

Consumer price inflation, UK: February 2023

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Consumer price inflation rates](#)
3. [Notable movements in prices](#)
4. [Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#)
5. [Latest movements in CPI inflation](#)
6. [Consumer price inflation data](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Measuring the data](#)
9. [Strengths and limitations](#)
10. [Related links](#)
11. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 9.2% in the 12 months to February 2023, up from 8.8% in January.
- The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in February 2023 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas, and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 1.0% in February 2023, compared with a rise of 0.7% in February 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.4% in the 12 months to February 2023, up from 10.1% in January.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 1.1% in February 2023, compared with a rise of 0.8% in February 2022.
- The largest upward contributions to the monthly change in both the CPIH and CPI rates came from restaurants and cafes, food, and clothing, partially offset by downward contributions from recreational and cultural goods and services (particularly recording media), and motor fuels.
- The estimates for February 2023 have been constructed using updated expenditure weights; this is the second and final weights update for 2023.
- This release is the first publication to include expanded data on rail fares as part of our project to transform consumer price statistics.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates
UK, February 2022 to February 2023

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPIH 1- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2022 Feb	115.4	5.5	0.7	115.8	6.2	0.8	111.8	2.5
Mar	116.5	6.2	0.9	117.1	7.0	1.1	112.1	2.7
Apr	119.0	7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4	2.9
May	119.7	7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8	3.0
Jun	120.5	8.2	0.7	121.8	9.4	0.8	113.1	3.2
Jul	121.2	8.8	0.6	122.5	10.1	0.6	113.5	3.4
Aug	121.8	8.6	0.5	123.1	9.9	0.5	113.8	3.5
Sep	122.3	8.8	0.4	123.8	10.1	0.5	114.2	3.5
Oct	124.3	9.6	1.6	126.2	11.1	2.0	114.5	3.6
Nov	124.8	9.3	0.4	126.7	10.7	0.4	115.0	3.7
Dec	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5	3.8
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	-0.4	126.4	10.1	-0.6	115.9	3.8
Feb	126.0	9.2	1.0	127.9	10.4	1.1	116.2	3.9

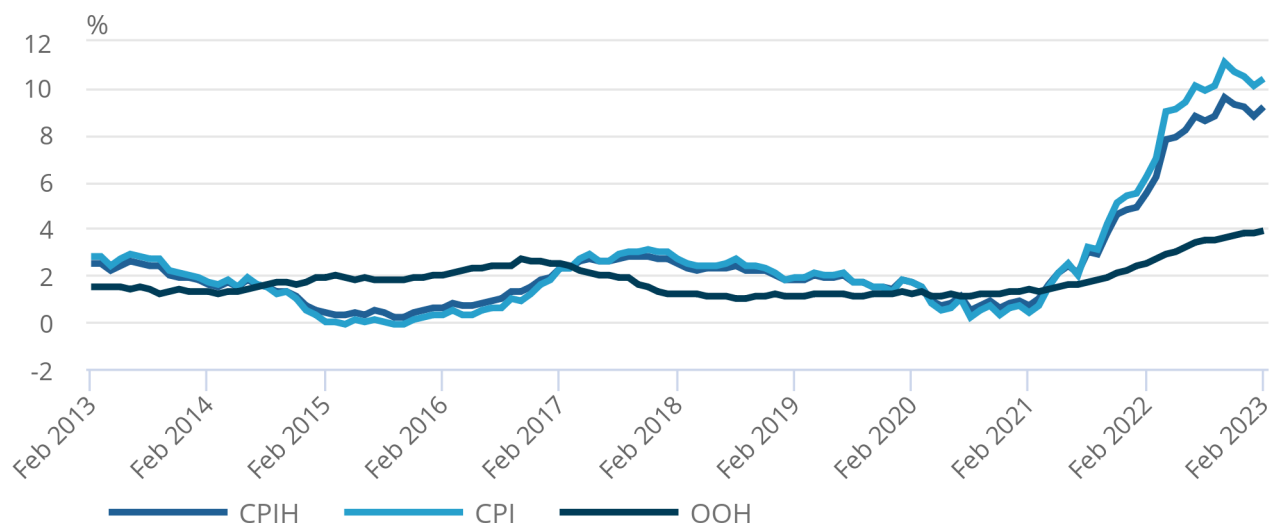
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates rise again following the easing in January 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates rise again following the easing in January 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 9.2% in the 12 months to February 2023, up from 8.8% in January but below a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022. [Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates](#) suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). Since October 2022, the CPIH annual rate has fluctuated around 9.2%, a rate that was previously recorded just over 30 years ago, between September and December 1990. The rise in the annual rate between January and February 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 1.0% on the month compared with a rise of 0.7% a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.4% in the 12 months to February 2023, up from 10.1% in January but below a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled estimates of consumer price inflation suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest annual inflation rate since 1981 (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The rise in the CPI annual rate between January and February 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 1.1% on the month, compared with a rise of 0.8% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation, and it is covered in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) in this bulletin, while [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#) provides commentary on the CPI. [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#) covers both CPIH and CPI, though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

The increase in the annual inflation rate in February 2023 mainly reflected price rises in the restaurants and hotels, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and clothing and footwear divisions. These were partially offset by downward effects coming from recreation and culture, and from motor fuels within the transport division.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, February 2022, January 2023, and February 2023

	CPIH 12-month rate		CPIH 1-month rate	
	January 2023	February 2023	February 2022	February 2023
CPIH All items	8.8	9.2	0.7	1.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	16.8	18.2	0.9	2.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.2	5.7	0.1	0.6
Clothing and footwear	6.2	8.0	0.8	2.5
Housing and household services	11.8	11.8	0.2	0.2
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	3.8	3.9	0.2	0.3
Furniture and household goods	9.1	8.6	2.2	1.7
Health	6.4	6.9	0.0	0.6
Transport	3.4	3.1	0.9	0.7
Communication	2.3	3.6	0.1	1.3
Recreation and culture	5.0	4.1	1.7	0.8
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	10.8	12.1	0.7	2.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.9	6.7	0.1	0.8
All goods	13.3	13.4	1.1	1.3
All services	5.2	5.6	0.3	0.8
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.3	5.7	0.7	1.0

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Restaurants and hotels

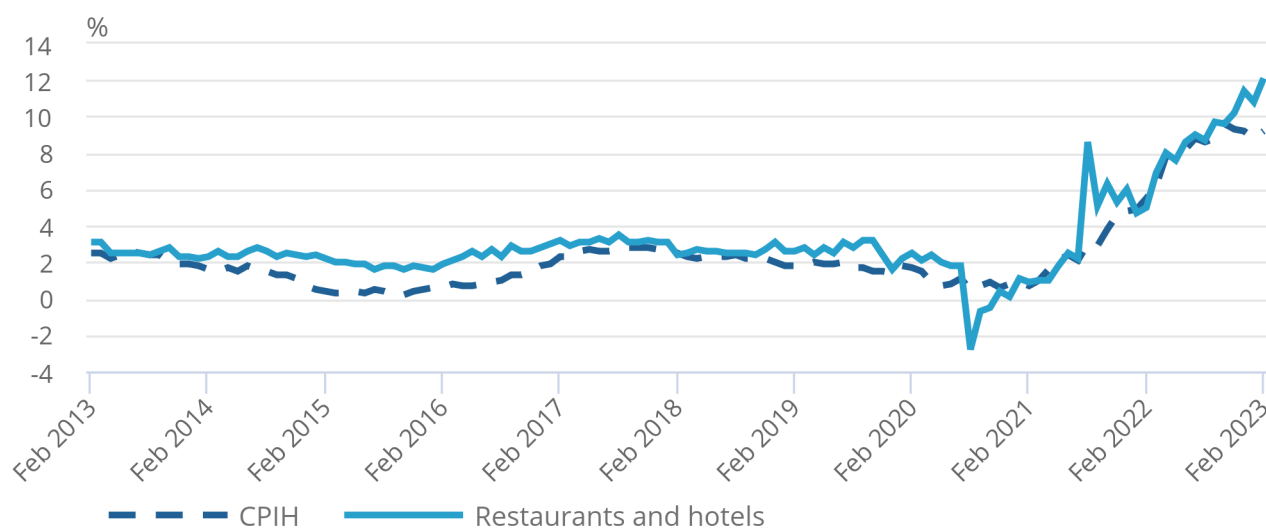
The annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels was 12.1% in February 2023, up from 10.8% in January, and the highest rate since the constructed historical estimate of 12.1% in July 1991. The rate was last higher, at 12.2%, in June 1991.

Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels last higher in June 1991

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels last higher in June 1991

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The main driver behind the increase in the rate between January and February 2023 came from restaurants and cafes, where prices rose by 11.4% in the year to February 2023, up from 9.4% in the year to January 2023. This was a result of larger price rises between January and February 2023 than between the same two months in 2022. The upward pressure came from price increases for alcohol served in restaurants, cafes and pubs. The rise follows some price falls in January 2023 for items such as gin, whisky and some beers. However, the monthly rise into February 2023 was larger than the fall in January 2023.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

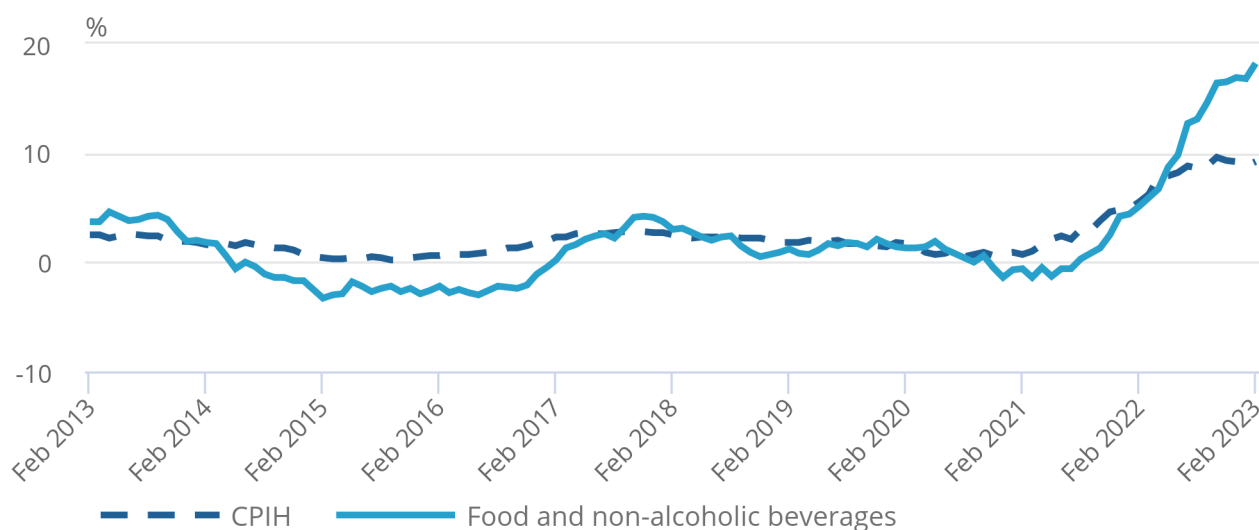
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 18.2% in the year to February 2023, up from 16.8% in January. The annual rate for this category in February 2023 is the highest observed for over 45 years. [Indicative modelled estimates](#) suggest that the rate would have last been higher in August 1977, when it was estimated to be 21.9%.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages highest for over 45 years

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages highest for over 45 years

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The increase in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages between January and February 2023 was driven by price movements from 8 of the 11 detailed classes, with no significant offsetting downward pushes. The largest upward effect came from vegetables, where prices rose in the month to February 2023 by more than a year earlier. There have been media reports of shortages of salad produce and other vegetables, reportedly because of bad weather in southern Europe and Africa, and the impact of higher electricity prices on produce grown out of season in greenhouses in the UK and northern Europe. These price movements resulted in an annual rate of 18.0% for vegetables in the year to February 2023, the highest rate since February 2009. The annual rates in February 2023 for bread and cereals, chocolate and confectionery, other food products (principally ready-meals and sauces) and hot beverages were each the highest since at least 2008.

Clothing and footwear

Prices of clothing and footwear rose, overall, by 8.0% in the year to February 2023, up from 6.2% in the year to January 2023, but below the recent high of 8.5% in October 2022. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 2.5% between January and February 2023, compared with a smaller rise of 0.8% between the same two months a year ago. Prices usually rise between January and February as new stock starts to enter the shops following the new year sales period. However, the 2.5% rise in 2023 is the largest observed between January and February since 2012. The price movements reflect the amount of discounting observed in the datasets.

The upward effect on the change in the headline rate between January and February 2023 was principally from women's clothing, where prices rose by more this year than a year ago.

Recreation and culture

These upward movements were partially offset by a downward effect from recreation and culture, where prices rose by 4.1% in the year to February 2023, down from 5.0% in January. The easing in the annual rate came largely from recording media (particularly DVDs), where prices fell by 2.8% in the year to February 2023 compared with a smaller fall of 0.6% in January. The movements in this class depend, in part, on the composition of bestseller charts. Short-term movements in the rate should therefore be interpreted with a degree of caution. Other smaller downward effects within recreation and culture came from games, toys and hobbies, and equipment for sport and open-air recreation.

Transport

The annual inflation rate for transport eased slightly from 3.4% in January 2023 to 3.1% in February 2023, down for an eighth consecutive month from a recent peak of 15.2% in June 2022, and the lowest rate since February 2021. This relatively small change in the annual rate hides larger changes in the more detailed transport categories. The driver behind the easing in the rate between January and February 2023 was motor fuels.

Overall, the annual rate for motor fuels eased from 7.7% to 4.6% between January and February 2023. Average petrol and diesel prices stood at 148.0 and 169.5 pence per litre, respectively, in February 2023, compared with 147.6 and 151.7 pence per litre in February 2022. Petrol prices fell by 1.4 pence per litre between January and February 2023, compared with a rise of 2.5 pence per litre between the same two months a year ago. Similarly, diesel prices fell by 2.6 pence per litre this year compared with a rise of 2.8 pence per litre a year ago.

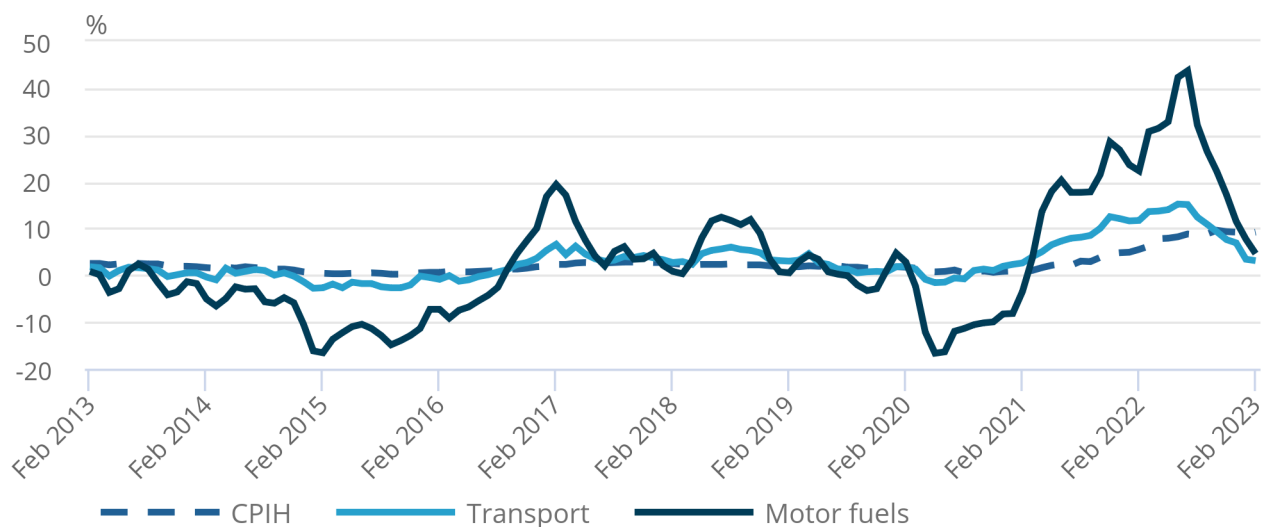
Partially offsetting the downward effect from motor fuels, there were upward pushes between January and February 2023 from second-hand cars and transport services. Second-hand car prices fell by 5.9% in the year to February, compared with a larger fall of 7.2% in the year to January. The annual rate for transport services rose from 7.6% to 7.8% between January and February.

Figure 4: Transport inflation rate eases in February 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 4: Transport inflation rate eases in February 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

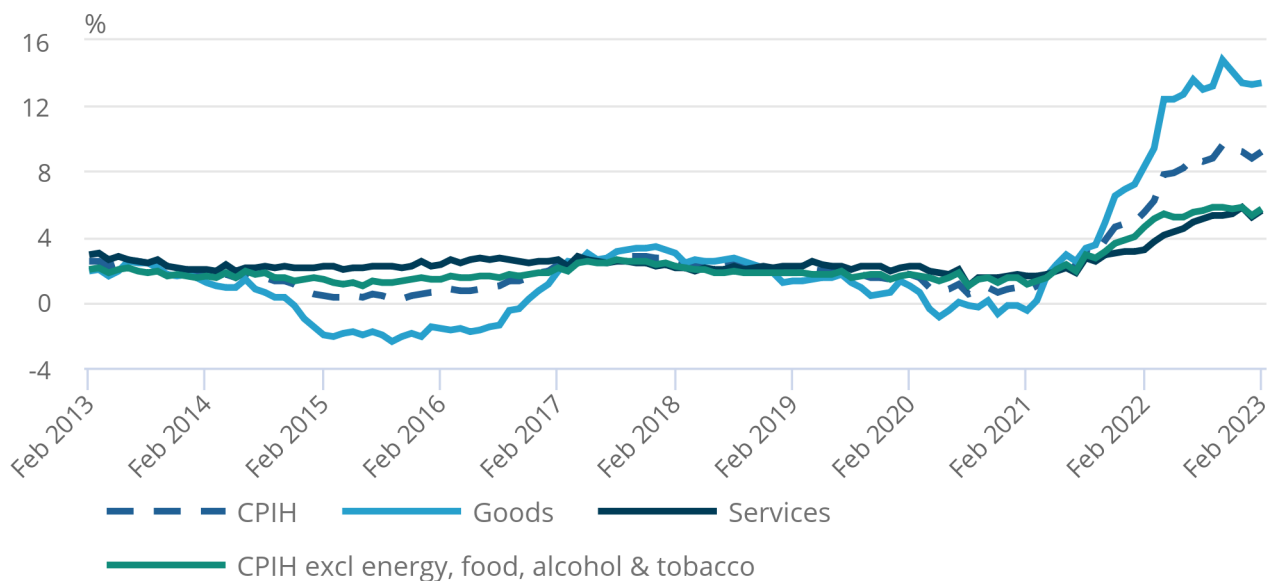
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH core, goods and services inflation rates rise in February 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 5: CPIH core, goods and services inflation rates rise in February 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods, and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate rose from 5.3% to 5.7% between January and February 2023.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 13.4% in the 12 months to February 2023, up slightly from 13.3% in January. The rise in the rate has come from an upward contribution to the change from food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco. This has been largely offset by a downward contribution from industrial goods, with overall energy prices rising by 48.3% in the year to February 2023, down from 50.7% in the year to January, principally caused by movements in motor fuel prices.

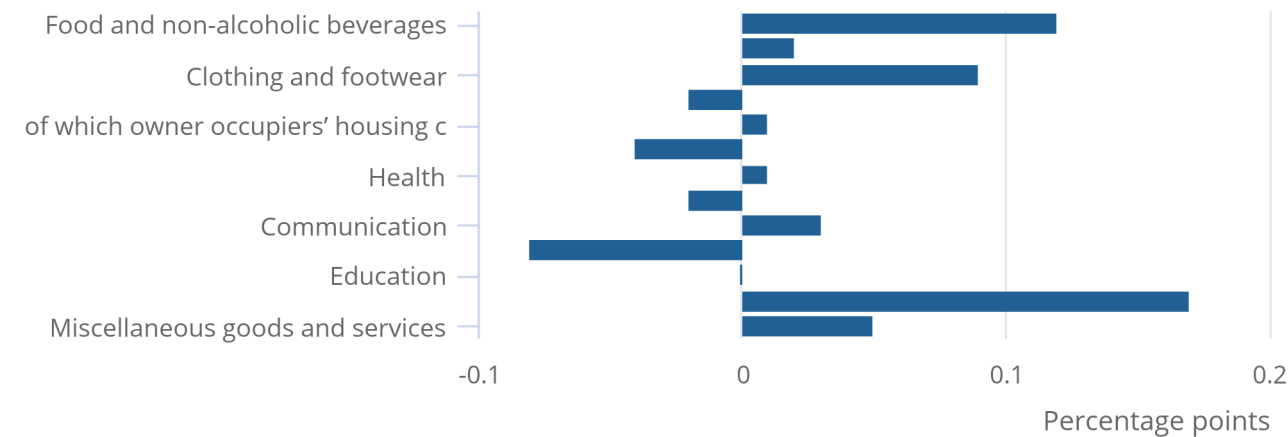
The CPIH all services index rose by 5.6% in the 12 months to February 2023, up from 5.2% in January. The largest upward contribution to the change in the rate between January and February 2023 was from recreational and personal services (almost entirely from catering services), with the annual inflation rate rising from 9.4% to 10.4% between January and February 2023. There were smaller upward contributions from travel and transport services, and communication.

Figure 6: Restaurants and hotels made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between January and February 2023

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Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between January and February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between January and February 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in January 2023 and the rate in February 2023. These differences sum to the change to the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the rise from 8.8% to 9.2%.

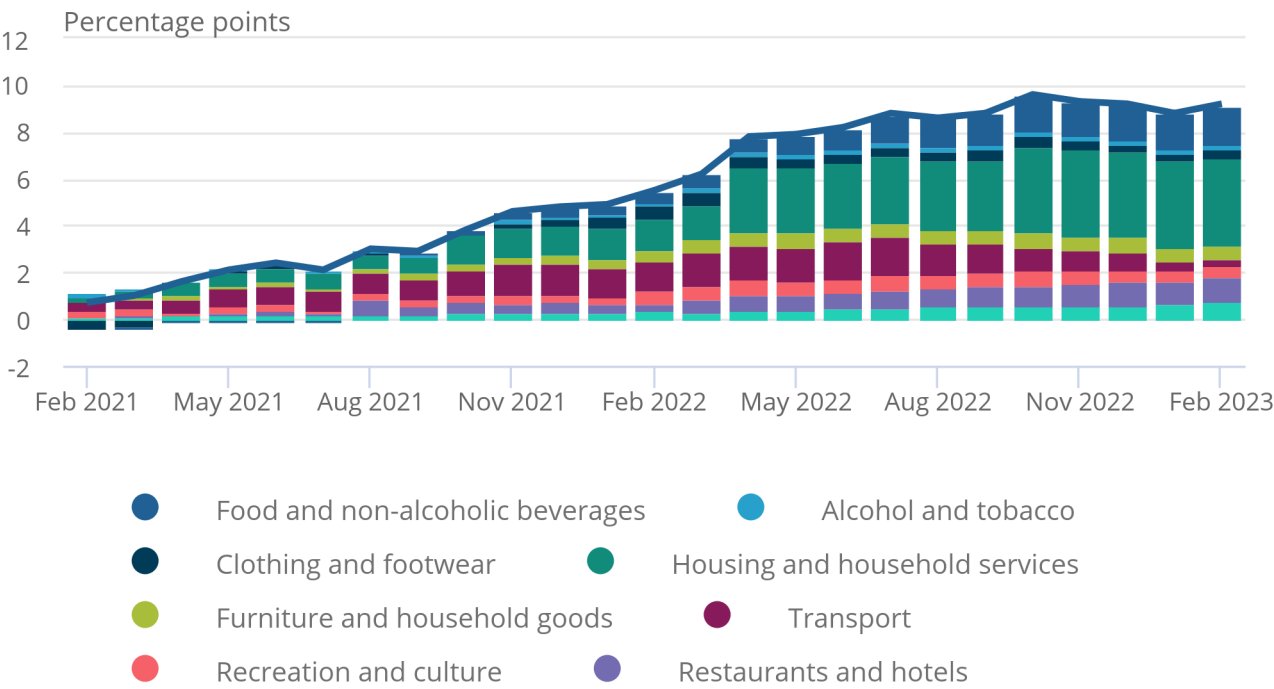
The rise in the annual CPIH rate into February 2023 was driven by upward contributions from 7 of the 12 divisions, led by an upward contribution (of 0.17 percentage points) from restaurants and hotels. The majority of this came from alcohol served in restaurants, cafes and pubs. There were further large upward contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.12 percentage points), and clothing and footwear (0.09 percentage points). The largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution came from recreation and culture (0.08 percentage points).

Figure 7: Contributions to the CPIH annual rate from restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, February 2021 to February 2023

Figure 7: Contributions to the CPIH annual rate from restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, February 2021 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on both the price movement in that category as well as its weight. Contributions help to understand what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 9.2% in February 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in February 2023 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas, and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages. Contributions from these two divisions accounted for 5.36 percentage points, over half of the annual CPIH inflation rate. Their combined weight comprises around 40% of the CPIH basket.

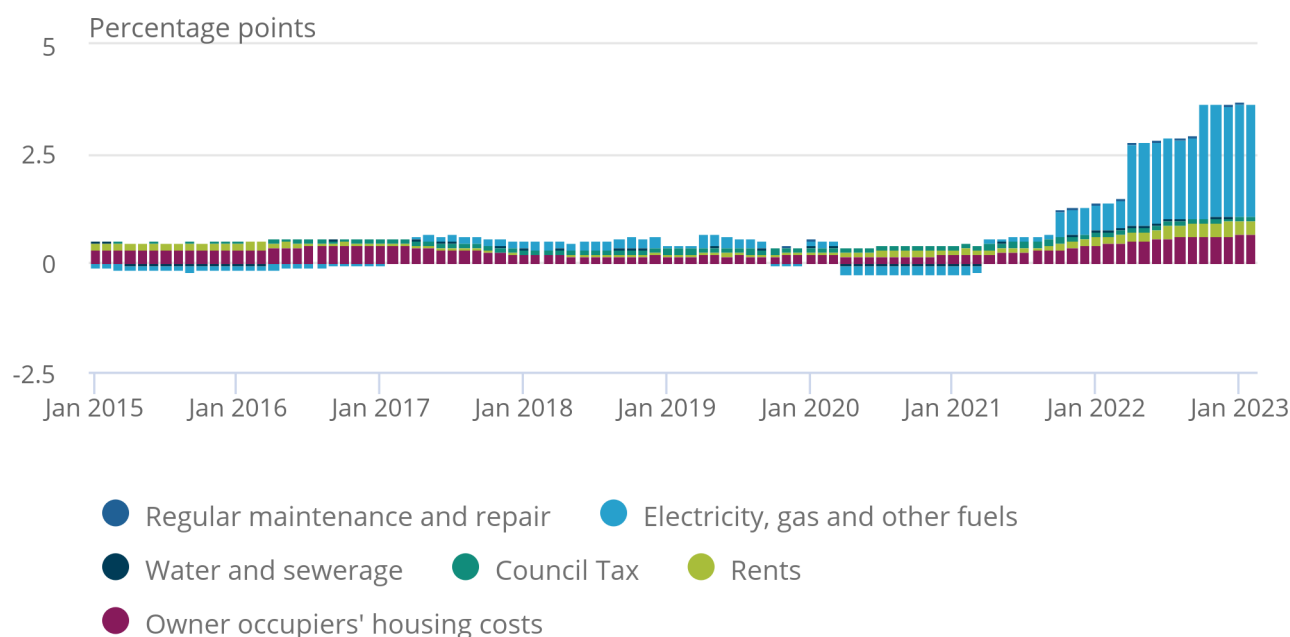
The annual contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages (1.68 percentage points), restaurants and hotels (1.11 percentage points), miscellaneous goods and services (0.48 percentage points) and health (0.13 percentage points) were the largest since the start of the National Statistics series in 2006.

Figure 8: Contribution from housing components eased between January and February 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to February 2023

Figure 8: Contribution from housing components eased between January and February 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax. Figure 8 shows the contribution of these components to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In February 2023, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the annual CPIH inflation rate was 3.68 percentage points, down from 3.70 percentage points in January.

The relatively high contribution to the rate since April 2022 came mainly from electricity, gas, and other fuels. The contribution from this group reflects price rises for gas and electricity in April and October 2022, following increases in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices – partly offset by the government's [Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\)](#), which has limited the cost of electricity and gas since October 2022, "keeping a bill for a typical household in Great Britain to around £2,500 (annual equivalent)".

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate rose slightly from 0.66 to 0.67 percentage points between January and February 2023. Costs increased by 0.3% in the month to February 2023, compared with a slightly smaller rise of 0.2% in the same month a year earlier. There was also a 0.32 percentage point contribution from actual rentals, little changed from a month earlier.

The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remains unchanged at 0.10 percentage points in February 2023. This reflects an annual rate of 3.4%.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

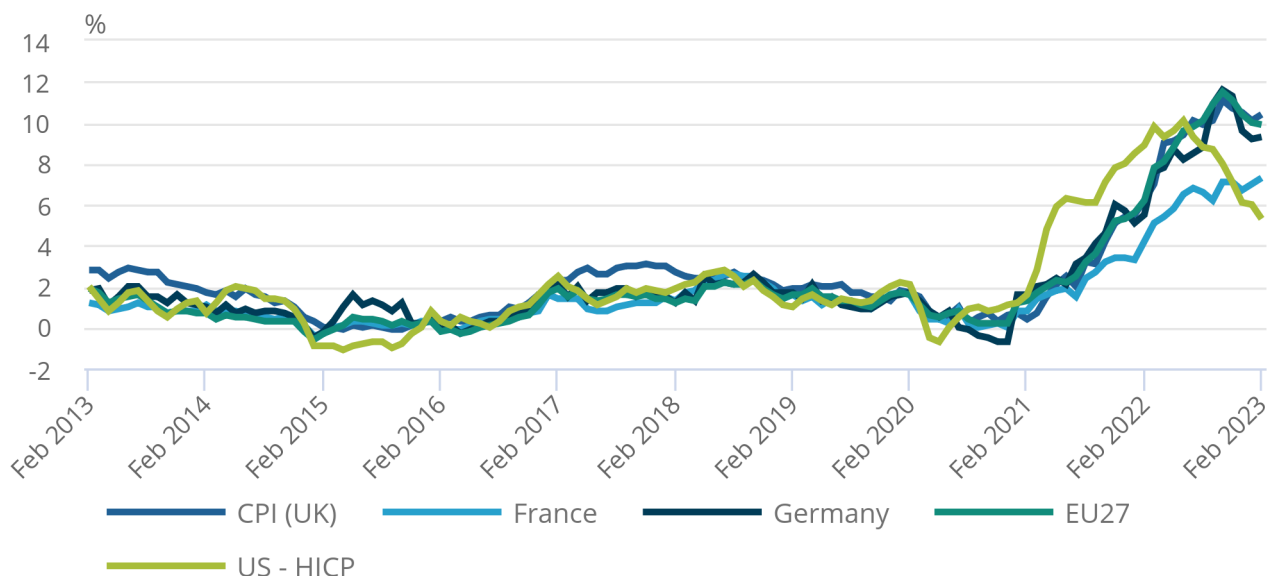
While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#). Figure 9 shows CPI inflation against the Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure.

Figure 9: Annual inflation rates have eased in the US and EU in February 2023

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 9: Annual inflation rates have eased in the US and EU in February 2023

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, and Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat

Notes:

1. The final [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\)](#) data for February 2023 were published on Friday, 17 March 2023.
2. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; for more information, please refer to [Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, February 2022, January 2023, and February 2023

	CPI 12-month rate		CPI 1-month rate	
	January 2023	February 2023	February 2022	February 2023
CPI All items	10.1	10.4	0.8	1.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	16.7	18.0	1.0	2.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.1	5.7	0.0	0.6
Clothing and footwear	6.2	8.1	0.8	2.6
Housing and household services	26.7	26.6	0.2	0.1
Furniture and household goods	9.2	8.7	2.2	1.8
Health	6.3	6.8	0.0	0.5
Transport	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.7
Communication	2.4	3.7	0.1	1.3
Recreation and culture	5.0	4.0	1.7	0.8
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	10.8	12.1	0.7	1.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.8	6.6	0.1	0.8
All goods	13.3	13.4	1.1	1.3
All services	6.0	6.6	0.4	1.0
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	5.8	6.2	0.8	1.2

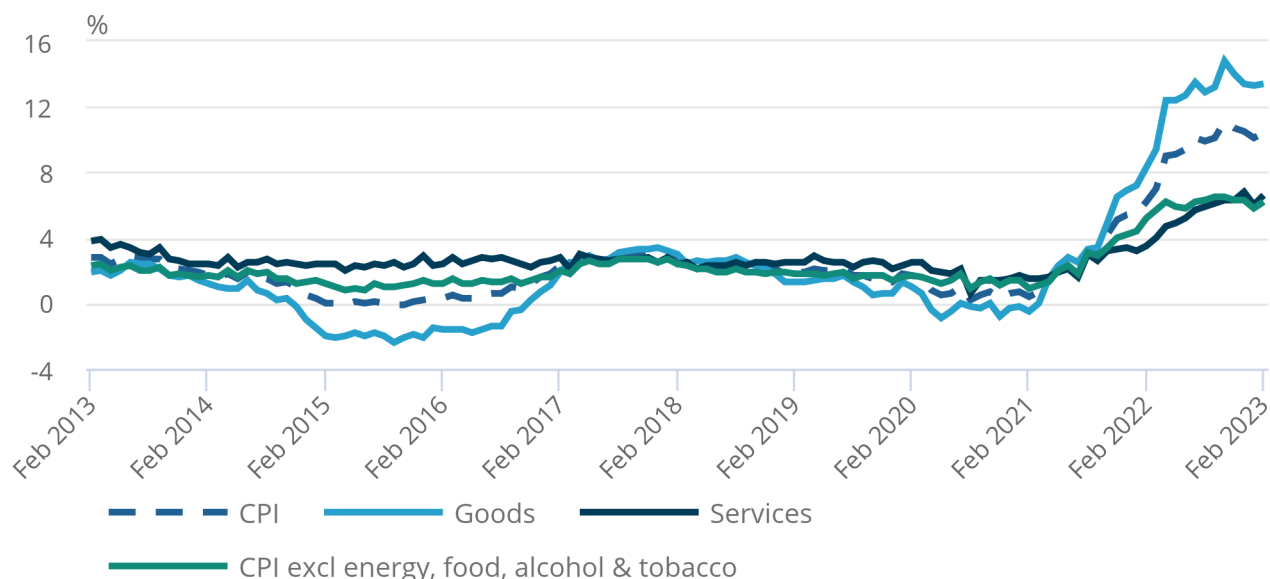
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10: CPI core, goods and services inflation rates rise in February 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023

Figure 10: CPI core, goods and services inflation rates rise in February 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, February 2013 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods, and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 6.2% in the year to February 2023, up from 5.8% in January but below the rates observed in the fourth quarter of 2022. The CPI all goods index increased by 13.4% in the year to February 2023, up from 13.3% in January. The CPI all services index increased by 6.6% in the year to February 2023, up from 6.0% in January.

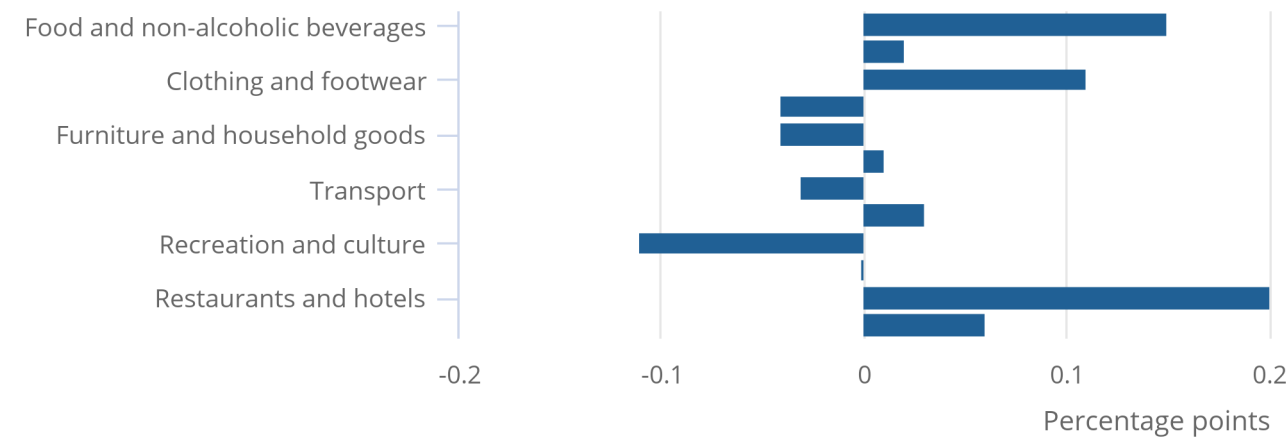
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 11: Restaurants and hotels made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between January and February 2023

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Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between January and February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between January and February 2023.

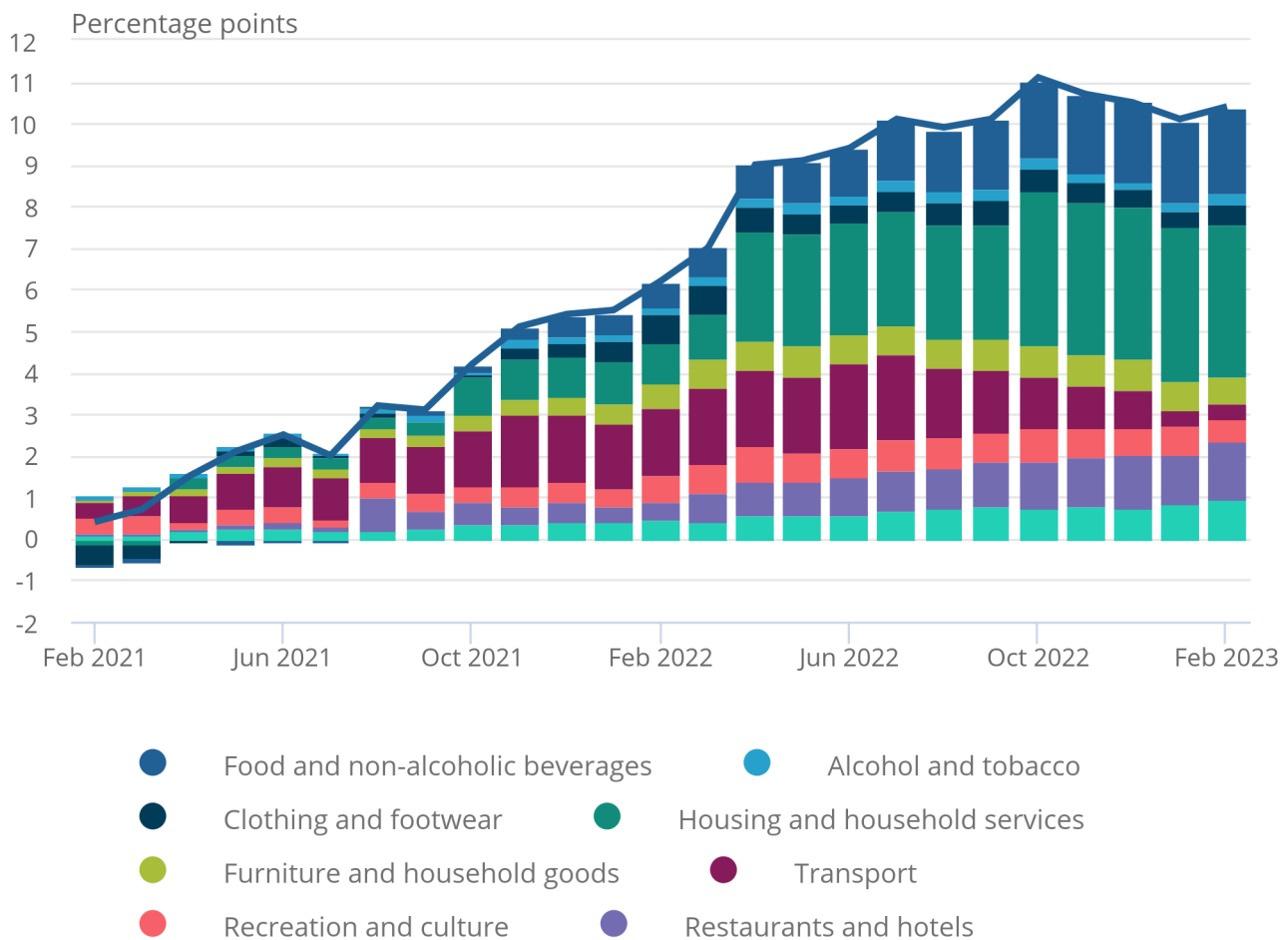
The rise in the annual CPI rate into February 2023 was driven by contributions from 7 of the 12 divisions, with the largest upward contribution of 0.20 percentage points coming from restaurants and hotels. Further large upward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.15 percentage points) and clothing and footwear (0.11 percentage points). The largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from recreation and culture (0.11 percentage points). Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 12: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, February 2021 to February 2023

Figure 12: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, February 2021 to February 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

While the CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI, the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate were from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate, namely housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 22 March 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 22 March 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 22 March 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#).

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 13.8% in February 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Weights for consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices index (CPI) have been calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years (that is, 2021). However, the unprecedented events of the last few years have meant we have adjusted expenditure feeding into the weights update to incorporate some of the larger changes seen in spending patterns, so they are more reflective of the year immediately prior to use in consumer price inflation. Since consumers' expenditure was affected by the lockdowns that were in place at the start of 2021, we have decided to use the same broad approach in the 2023 update.

We estimated a 2022 dataset by taking the most up-to-date HHFCE data available ([Quarter 1 \(Jan to Mar\) to Quarter 3 \(July to Sept\) 2022, second estimate](#)) and imputing the fourth quarter based on the 2021 seasonal growth, since this is the most recent period with no national movement restrictions in place. We used the same threshold as in the previous year (25%, and also considering cases that fall in the range from 20% to 25%) to identify Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) classes where there were large changes in spending levels between 2021 and 2022. For these classes, we replaced the usual 2021 data with the 2022 estimate. For some of these classes, we also made some additional changes:

- for energy classes that had experienced high inflation over the year, we adjusted our imputed estimate for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2022 to account for the general change in prices
- for some passenger transport and cultural services classes, we imputed Quarter 4 2022 using the 2019 growth rather than 2021; this was where 2021 spending may have been affected by ongoing movement restrictions in other countries or where consumer confidence was slower to recover following the end of national movement restrictions across the UK

Our approach is consistent with [international guidance \(PDF, 135KB\)](#).

The COICOP classes that have been adjusted are detailed in the 2023 edition of our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights article](#), alongside an explanation of the latest movements. The weights data for CPIH and CPI in February 2023 are published in Tables 11 and 25 of the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#). As with last year, we have made no changes to the weighting scheme for the Retail Prices Index.

Alternative data sources for rail fares

We have published our final [impact analysis on the transformation of consumer price statistics for rail fares](#). The new data and methods have been included in CPIH, CPI and RPI from publication of the February 2023 indices on 22 March 2023. While the headline impact of new rail fares data on CPIH, CPI and RPI is negligible, these new data enable us to produce more granular statistics offering important insights into the components driving inflation in the UK.

Changes to the RPI follow the annual governance process in line with [section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007](#), details of which can be seen on our [Correspondence on proposed changes to the Retail Prices Index \(RPI\) page](#).

New data and methods for second-hand car indices have not been incorporated at this time. We intend to make further necessary improvements to our methods and systems to ensure their reliability before we are ready to commit to using these data for live production of our consumer price indices.

The technology and processes we have developed lay the foundation for our future transformation work. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our [Transformation of consumer price statistics article](#), that we will update this spring with amended timelines.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Treatment of the Council Tax rebate, Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS) and Energy Price Guarantee in consumer price inflation

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an [Energy Bills Rebate](#) package to help households to manage rising energy bills. On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced an additional [cost of living support package](#). These packages included:

- a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England
- a £400 payment to support households with their energy bills through the Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS)

Subsequently, on 8 September 2022, the government announced the Energy Price Guarantee that would limit the unit cost of electricity and gas for households.

Decisions on whether to include rebates, subsidies and discounts in our consumer price inflation statistics are not clear cut and are taken on a case-by-case basis. We aim to be consistent with the national accounts, the public sector finances and other economic statistics. Decisions are based on international statistical guidance and practical considerations. More information on this is provided in Section 9.2 of our [Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual](#).

We announced that the [Council Tax rebate](#) and [EBSS](#) are out of scope of the consumer price indices on 23 March and 31 August 2022, respectively. The formal Economic Statistics Classification decisions were that they were both current transfers paid by central government to the households sector. As such, both increased household income rather than reduced expenditure. The implication of the decisions was that they were not part of household expenditure and, as a result, out of scope of the consumer price indices.

On 31 October 2022, we published the conclusion of our [classification review of the Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\) for domestic consumers](#). The payments under this scheme have been classified as subsidies on products, paid by central government to the energy suppliers in the non-financial corporations sector in the UK. The implication for consumer price inflation of the classification decision is that the EPG influences the prices that domestic consumers are charged for a unit of gas or electricity. It is these reduced unit prices that are being used in compiling the CPIH, CPI and RPI, which are hence lower while the schemes are in operation than if the EPG had not been introduced.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns. If you have any questions or comments on the inflation calculator, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Every quarter, we publish experimental estimates of inflation rates for different types of households on a CPIH basis, including for example inflation rates for households in different income deciles, different types of tenure, and retirement status. On 15 February 2023, we published [monthly data for November to December 2022](#).

On 25 October 2022, we also published [our experimental analysis of price changes for a sample of lowest-cost grocery items](#). The analysis uses in-house web-scraped data to investigate the price movements for a sample of 30 everyday grocery items (including pasta, rice, milk, and so on), which are commonly bought by households on low incomes.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published the [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 – methodology](#). This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period and improved estimates of CPI. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published the [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

Pre-release access

The Bank of England was granted exceptional pre-release access to an estimate of consumer price inflation data at 8:30am on Monday 20 March 2023 so that the data were available for the Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on that day. The letters requesting and agreeing to pre-release are available in the [Exchange of letters between the Bank of England, HM Revenue and Customs, and Office for National Statistics \(ONS\) for exceptional pre-release access 2023](#).

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 February 2023.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 methodology](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have described our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#).

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by different households and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Producer Price Inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 March 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 March 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 March 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 22 March 2023

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

[CPIH-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: October to December 2022](#)

Dataset | Released 15 February 2023

Estimates of inflation rates for different types of household in the UK on a Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)-consistent basis.

[Cost of living latest insights](#)

Article | Released 22 March 2023

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

[Inflation and the cost of living for UK households, overview: June 2022](#)

Article | Released 22 June 2022

Inflation and cost of living article collating and updating analysis of different price measures.

[Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#)

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH), which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available. Data in this release are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 17 March 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in [Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\)](#).

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 22 March 2023

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2023

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 22 March 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: February 2023](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

		Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
		Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2020	Feb	L522 108.6	L55O 1.7	D7BT 108.6	D7G7 1.7	CHAW 292.0	CZBH 2.5	CHMK 292.6	CDKQ 2.5
	Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
	Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
	May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
	Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
	Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
	Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
	Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
	Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
	Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
	Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
	2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
2021	Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
	Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
	Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
	May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
	Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
	Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
	Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
	Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
	Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
	Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
	Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
	2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
2022	Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
	Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
	Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
	May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
	Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
	Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
	Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
	Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
	Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
	Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
	Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
	2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
	Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 14 February 2023 ¹

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index	1	12			Index	1	12
		(2015 =100)	mth	mths			(2015 =100)	mth	mths
CPI (overall index)		127.9	1.1	10.4					
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128.5	2.1	18.0	06.2 Out-patient services		124.0	0.5	4.5
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	130.2	0.6	5.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		118.3	0.4	4.1
03	Clothing and footwear	112.6	2.6	8.1	06.2.2 Dental services		131.2	0.5	4.9
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	142.7	0.1	26.6					
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	125.9	1.8	8.7	06.3 Hospital services		142.6	0.1	7.8
06	Health	123.3	0.5	6.8					
07	Transport	132.1	0.7	2.9	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		126.1	0.7	0.1
08	Communication	120.1	1.3	3.7	07.1.1A New cars		130.7	0.1	6.7
09	Recreation and culture	121.0	0.8	4.0	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		119.6	1.1	-5.9
10	Education	129.4	-	3.2	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		127.3	1.1	1.4
11	Restaurants and hotels	133.4	1.9	12.1					
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	114.3	0.8	6.6	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		134.0	-0.1	5.3
All goods		129.3	1.3	13.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		125.9	1.0	4.4
All services		125.1	1.0	6.6	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		138.8	-1.2	4.6
					07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		129.2	1.4	7.3
					07.2.4 Other services		138.6	-	4.9
01.1 Food		128.2	2.1	18.3	07.3 Transport services		135.7	2.7	5.9
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		128.5	2.3	16.7	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		124.8	1.6	5.3
01.1.2 Meat		120.7	1.8	16.3	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		145.0	2.1	7.0
01.1.3 Fish		133.9	1.3	15.7	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		130.0	5.7	16.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		140.7	2.4	30.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		147.2	7.8	10.3
01.1.5 Oils and fats		162.8	1.4	32.1					
01.1.6 Fruit		126.3	2.0	7.7	08.1 Postal services		130.0	-0.3	5.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		125.8	3.3	18.0					
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		121.1	0.7	14.9	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		119.5	1.4	3.5
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		142.4	3.4	28.9					
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		131.0	2.3	16.0	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		94.0	1.5	-2.5
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		125.7	3.8	17.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		86.5	0.7	-0.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		132.2	1.8	14.9	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		86.1	1.5	-2.7
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		110.0	-0.6	5.7	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		78.3	-1.3	-5.9
02.1.1 Spirits		107.3	-0.7	6.9	09.1.4 Recording media		127.0	7.2	-2.8
02.1.2 Wine		108.4	-0.2	4.1	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		109.0	-	1.5
02.1.3 Beer		116.8	-1.0	7.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		123.2	0.1	2.3
02.2 Tobacco		149.0	1.8	5.7	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		123.2	0.1	2.3
03.1 Clothing		114.5	2.8	8.5	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		120.2	1.1	5.2
03.1.2 Garments		114.8	3.4	8.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		111.0	-	0.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		109.3	-0.7	6.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		116.3	0.8	-0.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		134.1	1.0	10.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		126.7	1.5	6.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.2	1.3	5.5	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		133.6	1.9	14.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		114.0	0.2	4.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services		123.7	0.4	3.1
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		115.6	-0.2	6.1	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		128.0	0.1	4.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		131.0	-0.3	11.0	09.4.2 Cultural services		122.1	0.5	2.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		107.8	-	1.7	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		138.0	1.1	7.7
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		111.3	-	3.8	09.5.1 Books		125.3	0.8	1.3
04.4.1 Water supply		112.4	-	4.3	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		165.4	1.5	14.4
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		110.5	-	3.3	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		128.3	1.1	8.1
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		235.3	-0.1	88.6	09.6 Package holidays		132.8	0.7	11.6
04.5.1 Electricity		240.9	-	66.7	10.0 Education		129.4	-	3.2
04.5.2 Gas		228.2	-	129.4	11.1 Catering services		132.1	2.1	11.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		205.8	-4.7	19.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		132.8	2.1	11.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels		162.3	0.8	31.6	11.1.2 Canteens		120.1	-	6.2
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		138.5	1.5	10.2	11.2 Accommodation services		139.3	1.5	15.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		138.6	1.7	10.0	12.1 Personal care		117.7	0.8	10.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		137.1	1.0	10.4	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		130.7	0.6	6.6
05.2 Household textiles		111.7	3.7	4.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		113.3	0.9	11.9
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		128.3	2.8	6.8	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		113.4	2.5	5.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		129.3	3.1	7.3	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		118.6	3.1	6.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		119.8	0.1	1.4	12.3.2 Other personal effects		105.9	0.8	3.5
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		111.4	1.2	3.7	12.4 Social protection		130.1	0.4	4.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		116.0	-0.3	7.1	12.5 Insurance		144.1	1.3	15.9
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		124.1	1.6	13.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance		132.1	2.7	6.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		112.7	1.7	17.4	12.5.3 Health insurance		147.1	-	6.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		123.6	1.2	6.0	12.5.4 Transport insurance		150.2	3.1	33.2
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		116.4	0.8	7.6	12.6 Financial services (nec)		89.3	-0.4	1.5
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		122.4	1.2	9.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		89.3	-0.4	1.5
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		106.7	-	4.4	12.7 Other services (nec)		100.9	0.6	2.8

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 14 February 2023¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	126.0	1.0	9.2	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	122.4	1.2	9.2
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128.8	2.1	18.2	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	106.7	–	4.4
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	130.4	0.6	5.7				
03 Clothing and footwear	112.7	2.5	8.0	06.2 Out-patient services	123.6	0.5	4.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	126.8	0.2	11.8	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	118.3	0.4	4.1
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.1	1.7	8.6	06.2.2 Dental services	131.2	0.5	4.9
06 Health	123.5	0.6	6.9				
07 Transport	132.4	0.7	3.1	06.3 Hospital services	142.6	0.1	7.8
08 Communication	120.1	1.3	3.6				
09 Recreation and culture	121.1	0.8	4.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.4	0.7	–
10 Education	129.4	–	3.2	07.1.1A New cars	130.7	0.1	6.7
11 Restaurants and hotels	133.4	2.0	12.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	119.6	1.1	–5.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	114.5	0.8	6.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	127.3	1.1	1.4
All goods	129.4	1.3	13.4	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	133.7	–0.1	5.3
All services	122.7	0.8	5.6	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	125.9	1.0	4.4
				07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	138.8	–1.2	4.6
01.1 Food	128.6	2.1	18.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	129.2	1.4	7.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	128.5	2.3	16.7	07.2.4 Other services	138.6	–	4.9
01.1.2 Meat	120.7	1.8	16.3				
01.1.3 Fish	133.9	1.3	15.7	07.3 Transport services	140.9	2.7	7.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	140.7	2.4	30.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	124.8	1.6	5.3
01.1.5 Oils and fats	162.8	1.4	32.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	145.0	2.1	7.0
01.1.6 Fruit	126.3	2.0	7.7	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	130.0	5.7	16.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	125.8	3.3	18.0	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	147.2	7.8	10.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	121.1	0.7	14.9				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	142.4	3.4	28.9	08.1 Postal services	130.0	–0.3	5.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	130.3	2.2	15.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	119.5	1.4	3.5
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	125.7	3.8	17.1				
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	132.2	1.8	14.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.6	1.8	–2.2
				09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.5	0.7	–0.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	110.2	–0.6	5.8	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	86.1	1.5	–2.7
02.1.1 Spirits	107.3	–0.7	6.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	78.3	–1.3	–5.9
02.1.2 Wine	108.4	–0.2	4.1	09.1.4 Recording media	127.0	7.2	–2.8
02.1.3 Beer	116.8	–1.0	7.0	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	109.0	–	1.5
02.2 Tobacco	149.0	1.8	5.7	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	123.2	0.1	2.3
				09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	123.2	0.1	2.3
03.1 Clothing	114.8	2.8	8.5				
03.1.2 Garments	114.8	3.4	8.7	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	120.3	1.1	5.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	109.3	–0.7	6.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.0	–	0.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	134.1	1.0	10.1	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	116.3	0.8	–0.2
				09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.7	1.5	6.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs	102.2	1.3	5.5	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	133.6	1.9	14.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	114.0	0.2	4.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	123.7	0.4	3.1
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	128.0	0.1	4.2
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	116.2	0.3	3.9	09.4.2 Cultural services	122.1	0.5	2.6
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	119.2	–0.2	6.4	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	137.1	1.1	7.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	131.0	–0.3	11.0	09.5.1 Books	125.3	0.8	1.3
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.8	–	1.7	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	165.4	1.5	14.4
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	128.3	1.1	8.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	111.2	–	3.8				
04.4.1 Water supply	112.4	–	4.3	09.6 Package holidays	132.8	0.7	11.6
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5	–	3.3				
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	234.9	–0.1	87.4	10.0 Education	129.4	–	3.2
04.5.1 Electricity	240.9	–	66.7				
04.5.2 Gas	228.2	–	129.4	11.1 Catering services	132.1	2.1	11.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	205.8	–4.7	19.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	132.8	2.1	11.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	162.3	0.8	31.6	11.1.2 Canteens	120.1	–	6.2
04.9 Council tax and rates	131.4	–	3.4	11.2 Accommodation services	139.3	1.5	15.2
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	138.3	1.5	10.2	12.1 Personal care	117.6	0.8	10.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	138.6	1.7	10.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	130.7	0.6	6.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	137.1	1.0	10.4	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	113.3	0.9	11.9
05.2 Household textiles	111.7	3.7	4.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	114.0	2.6	5.5
				12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	118.6	3.1	6.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	128.0	2.7	6.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	105.9	0.8	3.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	129.3	3.1	7.3				
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	119.8	0.1	1.4	12.4 Social protection	130.1	0.4	4.7
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	111.4	1.2	3.7	12.5 Insurance	150.4	1.5	19.8
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	132.1	2.7	6.4
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	116.0	–0.3	7.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	147.1	–	6.2
				12.5.4 Transport insurance	150.2	3.1	33.2
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	124.3	1.6	13.6	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.3	–0.4	1.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	112.7	1.7	17.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.3	–0.4	1.5
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	123.6	1.2	6.0				
				12.7 Other services (nec)	100.9	0.6	2.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	116.5	0.8	7.7				

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(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

			Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month			Percentage change over 12 months							
			2023	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb
CPI (Overall Index)			1 000	115.8	127.9	0.8	1.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages		119	108.9	128.5	1.0	2.1	9.8	12.6	13.1	14.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.7	18.0
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco		42	123.3	130.2	–	0.6	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7
03	Clothing and footwear		58	104.2	112.6	0.8	2.6	6.2	6.7	7.6	8.5	8.5	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.1
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		141	112.7	142.7	0.2	0.1	19.6	20.0	20.0	20.2	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance		68	115.8	125.9	2.2	1.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7
06	Health		24	115.4	123.3	–	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.8
07	Transport		137	128.4	132.1	0.9	0.7	14.9	14.8	12.0	10.6	8.9	7.2	6.5	3.1	2.9
08	Communication		23	115.8	120.1	0.1	1.3	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7
09	Recreation and culture		138	116.3	121.0	1.7	0.8	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.0
10	Education		29	125.4	129.4	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11	Restaurants and hotels		138	119.0	133.4	0.7	1.9	8.5	8.9	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.3	10.8	12.1
12	Miscellaneous goods and services		83	107.3	114.3	0.1	0.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.6
All goods			534	114.0	129.3	1.1	1.3	12.7	13.5	12.9	13.2	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4
All services			466	117.3	125.1	0.4	1.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco			759	115.3	122.4	0.8	1.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2
01.1 Food			107	108.4	128.2	0.9	2.1	9.8	12.8	13.4	14.8	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	18.3
	01.1.1 Bread and cereals		21	110.1	128.5	1.6	2.3	9.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7
	01.1.2 Meat		20	103.8	120.7	0.7	1.8	11.1	13.1	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3
	01.1.3 Fish		5	115.7	133.9	1.3	1.3	8.0	12.8	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7
	01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		14	107.6	140.7	2.6	2.4	14.8	19.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8
	01.1.5 Oils and fats		4	123.2	162.8	–2.7	1.4	16.6	23.4	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1
	01.1.6 Fruit		10	117.2	126.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	8.5	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7
	01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		15	106.6	125.8	1.1	3.3	9.0	11.6	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0
	01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		13	105.4	121.1	–1.4	0.7	3.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9
	01.1.9 Food products (nec)		5	110.5	142.4	1.8	3.4	17.0	19.2	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages			12	113.0	131.0	1.7	2.3	9.1	11.0	10.0	12.6	13.7	14.9	16.8	15.3	16.0
	01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		3	107.4	125.7	0.8	3.8	10.3	11.1	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1
	01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		9	115.0	132.2	1.9	1.8	8.8	11.4	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages			21	104.1	110.0	–0.4	–0.6	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	5.8	5.7
	02.1.1 Spirits		6	100.4	107.3	–1.0	–0.7	–0.4	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9
	02.1.2 Wine		9	104.1	108.4	–1.2	–0.2	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1
	02.1.3 Beer		6	109.2	116.8	1.6	–1.0	2.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0
02.2 Tobacco			21	141.0	149.0	0.6	1.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7
03.1 Clothing			49	105.6	114.5	1.0	2.8	6.4	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.5	8.5
	03.1.2 Garments		42	105.6	114.8	1.3	3.4	6.3	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7
	03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		6	102.3	109.3	–1.7	–0.7	6.4	6.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8
	03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		1	121.8	134.1	1.0	1.0	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs			9	96.9	102.2	–	1.3	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing			79	108.9	114.0	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling			4	108.9	115.6	–	–0.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.1
	04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		2	118.0	131.0	–0.1	–0.3	14.6	14.0	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0
	04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		2	106.1	107.8	0.1	–	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling			9	107.2	111.3	–	–	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
	04.4.1 Water supply		4	107.8	112.4	–	–	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
	04.4.3 Sewerage collection		5	106.9	110.5	–	–	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels			49	124.8	235.3	0.4	–0.1	70.2	70.3	69.7	70.1	89.7	89.0	88.7	89.5	88.6
	04.5.1 Electricity		27	144.5	240.9	–	–	53.5	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7
	04.5.2 Gas		20	99.5	228.2	–	–	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4
	04.5.3 Liquid fuels		1	172.2	205.8	11.8	–4.7	128.9	114.1	86.2	102.2	70.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5
	04.5.4 Solid fuels		1	123.3	162.3	1.8	0.8	22.4	26.9	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets			28	125.6	138.5	2.7	1.5	14.9	13.2	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.5	10.2
	05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		23	126.1	138.6	2.7	1.7	16.3	14.8	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0
	05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		5	124.2	137.1	2.6	1.0	8.3	6.4	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4
05.2 Household textiles			6	106.7	111.7	3.7	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs			12	120.1	128.3	2.0	2.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	10.4	8.1	8.0	4.9	5.9	6.8
	05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		11	120.5	129.3	2.1	3.1	8.0	7.5	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3
	05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		1	118.1	119.8	0.1	0.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils			6	107.4	111.4	1.6	1.2	11.5	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden			6	108.3	116.0	1.5	–0.3	6.3	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance			10	109.5	124.1	1.5	1.6	6.5	8.8	9.4	10.4	13.1	13.1	13.8	13.2	13.3
	05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		7	96.0	112.7	1.9	1.7	9.4	13.1	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4
	05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		3	116.6	123.6	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment			11	108.1	116.4	–0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6
	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		7	112.1	122.4	–0.2	1.2	0.3	–0.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2
	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		4	102.2	106.7	–	–	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights	Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months									
		2023	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	
06.2 Out-patient services	7	118.7	124.0	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	113.7	118.3	0.7	0.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1		
06.2.2 Dental services	3	125.0	131.2	0.5	0.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9		
06.3 Hospital services	6	132.3	142.6	–	0.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8		
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46	126.0	126.1	–0.1	0.7	9.5	7.0	5.0	4.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	–0.7	0.1		
07.1.1A New cars	18	122.5	130.7	0.2	0.1	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25	127.0	119.6	–0.3	1.1	15.2	8.6	4.6	2.4	–2.7	–5.8	–5.5	–7.2	–5.9		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	125.5	127.3	0.6	1.1	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	67	127.3	134.0	1.2	–0.1	21.2	21.5	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	120.7	125.9	0.7	1.0	5.8	5.4	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31	132.7	138.8	1.8	–1.2	42.3	43.7	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	16	120.3	129.2	1.2	1.4	6.6	5.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3		
07.2.4 Other services	15	132.1	138.6	0.1	–	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9		
07.3 Transport services	24	128.1	135.7	2.3	2.7	6.7	10.4	12.0	10.3	10.0	8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	118.4	124.8	2.2	1.6	4.8	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	135.5	145.0	0.9	2.1	4.9	5.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4	111.4	130.0	7.3	5.7	22.4	37.1	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	133.4	147.2	4.1	7.8	7.1	3.0	–1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3		
08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.0	–	–0.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2		
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	115.5	119.5	0.1	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5		
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15	96.5	94.0	3.7	1.5	–2.4	–1.5	–0.4	–3.0	–0.3	0.4	0.7	–0.4	–2.5		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	87.3	86.5	–0.9	0.7	–5.2	–6.9	–5.2	–6.7	–7.5	–5.3	–	–2.4	–0.9		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2	88.4	86.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	4.4	0.7	–0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	–1.0	–2.7		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	83.2	78.3	–0.5	–1.3	–8.5	–8.4	–5.0	–4.9	–6.3	–5.8	–8.1	–5.2	–5.9		
09.1.4 Recording media	3	130.7	127.0	9.6	7.2	2.7	6.4	5.8	–0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	–0.6	–2.8		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.4	109.0	0.2	–	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8	120.5	123.2	–	0.1	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8	120.5	123.2	–	0.1	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3		
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	114.3	120.2	2.8	1.1	9.0	9.7	7.9	9.1	8.2	6.7	4.3	6.9	5.2		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	10	110.7	111.0	2.5	–	4.3	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.5	–0.5	–4.8	2.8	0.3		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10	116.5	116.3	4.4	0.8	10.8	8.6	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	–0.2		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	119.1	126.7	2.3	1.5	10.6	7.7	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	116.6	133.6	2.0	1.9	8.4	11.4	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6		
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	33	120.0	123.7	–	0.4	6.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	122.8	128.0	0.2	0.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2		
09.4.2 Cultural services	22	119.0	122.1	–	0.5	7.1	6.3	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	128.1	138.0	2.5	1.1	6.4	6.8	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.2	9.2	7.7		
09.5.1 Books	3	123.7	125.3	4.5	0.8	2.6	3.1	–3.4	–0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	144.6	165.4	2.1	1.5	10.3	11.5	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	118.6	128.3	1.5	1.1	6.3	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1		
09.6 Package holidays	31	119.0	132.8	–	0.7	3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6		
10.0 Education	29	125.4	129.4	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2		
11.1 Catering services	109	118.7	132.1	0.3	2.1	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	119.2	132.8	0.3	2.1	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4		
11.1.2 Canteens	3	113.2	120.1	–	–	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2		
11.2 Accommodation services	29	120.9	139.3	2.5	1.5	13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2		
12.1 Personal care	25	106.2	117.7	–	0.8	4.9	5.6	6.6	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.8		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	122.7	130.7	0.3	0.6	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	101.2	113.3	–	0.9	4.8	5.7	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12	107.6	113.4	1.2	2.5	5.5	6.1	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.1	5.4		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	111.8	118.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.1		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	102.3	105.9	0.5	0.8	11.8	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	4.5	3.1	3.5		
12.4 Social protection	8	124.3	130.1	0.2	0.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7		
12.5 Insurance	9	124.3	144.1	–0.7	1.3	11.7	13.6	13.8	15.5	17.4	20.5	16.7	13.6	15.9		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	124.2	132.1	–0.4	2.7	23.0	23.7	25.7	27.7	29.4	29.9	14.9	3.2	6.4		
12.5.3 Health insurance	5	138.5	147.1	–	–	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	112.8	150.2	–1.7	3.1	8.8	13.9	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2		
12.6 Financial services (nec)	15	88.1	89.3	–0.1	–0.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15	88.1	89.3	–0.1	–0.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5		
12.7 Other services (nec)	14	98.2	100.9	0.1	0.6	–3.0	–2.1	–1.8	–1.8	–1.1	–0.9	–0.6	2.2	2.8		

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2023	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb		
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	115.4	126.0	0.7	1.0	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	96	109.0	128.8	0.9	2.1	9.8	12.7	13.1	14.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.8	18.2		
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	123.4	130.4	0.1	0.6	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7		
03 Clothing and footwear	48	104.3	112.7	0.8	2.5	6.1	6.6	7.6	8.4	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0		
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	303	113.4	126.8	0.2	0.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8		
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	56	116.0	126.1	2.2	1.7	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.6		
06 Health	18	115.5	123.5	–	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9		
07 Transport	111	128.4	132.4	0.9	0.7	15.2	15.1	12.4	10.9	9.3	7.6	6.9	3.4	3.1		
08 Communication	19	116.0	120.1	0.1	1.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6		
09 Recreation and culture	112	116.3	121.1	1.7	0.8	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.1		
10 Education	23	125.4	129.4	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2		
11 Restaurants and hotels	112	119.0	133.4	0.7	2.0	8.6	9.0	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.4	10.8	12.1		
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	67	107.3	114.5	0.1	0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	111.8	116.2	0.2	0.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9		
All goods	436	114.0	129.4	1.1	1.3	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.2	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4		
All services	564	116.1	122.7	0.3	0.8	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6		
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	114.9	121.5	0.7	1.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7		
01.1 Food	87	108.6	128.6	0.9	2.1	9.9	12.9	13.5	14.9	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.0	18.5		
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	110.1	128.5	1.6	2.3	9.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7		
01.1.2 Meat	17	103.8	120.7	0.7	1.8	11.1	13.1	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3		
01.1.3 Fish	4	115.7	133.9	1.3	1.3	8.0	12.8	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	107.6	140.7	2.6	2.4	14.8	19.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	123.2	162.8	–2.7	1.4	16.6	23.4	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1		
01.1.6 Fruit	8	117.2	126.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	8.5	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	13	106.6	125.8	1.1	3.3	9.0	11.6	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	10	105.4	121.1	–1.4	0.7	3.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9		
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4	110.5	142.4	1.8	3.4	17.0	19.2	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9		
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9	112.9	130.3	1.6	2.2	9.2	11.1	9.9	12.5	13.6	14.7	16.5	14.8	15.5		
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2	107.4	125.7	0.8	3.8	10.3	11.1	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1		
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	115.0	132.2	1.9	1.8	8.8	11.4	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9		
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	104.2	110.2	–0.4	–0.6	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	6.0	5.8		
02.1.1 Spirits	5	100.4	107.3	–1.0	–0.7	–0.4	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9		
02.1.2 Wine	8	104.1	108.4	–1.2	–0.2	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1		
02.1.3 Beer	5	109.2	116.8	1.6	–1.0	2.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0		
02.2 Tobacco	17	141.0	149.0	0.6	1.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7		
03.1 Clothing	40	105.8	114.8	0.9	2.8	6.4	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	8.5		
03.1.2 Garments	34	105.6	114.8	1.3	3.4	6.3	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7		
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	102.3	109.3	–1.7	–0.7	6.4	6.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8		
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	121.8	134.1	1.0	1.0	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	96.9	102.2	–	1.3	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5		
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	64	108.9	114.0	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	111.8	116.2	0.2	0.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	112.1	119.2	–	–0.2	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.4		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	118.0	131.0	–0.1	–0.3	14.6	14.0	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0		
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	106.1	107.8	0.1	–	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7		
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	107.2	111.2	–	–	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8		
04.4.1 Water supply	4	107.8	112.4	–	–	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3		
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	106.9	110.5	–	–	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3		
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	41	125.3	234.9	0.5	–0.1	70.0	70.0	69.3	69.8	88.9	88.2	87.8	88.5	87.4		
04.5.1 Electricity	22	144.5	240.9	–	–	53.5	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7		
04.5.2 Gas	17	99.5	228.2	–	–	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	172.2	205.8	11.8	–4.7	128.9	114.1	86.2	102.2	70.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	123.3	162.3	1.8	0.8	22.4	26.9	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6		
04.9 Council tax and rates	27	127.0	131.4	–	–	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	23	125.4	138.3	2.7	1.5	15.1	13.4	14.0	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.5	10.2		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19	126.1	138.6	2.7	1.7	16.3	14.8	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0		
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	124.2	137.1	2.6	1.0	8.3	6.4	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4		
05.2 Household textiles	5	106.7	111.7	3.7	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7		
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	120.0	128.0	1.9	2.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	10.3	8.1	7.9	5.0	5.9	6.7		
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	120.5	129.3	2.1	3.1	8.0	7.5	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3		
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	118.1	119.8	0.1	0.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4		
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	107.4	111.4	1.6	1.2	11.5	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7		
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	108.3	116.0	1.5	–0.3	6.3	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1		
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	109.4	124.3	1.5	1.6	6.6	9.0	9.6	10.7	13.4	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	96.0	112.7	1.9	1.7	9.4	13.1	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4		
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	116.6	123.6	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights	Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months									
		2023	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Jun	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9	108.2	116.5	–0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7		
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	112.1	122.4	–0.2	1.2	0.3	–0.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2		
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3	102.2	106.7	–	–	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4		
06.2 Out-patient services	5	118.3	123.6	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3	113.7	118.3	0.7	0.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1		
06.2.2 Dental services	2	125.0	131.2	0.5	0.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9		
06.3 Hospital services	4	132.3	142.6	–	0.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8		
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38	125.4	125.4	–0.1	0.7	8.9	6.6	4.7	4.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	–0.8	–		
07.1.1A New cars	15	122.5	130.7	0.2	0.1	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21	127.0	119.6	–0.3	1.1	15.2	8.6	4.6	2.4	–2.7	–5.8	–5.5	–7.2	–5.9		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	125.5	127.3	0.6	1.1	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	54	126.9	133.7	1.2	–0.1	21.2	21.5	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	120.7	125.9	0.7	1.0	5.8	5.4	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25	132.7	138.8	1.8	–1.2	42.3	43.7	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	13	120.3	129.2	1.2	1.4	6.6	5.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3		
07.2.4 Other services	12	132.1	138.6	0.1	–	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9		
07.3 Transport services	19	130.6	140.9	2.5	2.7	9.5	13.8	15.5	13.4	13.0	10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	118.4	124.8	2.2	1.6	4.8	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	135.5	145.0	0.9	2.1	4.9	5.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	111.4	130.0	7.3	5.7	22.4	37.1	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	133.4	147.2	4.1	7.8	7.1	3.0	–1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3		
08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.0	–	–0.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2		
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	115.5	119.5	0.1	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5		
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12	96.7	94.6	3.6	1.8	–2.6	–1.6	–0.5	–3.2	–0.4	0.3	0.5	–0.5	–2.2		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	87.3	86.5	–0.9	0.7	–5.2	–6.9	–5.2	–6.7	–7.5	–5.3	–	–2.4	–0.9		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1	88.4	86.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	4.4	0.7	–0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	–1.0	–2.7		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	3	83.2	78.3	–0.5	–1.3	–8.5	–8.4	–5.0	–4.9	–6.3	–5.8	–8.1	–5.2	–5.9		
09.1.4 Recording media	3	130.7	127.0	9.6	7.2	2.7	6.4	5.8	–0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	–0.6	–2.8		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.4	109.0	0.2	–	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	7	120.5	123.2	–	0.1	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	7	120.5	123.2	–	0.1	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3		
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	31	114.3	120.3	2.7	1.1	9.0	9.7	7.9	9.1	8.3	6.8	4.4	7.0	5.3		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8	110.7	111.0	2.5	–	4.3	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.5	–0.5	–4.8	2.8	0.3		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8	116.5	116.3	4.4	0.8	10.8	8.6	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	–0.2		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	119.1	126.7	2.3	1.5	10.6	7.7	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	116.6	133.6	2.0	1.9	8.4	11.4	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6		
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27	120.0	123.7	–	0.4	6.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9	122.8	128.0	0.2	0.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2		
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	119.0	122.1	–	0.5	7.1	6.3	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	127.5	137.1	2.6	1.1	6.4	6.9	6.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.2	9.1	7.6		
09.5.1 Books	3	123.7	125.3	4.5	0.8	2.6	3.1	–3.4	–0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	144.6	165.4	2.1	1.5	10.3	11.5	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	118.6	128.3	1.5	1.1	6.3	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1		
09.6 Package holidays	25	119.0	132.8	–	0.7	3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6		
10.0 Education	23	125.4	129.4	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2		
11.1 Catering services	89	118.7	132.1	0.3	2.1	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87	119.2	132.8	0.3	2.1	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4		
11.1.2 Canteens	2	113.2	120.1	–	–	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2		
11.2 Accommodation services	23	120.9	139.3	2.5	1.5	13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2		
12.1 Personal care	21	106.1	117.6	–	0.8	4.9	5.6	6.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.8		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	122.7	130.7	0.3	0.6	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	16	101.2	113.3	–	0.9	4.8	5.7	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9	108.0	114.0	1.3	2.6	5.2	6.0	8.0	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.2	5.5		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	111.8	118.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.1		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	102.3	105.9	0.5	0.8	11.8	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	4.5	3.1	3.5		
12.4 Social protection	7	124.3	130.1	0.2	0.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7		
12.5 Insurance	6	125.5	150.4	–1.0	1.5	10.7	13.3	13.9	15.9	18.3	22.2	20.0	16.9	19.8		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	124.2	132.1	–0.4	2.7	23.0	23.7	25.7	27.7	29.4	29.9	14.9	3.2	6.4		
12.5.3 Health insurance	3	138.5	147.1	–	–	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	112.8	150.2	–1.7	3.1	8.8	13.9	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2		
12.6 Financial services (nec)	13	88.1	89.3	–0.1	–0.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	13	88.1	89.3	–0.1	–0.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5		
12.7 Other services (nec)	11	98.2	100.9	0.1	0.6	–3.0	–2.1	–1.8	–1.8	–1.1	–0.9	–0.6	2.2	2.8		

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	CHZT 58	CHZU 141	CHZV 68	CHZW 24	CHZX 137	CHZY 23	CHZZ 138	CJUU 29	CJUV 138	CJUW 83	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2021 Feb	D7BU 103.6	D7BV 119.0	D7BW 95.7	D7BX 105.1	D7BY 106.2	D7BZ 112.5	D7C2 115.2	D7C3 114.5	D7C4 111.1	D7C5 120.0	D7C6 113.3	D7C7 105.3	D7BT 109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
2023 Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2021 Feb	D7G8 -0.6	D7G9 2.8	D7GA -5.7	D7GB -1.1	D7GC 0.8	D7GD 0.3	D7GE 2.4	D7GF 1.9	D7GG 2.2	D7GH 2.1	D7GI 0.9	D7GJ -	D7G7 0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.3	8.4	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	1.0	3.1
Oct	1.2	1.9	-0.4	6.8	5.7	1.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	1.3	4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5D3 48	L5D4 303	L5D5 56	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 23	L5DB 112	L5DC 67	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2021 Feb	L523 103.8	L524 119.1	L525 95.9	L5PG 108.8	L527 106.2	L528 112.6	L529 114.9	L52A 114.7	L52B 111.1	L52C 120.0	L52D 113.3	L52E 105.5	L522 109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	109.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2021 Feb	L55P -0.6	L55Q 2.9	L55R -5.6	L55S 0.8	L55T 0.8	L55U 0.4	L55V 2.6	L55W 2.0	L55X 2.1	L55Y 2.1	L55Z 0.9	L562 0.1	L55O 0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

		Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	Weights	2023	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Feb
CPI (overall index)	1 000	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9		10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	1.1
All goods	534	123.6	127.2	127.9	128.0	127.7	129.3		13.2	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	1.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	161	121.4	123.1	124.4	125.4	126.9	129.1		11.8	13.2	12.7	12.9	13.2	14.3	1.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	69	121.3	123.5	125.2	127.9	129.0	131.6		15.5	17.6	17.9	19.2	19.4	20.5	2.0
Non-processed food	50	116.9	119.4	120.4	121.7	121.9	124.7		13.4	14.5	14.5	13.8	13.3	14.9	2.3
Seasonal food	30	119.0	122.3	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0		12.2	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	2.6
Meat	20	114.7	116.1	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7		15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	1.8
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	126.7	126.7	127.5	126.1	129.5	130.2		5.5	6.1	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	0.6
Industrial goods	373	124.4	128.9	129.4	129.0	127.9	129.3		13.7	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.3	13.0	1.1
Energy	80	173.1	198.4	198.7	195.0	193.0	192.0		49.6	59.0	55.6	52.8	51.2	49.0	-0.5
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	48	185.4	232.7	232.4	232.4	234.3	234.4		69.2	90.2	90.0	89.9	90.9	90.8	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	156.3	155.5	156.5	148.6	143.1	141.2		28.7	23.6	18.4	12.5	8.7	5.1	-1.3
Non-energy industrial goods	293	116.0	116.7	117.3	117.5	116.5	118.3		7.0	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	1.5
Clothing & footwear goods	57	111.5	113.2	113.4	113.1	109.4	112.3		8.5	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	2.6
Housing goods	70	121.2	121.8	122.5	124.0	122.6	124.6		10.8	10.5	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.7	1.7
Household goods	64	121.8	122.4	123.2	124.8	123.3	125.5		11.2	10.9	11.1	10.1	9.5	8.9	1.8
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	116.1	116.1	116.4	117.0	116.5	116.3		6.6	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	11	111.0	111.6	112.5	113.3	115.5	116.4		3.0	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6	0.8
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	51	124.9	124.9	125.2	125.4	125.0	126.0		4.1	2.0	0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.7
Recreational goods	73	114.3	114.7	115.7	115.1	115.4	116.7		4.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.3	1.1
Audio-visual goods	14	92.4	93.6	94.2	93.7	91.8	93.2		-3.2	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.6	-2.7	1.6
Other recreational goods	59	121.8	121.8	123.0	122.4	123.5	124.7		7.7	7.3	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.2	1.0
Miscellaneous goods	31	110.2	111.5	111.4	111.7	111.9	113.7		8.3	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.7	1.5
All services	466	122.9	123.8	124.0	125.0	123.8	125.1		6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	1.0
Housing services	91	113.0	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.8		4.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	0.2
Actual rentals for housing	79	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0		4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	0.2
Primary housing services	8	113.6	114.0	114.0	113.8	113.7	114.1		7.7	7.9	8.0	5.4	3.0	3.4	0.3
Other housing services	4	120.2	121.9	122.1	122.2	122.4	123.5		4.4	5.9	5.9	6.1	4.7	5.0	0.9
Travel & transport services	58	134.3	134.9	134.8	139.6	131.4	133.6		8.7	8.8	8.4	10.1	4.9	5.4	1.7
Services for personal transport equipment	31	129.7	130.3	131.0	131.0	131.0	132.0		7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	0.7
Transport services	24	138.8	139.1	136.5	152.2	132.1	135.7		10.3	10.0	8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9	2.7
Transport insurance	3	131.8	133.0	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2		16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	3.1
Communication	23	119.3	120.1	119.1	118.0	118.5	120.1		2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	1.3
Recreational & personal services	210	128.7	129.8	130.2	131.2	130.2	132.1		8.5	8.7	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.4	1.5
Package holidays & accommodation	60	138.4	139.8	138.0	139.7	138.3	139.8		13.2	13.9	11.5	14.1	14.7	14.1	1.1
Other recreational & personal services	150	126.1	127.1	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.1		7.0	7.1	8.2	8.7	7.7	9.2	1.6
Catering services	109	126.5	127.7	129.0	130.0	129.4	132.1		8.2	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3	2.1
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41	124.7	125.2	125.2	125.5	124.2	124.7		3.8	5.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.7	0.4
Miscellaneous & other services	84	116.8	117.7	117.9	118.1	118.9	119.0		2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	0.1
Miscellaneous services	42	109.0	109.0	109.3	109.5	110.5	110.7		1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.5	0.1
Medical services	13	128.9	129.0	129.4	129.8	131.7	132.1		4.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	0.3
Education	29	126.5	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4		4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-
Special aggregates															
Durables	113	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.9	120.0	121.4		5.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.2
Semi-durables	109	112.2	113.8	114.6	113.8	111.5	113.8		7.1	7.5	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	2.0
Non-durables	71	116.3	117.6	118.0	118.8	119.9	121.3		9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	1.2
Seasonal food	30	119.0	122.3	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0		12.2	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	2.6
Non-seasonal food	77	119.2	121.3	122.8	125.1	125.9	128.3		15.9	17.7	18.0	18.6	18.8	20.1	1.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	241	135.3	143.2	144.2	144.0	144.6	146.0		22.4	26.4	25.2	24.4	24.2	24.4	1.0
Energy & unprocessed food	130	146.7	161.1	161.8	160.5	159.5	160.4		33.4	39.7	37.9	35.8	34.7	34.2	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	110	154.4	171.9	172.5	170.5	169.4	169.9		37.2	44.5	42.1	39.9	38.7	37.8	0.3
Tobacco	21	144.7	144.7	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0		8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	1.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	130.3	141.6	141.7	141.9	142.6	142.7		20.2	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	0.1
Education, health & social protection ²	61	124.0	125.5	125.8	126.1	127.0	127.3		4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	0.3
All items excluding															
Energy ³	920	120.6	121.5	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.7		7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	1.3
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	759	120.2	121.0	121.4	122.1	121.0	122.4		6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	1.2
Energy & unprocessed food	870	120.7	121.6	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.6		7.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.2	1.2
Seasonal food	970	123.9	126.3	126.8	127.2	126.5	127.9		10.0	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	1.1
Energy & seasonal food	890	120.6	121.5	122.0	122.7	122.0	123.5		7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	1.2
Tobacco	979	123.3	125.8	126.3	126.8	126.0	127.4		10.1	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.5	1.1
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	123.7	126.2	126.7	127.3	126.4	127.8		10.3	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.3	10.7	1.2
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968	122.8	125.3	125.8	126.5	125.9	127.5		9.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.6	1.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	122.6	123.6	124.1	124.6	123.7	125.4		8.5	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	1.3
Education, health & social protection	939	123.8	126.3	126.8	127.3	126.5	128.0		10.6	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.8	1.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

		Weights		Index (2015=100)				Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2023	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	
			Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	2023 Feb
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	122.3	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0		8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	1.0
All goods	436	123.7	127.3	128.0	128.1	127.7	129.4		13.2	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4	1.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	131	121.8	123.5	124.7	125.8	127.2	129.4		12.0	13.4	12.9	13.1	13.3	14.5	1.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54	122.1	124.4	126.0	128.7	129.8	132.5		15.7	17.9	18.1	19.4	19.6	20.7	2.0
Non-processed food	42	116.6	119.1	120.1	121.3	121.6	124.3		13.3	14.5	14.5	13.7	13.2	14.9	2.3
Seasonal food	25	118.4	121.7	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4		12.0	13.6	13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	2.6
Meat	17	114.7	116.1	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7		15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	1.8
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	126.8	126.9	127.7	126.2	129.6	130.4		5.6	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7	0.6
Industrial goods	305	124.5	128.8	129.3	128.9	127.9	129.2		13.7	15.4	14.5	13.6	13.2	13.0	1.1
Energy	66	173.0	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4		49.4	58.6	55.2	52.3	50.7	48.3	-0.5
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	40	185.1	231.8	231.6	231.6	233.5	233.6		68.6	89.6	89.4	89.2	90.2	90.1	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26	157.2	156.4	157.3	149.3	143.8	141.9		29.2	23.9	18.6	12.8	8.9	5.3	-1.3
Non-energy industrial goods	239	116.0	116.8	117.3	117.6	116.6	118.4		7.0	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	1.5
Clothing & footwear goods	47	111.5	113.3	113.4	113.1	109.5	112.3		8.4	8.4	7.4	6.3	6.1	8.0	2.6
Housing goods	57	121.5	122.1	122.8	124.3	122.9	124.9		10.9	10.6	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	1.6
Household goods	52	122.0	122.7	123.4	125.0	123.4	125.7		11.3	11.1	11.2	10.1	9.4	8.9	1.8
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	116.9	116.9	117.2	117.9	117.6	117.5		7.0	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	9	111.0	111.6	112.4	113.3	115.6	116.5		3.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7	0.8
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	42	124.2	124.2	124.5	124.7	124.3	125.2		3.9	1.9	0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.7
Recreational goods	59	114.3	114.7	115.7	115.2	115.5	116.8		4.9	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.5	1.1
Audio-visual goods	11	92.4	93.7	94.3	93.9	91.8	93.6		-3.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.7	-2.4	2.0
Other recreational goods	48	121.7	121.7	122.9	122.3	123.5	124.6		7.8	7.4	6.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	1.0
Miscellaneous goods	25	110.4	111.7	111.6	111.9	112.1	113.8		8.3	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.3	9.6	1.5
All services	564	120.7	121.3	121.6	122.4	121.8	122.7		5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	0.8
Housing services	262	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.6	116.9	117.2		3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	0.3
Actual rentals for housing	64	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0		4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	0.2
Owner occupiers' housing	160	114.2	114.5	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.2		3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	0.3
Primary housing services	34	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2		3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.1
Other housing services	4	120.2	121.9	122.1	122.2	122.3	123.4		4.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.9	0.9
Travel & transport services	46	135.5	136.1	135.9	141.6	133.0	135.2		9.7	9.9	9.5	11.4	5.5	6.1	1.7
Services for personal transport equipment	25	129.6	130.3	131.0	130.9	130.9	131.9		7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	0.7
Transport services	19	142.7	143.0	139.6	159.2	137.1	140.9		13.4	13.0	10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8	2.7
Transport insurance	2	131.8	133.0	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2		16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	3.1
Communication	19	119.4	120.2	119.3	118.0	118.6	120.1		2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	1.3
Recreational & personal services	171	128.8	129.8	130.2	131.2	130.3	132.2		8.5	8.7	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.4	1.5
Package holidays & accommodation	48	138.6	140.0	138.1	139.9	138.5	139.9		13.1	13.9	11.4	14.1	14.6	14.1	1.1
Other recreational & personal services	123	126.1	127.1	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.2		7.0	7.1	8.2	8.7	7.8	9.3	1.6
Catering services	89	126.6	127.7	129.1	130.1	129.5	132.1		8.2	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3	2.1
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34	124.6	125.1	125.1	125.5	124.1	124.6		3.9	5.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	0.4
Miscellaneous & other services	66	116.9	117.8	118.1	118.2	118.9	119.1		2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	0.1
Miscellaneous services	34	109.0	109.0	109.3	109.5	110.4	110.5		1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	0.1
Medical services	9	128.5	128.6	129.0	129.3	131.4	131.8		4.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.9	0.3
Education	23	126.5	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4		4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-
Special aggregates															
Durables	91	120.0	119.6	120.0	121.0	119.9	121.4		5.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.2
Semi-durables	90	112.4	113.9	114.7	113.9	111.8	114.0		7.1	7.5	6.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	2.0
Non-durables	58	116.3	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.1	121.5		9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	1.2
Seasonal food	25	118.4	121.7	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4		12.0	13.6	13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	2.6
Non-seasonal food	62	119.9	122.0	123.5	125.9	126.7	129.2		16.1	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.1	20.3	2.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	197	135.5	143.4	144.3	144.2	144.7	146.2		22.5	26.6	25.3	24.5	24.2	24.5	1.0
Energy & unprocessed food	108	146.7	161.0	161.6	160.2	159.3	160.2		33.4	39.6	37.8	35.7	34.6	34.1	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	91	154.4	171.8	172.3	170.3	169.1	169.7		37.3	44.5	42.1	39.8	38.5	37.6	0.4
Tobacco	17	144.7	144.7	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0		8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	1.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	303	121.4	125.5	125.8	126.1	126.6	126.8		9.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	0.2
Education, health & social protection	48	124.1	125.6	125.9	126.2	127.1	127.4		4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	0.3
All items excluding															
Energy ²	934	119.7	120.6	121.1	121.8	121.3	122.6		6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.9	1.1
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	119.3	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5		5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	1.0
Energy & unprocessed food	892	119.8	120.6	121.1	121.7	121.3	122.5		6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.5	1.0
Seasonal food	975	122.4	124.4	124.8	125.3	124.8	125.9		8.7	9.5	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.0	1.0
Energy & seasonal food	909	119.8	120.5	121.0	121.7	121.2	122.5		6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.7	0.9
Tobacco	983	121.9	124.0	124.4	124.9	124.4	125.6		8.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	1.0
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	122.2	124.2	124.7	125.3	124.6	125.9		8.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.3	1.0
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974	121.5	123.6	124.0	124.7	124.3	125.6		8.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.3	1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	697	122.7	123.7	124.3	124.8	123.9	125.6		8.6	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	1.3
Owner occupiers' housing costs	840	124.1	126.5	126.9	127.4	126.7	128.1		9.9	10.9	10.5	10.4	9.9	10.2	1.1
Council tax and rates	813	122.1	124.1	124.6	125.2	124.6	125.9		9.0	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	1.0
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	973	123.9	126.4	126.8	127.4	126.6	128.1		10.2	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	10.5	1.1
Education, health & social protection	952	122.2	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.7	125.9		9.1	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	1.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	A9F3 80	A9ER 293	ICVH 534	A9FG 91	A9FJ 58	A9FL 210	CHZY 23	A9FQ 84	ICVI 466
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2020 Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5NU 66	L5NX 239	L5DD 436	L5O8 262	L5OC 46	L5OE 171	L5D8 19	L5P4 66	L5DE 564
Monthly											
2020 Feb	L55P 1.3	L55Q 0.7	L5KY 3.6	L5L3 0.4	L563 1.0	L5LC 1.5	L5LG 2.7	L5LI 2.9	L55W 4.5	L5M9 2.6	L564 2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec	..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

		Weights ⁶						Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Feb					
ALL ITEMS	1 000	347.6	356.2	358.3	360.4	360.3	364.5	12.6	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	1.2						
Food and catering	140	295.7	301.3	304.6	308.7	310.7	316.6	13.6	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.5	16.7	1.9						
Alcohol and tobacco	91	451.5	451.5	455.6	452.5	460.9	467.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.7	7.2	1.4						
Housing and household expenditure	467	399.2	416.1	417.3	419.2	420.6	423.6	14.9	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.1	0.7						
Personal expenditure	68	263.4	265.8	266.5	266.9	265.0	273.6	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.7	11.0	3.2						
Travel and leisure	234	312.4	312.4	315.4	318.6	313.0	315.8	10.6	9.4	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.7	0.9						
Consumer durables	80	176.3	177.0	178.2	179.6	176.7	183.3	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.0	10.2	10.6	3.7						
Seasonal food	17	224.7	229.1	232.0	233.4	235.4	240.6	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.3	13.2	2.2						
Food excluding seasonal	89	264.5	270.1	273.1	277.6	279.3	285.4	15.0	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.8	2.2						
All items excluding seasonal food	983	350.7	359.4	361.4	363.6	363.4	367.6	12.7	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.8	1.2						
All items excluding food	894	362.6	371.6	373.5	375.3	374.8	378.7	12.4	13.9	13.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	1.0						
All goods	440	259.5	261.2	263.6	264.0	263.7	268.1	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.7	10.1	1.7						
All services	409	484.0	510.3	510.6	516.1	514.5	518.5	15.4	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2	19.8	0.8						
Other indices																				
All items excluding:																				
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	970	348.8	357.1	358.8	360.6	359.8	363.6	12.4	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.6	12.9	1.1						
housing	731	329.6	339.9	341.8	343.9	342.9	347.6	14.3	16.4	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.8	1.4						
mortgage interest payments and council tax	926	346.1	354.8	356.5	358.3	357.6	361.5	12.9	14.4	14.1	13.3	13.1	13.4	1.1						
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	893	335.9	344.6	346.4	348.3	347.6	351.7	12.6	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.6	1.2						
Food	106	258.3	263.6	266.7	270.6	272.4	278.3	14.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.4	17.8	2.2						
Bread	3	260.4	259.8	270.9	275.6	275.6	279.1	14.7	14.2	19.7	19.3	17.6	20.2	1.3						
Cereals	3	228.7	235.4	237.2	240.5	237.2	243.9	10.9	12.8	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.5	2.8						
Biscuits and cakes	7	342.0	342.7	343.9	343.9	349.7	358.2	18.8	18.2	17.4	13.6	17.6	17.5	2.4						
Beef	3	236.7	239.8	242.8	246.5	246.8	250.4	13.4	13.8	13.5	14.9	14.3	14.8	1.5						
Lamb	1	393.5	398.2	389.0	396.6	398.9	403.7	17.1	15.3	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	1.2						
of which home-killed lamb	1	431.3	436.4	426.4	434.7	437.2	442.4	17.1	15.3	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	1.2						
Pork	1	274.7	280.8	279.1	285.0	279.4	286.9	16.0	19.3	17.8	20.7	17.9	24.6	2.7						
Bacon	1	231.2	231.0	232.5	235.0	237.4	240.9	15.3	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.6	18.5	1.5						
Poultry	4	139.0	141.7	143.5	144.4	146.2	147.7	17.4	19.7	20.2	19.3	19.7	19.1	1.0						
Other meat	6	221.3	224.0	227.9	231.3	228.5	232.9	16.6	16.2	18.0	16.6	15.2	17.3	1.9						
Fish	4	303.2	313.2	316.1	323.0	319.5	323.9	13.7	15.7	17.6	19.2	17.2	16.0	1.4						
of which fresh fish	2	295.9	300.3	304.1	309.7	308.3	316.6	12.5	14.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	2.7						
processed fish	2	306.0	321.7	323.5	331.5	326.0	326.1	14.8	17.6	19.2	22.3	18.4	16.0	–						
Butter	1	481.2	492.6	490.7	503.6	494.5	499.6	27.9	29.6	27.9	29.1	27.2	27.3	1.0						
Oils and fats	2	283.4	292.3	291.1	298.6	305.7	309.0	29.1	36.7	30.3	28.3	26.6	33.2	1.1						
Cheese	4	280.2	290.8	293.8	303.8	309.1	316.5	21.6	25.6	26.3	30.5	33.0	32.8	2.4						
Eggs	1	254.1	254.8	261.0	275.5	276.8	284.8	23.2	23.1	24.5	30.1	29.7	32.7	2.9						
Milk, fresh	3	324.3	338.2	341.5	355.2	352.1	356.0	34.5	38.7	36.7	38.0	37.9	34.5	1.1						
Milk products	4	225.3	234.2	232.9	244.3	239.7	250.4	13.4	15.0	14.2	17.8	18.2	19.2	4.5						
Tea	1	247.5	240.7	247.8	251.9	255.2	272.0	12.8	7.5	11.1	11.0	13.1	18.0	6.6						
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	199.0	200.7	199.8	194.5	210.4	216.6	16.1	11.9	11.9	8.2	13.7	16.8	2.9						
Soft drinks	8	315.3	321.7	326.8	334.1	332.9	338.8	11.2	13.9	15.3	18.0	15.1	15.0	1.8						
Sugar and preserves	1	223.6	228.9	236.9	252.0	256.4	256.3	18.5	18.8	21.4	27.8	26.5	25.0	–						
Sweets and chocolates	13	315.2	316.5	319.6	321.8	327.2	332.9	3.9	6.3	5.8	7.5	6.6	10.4	1.7						
Potatoes	4	265.0	270.7	273.5	276.1	283.1	285.1	15.2	16.5	17.1	15.8	17.6	17.2	0.7						
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	201.2	202.1	204.5	204.7	205.3	209.1	14.4	13.8	16.3	15.1	14.4	15.8	1.9						
potato products	3	271.8	278.8	281.5	284.9	293.7	294.6	15.6	17.4	17.3	16.0	18.4	17.4	0.3						
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	198.0	201.3	203.9	205.9	209.6	216.0	12.6	13.1	14.0	13.5	14.5	18.2	3.1						
of which fresh vegetables	6	167.9	170.3	172.2	173.3	176.5	182.1	10.4	10.4	11.1	11.4	12.5	16.6	3.2						
processed vegetables	2	313.3	320.8	326.9	334.1	339.8	349.1	19.9	22.5	24.3	20.8	21.6	23.8	2.7						
Fruit	7	248.1	254.7	258.9	256.8	258.2	262.4	7.8	9.2	8.0	6.2	5.9	7.1	1.6						
of which fresh fruit	6	235.7	243.3	247.5	246.1	247.1	250.3	7.9	10.1	8.2	6.2	6.4	7.3	1.3						
processed fruit	1	314.6	316.3	320.7	314.6	317.9	330.4	7.7	5.6	7.5	6.5	4.0	7.3	3.9						
Other foods	14	236.6	245.8	248.7	251.5	253.3	261.9	18.7	23.8	23.2	21.3	21.6	23.5	3.4						
Catering	34	418.4	423.3	426.4	429.8	432.2	436.5	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	12.0	1.0						
Restaurant meals	21	406.8	411.1	414.3	417.0	418.1	423.2	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.1	1.2						
Canteen meals	1	439.7	438.7	437.5	441.5	445.7	446.0	8.1	5.5	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.9	0.1						
Take-aways and snacks	12	414.4	420.1	423.3	427.0	430.4	433.3	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.9	0.7						
Alcoholic drink	66	329.0	328.9	333.4	329.1	337.2	341.5	3.9	3.9	5.4	4.8	6.3	8.0	1.3						
Beer	25	356.3	358.3	361.7	360.2	369.6	374.4	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.7	7.9	8.5	1.3						
on sales	18	409.5	411.8	416.4	419.4	417.0	425.9	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.0	8.0	2.1						
off sales	7	179.5	180.5	181.9	179.4	189.2	187.6	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	9.7	7.3	–0.8						
Wines and spirits	41	292.6	291.6	296.3	291.1	298.2	301.8	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	5.6	7.7	1.2						
on sales	24	414.0	416.9	422.0	425.4	420.9	431.6	5.3	5.1	9.2	9.6	8.6	11.1	2.5						
off sales	17	213.5	211.7	215.4	208.8	217.8	216.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.7	–0.6						

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

		Weights ⁴		Index (January 1987=100)				Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2023	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Feb
Tobacco	25	904.8	905.1	905.8	909.4	916.0	933.4		8.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	6.0	1.9
Cigarettes	18	920.1	920.3	920.6	923.1	930.6	944.7		7.2	7.2	3.1	3.3	4.0	5.1	1.5
Other tobacco	7	710.4	710.6	712.4	717.4	721.2	741.8		13.4	13.2	8.3	6.9	6.3	8.6	2.9
Housing	269	453.7	457.5	460.5	463.1	465.8	468.5		8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	0.6
Rent	80	404.9	406.9	408.3	409.9	411.6	412.7		4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	0.3
Mortgage interest payments	30	266.0	280.0	293.9	306.1	324.3	339.2		19.7	26.0	32.3	37.8	45.6	49.6	4.6
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	77	509.4	511.4	512.3	512.1	510.5	508.8		11.8	11.1	9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	-0.3
Council tax and rates	44	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-
Water and other charges	12	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3		3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	399.6	400.0	400.5	400.5	400.7	400.6		2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	-
Do-it-yourself materials	9	299.8	302.4	304.6	309.2	307.5	310.4		12.7	11.6	12.0	13.0	12.0	11.7	0.9
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	617.7	631.6	636.2	634.4	639.5	650.4		32.7	35.6	35.1	23.0	13.9	14.1	1.7
Fuel and light	78	632.5	794.1	792.5	790.7	796.1	795.1		72.2	92.6	92.0	91.6	92.2	91.2	-0.1
Coal and solid fuels	1	491.8	516.5	516.4	514.0	520.4	525.2		32.2	37.3	36.7	32.4	33.4	32.0	0.9
Electricity	36	616.5	720.8	719.4	719.4	727.9	727.9		54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	-
Gas	38	633.2	870.9	870.9	870.9	873.7	873.7		98.5	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.9	132.9	-
Oil and other fuels	3	786.4	793.7	764.6	709.6	705.1	678.4		79.2	57.2	47.2	40.0	34.0	18.4	-3.8
Household goods	66	271.3	272.4	274.6	279.1	275.9	281.9		13.8	13.9	13.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	2.2
Furniture	24	380.4	376.8	380.5	392.4	381.4	390.0		15.5	15.4	14.9	13.5	13.2	12.1	2.3
Furnishings	8	302.7	306.6	311.6	316.9	315.7	325.3		8.2	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	10.8	3.0
Electrical appliances	5	92.4	94.0	92.4	91.2	92.5	96.4		10.8	9.0	8.2	4.7	6.4	8.2	4.2
Other household equipment	4	252.1	256.1	256.1	257.1	254.6	259.0		16.8	15.9	13.7	13.0	8.5	7.7	1.7
Household consumables	13	241.1	246.0	248.3	252.1	250.3	253.9		14.4	16.9	16.4	17.5	16.1	15.7	1.4
Pet care	12	291.8	292.5	296.4	295.8	298.0	302.6		13.4	12.0	13.0	11.9	12.7	12.6	1.5
Household services	54	334.1	340.9	335.1	332.6	334.5	337.0		5.9	7.9	5.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	0.7
Postage	1	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	514.2		5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	-0.3
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	123.9	129.4	124.0	121.6	122.5	123.5		2.1	6.7	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	0.8
Domestic services	10	486.1	489.0	489.8	491.1	492.3	494.4		6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.8	0.4
Fees and subscriptions	22	584.4	586.1	587.0	587.2	590.2	595.0		10.7	10.7	10.5	7.0	4.5	5.2	0.8
Clothing and footwear	30	242.9	246.5	247.5	247.2	239.9	254.7		15.2	15.0	14.4	13.5	13.2	16.0	6.2
Men's outerwear	7	258.1	263.7	264.6	265.7	261.8	274.2		17.9	17.6	17.6	16.0	18.4	21.0	4.7
Women's outerwear	11	224.5	226.9	228.9	227.8	216.0	238.3		18.9	18.3	17.4	16.5	15.5	18.8	10.3
Children's outerwear	3	243.8	251.0	254.2	254.4	246.6	260.3		12.9	13.3	14.2	13.5	13.3	17.2	5.6
Other clothing	4	286.9	289.9	291.5	291.6	282.2	288.9		12.9	12.5	12.1	11.5	7.7	9.3	2.4
Footwear	5	186.6	188.5	186.1	185.5	186.3	191.0		9.1	9.5	7.8	7.0	7.9	9.1	2.5
Personal goods and services	38	324.6	326.1	326.7	328.0	331.3	334.5		6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.3	1.0
Personal articles	9	232.3	232.0	233.6	232.2	229.6	234.0		6.1	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	1.9
Chemists goods	15	244.9	247.8	247.1	249.8	254.5	256.7		7.2	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.9	10.3	0.9
Personal services	14	625.3	625.1	627.8	629.6	640.0	642.8		5.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	0.4
Motoring expenditure	130	326.9	326.1	332.1	330.2	329.1	331.5		13.4	11.3	11.0	9.5	8.0	8.5	0.7
Purchase of motor vehicles	55	116.9	116.9	117.2	117.5	116.9	117.7		4.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.7
Maintenance of motor vehicles	17	521.0	526.2	530.6	531.7	534.1	542.5		7.6	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.1	7.5	1.6
Petrol and oil	32	501.7	490.1	506.2	478.3	460.4	453.1		27.5	22.0	19.3	11.8	8.6	5.2	-1.6
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 148.8	1 158.9	1 207.5	1 236.9	1 271.2	1 312.7		23.2	25.8	32.6	32.9	29.9	35.7	3.3
Fares and other travel costs	15	528.3	529.5	503.6	639.7	483.5	499.3		19.2	16.3	13.3	22.8	9.6	9.4	3.3
Rail fares	3	475.8	475.8	472.3	478.7	467.7	475.1		7.6	6.8	5.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	1.6
Bus and coach fares	1	606.3	599.8	602.7	692.2	558.8	581.8		8.9	8.1	7.5	16.6	-0.1	2.1	4.1
Other travel costs	11	472.5	474.3	446.7	584.7	429.0	444.7		21.3	17.2	15.0	20.7	11.1	11.0	3.7
Leisure goods	23	107.6	108.1	109.1	108.0	109.1	110.2		5.5	6.2	6.8	4.5	5.6	3.8	1.0
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5		-4.3	-5.7	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-3.0	-
CDs and tapes	1	134.6	137.7	140.7	138.0	129.2	137.2		-0.4	3.9	6.4	3.8	0.5	-1.6	6.2
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	106.0	105.6	107.5	104.5	107.3	108.6		4.8	5.0	5.2	1.9	4.7	1.7	1.2
Books and newspapers	4	569.4	584.3	583.2	579.0	593.5	596.8		9.6	13.1	13.8	12.8	14.2	9.1	0.6
Gardening products	6	234.1	236.4	238.8	239.4	241.0	244.0		13.5	14.4	14.4	10.0	10.1	9.0	1.2
Leisure services	66	494.6	496.5	495.7	497.9	495.6	498.9		7.5	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	0.7
Television licences and rentals	13	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.4	237.4		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	-
Entertainment and other recreation	12	678.0	679.7	679.4	680.5	665.4	668.3		5.0	6.3	5.3	5.9	3.9	4.1	0.4
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	23	323.6	325.9	326.9	328.0	330.5	333.0		8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.8	10.8	0.8
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	18	340.2	343.3	340.0	344.9	342.3	346.4		17.9	18.8	15.6	18.8	19.6	18.8	1.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 Index date for February: 14 February 2023

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	
Weights⁸										
2023	CZGZ 106	CBVW 91	DOHB 35	DOHC 208	DOHD 440	CZXD 80	DOHE 111	DOHF 110	DOHG 108	DOHH 409
Monthly										
2020 Feb	CCYY 0.7	CZBK 1.5	DOGQ 1.5	DOGI 1.9	DOGD 1.4	CZCQ 1.2	DOGF 4.3	DOGG 3.3	DOGH 5.2	DOGE 3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics