5 109.5 107.6 106.9 114.4 109.3 102.6	0.6 -1.1 0.1 -0.2 - -0.1	0.6 -1.3 0.3 -0.1 -0.6 0.1	2.3 4.6 0.7 2.7 2.8 2.6	2.4 5.3 0.7 2.4 2.8 2.6	2.2 5.6 1.6 3.1 2.8	2.4 6.0 0.3 3.6 2.8 2.5	2.6 2.3 5.5 5.3 0.9 1.9 3.1 3.3 2.9 3. 2.5 2.4	3       2.2       2.3       2         3       4.8       3.3       3         4       1.6       2.8       3         3       2.6       2.8       2
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	164.00	105.0	106.2	0.1	-	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0 1.	1.1 1.2 1
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	420.00 580.00 837.00	105.8	104.1 108.1 106.4	-0.6 -0.3 -0.6	-1.2 -0.3 -0.6	2.1	2.5 2.0 1.8	2.6 2.0 1.8		2.0 2.	2.2 2.1 2
<b>01.1 Food</b> 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	71.00 12.00 15.00 9.00 2.00 8.00 10.00 10.00 2.00	102.1 99.0 109.1 99.8 109.9 108.5 99.4 103.1	102.5 100.5 98.4 111.3 100.0 119.7 110.2 102.3 102.8 101.7	-0.1 -1.9 -0.9 -1.3 -3.1 -0.7 1.5 3.4 1.6	- -3.1 0.3 0.6 -1.1 2.5 1.0 0.5 2.4 -0.2	1.5 1.7 5.2 2.7 6.1 2.6 1.9 0.8	5.6 1.9 1.8 2.2	1.6 1.5 3.2 2.7 11.8 2.3 1.2 1.3	0.8 1.4 3.2 2.7 0.1 2.5 3.0 3.0	-0.3 -1.2 0.8 2.8 2.5 -0.8 0.9 4.0 2.7 3.0 2.8 1.9 0.9 1.7	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9.00 2.00 7.00	107.8	103.7 106.7 102.6	0.1 -0.4 0.3	1.0 0.7 1.1		4.2 2.1 5.0	0.6	-	-1.0 -1.3	9 3.6 3.2 4 3 -1.7 -2.0 -1 2 5.8 5.5 6
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b> 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	15.00 4.00 7.00 4.00	100.0 98.9	101.7 98.5 100.7 107.8	4.5 5.5 2.9 6.4	4.8 5.9 3.1 6.6	-1.3 1.1	0.2 1.1	-0.7 -2.0	-1.7 0.9	1.8 –0.2 0.6   1.2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
02.2 Tobacco	17.00	115.8	124.0	0.4	0.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.5 6.3	7 10.2 7.3 7
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	48.00 43.00 4.00 1.00	102.7 <i>102.0</i>	101.3 101.3 99.8 109.1	-3.7 -4.0 -1.0 -0.1	-4.6 -4.9 -2.6 0.6	1.4 -0.7	0.1 -0.9	-0.7 0.4	0.1 2.3	-0.7 -1.0 2.0 -0.3	9 -0.5 -0.4 -1 ) -0.7 -0.5 -1 3 0.7 -0.4 -2 4 2.7 2.7 3
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9.00	96.3	95.5	-4.9	-2.8	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6 -1.9	9 -1.8 -3.1 -0
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	69.00	102.9	103.6	0.1	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5 0.0	6 0.6 0.7 0
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs 04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	164.00 3.00		106.2 101.1	0.1 0.3	- -0.6	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.3 1.0	1.1 1.2 1 2.0 2.7 1
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.00 2.00		98.8 102.7	0.6 0.1	-1.9 0.1	1.0	1.0	1.3 1.0	0.8	0.9 0.3	2 3.2 4.6 2 7 0.7 0.8 0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9.00 4.00 5.00	101.8	105.7 104.1 107.3			2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2 2.2	2.7 2.7 2 2 2.2 2.2 2 3.1 3.1 3
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b> 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	27.00 14.00 11.00 1.00 1.00	111.1 93.5 130.7	105.4 115.3 91.9 131.7 107.0	0.1  0.1 1.2 0.2	-6.1 -4.9 -8.5 -3.5	1.1 37.1	6.8 3.7 38.3	4.3 35.9	7.4 4.3 31.5	9.3 9.0 5.5 7.0 32.6 40.1	9.0 9.0 3 7.6 7.6 -1
04.9 Council tax and rates	26.00	107.0	112.2	-	-	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9 4.9	9 4.9 4.9 4
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	21.00 15.00 6.00	101.1	103.3 102.0 106.7	-4.9 -5.6 -2.1	-2.9 -4.2 0.2	-0.1	-	-1.2	-0.9	-1.4 -0.2	2 0.3 -0.9 1 2 0.1 -0.6 0 6 1.0 -1.7 0
05.2 Household textiles	5.00	96.7	98.2	-4.0	-5.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.9 0.7	7 1.4 2.7 1
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	8.00 7.00 1.00	108.9	108.3 109.1 104.1	-1.0 -1.2 0.1	-1.0 -1.1 -	9.8	8.1	6.6	5.4	4.1 3.4	1.5 0.2 0 1.6 0.1 0 0.9 0.8 0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.00	98.5	98.3	-1.3	-2.8	0.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	1.5 2.3	8 – 1.3 –0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.00	104.2	108.4	0.4	0.4	6.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	3.6 5.	4.7 4.0 4
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	9.00 3.00 6.00	95.6	102.7 91.3 110.2	-0.4 -1.2 0.2	-0.4 -1.4 0.1	1.5	-0.4	-2.9	-4.6	-3.3 -7.4	5 -0.9 -0.5 -0 4 -5.8 -4.2 -4 5 2.5 2.1 2

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m			F		ntage 12 m				
	2019	2018 Jan	2019 Jan	2018 Jan	2019 201 Jan Ma								
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9.00	103.7	105.0	0.5	0.3 1	1 1	1 0.9	14	18	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5.00 4.00	105.5 101.1	106.8 102.4	0.3 0.7 0.2		9 2.	0 1.4	2.1	2.8	2.2 0.3	2.2	1.9 0.9	1.2
06.2 Out-patient services	8.00	105.1	108.1	-			7 2.7			2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	5.00 3.00	103.1 108.2	105.3 112.3	_		6 1. 6 3.	3 1.8 3 3.9		1.7 3.8	1.7 3.7	1.7 3.5	1.9 3.5	2.1 3.7
6.3 Hospital services	5.00	111.2	115.1	1.5	1.7 4	64.	5 4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
7.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	37.00 21.00	101.5 105.8	105.1 111.0	0.5 0.5		6 4. 9 5	5 3.8 5 4.3		-	3.5 4.0	3.2 4.2	3.8 4.8	3.5 4.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	14.00	94.5	96.4	0.6	-0.2 2	2 3.	1 3.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.0
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	103.8	103.4	0.1			2 2.5					-0.4	
7.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	60.00 4.00	107.9 105.3	110.7 108.0	0.6 0.6			1 7.6 2 2.4					4.0 2.9	2. 2.
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00 20.00	108.9 106.0	109.7 108.7	0.8 0.7	-1.7 8 - 3		512.4 33.4					3.4 3.3	
07.2.4 Other services	12.00	110.4	117.9	-			4 6.7			8.1	7.9	7.5	6.
7.3 Transport services	27.00	107.6	111.4 109.2	-6.7 2.5		5 2.	3 4.0 5 4.4			2.6	3.3 3.5	0.9 3.5	3. 4.
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	10.00 9.00	104.9 113.5	117.0	-0.3	-0.5 2	4 3.	3 4.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.9	3.4	3.
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	6.00 2.00	82.6 103.5	87.0 115.2	-33.2 -5.4			2 4.2 7 4.7					-5.6 -1.1	5. 11.
8.1 Postal services	1.00	104.1	106.6	-	- 2	8 2.	3 2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.
8.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	19.00	104.4	107.7	0.1	0.3 0	6 0.	6 1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.
9.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	16.00	93.6	93.7	-1.4	-1.8 -1							0.4	0.
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4.00 t 2.00	99.2 92.2	90.4 92.5	-0.1 -2.3	-2.9 -6 -1.4 -3								-8. 0.
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	6.00	84.9	88.1	-1.0 -4.2	0.2 -4		5–6.0 75.0					2.5 5.3	3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	3.00 1.00	101.0 102.7	105.3 104.9	-4.2			3 2.3					2.3	4. 2.
<b>9.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00 14.00	109.0 109.0	111.6 111.6	0.1 0.1		9 4. 9 4.	0 5.1 0 5.1	5.1 5.1		2.1 2.1	2.1 2.1	2.0 2.0	2. 2.
9.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	29.00	101.3	103.1	0.4	0.4 1		4 2.8 1 3.5					1.8 2.2	1. 1.
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	18.00 2.00	100.5 98.9	102.4 103.0	0.7 -0.6	0.9 1	9 1.	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.6	4
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	3.00 6.00	102.1 103.4	102.7 105.2	-0.7 0.5		73. 81.	72.7 91.7	2.1 1.5		0.6 1.7		-0.5 1.7	0. 1.
9.4 Recreational and cultural services	22.00	106.6	109.6	-0.8			9 3.6					2.8	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	6.00 16.00	108.2 105.9	110.9 109.1	-1.1 -0.7	-1.3 3 -0.6 3		1 2.9 2 3.9					2.7 2.8	
9.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10.00	112.3	114.2	0.3	-0.6 6								
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.00 3.00	115.5 113.5	112.4 120.6	0.4 1.4	-2.9 11 1.6 5		7 3.6 1 5.2					0.6 6.1	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00	107.8	109.6	-0.8			3 2.5					1.5	1
9.6 Package holidays	34.00	104.7	110.6	0.1	0.5 4	6 4.	9 5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.
0.0 Education	18.00	110.9	114.4	-	- 2	8 2.	3 2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.
1.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	76.00 70.00	106.5 106.8	109.3 109.6	0.1 0.1			9 2.8 9 2.8					2.6 2.6	
11.1.2 Canteens	6.00	103.7	106.8	0.1			3.4					3.0	
1.2 Accommodation services	22.00	106.9	109.3	-0.6			7 1.5					4.7	
<b>2.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	24.00 6.00 18.00	99.1 105.1 97.3	100.4 107.8 98.1	0.8 0.1 1.0	1.2 -1 0.2 1 1.5 -2	8 1.	9 2.2	2.4		2.6	2.8	0.8 2.5 0.2	2.
2.3 Personal effects (nec)	15.00	102.1	102.5	-1.8	-1.8 1		0.3				0.8		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	10.00 5.00	106.6 95.5	106.3 97.3	-0.9 -3.6	-1.2 1 -3.2 0							-0.1 1.4	
2.4 Social protection	13.00	109.5	112.9	0.2	0.1 3	3 3.	3 3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.
2.5 Insurance	5.00	117.7	114.4	0.8	0.7 2								
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	1.00 2.00	106.9 115.0	108.1 119.4	0.4 2.6	-0.3 6 2.7 4	7 4.	7 2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.00	125.5	112.2	-0.2	-0.7 -2	5 –4.	3 –7.4	-7.5	-7.8	-8.3	-12.5	-10.1	-10.
<b>2.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8.00 8.00	96.7 96.7	92.8 92.8	-0.4 -0.4	0.4 -2 0.4 -2								
2.7 Other services (nec)	9.00	97.2	97.6	0.2	0.1 –2	1 –2.	2 –2.9	-2.7	-2.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered
 1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

### CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	equipment & routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2019	CHZR 100.00	CHZS 40.00	CHZT 69.00	CHZU 132.00	CHZV 65.00	CHZW 28.00	CHZX 153.00	CHZY 24.00	CHZZ 154.00	CJUU 22.00	CJUV 121.00	CJUW 92.00	CHZQ 1 000.00
Monthly indices (2													
2017 Jan	D7BU 98.1	D7BV 103.6	D7BW 98.3	D7BX 100.8	D7BY 99.1	D7BZ 103.1	D7C2 103.0	D7C3 103.1	D7C4 100.4	D7C5 107.9	D7C6 103.4	D7C7 101.6	D7BT 101.4
Feb	98.9	103.5	99.5	100.9	101.5 102.2	103.5	104.2	104.1	100.9	107.9	104.2	101.9	102.1
Mar Apr	99.3 99.5	105.2 105.6	101.6 102.7	101.0 101.4	102.2	103.5 104.6	103.7 105.3	104.2 103.3	101.3 101.5	107.9 107.9	104.4 105.0	102.6 102.5	102.5 102.9
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	102.0	102.4	104.9	104.6	103.9	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.3
Jun	99.4	106.3	102.1	102.0	102.8	105.0	104.6	104.6	102.3	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug Sep	99.4 100.2	106.7 106.9	101.5 105.4	102.4 102.4	103.5 103.7	105.4 105.4	106.8 105.3	105.9 105.6	102.3 103.0	107.9 108.8	106.3 106.6	103.0 103.0	103.8 104.1
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	102.8	103.3	105.4	105.2	105.4	103.6	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.2
Nov Dec	101.1 101.8	106.4 107.0	106.8 105.8	102.9 103.0	103.6 105.0	105.5 105.6	105.3 107.6	105.7 104.3	104.3 103.9	110.9 110.9	106.8 106.7	102.4 102.3	104.6 104.9
2018 Jan Feb	101.7 101.9	109.4 109.4	101.7 103.4	103.1 103.1	102.2 104.9	106.2 106.3	106.5 107.1	104.4 103.8	103.7 104.0	110.9 110.9	106.6 106.7	102.4 102.7	104.4 104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
Apr May	102.1 101.9	109.8 110.8	104.5 104.7	103.5 103.5	103.9 104.6	107.5 107.4	107.9 109.5	104.3 104.6	105.0 105.2	110.9 110.9	107.9 108.3	102.5 102.6	105.4 105.8
May Jun	101.9	110.6	104.7	103.5	104.0	107.4	110.4	104.0	103.2	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7	104.6	103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug	101.9	111.1	101.8	104.7	104.2	108.0	113.3	106.3	105.9	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep Oct	101.7 101.5	111.2 111.1	104.9 104.4	105.2 105.8	104.2 104.1	108.2 107.9	111.2 110.8	106.6 107.4	106.2 106.9	112.0 114.4	109.3 109.1	102.6 102.5	106.6 106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.1	107.8	110.0	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.6	114.0	100.4	104.2	103.2	108.6	109.9	107.6	106.7	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.3
Percentage chang	je on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC		D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2017 Jan Feb	-0.5 0.2	2.4 2.8	-0.1	0.6 0.7	0.5 1.1	2.0 2.3	5.7 6.9	2.1 2.2	0.9 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.0 3.2	0.8 1.1	1.8 2.3
Mar	1.2	4.9	-0.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	4.7	2.2	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.1	2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May Jun	2.1 2.3	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7	2.1 2.0	2.4 3.2	2.4 2.4	4.7 3.7	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.5	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.3	1.7 1.7	2.9 2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	
Aug	2.0	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.2		1.4	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.6 2.9
Sep	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0
Oct Nov	4.0 4.1	4.3 4.5	3.2 3.0	2.3 2.4	3.1 2.8	3.4 3.3	4.0 4.5	1.7 1.9	2.8 3.1	2.8 2.8	3.1 3.2	0.9 0.6	3.0 3.1
Dec	3.9	5.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.7
Mar Apr	3.0 2.7	3.5 4.0	2.5 1.7	2.1 2.1	2.5 2.7	2.8 2.7	3.0 2.4	-0.4 1.0	3.3 3.5	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.7	-0.1	2.5 2.4
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	0.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	-	2.4
Jun	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.4
Jul Aug	2.3 2.5	3.5 4.1	-0.4 0.3	2.3 2.3	1.3 0.7	2.2 2.4	5.7 6.1	1.6 0.3	3.1 3.6	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.5	-1.0 -0.7	2.5 2.7
Sep	2.5	4.1	-0.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	5.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.5	-0.7	2.7
Oct	0.9	4.0	-1.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
Nov Dec	0.5 0.7	5.8 4.1	-0.8 -0.9	2.8 2.8	0.7 0.4	2.2 2.3	4.9 3.4	1.6 2.9	2.5 2.8	3.1 3.1	2.7 3.1	0.4 0.1	2.3 2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.2		2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
	0.0						0.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

# **D1** CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	1 5 0 7	1.500				1500						1 500	1.50)(
2019	L5CZ 80.00	L5D2 32.00	L5D3 57.00	L5D4 298.00	L5D5 52.00	L5D6 22.00	L5D7 124.00	L5D8 20.00	L5D9 125.00	L5DA 18.00	L5DB 98.00	L5DC 74.00	L5CY 1 000.00
Monthly indices (2	015=100) L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2017 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	98.2 99.0 99.3 99.5 99.6 99.5	103.7 103.5 105.2 105.6 106.5 106.3	98.4 99.5 101.6 102.7 103.2 102.1	102.8 102.8 102.9 103.4 103.7 103.7	99.1 101.4 102.1 101.2 102.3 102.8	103.1 103.5 103.5 104.5 104.8 105.0	102.8 104.0 103.5 105.1 104.3 104.4	103.2 104.1 104.3 103.3 104.0 104.6	100.5 101.0 101.4 101.6 102.5 102.4	107.9 107.9 107.9 107.9 107.9 107.9 107.9	103.4 104.1 104.4 105.0 105.6 105.9	101.6 101.9 102.5 102.4 102.6 102.7	101.8 102.4 102.7 103.2 103.5 103.5
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	99.4 99.5 100.3 100.6 101.1 101.9	106.6 106.7 106.9 106.8 106.4 106.9	99.1 101.5 105.4 105.5 106.8 105.8	103.9 104.1 104.2 104.3 104.4 104.5	101.6 103.5 103.7 103.3 103.6 105.0	105.3 105.3 105.4 105.4 105.4 105.5	105.5 106.5 105.1 104.9 105.0 107.4	104.2 106.0 105.6 105.5 105.7 104.4	102.3 102.4 103.2 103.7 104.5 104.1	107.9 107.9 108.8 110.9 110.9 110.9	106.2 106.2 106.6 106.5 106.8 106.7	102.7 103.0 103.0 102.5 102.3 102.3	103.5 104.0 104.3 104.4 104.7 105.0
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	101.8 101.9 102.3 102.2 101.9 101.5	109.3 109.4 108.9 109.7 110.7 110.6	101.7 103.4 104.1 104.5 104.7 102.5	104.6 104.6 104.7 105.3 105.4 105.6	102.2 104.8 104.7 103.9 104.5 104.8	106.1 106.2 106.3 107.3 107.3 107.5	106.2 106.8 106.5 107.5 109.2 110.0	104.4 103.9 103.9 104.4 104.7 105.4	103.9 104.1 104.8 105.2 105.3 104.9	110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9	106.6 106.7 107.1 107.9 108.3 108.6	102.3 102.7 102.5 102.5 102.5 102.5	104.5 104.9 105.1 105.5 105.9 105.9
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	101.7 101.9 101.8 101.5 101.7 102.6	110.3 111.0 111.2 111.0 112.5 111.3	98.8 101.8 104.9 104.4 106.0 104.9	105.8 106.0 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.6	102.9 104.2 104.1 104.0 104.2 105.3	107.6 107.9 108.1 107.8 107.7 107.9	111.5 112.9 110.9 110.5 110.1 110.9	105.9 106.3 106.6 107.4 107.5 107.3	105.4 106.1 106.3 107.1 107.2 107.0	110.9 110.9 112.0 114.4 114.4 114.4	108.8 108.9 109.2 109.1 109.7 110.0	101.7 102.3 102.6 102.5 102.7 102.4	105.9 106.5 106.6 106.7 106.9 107.1
2019 Jan	102.7	114.0	100.4	106.0	103.1	108.5	109.5	107.6	106.9	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.4
Percentage chang	e on a year o	earlier											
2017 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	L55P -0.5 0.2 1.3 1.6 2.1 2.4	L55Q 2.5 2.9 4.9 4.4 4.9 5.1	L55R – 1.0 2.4 3.1 2.7	L55S 2.0 2.0 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.1	L55T 0.4 1.1 1.1 1.7 2.4 3.2	L55U 1.9 2.3 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.3	L55V 5.3 6.6 4.4 6.2 4.5 3.5	L55W 2.1 2.2 2.8 1.7 1.4 1.5	L55X 1.0 1.6 1.6 1.0 2.3 1.6	L55Y 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3	L55Z 3.0 3.2 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.3	L562 0.8 1.1 1.8 1.7 1.7 1.8	L55O 1.9 2.3 2.6 2.7 2.6
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	2.6 2.2 3.1 4.1 4.2 4.1	5.1 4.5 4.3 4.3 4.4 5.5	3.2 4.6 3.3 3.2 3.0 3.1	2.2 2.2 2.2 2.0 2.0 1.8	3.7 4.2 4.0 3.1 2.8 3.3	2.6 2.5 3.3 3.2 3.2	3.0 3.2 4.0 3.8 4.2 3.7	0.8 2.2 2.0 1.7 1.8 1.0	1.5 1.9 2.6 2.9 3.2 2.8	4.3 4.3 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8	3.1 3.5 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.1	1.9 2.0 1.5 0.9 0.6 0.8	2.6 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.7
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	3.7 3.0 3.1 2.7 2.3 2.0	5.5 5.7 3.4 3.9 4.0 4.0	3.4 3.9 2.5 1.8 1.5 0.4	1.8 1.7 1.7 1.8 1.6 1.8	3.2 3.4 2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0	2.9 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.3 2.4	3.3 2.7 2.9 2.3 4.6 5.3	1.2 -0.3 -0.3 1.0 0.7 0.7	3.4 3.1 3.4 3.5 2.7 2.4	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	3.1 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.6 2.6	0.8 0.8 - - -0.2	2.7 2.5 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.3
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	2.3 2.4 1.5 0.9 0.5 0.7	3.5 4.0 4.0 3.9 5.7 4.1	-0.4 0.3 -0.4 -1.1 -0.8 -0.9	1.8 1.8 1.9 2.1 2.0 2.1	1.3 0.7 0.4 0.7 0.6 0.3	2.2 2.4 2.6 2.3 2.2 2.3	5.6 6.0 5.5 5.3 4.8 3.3	1.6 0.3 0.9 1.9 1.6 2.8	3.1 3.6 3.1 3.3 2.6 2.8	2.8 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.1	2.5 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.7 3.1	-1.0 -0.7 -0.3 	2.3 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights	s Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Percentage change over 1 month
	2019	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2019 Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan	2018         2018         2018         2018         2018         2019           Aug         Sep         Oct         Nov         Dec         Jan	2019 Jan
CPI (overall index)	1 000.00	0 106.5 106.6 106.7 107.0 107.1 106.3	2.7 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.1 1.8	-0.8
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	140.00 54.00 46.00 27.00 19.00	0       104.1       104.9       105.1       105.6       105.3       104.1         0       104.5       104.4       104.2       104.7       105.0       105.8         0       102.6       102.2       101.2       101.1       102.6       102.3         0       101.0       101.1       101.8       102.2       102.5       103.0         0       103.1       103.6       105.4       106.1       105.9       106.6         0       98.4       98.0       97.4       97.3       98.1       98.4         0       111.1       111.2       111.1       112.5       111.3       114.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-1.1 0.7 -0.3 0.5 0.7 0.3 2.4
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	63.00 32.00 31.00 68.00 63.00 57.00 6.00 12.00 51.00 84.00 19.00	0 105.3 106.0 107.2 107.3 106.9 107.2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.8 \\ -4.0 \\ -6.2 \\ -1.8 \\ -1.4 \\ -4.4 \\ -2.2 \\ -2.4 \\ -0.3 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ -0.2 \\ -1.9 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	103.00 85.00 10.00	0         109.2         108.6         108.5         108.5         109.2         108.8           0         104.1         104.3         104.3         104.3         104.4         104.5           0         103.3         103.4         103.4         103.5         103.6         103.6           0         106.7         106.9         106.6         106.7         106.7         106.7           0         108.7         108.9         109.3         109.4         109.4         109.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.4 - - 0.1
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b> Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	39.00 33.00	<ol> <li>119.3 113.9 112.5 111.6 115.1 112.9</li> <li>111.7 112.0 112.2 112.1 112.2 112.0</li> <li>126.6 114.3 111.3 109.9 117.4 112.7</li> <li>118.4 118.9 117.0 112.8 113.0 112.2</li> </ol>	5.0 3.9 3.4 3.5 2.5 3.3 4.8 4.9 5.0 5.0 4.8 4.1 6.4 4.2 3.1 3.9 1.5 4.0 -7.5 -7.8 -8.3 -12.5 -10.1 -10.6	-1.9 -0.3 -4.0 -0.7
Communication	24.00	0 106.3 106.6 107.4 107.4 107.3 107.6	0.3 0.9 1.9 1.6 2.9 3.1	0.3
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	69.00 130.00 94.00	109.3         109.4         109.4         109.7         110.0         109.6           109.3         110.0         109.7         110.5         110.9         110.0           109.1         109.0         109.2         109.2         109.4         109.3           108.4         108.6         108.7         109.0         109.3         109.4           111.1         109.9         110.2         109.5         109.7         109.2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.3 -0.8 -0.1 0.1 -0.5
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	39.00 16.00	0         106.3         106.7         107.3         107.4         107.5         107.9           0         102.2         102.4         102.5         102.6         102.8         103.1           1         110.8         110.9         110.5         110.6         110.7         111.6           1         10.9         112.0         114.4         114.4         114.4         114.4	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.3 0.3 0.8 –
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	128.00 66.00 27.00 61.00 203.00 109.00 90.00 21.00 132.00	0       103.4       103.6       103.5       103.9       104.5       103.6         0       101.7       104.0       104.3       105.4       104.6       101.5         0       101.7       104.0       104.3       105.4       104.6       101.5         0       101.4       101.6       101.9       102.1       101.9       102.5         103.1       103.6       105.4       106.1       105.9       106.6         101.2       100.7       99.9       99.9       101.2       100.8         106.9       107.3       107.7       107.8       107.3       106.5         107.5       108.5       109.7       109.5       108.1       105.9         109.6       110.9       112.6       112.2       110.4       107.6         119.2       119.3       119.7       123.8       123.7       124.0         104.7       105.2       105.8       105.8       105.8       104.2         104.7       105.2       105.8       105.8       104.2       110.1       110.6       111.3       111.4       111.6       111.9	1.8 $1.9$ $1.4$ $1.5$ $1.5$ $1.7$ $1.4$ $0.5$ $0.7$ $0.3$ $0.6$ $0.2$ $0.6$ $1.2$ $0.6$ $0.8$ $0.9$ $1.1$ $2.9$ $2.5$ $2.2$ $1.9$ $2.2$ $2.3$ $1.8$ $0.6$ $-0.3$ $-0.7$ $-0.3$ $-0.3$ $4.8$ $4.5$ $4.4$ $4.1$ $3.0$ $1.7$ $6.2$ $6.0$ $6.4$ $5.3$ $3.6$ $1.2$ $7.2$ $7.4$ $8.0$ $6.7$ $4.8$ $1.6$ $7.2$ $6.5$ $6.7$ $10.2$ $7.3$ $7.1$ $2.3$ $2.7$ $2.9$ $2.8$ $2.8$ $1.1$ $2.8$ $2.9$ $2.8$ $2.8$ $2.8$ $2.8$	-0.8 -3.0 0.6 0.7 -0.3 -0.7 -2.1 -2.6 0.2 -1.5 0.3
All items excluding Energy <sup>3</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	797.00 891.00 973.00 910.00 979.00 960.00 969.00 868.00	106.2         106.2         106.2         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.4         106.7         107.1         106.4           106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.3         106.2         106.5         106.5         106.5         106.2         106.3         106.4         106.4         106.5         106.5         106.2         106.3         106.4         106.6         106.2         106.3         106.5         106.5         106.7         107.0         106.9         106.5         106.7         107.0         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.3         106.5         106.5         106.7         107.0         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.2         106.3         106.4         106.7         107.3         106.6         106.3         106.4         106	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.5 -0.8 -0.6 -0.8 -0.6 -0.8 -0.9 -0.9 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or negligible
 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

	Weights	Inc	lex (20	15=1	00)		Perce	entage	chang	ge over	12 mc	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2019	2018 2018 Aug Sep						2018 Sep		2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2019 Jan	2019 Jan
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	106.5 106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	106.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	-0.6
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	112.00 44.00 36.00 21.00 15.00	104.1 104.9 104.5 104.4 102.8 102.4 100.8 100.9 102.6 103.2 98.4 98.0 111.0 111.2	104.2 101.4 101.7 105.1 97.4	104.7 101.3 102.1 105.8 97.3	105.1 102.8 102.3 105.6 98.1	105.9 102.6 102.8 106.3 98.4	2.7 2.9 2.6 2.1 2.7 1.4 4.0	2.5 2.2 1.7 1.2 2.4 -0.3 4.0	2.3 1.7 1.0 0.7 2.2 -1.2 3.9	2.1 2.0 0.5 1.8 -1.2 5.7	1.8 1.7 1.0 0.4 2.1 -1.8 4.1	1.2 1.8 0.8 1.0 2.3 -0.7 4.2	-1.2 0.8 -0.2 0.5 0.7 0.3 2.4
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	51.00 26.00 257.00 56.00 50.00 45.00 9.00 41.00 68.00 15.00	$\begin{array}{c} 104.0105.1\\ 112.2113.8\\ 107.0108.5\\ 116.9118.5\\ 102.4103.5\\ 101.7104.9\\ 103.4103.3\\ 103.2103.3\\ 103.2103.3\\ 103.4104.0\\ 102.5103.3\\ 93.094.2\\ 105.5106.1\\ 99.499.9\end{array}$	115.5 110.8 119.6 103.6 104.4 103.1 103.1 103.2 104.7 104.1 104.4 94.9 107.3	114.8 110.7 118.1 104.2 106.0 103.4 103.3 103.3 104.5 104.5 104.7 95.8 107.5	112.2 110.8 112.8 104.0 104.9 104.5 104.6 103.5 104.7 105.1 104.2 94.8 107.1	107.7 103.9 110.7 102.6 100.3 102.2 102.1 103.1 105.0 105.4 103.9 93.0 107.3	1.4	0.3 0.1 2.1 1.8 4.1 1.8 -2.1 2.9	8.1	2.2 8.7 9.4 0.9 -0.8 0.6 0.4 1.3 3.1 1.2 0.7 1.4 0.8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.8\\ 5.8\\ 8.1\\ 3.5\\ 1.0\\ -0.9\\ 0.3\\ 0.0\\ 2.7\\ 1.4\\ 3.7\\ 1.7\\ 0.3\\ 2.0\\ 0.3\end{array}$	1.0 1.1 1.3 0.7 0.9 -1.4 0.9 0.7 2.1 1.2 3.4 1.5 -0.0 1.9 0.5	$\begin{array}{c} -1.8 \\ -4.1 \\ -6.2 \\ -1.8 \\ -1.4 \\ -2.2 \\ -2.4 \\ -0.4 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ -0.3 \\ -1.9 \\ 0.2 \\ -\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	274.00 69.00 164.00 34.00	108.3 107.9 105.9 106.0 103.3 103.4 105.7 105.9 111.0 111.1 108.5 108.7	106.1 103.4 106.0 111.0	106.2 103.5 106.1 111.0	106.3 103.6 106.2 111.0	106.3 103.6 106.2 111.0	2.2 1.3 0.5 1.0 4.4 2.5	2.0 1.4 0.5 1.0 4.5 2.6	2.1 1.4 0.6 1.1 4.4 2.4	2.2 1.4 0.6 1.1 4.4 2.2	2.1 1.5 0.7 1.2 4.3 1.9	2.2 1.4 0.6 1.1 4.3 1.8	-0.3 - - - 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	32.00 27.00	118.7 113.3 111.7 111.9 124.9 113.3 118.4 118.9	112.1 110.5	112.1 109.1	112.2 116.4	111.9 111.4	4.6 4.8 5.5 –7.5	3.6 4.9 3.6 –7.8	3.1 5.0 2.6 –8.3	3.2 4.9 3.3 –12.5	2.2 4.8 0.9 –10.1	3.2 4.0 3.5 –10.6	-2.0 -0.3 -4.2 -0.7
Communication	20.00	106.3 106.6	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.8	3.1	0.3
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	56.00 106.00 76.00	109.3 109.4 109.3 109.9 109.2 109.0 108.4 108.6 111.1 109.9	109.6 109.2 108.7	110.5 109.2 109.0	110.8 109.4 109.3	109.9 109.3 109.3	3.4 3.6 3.3 2.9 4.3	3.2 3.8 2.9 2.8 3.1	3.3 3.9 3.0 2.7 3.8	3.2 4.3 2.7 2.6 2.8	3.4 5.0 2.7 2.6 2.7	3.2 4.3 2.7 2.6 2.8	-0.3 -0.8 -0.1 0.1 -0.5
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	32.00 13.00	106.3 106.7 102.2 102.4 110.7 110.8 110.9 112.0	102.4 110.5	102.5 110.5	102.7 110.6	103.1 111.5	0.7 -1.0 3.1 2.8	0.8 -1.0 3.1 2.9	1.5 0.2 3.0 3.1	1.7 0.6 2.9 3.1	1.6 0.3 2.9 3.1	1.7 0.5 3.1 3.1	0.3 0.3 0.8 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	105.00 51.00 21.00 163.00 87.00 72.00 17.00 298.00	103.4 103.7 101.8 104.1 101.4 101.6 102.6 103.2 101.3 100.8 106.8 107.3 109.4 110.7 119.2 119.3 106.0 106.2 110.1 110.6	104.4 101.8 105.1 100.0 107.6 109.6 112.5 119.7 106.5	105.5 102.1 105.8 100.1 107.8 109.3 112.1 123.8 106.5	104.7 101.9 105.6 101.3 107.2 108.0 110.3 123.7 106.6	101.6 102.5 106.3 101.0 106.4 105.7 107.4 124.0 106.0	1.8 1.4 0.6 2.7 1.8 4.7 6.1 7.2 7.2 1.8 2.7	4.4 6.0 7.4 6.5 1.9	1.5 0.7 0.6 2.2 -0.2 4.4 6.4 8.1 6.7 2.1 2.8	1.6 0.3 0.8 1.8 -0.6 4.1 5.3 6.7 10.2 2.0 2.8	1.5 0.6 0.9 2.1 -0.3 3.0 3.5 4.7 7.3 2.1 2.8	1.7 0.2 1.1 2.3 -0.3 1.6 1.1 1.5 7.1 1.4 2.8	-0.8 -3.0 0.6 0.7 -0.3 -0.8 -2.2 -2.7 0.2 -0.5 0.3
All items excluding Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	837.00 913.00 979.00 928.00 983.00 968.00 975.00 702.00 836.00 810.00 974.00	$\begin{array}{c} 106.2106.3\\ 106.5106.5\\ 106.5106.5\\ 106.3106.3\\ 106.3106.3\\ 106.3106.4\\ 106.3106.4\\ 106.7106.8\\ 106.7106.8\\ 106.4106.5\\ 106.5106.6\\ 106.3106.4 \end{array}$	106.6 106.5 106.7 106.3 106.5 106.6 106.4 106.8 106.9 106.6 106.7	106.8 106.7 106.9 106.6 106.7 106.6 107.1 107.1 106.8 106.9	107.1 107.0 107.1 106.8 106.9 106.9 107.2 107.2 107.2 106.9 107.1	106.4 106.5 106.4 106.3 106.1 106.1 106.3 106.5 106.4 106.2 106.3	2.0 1.9 2.0 2.4 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.7 2.7 2.3 2.6 2.4	1.8 1.8 1.9 2.2 1.8 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.2 2.4 2.2	1.8 1.8 1.8 2.2 1.8 2.1 2.2 1.9 2.3 2.5 2.1 2.4 2.2	1.8 1.8 1.9 2.2 1.8 2.0 2.0 2.2 2.4 2.1 2.3 2.1	1.8 1.8 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.9 2.0 2.1 1.9 2.1 1.9	1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.7 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.8 1.7	$\begin{array}{c} -0.4\\ -0.6\\ -0.7\\ -0.5\\ -0.7\\ -0.6\\ -0.6\\ -0.5\\ -0.7\\ -0.8\\ -0.6\\ -0.8\\ -0.7\end{array}$

**Key:** - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from:

http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

### CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2019	100.00	40.00	63.00	319.00	522.00	103.00	75.00	199.00	24.00	77.00	478.00
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.5	7.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	7.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
			0.9 9.3	1.4		1.0	3.9	3.4	0.3	0.8	
Sep	1.5	4.1			2.5						2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

## CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
2019	L5CZ 80.00	L5D2 32.00	L5NU 51.00	L5NX 257.00	L5DD 420.00	L5O8 274.00	L5OC 61.00	L5OE 162.00	L5D8 20.00	L5P4 63.00	L5DE 580.00
Monthly											
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
oun											
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

## G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2010	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	_
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018															
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1		1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3 1.5	0.1	2.5 2.8	1.6	3.9	0.8 0.5	1.1 1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5 2.2	0.2 0.5	1.3	3.0 2.7
Oct Nov	2.4 2.4	1.8 2.1	1.5	0.4 0.2	2.8 2.5	1.4 1.3	4.0 4.5	0.5	1.2	1.5 1.8	0.5 1.1	2.2	0.5	1.1 1.1	2.7 2.7
Dec	2.4	2.1	1.9	-0.2	2.3	0.8	3.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.7
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.0	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1 2.3	2.3 2.6	2.3 3.0	1.0 1.7	2.0 2.4	1.0 1.1	3.1 3.9	1.0 1.2	2.3 2.3	2.2 2.1	0.8 1.0	2.9 3.2	0.7 0.7	1.0 1.4	2.4 2.7
Jun	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	3.3
Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.6	2.9
Dec	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.5
2019 Jan				2.2				1.2	1.4	1.7	0.4				2.9

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	-	-
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2018												2.5		1.7
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
May	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4
Jun	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.3
Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.3
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6
2019 Jan	1.7	1.6				0.5		2.2		1.0		1.8		1.4

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December. 3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over <sup>.</sup>	12 mon	hs	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2019 Jan	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2019 Jan	2019 Jan
ALL ITEMS	1 000	284.2	284.1	284.5	284.6	285.6	283.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	-0.9
Food and catering	152	249.3	249.3	249.0	249.7	251.3	251.2	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	-
Alcohol and tobacco	79			399.5			406.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.4	1.1
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	420 85					322.6 212.3		2.9 4.0	3.0 3.6	3.4 3.2	3.2 3.6	2.9 3.5	2.2 3.4	-0.9 -2.3
Travel and leisure	264					256.0		4.6	4.5	4.6	3.7	2.6	3.0	-1.6
Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>	104	134.8	136.3	136.2	137.1	137.3	132.7	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	-3.4
Seasonal food	18	200.6	203.0	206.2	208.1	208.0	209.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.1	8.0
Food excluding seasonal	84	224.1	-			224.0		2.3	1.1	0.0	-0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.3
All items excluding seasonal food	982					287.5		3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.5	-0.9
All items excluding food All goods	898 442					296.3 215.8		3.6 3.7	3.5 3.2	3.7 3.1	3.5 3.1	3.0 2.5	2.7 2.3	-1.0 -0.8
All services	413					391.8		3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	-1.3
Other indices														
All items excluding:	070	0047	0047	004.0	005.0	000.0	000.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.0
mortgage interest payments (RPIX) housing	976 743					286.0 267.1		3.4 3.6	3.3 3.5	3.2 3.5	3.1 3.2	2.7 2.8	2.5 2.6	-0.9 -1.2
mortgage interest payments														
and council tax mortgage interest payments	938	281.8	281.7	282.0	282.0	283.1	280.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	-1.0
and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	893	275.5	275.3	275.4	275.6	276.8	274.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	-1.0
Food	102	220.7	220.4	219.7	220.2	222.0	221.7	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.1
Bread	4					221.4		4.1	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0
Cereals	3 6	202.1				206.0		-1.4	0.5	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	1.5	-1.9
Biscuits and cakes Beef	6 3					271.0 211.2		1.3 -1.1	2.8 -1.3	0.9 –2.8	-1.0 -1.9	0.4 -1.0	-2.3 -1.0	-3.2 0.9
Lamb	2	334.1	325.3			317.0	330.5	10.9	6.0	1.0	2.4	1.2	6.2	4.3
of which home-killed lamb	1					322.6		8.3	5.5	3.7	4.3	2.7	8.2	6.4
imported lamb	1					299.3		13.0	6.2	-2.1	0.5	0.0	4.2	2.1
Pork Bacon	1 1	217.7 203.1	222.9			215.3 203.8		1.5 0.1	3.4 0.5	-0.0 0.5	-0.3 0.6	-4.9 -0.4	-1.3 -0.9	0.9 1.3
Poultry	4					121.7		0.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-0.4 -3.0	-0.9 -1.5	1.8
Other meat	6					189.2		1.9	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3
Fish	4	267.4				266.5		2.2	0.6	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.4
of which fresh fish	2 2		281.2 254.0			273.6 255.8		0.3 4.1	-0.5 1.6	2.7 3.2	0.4 1.9	0.1 0.9	0.9 3.5	2.2 0.6
processed fish Butter	2					377.0	257.4 375.4	4.1 15.2	6.4	3.2 1.5	-4.3	0.9	2.0	-0.4
Oils and fats	1					207.4		-8.0	-2.5	5.1	11.6	4.0	12.0	5.3
Cheese	3	-		-		239.0		1.0	0.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.7	-1.9	1.8
Eggs	1	207.1				205.1		-0.9	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.8
Milk, fresh Milk products	3 4					237.6 195.1		4.1 3.1	4.5 3.7	4.2 -4.6	2.8 –3.6	1.5 1.3	1.9 0.8	-0.3 -6.7
Tea	1					220.6		1.1	-5.3	-4.1	-1.1	-4.1	0.4	1.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2					184.0		-0.3	0.9	0.1	-2.1	-0.9	-1.5	0.5
Soft drinks	8					261.9		7.2	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.8	1.0
Sugar and preserves Sweets and chocolates	1 11					193.8 290.9		2.4 2.3	2.9 -0.3	-1.6 0.8	-4.2 -0.4	3.6 -1.0	3.7 -0.9	-0.8 2.2
Potatoes	4					228.2		3.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4 0.8	2.5	-0.9	1.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1					219.6		-4.8	-2.4	-1.4	1.8	4.0	5.3	1.1
potato products	3					217.1		6.0	2.5	-0.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.1
Vegetables other than potatoes	8 6					180.6 158.5		0.7	2.2 2.4	1.3 1.9	2.6 3.9	3.8 4.7	4.2 5.1	-0.4
of which fresh vegetables processed vegetables	2					255.2		1.3 –0.9	2.4 1.8	-0.4	-1.5	4.7 1.3	1.6	0.5 –3.3
Fruit	9					229.7		3.0	3.6	3.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.5
of which fresh fruit	7					220.8		5.3	5.3	4.6	2.4	0.6	1.6	-0.1
processed fruit Other foods	2 11					276.6 196.8		-4.5 1.6	-1.9 -3.3	-1.1 -2.5	-0.8 0.2	-1.2 0.8	-0.1 -2.4	2.7 –2.9
Catering	50	347 1	347 8	349.0	350 2	351.1	351 7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	0.2
Restaurant meals	30 30		341.1			344.7		2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.1
Canteen meals	3					392.0		2.5	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	-
Take-aways and snacks	17	336.7	337.8	338.6	339.5	340.7	341.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	0.3
Alcoholic drink	56					296.6		2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Beer	23					320.7		2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.1
on sales off sales	18 5					365.0 163.4		2.3 2.0	2.3 1.4	1.9 0.4	2.1 2.8	1.9 1.0	1.7 1.6	-0.1 5.8
Wines and spirits	33			267.0			268.7	2.0 1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0 1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
on sales	19					364.3		3.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.9	-0.1
off sales	14	199.6	199.3	200.5	196.9	192.8	201.5	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.5	4.5

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for January: 8 January 2019

continued

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2019 Jan	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2019 Jan	2019 Jan
Tobacco	23	743.5	744.8	747.3	773.2	772.8	774.6	7.2	6.6	6.8	10.4	7.5	7.3	0.2
Cigarettes Other tobacco	19 4	767.2 552.4				795.2 581.9		7.3 6.8	6.4 7.5	6.6 8.0	10.0 12.3	7.1 9.4	7.0 8.9	0.3 0.2
Housing	257		383.6			384.7		2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	-
Rent Martraga interact neumanta	76		369.6			370.6		0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.1
Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	24 83					238.9 395.3		6.0 2.7	4.1 2.7	7.6 2.6	6.6 2.6	2.7 2.2	3.9 1.6	0.3
Council tax and rates	38		366.9			366.9		4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	-
Water and other charges	12	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9					378.4		0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8 7		236.8 435.5			238.6 435.9		4.4 10.0	4.0 10.6	3.7 9.1	4.9 8.5	5.6 5.8	4.1 5.4	-0.7
Fuel and light	37	363.3	369.0	377 0	376 4	376.0	352.6	6.8	8.3	9.3	8.7	8.3	1.4	-6.2
Coal and solid fuels	1					344.4		1.6	1.2	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.5	0.1
Electricity	20	352.7	359.0	366.0	366.0	366.0	348.2	7.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	3.7	-4.9
Gas	15					379.7		4.2	5.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	-1.8	-8.7
Oil and other fuels	1	455.6	474.2	505.3	481.3	456.1	442.5	26.9	28.0	35.2	20.1	7.1	1.8	-3.0
Household goods	68 28					216.8 278.2		1.4 1.4	1.0 0.4	1.6 2.0	1.4 2.3	1.0 1.3	1.5 2.8	-2.4 -4.5
Furniture Furnishings	28 9	275.4				248.9		2.2	0.4 1.7	2.0 1.8	2.3 3.0	1.5	2.0 2.4	-4.5
Electrical appliances	7	80.9	79.4			78.5	78.3	5.2	3.9	3.8	2.9	0.1	-0.8	-0.3
Other household equipment	4	208.1	210.6			210.8	206.3	1.3	3.3	3.5	1.3	2.3	1.4	-2.1
Household consumables	11					213.0		-1.1	-0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8
Pet care	9	242.8	243.2	245.3	243.6	243.2	244.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.7
lousehold services	58					289.4		1.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	0.5
Postage Telephones, telemessages, etc	1 25					421.6 110.0		2.8 0.6	2.8 1.7	2.4 2.3	2.4 2.0	2.4 3.5	2.4 4.4	- 1.0
Domestic services	25 13					419.6		0.8 3.0	3.1	2.3 2.9	2.0 2.8	2.7	4.4 2.7	0.1
Fees and subscriptions	19		489.3			492.0		2.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	0.1
Clothing and footwear	43	170.5	176.1	175.8	178.1	176.5	168.8	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.5	-4.4
Men's outerwear	9					188.1		7.0	7.4	5.9	5.2	3.2	3.8	-3.4
Women's outerwear	16					144.5		7.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	8.6	7.1	-6.4
Children's outerwear	5 5					180.4 235.1		6.8 4.7	4.0 3.7	4.5 2.3	6.0 3.0	5.1 2.4	4.1 0.8	-3.9 -3.0
Other clothing Footwear	8					153.1		4.7	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.1	2.7	-2.2
Personal goods and services	42	282.5	283.4	282.8	284.4	283.6	283.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.1
Personal articles	11					205.6		1.9	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	-2.2
Chemists goods Personal services	15 16		219.5 529.6			219.3 528.8		-0.0 3.2	0.5 3.2	-0.1 3.2	0.9 3.2	0.5 3.1	1.3 3.1	1.2 0.6
	124		260.6			257.4		5.1	4.9	4.9	3.3	2.5	1.5	-0.5
Motoring expenditure Purchase of motor vehicles	50	238.4 94.6			95.8	-		3.7	4.9	4.9 3.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	-0.5
Maintenance of motor vehicles	16					447.4		3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	0.1
Petrol and oil	34					366.1		11.7	10.8	11.8	9.7	4.0	1.9	-1.6
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	807.0	811.7	803.4	783.5	788.0	785.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-4.5	-2.6	-3.1	-0.3
ares and other travel costs	25					431.6		4.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	-1.6	3.9	-12.2
Rail fares	6					408.5		4.0	4.4	2.6	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.2
Bus and coach fares Other travel costs	3 16					499.8 391.5		7.0 5.7	5.4 5.1	3.2 4.6	1.4 3.5	5.2 –3.3	2.8 4.1	-3.2 -18.2
_eisure goods	30	91.8	92.2	93.2	93.7	92.9	92.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-0.1
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	-5.5	-5.5	-4.1	-1.4	0.0	-1.4	-1.4
CDs and tapes	2					123.2		2.1	7.4	10.7	8.8	5.0	5.9	-4.4
Toys, photographic and sports goods Books and newspapers	10 6	91.4				92.2 441.1		3.7 8.1	2.1 0.5	2.5 4.3	1.9 3.3	2.2 4.3	3.2 3.8	0.9 1.4
Gardening products	6					184.3		2.9	2.9	4.5 1.5	2.0	4.3 0.4	0.9	0.1
eisure services	85	414.8	416.1	416.9	417.7	418.4	418.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	-0.1
Television licences and rentals	11	213.8	213.8	214.4	214.4	214.4	214.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	-0.1
Entertainment and other recreation	16					589.5		5.0	3.4	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	-1.2
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	47					269.0		6.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.4	0.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	207.1	259.2	208.7	201.2	262.5	200.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	5.0	-1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports

a duilo-visual equipment, ous and tapes, top, protocreption of the protocol goods.
2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.
3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statistics.utbority.gov.uk http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goous	components							
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services⁵	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
Weights										
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
Apr	-2.2	1.9	-8.5	0.8	-0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.3	4.3	2.3
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	_	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.1	4.0	5.2	4.4	3.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
							3.5		7.5	
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2		2.7		4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
		3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.0	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Sep	1.4									
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
		3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.