

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: February 2016

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1. Main points

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 0.3% in the year to February 2016, unchanged from January 2016.

This maintains the position seen over the last few months of a rate which is a little above zero.

The contributions to change in the CPI rate from the detailed categories were relatively small compared with most months.

The largest downward contribution came from the transport sector, from price changes for items such as road passenger transport, second-hand cars and bicycles.

Rising food prices, particularly for vegetables, offset this.

CPIH (not a National Statistic) grew by 0.6% in the year to February 2016, unchanged from January 2016.

2. A brief description of Consumer Price Inflation

Consumer price inflation is the speed at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. Consumer price inflation is estimated by using price indices. A way to understand a price index is to think of a very large shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. The price index estimates changes to the total cost of this basket. An <u>infographic</u> explains how consumer price inflation is calculated. Consumer price indices are published monthly.

A price index can be used to measure inflation in a number of ways. The most common is to look at how the index has changed over a year. This is calculated by comparing the price index for the latest month with the same month a year ago. This is known as the 12-month inflation rate. This bulletin measures inflation to February 2016, so the 12-month rate measures changes in prices between February 2015 and February 2016.

A range of measures of consumer price and other price inflation are published. A tale of many price indices summarises information on the different measures.

3. Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

What is the CPI?

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the Government's target for inflation.

The CPI is also used for purposes such as uprating pensions, wages and benefits and can aid in the understanding of inflation on family budgets. For more information see <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (2013)</u>.

Latest figure and long-term trend

The CPI 12-month rate (the amount prices change over a year) between February 2015 and February 2016 stood at 0.3%. This means that a basket of goods and services that cost £100.00 in February 2015 would have cost £100.30 in February 2016.

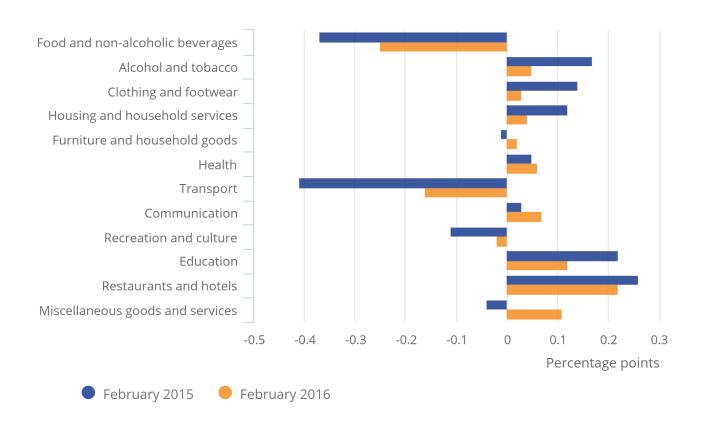
The rate is unchanged from January 2016 and follows 3 consecutive months of small rises although it remains relatively close to zero and low in the historical context. This continues the position seen since the beginning of 2015. Looking at the last 14 months overall, prices for transport costs, food and non-alcoholic beverages and (to a lesser extent) recreational and cultural goods and services have had a downward pull on the rate of inflation. These have been counterbalanced by an upward pull from price movements for other goods and services, most notably restaurant and hotel bills, and education costs such as university tuition fees.

Figure A shows the contributions to the CPI 12-month rate in February 2016 compared with the contributions to the 12-month rate a year earlier.

Figure A: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate: February 2015 and February 2016

Figure A: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate: February 2015 and February 2016

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying consumer price inflation dataset tables

Figure B shows the CPI 12-month rate for the last 10 years. Table A shows the CPI 1-month rate (the amount prices change between 2 consecutive months), 12-month rate and index values for the last year.

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016

UK

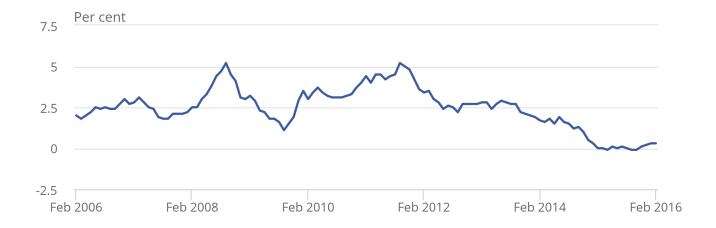


Table A: CPI index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: February 2015 to February 2016

		Index ¹ (UK, 2015 = 100)	1-month rate	12-month rate
2015	Feb	99.5	0.3	0.0
	Mar	99.7	0.2	0.0
	Apr	99.9	0.2	-0.1
	May	100.1	0.2	0.1
	Jun	100.2	0.0	0.0
	Jul	100.0	-0.2	0.1
	Aug	100.3	0.2	0.0
	Sep	100.2	-0.1	-0.1
	Oct	100.3	0.1	-0.1
	Nov	100.3	0.0	0.1
	Dec	100.3	0.1	0.2
2016	Jan	99.5	-0.8	0.3
	Feb	99.8	0.2	0.3

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. From February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. This does not impact on published inflation rates

Consumer Prices Index (CPI): What are the main movements?

This section explains which goods and services had the biggest impact on the change to the 12-month rate between January and February 2016 and, where relevant, considers the longer-term inflationary trends for these goods and services.

The change in the CPI 12-month rate can be calculated by comparing the 12-month rates for 2 consecutive months. An alternative, and equally valid, approach is to calculate it by comparing the price change between the latest 2 months and the price change between the same 2 months a year ago. Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate (2013) is a diagram explaining the calculation.

The CPI rose by 0.2% between January 2016 and February 2016, compared with a rise of 0.3% between the same 2 months a year earlier. The slight difference in the monthly movements was not sufficient to change the 12-month rate due to rounding.

Between January and February 2016, the main downward contribution to change in the CPI 12-month rate came from transport where prices, overall, were unchanged between January and February this year compared with a rise of 0.4% between the same 2 months a year ago. The largest downward effects came from road passenger transport and bicycles, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago, and second-hand cars, where prices fell by more than a year ago.

There was a smaller downward contribution from miscellaneous goods and services, particularly from personal care products such as toothpaste and moisturising cream.

The main upward contribution to change in the CPI 12-month rate between January and February 2016 came from food and non-alcoholic beverages where prices, overall, rose by 0.1% between January and February 2016, compared with a fall of 0.2% between the same 2 months a year ago. The overall upward contribution came from a variety of product groups, most notably vegetables and milk, cheese and eggs.

There were smaller upward contributions from restaurants and hotels (particularly from hotel accommodation) and furniture, household equipment and maintenance.

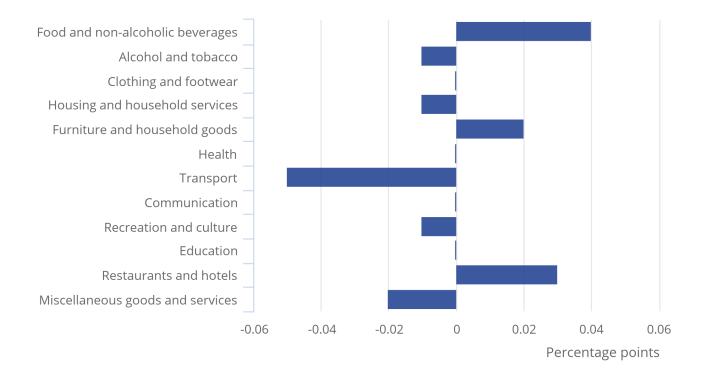
Figure C shows the contributions to change from each part of the CPI basket of goods and services.

Figure C: Contributions to change in the CPI 12-month rate: February 2016

UK

Figure C: Contributions to change in the CPI 12-month rate: February 2016

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying consumer price inflation dataset tables

4. CPIH

CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and the <u>assessment report</u> published on 3 March 2016. The report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic. The actions taken to address these requirements will be reported to the UK Statistics Authority by September 2016.

CPIH is a measure of UK consumer price inflation that includes owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH). These are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home. OOH does not include costs such as utility bills, minor repairs and maintenance, which are already included in the index.

CPIH uses an approach called rental equivalence to measure OOH. Rental equivalence uses the rent paid for an equivalent house as a proxy for the costs faced by an owner occupier. In other words this answers the question "how much would I have to pay in rent to live in a home like mine?" for an owner occupier. OOH does not seek to capture increases in house prices. Although this may be inconsistent with some users' expectations of measures of OOH, the inclusion of an asset price and therefore capital gains would make the index less suitable for a measure of consumption. OOH currently accounts for 16.5% of the expenditure weight of CPIH. This compares with a weight of 19.5% in 2005.

Currently, the method of calculation, the population coverage and the basket of goods and services are the same as the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), with the exception of OOH. The method of deriving the weights for CPIH and the data used for these are also the same as for CPI, with the exception of OOH. This can result in some differences from the CPI.

In February 2016, the 12-month rate (the rate at which prices increased between February 2015 and February 2016) for CPIH stood at 0.6%, unchanged from January 2016. The difference between the CPI and CPIH annual rates in February 2016 was 0.3 percentage points, the same as the difference in January 2016.

Owners occupiers' housing costs increased by 0.1% between January and February 2016, the same as between these months a year earlier. This meant they had a negligible impact on the change in the CPIH 12-month rate between the 2 months.

Figure D shows the CPIH and OOH component 12-month rates for the last 10 years. The CPI 12-month rate has been included for comparative purposes. Table B shows the CPIH and OOH component 1-month and 12-month rates and index values for the last year.

Figure D: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016

Figure D: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic

Table B: CPIH and OOH component index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: February 2015 to February 2016

	CPIH Index ^{1,2} (UK, 2015 = 100)	OOH Index ^{1,2} (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 1-month C	OOH 1-month ² (CPIH 12-month ² rate	OOH 12-month ² rate
2015 Feb	99.5	99.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9
Mar	99.7	99.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0
Apr	99.9	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.9
May	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8
Jun	100.1	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.9
Jul	100.0	100.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.8
Aug	100.3	100.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
Sep	100.2	100.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8
Oct	100.3	100.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8
Nov	100.3	100.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9
Dec	100.4	100.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.9
2016 Jan	99.8	101.2	-0.6	0.3	0.6	2.0
Feb	100.1	101.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. From February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. This does not impact on published inflation rates
- 2. CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic

5. Retail Prices Index (RPI) and RPIJ

In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index and its derivatives have been assessed against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. The <u>full assessment report</u> can be found on the UK Statistics Authority website.

The RPI is a long-standing measure of UK inflation that has historically been used for a wide range of purposes such as the indexation of pensions, rents and index-linked gilts. For further information see <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (2013)</u>.

RPIJ is an improved variant of the Retail Prices Index, which is calculated using formulae that meet international standards. The rationale for creating RPIJ was to give users a better alternative to the RPI if their needs were for a measure of inflation based on the same population, classifications, weights, etc as the RPI. Currently, RPIJ also acts as an analytical series in that it allows users to see the impact of using the Jevons (which meets international standards) in place of the Carli formula (which does not meet international standards) in the RPI. The use of the different formulae at the elementary aggregate level is currently the only difference between the 2 indices. Detailed goods and services indices are not produced for RPIJ.

In February 2016, the 12-month rate for RPIJ stood at 0.6%, down from 0.7% in the year to January 2016.

The RPI 12-month rate for February 2016 stood at 1.3%, meaning that it was 0.7 percentage points higher than it would have been had it used formulae that meet international standards.

Figure E shows the RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years. Over this period the RPIJ 12-month rate has been, on average, 0.5 percentage points lower than the RPI but the difference has increased to an average of 0.6 percentage points over the last 3 years.

Table C shows the RPI and RPIJ 1-month and 12-month rates and index values for the last year.

Figure E: RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016 UK

Figure E: RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years: February 2006 to February 2016

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The RPI has been de-designated as a National Statistic

Table C: RPI and RPIJ index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: February 2015 to February 2016

	RPI Index ¹ (UK, 1987 = 100)	RPIJ Index (UK, 1987 = 100)	RPI 1- month ¹ rate	RPIJ 1-month rate	RPI 12- month ¹ rate	RPIJ 12-month rate
2015 Feb	256.7	237.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4
Mar	257.1	237.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
Apr	258.0	238.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
May	258.5	238.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Jun	258.9	238.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4
Jul	258.6	238.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.4
Aug	259.8	239.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5
Sep	259.6	239.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1
Oct	259.5	238.9	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.0
Nov	259.8	239.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3
Dec	260.6	239.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5
2016 Jan	258.8	238.1	-0.7	-0.7	1.3	0.7
Feb	260.0	238.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

For users who want to understand the causes of the difference between the CPI and RPI, please see Table 5 in the <u>Consumer Price Inflation dataset</u>.

6. Guide to data

Table D outlines where data for all consumer price inflation statistics can be found.

^{1.} The RPI has been de-designated as a National Statistic

Table D: Guide to data

	Statistical bulletin	Detailed briefing note	Dataset (Excel 1 format)	ime series dataset
CPI	H, T, D ²	H, D	H, T, D	T, D
CPIY	:	Н	H, T	Т
CPI-CT	:	Н	H, T	Т
CPIH ¹	H, T, D	Н	H, T, D	T, D
CPIHY ¹	:	Н	Н, Т	Т
RPIJ	H, T	Н	H, T	Т
RPI ¹	H, T	H, D	H, T, D	T, D
RPIX ¹	:	Н	Н, Т	Т
RPIY ¹	:	Н	Н, Т	Т
TPI ¹	:	Н	Н, Т	Т
RPI pensioner indices ¹	:	:	Н, Т	Т
International comparisons	:	:	Н, Т	Т

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. These statistics are not National Statistics

2. H = Latest headline figures, D = Detailed data (including disaggegations), T = Time series data

7. Background notes

1. News

Future of Consumer Inflation Statistics

On 9 March 2016 the <u>UK Statistics Authority</u> published a <u>letter</u> from the National Statistician to the Chair of the Authority about the future of consumer inflation statistics. This gave an update on his current thinking of this future. Also published was the <u>advice</u> from the new consumer price panels which helped to shape his view.

Re-assessment of CPIH

CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and the <u>assessment report</u> published on 3 March 2016. The report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic. The actions taken to address these requirements will be reported to the UK Statistics Authority by September 2016.

Consumer Price Inflation Weights

In line with usual practice, the February 2016 indices include the planned updates to the higher level RPIJ and RPI weights, and to the CPI, CPIH, RPIJ and RPI item weights. Details of the updated weights for 2016 are published in <u>Consumer Price Inflation: 2016 Weights</u>.

Estimated Effect of the Budget on Consumer Price Inflation

An article describing the <u>estimated effects on consumer price inflation of changes announced in the March 2016 Budget</u> will be published on 24 March 2016.

Update to the Consumer Price Inflation Basket of Goods and Services

The goods and services that are priced to construct the consumer price inflation indices (CPI, CPIH, RPIJ and RPI) are reviewed annually to ensure that the indices reflect the latest spending patterns by customers in the UK. Changes to the basket of goods and services this year, effective from the February indices, were described in Consumer Price Inflation: The 2016 Basket of Goods and Services.

2. Understanding and accessing the data

A full description of how consumer price indices are compiled is given in the <u>Consumer Price Indices</u> <u>Technical Manual</u>. This is supplemented by infographics and further information available from the <u>quidance and methodology section</u> of our archived website.

A more detailed <u>quality report</u> for this statistical bulletin is available. The report assesses consumer price inflation statistics against standard dimensions of quality such as relevance, accuracy and accessibility. The report was last updated in October 2013.

The mini Triennial Review of the CPI and RPI Central Collection of Prices is available.

All consumer price inflation data including Excel datasets, time series data and explorable datasets can be found on the <u>dataset page</u>.

To help users further, very detailed CPI data are now available including the <u>individual price quotes and item indices</u> that underpin the CPI. Please note, the data that are published are at a level which means that no individual retailer or service provider will be able to be identified. Previously the data published covered January 1996 to September 2015. The data for October to December 2015 are also now available. These data are updated once a quarter with around a 2-month lag with the latest CPI publication. For example, the data will next be updated when the May CPI is published on 14 June 2016, at which point the detailed data published will be extended to March 2016.

Internationally, the CPI is known as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). HICPs are calculated in each member state of the European Union according to rules specified in a series of European regulations developed by the European Commission (Eurostat) in conjunction with the EU member states. Eurostat released figures for the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) for the month of February 2016 for EU member states, together with an EU average, on 17 March 2016. A summary of the latest European data is available from Eurostat's database tables. Further information on HICP for the European Union, euro area and other EU member states is available from Eurostat's HICP-web page.

3. Methods – CPI and other measures of inflation

The CPI, CPIH, RPIJ and RPI are compiled using the same underlying price data, based on a large and representative selection of around 700 individual goods and services for which price movements are measured in around 140 randomly selected areas throughout the UK. Around 180,000 separate price quotations are used every month to compile the indices. The outlets in which the prices are collected are selected randomly. Expenditure weights are held constant for 1 year at a time.

The selection of goods and services that are priced to compile these indices is reviewed annually. The contents of the 2016 basket are described in an article <u>Consumer Price Inflation: The 2016 Basket of Goods and Services</u>. The expenditure weights used to compile the indices are also updated each year. Additional details of the updated weights for 2016 are available in an article published on 22 March 2016 entitled <u>Consumer Price Inflation: 2016 Weights</u>.

Rates of change for the CPI and CPIH are calculated from unrounded index levels, rather than from the published indices which are rounded to 1 decimal place. The use of unrounded indices increases the accuracy of the calculation. The unrounded index levels for the CPI and CPIH are available from Tables 63 and 64 of the Consumer Price Inflation dataset. By contrast, rates of change for the RPI and RPIJ are calculated from the published rounded indices.

Further information on the methods used to construct the CPI, CPIH, RPI and RPIJ, including differences in the methods used for each index can be found in the <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u>. <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (2013)</u> provides further details of how consumer price statistics are used more generally.

4. Revisions policy

On 15 October 2013, a <u>revisions policy</u> was published for the suite of consumer price inflation statistics. The policy reaffirms the existing practices for CPI and RPI and sets out the policies for the new CPIH and RPIJ measures.

In summary, CPI, CPIH and RPIJ are revisable in theory though revisions only occur under exceptional circumstances. The RPI is never revised once published.

5. Publication dates policy

This bulletin includes the February 2016 data, collected on and around 16 February 2016. Future <u>publication dates</u> for this statistical bulletin are available to January 2018 (the publication of the December 2017 inflation figures). Publication dates from February 2017 onwards are provisional.

Consumer price inflation for March 2015 to March 2016 will be published on 12 April 2016.

6. Contacts

Statistical contact:

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Consumer Price Inflation recorded message (available after 9.45am on release day):

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7. Code of Practice

<u>National Statistics</u> are produced to high professional standards set out in the <u>Code of Practice for Official Statistics</u>. They undergo regular quality assurance reviews to ensure that they meet customer needs. They are produced free from any political interference and released according to the arrangements approved by the <u>UK Statistics Authority</u>.

CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	beverages and	Clothing and footwear	water, electric-	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health ³	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education ³	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services ³	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2016	CHZR 103	CHZS 42	CHZT 71	CHZU 120	CHZV 59	CHZW 28	CHZX 153	CHZY 32	CHZZ 148	CJUU 25		CJUW 96	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2													
2014 Feb	D7BU 104.5	D7BV 95.8	D7BW 97.7	D7BX 98.9	D7BY 100.4	D7BZ 97.3	D7C2 101.2	D7C3 98.9	D7C4 100.3	D7C5 89.8		D7C7 100.0	D7BT 99.5
Mar	103.9	96.1	99.4	98.8	100.7	97.5	101.2	99.1	100.7	89.8		100.3	99.7
Apr	103.4	96.9	100.4	99.4	99.8	98.2	103.2	99.0	100.6	89.8		99.9	100.1
May	102.3	98.4	100.3	99.4	100.3	98.3	102.5	98.5	101.0	89.8	97.9	99.8	100.0
Jun	102.4	98.4	100.9	99.5	100.5	98.3	103.0	98.4	100.9	89.8	98.3	99.7	100.2
Jul	102.2	97.7	95.1	99.8	99.0	98.5	104.4	98.5	100.7	89.8		99.2	99.9
Aug	102.0	98.7	97.6	99.8	100.0	99.0	105.2	98.4	100.6	89.8		99.4	100.2
Sep	101.8	99.3 100.0	101.5	99.9	100.6 99.5	98.7	102.7	98.5	100.5	91.5 98.7		99.7 99.6	100.3 100.4
Oct	101.9		102.1	100.0		98.4	101.5	98.6	101.0				
Nov Dec	101.7 102.0	98.8 98.5	102.8 101.7	100.0 100.0	99.6 101.2	98.1 98.3	100.3 100.1	98.3 98.9	100.7 100.5	98.7 98.7		99.5 99.4	100.1 100.1
2015 Jan	101.3	99.9	98.0	99.9	98.7	99.0	98.1	98.9	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.3
Feb	101.0	99.5	99.3	99.8	100.1	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.5	98.7		99.6	99.5
Mar	100.9	99.3	99.2	99.5	100.5	99.5	99.2	99.9	100.0	98.7	99.3	99.8	99.7
Apr	100.5	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.3	100.2	100.3	99.9	100.1	98.7		99.8	99.9
May	100.4	100.5	100.5	99.9	99.8	100.5	100.9	99.7	100.0	98.7		99.6	100.1
Jun	100.2	100.7	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.9	101.1	99.5	99.9	98.7	100.2	99.8	100.2
Jul	99.5	99.6	96.7	100.2	98.7	100.8	102.3	99.7	100.1	98.7		99.9	100.0
Aug	99.5 99.5	100.7 100.7	98.2 100.9	100.2 100.0	100.4 101.1	100.7 100.7	102.4 99.9	99.5 99.9	99.7 99.7	98.7 99.9		100.3 100.3	100.3 100.2
Sep Oct	99.1	100.7	100.9	100.0	101.1	100.7	98.9	100.5	100.6	103.4		100.3	100.2
Nov	99.2	100.5	102.8	100.2	100.2	99.8	98.2	100.3	100.6	103.4		100.7	100.3
Dec	99.0	98.8	101.5	100.3	101.0	99.8	100.0	101.5	100.3	103.4		100.5	100.3
2016 Jan Feb	98.6 98.8	101.2 100.6	98.3 99.6	100.2 100.1	98.7 100.3	101.1 101.1	97.5 97.5	101.0 101.8	99.5 99.4	103.4 103.4		100.7 100.8	99.5 99.8
Percentage chang	je on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2014 Feb	1.8	4.1	0.8	3.2	1.6	3.4	-0.4	2.0	0.7	10.3		0.8	1.7
Mar	1.7	5.0	0.2	3.1	1.1	3.4	-1.0	2.3	0.6	10.3		0.9	1.6
Apr	0.5	3.5	1.2	3.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	0.5	10.3		0.3	1.8
May	-0.6	4.6	-0.1	3.2	0.9	3.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	10.3		0.3	1.5
Jun	_	5.0	2.4	3.2	1.6	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	10.3	2.6	-	1.9
Jul	-0.4	3.6	-0.2	3.2	1.1	2.6	1.3		1.5	10.3		-0.6	1.6
Aug	-1.1	4.6	0.4	3.2	0.4	2.9	1.2		1.4	10.3		-0.4	
Sep	-1.4	4.9	0.2	3.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	10.3		-0.5	1.2
Oct Nov	−1.4 −1.7	5.2 4.0	-0.2 -0.2	3.2 3.3	0.1 0.3	2.2 2.0	0.5 -0.2		1.0 0.3	10.0 10.0		-0.3 -0.8	
Dec	-1.7 -1.7	5.0	-0.2 -0.3	1.0	0.3	2.1	-0.2 -1.4		0.6	10.0		-0.6 -0.6	0.5
2015 Jan	-2.5	3.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.2	-2.8	0.2	0.1	10.0	2.4	-0.4	0.3
Feb	-3.3	3.8	1.7	0.9	-0.3	1.8	-2.7	0.9	-0.8	10.0		-0.4	
Mar	-3.0	3.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	2.1	-1.9		-0.7	10.0		-0.5	_
Apr	-2.8	3.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	2.0	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	10.0		-0.1	-0.1
May Jun	–1.8 –2.2	2.2 2.3	0.2 -0.8	0.4 0.4	-0.5 -0.3	2.2 1.6	–1.5 –1.8	1.2 1.1	−1.0 −1.0	10.0 10.0		-0.1 0.1	0.1
Jul Aug	-2.7 -2.4	1.9 2.1	1.7 0.6	0.4 0.4	-0.3 0.4	2.3	−1.9 <i>−</i> 2.6	1.3	-0.6 -0.9	10.0 10.0		0.7 0.8	0.1
Aug Sep	-2.4 -2.3	1.4	-0.6	0.4	0.4	1.8 2.0	-2.6 -2.7	1.1 1.4	-0.9 -0.8	9.1		0.6	-0.1
Oct	-2.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.7	-2.6		-0.4	4.8		0.8	-0.1
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-	0.3	0.4	1.7	-2.1	2.9	-0.1	4.8		1.3	0.1
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.5	-0.2		-0.3	4.8		1.1	0.2
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	-0.1	2.1	-0.7	2.2	-0.1	4.8	1.6	1.4	
Feb	-2.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.0	-1.1	2.1	-0.1	4.8	1.9	1.2	0.3

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices will be re-referenced and published with 2015=100

² More detailed CPI data are available at http://www.ons.gov.uk

³ The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002.

	С	PI	CPIH (NOT NATIONAL	. STATISTICS ³)	RPI (NOT NATIONAL	STATISTICS ⁴)	RPIJ				
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months			
	D7BT	D7G7	L522	L55O	CHAW	CZBH	KVR8	KVR9			
2013 Feb	97.8	2.8	97.5	2.5	247.6	3.2	231.7	2.6			
Mar	98.1	2.8	97.8	2.6	248.7	3.3	232.6	2.7			
Apr	98.3	2.4	98.0	2.2	249.5	2.9	233.2	2.3			
May	98.5	2.7	98.2	2.4	250.0	3.1	233.5	2.5			
Jun	98.3	2.9	98.0	2.6	249.7	3.3	233.2	2.7			
Jul	98.3	2.8	98.0	2.5	249.7	3.1	233.2	2.6			
		2.7									
Aug	98.7		98.4	2.4	251.0	3.3	234.2	2.6			
Sep	99.1	2.7	98.7	2.4	251.9	3.2	235.0	2.5			
Oct	99.1	2.2	98.8	2.0	251.9	2.6	234.9	1.9			
Nov	99.2	2.1	98.8	1.9	252.1	2.6	235.1	2.0			
Dec	99.6	2.0	99.2	1.9	253.4	2.7	236.2	2.0			
2014 Jan	99.0	1.9	98.7	1.8	252.6	2.8	235.4	2.1			
Feb	99.5	1.7	99.1	1.6	254.2	2.7	236.3	2.0			
Mar	99.7	1.6	99.3	1.5	254.8	2.5	236.7	1.8			
Apr	100.1	1.8	99.7	1.7	255.7	2.5	237.4	1.8			
May	100.0	1.5	99.6	1.5	255.9	2.4	237.5	1.7			
Jun	100.2	1.9	99.8	1.8	256.3	2.6	237.8	2.0			
Jul	99.9	1.6	99.6	1.6	256.0	2.5	237.5	1.8			
Aug	100.2	1.5	99.9	1.5	257.0	2.4	238.3	1.8			
Sep	100.3	1.2	100.0	1.3	257.6	2.3	238.8	1.6			
Oct	100.4	1.3	100.1	1.3	257.7	2.3	238.9	1.7			
Nov	100.4	1.0	99.9	1.1	257.1	2.0	238.3	1.4			
Dec	100.1	0.5	99.9	0.7	257.5	1.6	238.6	1.0			
2015 Jan	99.3	0.3	99.2	0.5	255.4	1.1	236.5	0.5			
		0.3	99.5		256.7		237.2				
Feb	99.5	_		0.3		1.0		0.4			
Mar	99.7	_	99.7	0.3	257.1	0.9	237.4	0.3			
Apr	99.9	-0.1	99.9	0.2	258.0	0.9	238.0	0.3			
May	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.4	258.5	1.0	238.5	0.4			
Jun	100.2	_	100.1	0.3	258.9	1.0	238.7	0.4			
Jul	100.0	0.1	100.0	0.4	258.6	1.0	238.4	0.4			
Aug	100.3	_	100.3	0.3	259.8	1.1	239.4	0.5			
Sep	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2	259.6	0.8	239.1	0.1			
Oct	100.3	-0.1	100.3	0.2	259.5	0.7	238.9	_			
Nov	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.4	259.8	1.1	239.1	0.3			
Dec	100.3	0.2	100.4	0.5	260.6	1.2	239.8	0.5			
2016 Jan	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6	258.8	1.3	238.1	0.7			
Feb	99.8	0.3	100.1	0.6	260.0	1.3	238.7	0.6			

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices will be re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

² More detailed CPI, CPIH, RPI and RPIJ data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk

³ The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.

⁴ In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index and its derivatives have been assessed against the code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/

	Weights I	ndex (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 n				P	over	tage o		€		
	2016	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Jun						2015 Dec		
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	99.5	99.8	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels 05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 06 Health 07 Transport 08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture 10 Education 11 Restaurants and hotels 12 Miscellaneous goods and services	103 42 71 120 59 28 153 32 148 25 123 96	101.0 99.5 99.3 99.8 100.1 99.1 98.5 99.7 99.5 98.7 99.1 99.6	98.8 100.6 99.6 100.1 100.3 101.1 97.5 101.8 99.4 103.4 100.9		-0.6 1.3 -0.1 1.7 - 0.8	2.3 -0.8 0.4 -0.3 1.6 -1.8 1.1	1.9 1.7 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3	2.1 0.6 0.4 0.4 1.8 -2.6 1.1 -0.9	1.4 -0.6 0.1 0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4	0.3 0.8 0.2 0.6 1.7 -2.6 2.0	1.4 - 0.3 0.4 1.7 -2.1 2.9 -0.1 4.8 1.8	-0.3 0.3 -0.2 1.5 -0.2 2.7 -0.3	1.3 0.4 0.4 -0.1 2.1 -0.7 2.2	1.2 0.3 0.3 0.2 2.0 -1.1 2.1 -0.1 4.8 1.9
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	517 483 788	100.2 98.7 99.3	98.6 101.1 100.4	0.2 0.3 0.5	0.1 0.4 0.4	-2.0 2.2 0.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	-2.1 2.2 1.1	2.4	-2.1 2.9 1.4	2.3	2.4
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	91 15 21 4 12 2 9 13 12 3	101.1 101.3 101.8 103.9 100.4 102.0 100.4 101.4 99.5 100.5	98.6 99.0 97.4 98.9 97.4 102.1 100.0 99.4 98.5 98.7	0.7 0.1 -0.3 -1.9 0.3 -0.9	0.2 -0.4 1.8 -0.5 0.8 - 2.1 -2.5	-4.3 -2.6 -2.2 -2.5 -9.1 1.5 -1.7 -0.7	-2.5 -2.6 -5.0 -4.7 -8.0 0.5 -3.3 -0.8	-3.5 -3.7 -5.5 -3.7 -4.3 -0.3 -2.9 -0.2	-2.2 -3.7 -2.4 -5.5 3.8 0.2	-3.1 -4.3 -6.4 -5.6 -4.3 -1.5 -2.1 1.5	-1.9 -3.8 -7.3 -6.7 -2.3 -1.2 -1.6 1.2	-3.2 -2.4 -4.1 -5.0 -5.4 -6.2 -0.8 -4.7 -0.1	-1.8 -3.8 -6.8 -4.4 -0.4 -1.3 -4.0	-2.2 -4.3 -4.9 -3.0 0.1 -0.4 -2.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	12 3 9	100.8 101.8 100.4	99.7 99.9 99.7	0.3 1.3 -	0.1	-2.1 -1.8 -2.2	-2.7	-2.6	-1.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9 -2.0 -0.6	-0.8	-1.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	19 5 9 5	101.1 103.2 100.3 100.4	97.9 97.9 97.0 99.4	-1.4 0.9 -3.7 0.3	-2.0 -2.2	-3.9 -0.6	-0.2 -3.4	-2.6 -0.6	0.5 -3.0	-4.6 -5.0	−1.2 −2.3	-4.8 -4.4 -5.2 -4.7	-2.3 -4.7	-5.2 -3.3
02.2 Tobacco	23	98.2	102.4	0.3	0.3	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	61 54 6 1	99.3 99.4 98.2 99.2	99.7 99.7 99.0 101.7	1.4 1.6 -0.7 0.1		-0.8 -1.0 0.4 2.6	2.4 0.8	0.5 2.8	-0.4 -0.6 0.8 2.1	1.1 1.1 1.8 2.1	0.1 0.1	-0.1 -0.3 1.7 1.9	0.4 0.5 -0.4 2.0	0.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	99.3	99.1	1.0	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	72	98.6	101.4	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2 1 1	100.1 100.4 99.8	100.1 99.7 100.5	0.1 0.2 0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5	-1.1	-0.1 -0.8 0.7		-0.
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11 6 5	100.5 101.3 99.7	99.8 99.6 100.1	- - -			-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-0.7 -1.7 0.3	-1.7	-1.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	35 17 16 1	101.9 100.2 103.4 111.3 101.0	97.9 99.9 97.1 71.7 100.6	-0.7 5.0	-0.7 -4.2	-0.2 -4.4 -25.6	-0.2 -4.4 -28.1	-0.2 -4.4 -36.2	-0.2 -6.4 -34.3	-0.2 -6.4 -30.9	-0.2 -6.4 -32.4	-4.0 -0.2 -6.4 -32.3- -0.6	-0.2 -6.0 -29.3	-0.2 -6.0 -35.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	20 16 4	100.3 99.7 101.9	100.6 100.4 101.0	3.7	3.3	_	-0.5	2.3		1.4	1.5	-1.4 -0.8 -3.2	1.1 -2.2	0.7
05.2 Household textiles	7	99.8	98.3	2.8	2.2	-0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-1.
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	8 7 1	99.4 99.5 99.0	101.4 101.4 101.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.2 -0.1 -1.2	-		-1.4	0.2		0.5 0.7 -1.0	1.1 0.9 2.5	2.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	100.1	99.7	1.1	1.6	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	100.1	101.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.6	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-	1.6	1.
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	13 5 8	100.3 103.0 98.6	100.2 97.1 102.2	0.7	1.1 2.1 0.4	0.6 -3.3 3.0	-3.9	1.6 -1.6 3.6	-2.7	-2.4		1.1 -2.7 3.4		-5.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	13 8 5	99.3 99.3 99.3	100.5 100.7 100.1	0.1 0.4 -0.3	-0.1 -0.1 -0.1	0.9 0.9 0.8	3.2	1.1 0.6 1.9	1.7 1.9 1.5	0.8 0.3 1.6	0.7	0.6	1.4 1.9 0.7	1.3

3 CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Ir	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m						tage o		е		
	2016	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Jun						2015 Dec		
06.2 Out-patient services	7	99.5	100.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	4 3	99.9 98.9	101.2 100.2	0.1 0.1	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.5 1.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.3
06.3 Hospital services	8	98.5	102.5	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	43	100.6	99.2	0.2								-0.5		
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25 16	99.1 103.3	100.2 97.5	0.1 –0.1		2.6 -5.3				1.9 –7.1		1.8 -4.3	1.1 -4.3	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	101.1	97.5	2.6	-5.5	1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.2	0.1	4.5	-3.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	<i>73</i> <i>5</i>	98.6 99.9	96.3 100.1	-0.5 0.2								-4.2 0.3		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	32	97.5	90.4	-1.1	-1.0-	-10.5-	-11.4	-12.9-	-14.9	-14.0	-12.9	-11.4	-7.3	-7.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	22 14	99.5 99.2	101.0 101.8	0.2 -0.3		2.4 0.4		2.3 0.4	2.1 1.1	2.0 1.6			1.5 2.1	
07.3 Transport services	37	95.9	98.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.5	4.1	2.9	3.0	9.6	3.2	2.2
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	13	100.7	100.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.9			-0.4
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	12 8	99.8 83.3	101.2 82.0	1.9 5.3	-0.4 5.6	1.6 1.2	2.3 8.0	2.3				4.1 26.8	3.8 -1.9	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4	90.5	99.8	3.0	2.1	2.2		-1.2	1.1	3.3		20.3	11.2	10.2
08.1 Postal services	2	98.8	100.4	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	30	99.8	101.9	0.9	8.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	18 5	103.3 100.6	95.1 96.7	0.4								-8.4 -4.3		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer	nt 2	105.7	92.2	2.3								-4.3 -12.9		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	7 3	106.5 100.1	90.5 101.0	-2.4 4.8								-14.9-		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	99.5	100.2	4.0 -	-	2.0	1.8		1.5		1.6	-1.3 1.0	0.8	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	12 12	98.7 98.7	100.4 100.4	_		1.6 1.6	2.1 2.1	2.2 2.2	2.1 2.1	1.9 1.9	2.0 2.0		1.7 1.7	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	35	99.8	98.7	-0.6								-0.9		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	20 3	99.7 98.8	98.1 98.7	−1.2 −1.0								-1.6 0.7		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	4 8	100.8 100.1	100.2 99.2	0.7 0.7		-2.0 0.7	-0.1	1.9 -0.5	1.0	-0.5		-1.4		-0.5
·														
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	33 10	97.1 96.8	100.2 100.9	-0.3 -	0.4 0.3	3.6 3.4	3.3 3.2		2.6 4.1	2.7 4.2	2.8 4.1	2.5 4.0	2.5 4.0	_
09.4.2 Cultural services	23	97.3	100.0	-0.4	0.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.8
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	14	98.6	102.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.7		1.1				3.8	_
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4 5	94.9 99.6	102.6 102.1	0.5 0.6	-0.3 1.6	-1.7 5.4	4.0	-3.4 3.3	1.0 3.0		7.1 3.2	6.1 4.0	8.9 1.5	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	100.6	100.9	1.3	-0.1	0.5		-0.5			0.4		1.7	
09.6 Package holidays	36	99.6	100.7	-	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	8.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
10.0 Education	25	98.7	103.4	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
11.1 Catering services	101	99.5	101.1	0.2		1.5	1.3					1.5	1.6	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	93 8	99.5 100.3	101.2 100.5	0.3					1.6 -0.9			1.7 –0.4	1.8 0.1	
11.2 Accommodation services	22	97.0	100.1	0.2	1.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.8	1.4	3.1
12.1 Personal care	31	100.2	99.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	_	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-0.4	-1.0
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	8 23	99.3 100.5	101.0 98.7	0.2 -0.4		1.6 -1.0						1.8 -2.5		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	16	100.0	100.6	1.4	1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	9	100.5	101.2 100.2	0.4 3.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7 -1.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.7
12.4 Social protection	16	98.9	101.8	0.4	0.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9
12.5 Insurance	9	98.7	106.2	0.7		1.2			2.2		4.4		7.6	
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 3	100.8 97.9	101.2 105.4	0.9	-0.3 -	-5.9 4.0		-5.0 3.2				-0.3 4.2	1.7 7.7	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4	98.3	108.4	1.0	1.8	3.9	_	5.6	4.0					10.2
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12 12	99.8 99.8	100.0 100.0	-0.3 -0.3				-0.9 -0.9					_	٠
12.7 Other services (nec)	12	98.7	100.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.3	1.5	1.6
Maria del vices (100)												1.0		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

¹ From the relase of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices will be re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

	Weights Ir	ndex (201		ercentage over 1 m				P	ercent over	tage c		e		—
	2016	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Feb								2015 Dec		
CPIH (overall index) (NOT NATIONAL STATISTICS ¹)	1 000	99.5	100.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	86	101.1	98.7	-0.3								-3.0		
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco03 Clothing and footwear	35 60	99.4 99.3	100.6 99.6	-0.4 1.4	-0.5 1.3	-0.8	2.0 1.7		1.4 -0.5			0.4 -0.3	1.4 0.4	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	266	99.5	100.9	0.1	0.1					1.2	1.3		1.4	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 06 Health	50 23	100.1 99.1	100.4 101.2	1.4 0.1	1.7	-0.4 1.6	-0.4 2.4		0.5 2.0	0.6 1.6		-0.2 1.5	0.1 2.2	0.3 2.1
07 Transport	128	98.5	97.4	0.4								-0.1		
08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	26 123	99.7 99.5	101.9 99.4	0.9 -0.1	0.8 _0.1			1.1 -0.8					2.2	
10 Education	21	98.7	103.4	_		10.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
11 Restaurants and hotels12 Miscellaneous goods and services	102 80	99.1 99.6	100.9 100.8	0.2 0.2	0.5	1.9 0.1	1.6 0.6			1.6 0.8	1.8 1.2		1.6 1.4	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	165	99.3	101.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
All goods	432	100.2	98.7	0.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-2.1	-1.5	-1.6
All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	568 824	98.9 99.3	101.1 100.6	0.3 0.4	0.3 0.3		2.2 1.3		2.3 1.2			2.6 1.5	2.2 1.4	
01.1 Food	76	101.1	98.6	-0.3								-3.2		
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat	13 17	101.3 101.8	99.0 97.4	0.7 0.1	-	_	_			_		-2.4 -4.1	_	
01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	3	101.8	98.9	-0.3								-5.0		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	10	100.4	97.4	-1.9								-5.4		
01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit	2 8	102.0 100.4	102.1 100.0	0.3 -0.9								-6.2 -0.8		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	11	101.4	99.4		2.1	-1.7	-3.3	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-1.6	-4.7	-4.0	-2.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	10 2	99.5 100.5	98.5 98.7	-1.4 2.5				-0.2 -2.1				-0.1 -		−1.0 −1.8
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	10 3	100.7 101.8	99.7 99.9	0.3 1.3								-0.9 -2.0		
01.2.1 Other, lea and cocca 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	100.4	99.7	-								-0.6		
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	15	101.1	97.9	-1.4								-4.8		
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	4 7	103.2 100.3	97.9 97.0	0.9 -3.7								-4.4 -5.2		
02.1.3 Beer	4	100.4	99.4	0.3								-4.7		
02.2 Tobacco	20	98.2	102.4	0.3	0.3	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3
03.1 Clothing	51	99.3	99.7	1.4		-0.8		0.7				-0.1		
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	45 5	99.4 <i>98.2</i>	99.7 99.0	1.6 -0.7	1.5 0.5	-1.0 0.4			-0.6 0.8	1.1 1.8	0.1	-0.3	0.5 -0.4	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	99.2	101.7	0.1				2.3				1.9		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	99.3	99.1	1.0	8.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	60	98.6	101.4	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	165	99.3	101.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	2 1	100.1 100.4	100.1 99.7	0.1 0.2				-0.6 -1.5					0.5	_ -0.7
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	99.8	100.5	0.1								0.7		
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	10	100.5	99.8	-								-0.7		
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5 5	101.3 99.7	99.6 100.1	_		0.3						-1.7 0.3		
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	29	102.0	97.7	-0.2	-0.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.7	-4.5	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.2
04.5.1 Electricity	14	100.2	99.9	_ _0.7								-0.2		
04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels	13 1	103.4 111.3	97.1 71.7	-0.7 5.0								-6.4 -32.3-		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	101.0	100.6	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	16	100.3	100.5	2.6	2.8	-1.1	-1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	-1.4	_	0.3
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	13 3	99.7 101.9	100.4 101.0	3.7 -0.4	3.3 0.9							-0.8 -3.2		
05.2 Household textiles	6	99.8	98.3	2.8								0.2		
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7 6 1	99.4 99.5 99.0	101.4 101.4 101.5	-0.4 -0.5 0.1	0.6	-0.2 -0.1 -1.2	-	-1.6 -2.2 2.5	-1.4		0.8			2.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	100.1	99.7	1.1	1.6	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	100.1	101.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.6	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-	1.6	1.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	11	100.4	100.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	-0.8	1.0	-0.9	-0.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4 7	103.0 98.6	97.1 102.2	0.7 0.1			-3.9	-1.6	-2.7		-6.7	-2.7 3.4	-7.1	-5.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	11	99.3	100.5	0.1	-0.1	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7	99.3	100.7	0.4	-0.1	0.9	3.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.3
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	99.3	100.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9

CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes^{1,2}

	Weights In	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m						tage o		е		
	2016	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Feb	2016 Feb	2015 Jun						2015 Dec		
06.2 Out-patient services	5	99.4	100.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	3 2	99.9 98.9	101.2 100.2	0.1 0.1	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.4 2.1	0.5 1.9	0.7 1.8	0.9 1.9	0.8	1.4 1.3	1.3
06.3 Hospital services	7	98.5	102.5	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	36	100.6	99.1	0.2								-0.5		
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21 13	99.1 103.3	100.2 97.5	0.1 -0.1	-1.4		-7.6	-8.9	-8.4		-4.6	1.8 -4.3	-4.3	-5.6
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	101.1	97.5	2.6	-5.5	1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.2	0.1	4.5	-3.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	61 4	98.6 99.9	96.3 100.1	-0.5 0.2								-4.2 0.3		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	26	97.5	90.4	-1.1	-1.0-	-10.5-	-11.4-	-12.9-	-14.9-	-14.0	-12.9	-11.4	-7.3	-7.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	19 12	99.5 99.2	101.0 101.8	0.2 -0.3		2.4 0.4		2.3 0.4	2.1 1.1	2.0 1.6			1.5 2.1	
07.3 Transport services	31	95.8	97.7	2.6	1.6	1.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	3.2	9.8	3.0	2.0
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	100.7	100.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	-0.4
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	10 7	99.8 83.3	101.2 82.0	1.9 5.3	-0.4 5.6	1.6 1.2	2.3 8.0	2.3		2.2 4.4		4.1 26.8		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3	90.5	99.8	3.0	2.1	2.2		-1.2	1.1	3.3		20.3		
08.1 Postal services	1	98.8	100.4	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	25	99.8	101.9	0.9	8.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	16 4	103.2 100.6	95.3 96.7	0.4								-8.1		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer		100.6	96.7	2.3								-4.3 -12.9		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	6	106.5	90.5	-2.4								-14.9		
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	3 1	100.1 99.5	101.0 100.2	4.8 -	3.6	-5.5 2.0	1.8		-4.5 1.5		1.6	-1.3 1.0		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	10 10	98.7 98.7	100.4 100.4	_	_	1.6 1.6	2.1 2.1	2.2 2.2	2.1 2.1	1.9 1.9	2.0 2.0		1.7 1.7	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	28	99.8	98.7	-0.6								-0.9		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	16 2	99.7 98.8	98.1 98.7	−1.2 −1.0								-1.6 0.7		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4	100.8	100.2	0.7	2.3	-2.0	-0.1	1.9	1.0	-0.5	-2.4	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	6	100.1	99.2	0.7	-0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.8
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	28 8	97.1 96.8	100.3 100.9	-0.3 -	0.4 0.3	3.6 3.4	3.3 3.2		2.6 4.1	2.8 4.2	2.9 4.1			_
09.4.2 Cultural services	20	97.3	100.9	-0.4	0.3	3.6	3.3		2.1	2.2		_		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	98.7	102.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7		1.1				_	
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3 4	94.9 99.6	102.6 102.1	0.5 0.6	-0.3 1.6	-1.7 5.4	0.8 4.0	-3.4 3.3	1.0 3.0	2.4 3.7	7.1 3.2	6.1 4.0	8.9 1.5	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	100.6	100.9	1.3	-0.1			-0.5		0.5	0.4		1.7	
09.6 Package holidays	30	99.6	100.7	-	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
10.0 Education	21	98.7	103.4	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
11.1 Catering services	84	99.5	101.1	0.2		1.5	1.3					1.5		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	77 7	99.5 100.3	101.2 100.5	0.3					1.6 -0.9			1.7 -0.4	1.8 0.1	
11.2 Accommodation services	18	97.0	100.1	0.2	1.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.8	1.4	3.1
12.1 Personal care	26	100.2	99.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6 20	99.3 100.5	101.0 98.7	0.2 -0.4	-0.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8 -2.5	2.0	1.7
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14	100.0	100.6	1.4	1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	8 6	100.5	101.2 100.2	0.4 3.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7 -1.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.7
12.4 Social protection	13	98.9	101.8	0.4	0.2	3.8	3.9			3.2				
12.5 Insurance	7	98.8	106.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1		1.8		4.2		7.3	7.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	100.8	101.2	0.9	-0.3	-5.8	-4.4	-5.0	-2.6	-5.4	-3.8	-0.3	1.7	0.5
12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	2 3	97.9 98.3	105.4 108.4	1.0	1.8	4.0 3.9		3.2 5.6	3.2 4.0			4.2 7.8		7.7 10.2
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	99.8	100.0	-0.3								-1.2	_	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	99.8	100.0	-0.3								-1.2	-	
12.7 Other services (nec)	10	98.7	100.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.2					4.3		
V P. 9.1										0,00				

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

¹ From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices will be re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

² The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting develop-