

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2022

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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Correction

29 March 2023 13:59

An error has been found in the figure and data download showing the Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate. The CPIH 12-month

inflation rate for periods up to May 2021 contained incorrect data. This error relates solely to the one chart (figure 7) and has no effect on the calculation of CPIH, CPI or RPI, nor the figures published elsewhere in this bulletin or associated data tables. We apologise for any inconvenience.

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1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 9.2% in the 12 months to December 2022, down from 9.3% in November.
- The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in December 2022 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas, and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in December 2022, compared with a rise of 0.5% in December 2021.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.5% in the 12 months to December 2022, down from 10.7% in November.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.4% in December 2022, compared with a rise of 0.5% in December 2021.
- The largest downward contribution to the change in both the CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates between November and December 2022 came from transport (particularly motor fuels), clothing and footwear, and recreation and culture, with rising prices in restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages making the largest partially offsetting upward contributions.

2. Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates UK, December 2021 to December 2022

		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)		CPIH 1- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	month	CPI 1- month rate	OOH OOH Index 12- (UK, month 2015 rate
2021	Dec	114.7	4.8	0.5	115.1	5.4	0.5	111.2 2.2
2022	Jan	114.6	4.9	0.0	114.9	5.5	-0.1	111.6 2.4
	Feb	115.4	5.5	0.7	115.8	6.2	8.0	111.8 2.5
	Mar	116.5	6.2	0.9	117.1	7.0	1.1	112.1 2.7
	Apr	119.0	7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4 2.9
	May	119.7	7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8 3.0
	Jun	120.5	8.2	0.7	121.8	9.4	8.0	113.1 3.2
	Jul	121.2	8.8	0.6	122.5	10.1	0.6	113.5 3.4
	Aug	121.8	8.6	0.5	123.1	9.9	0.5	113.8 3.5
	Sep	122.3	8.8	0.4	123.8	10.1	0.5	114.2 3.5
	Oct	124.3	9.6	1.6	126.2	11.1	2.0	114.5 3.6
	Nov	124.8	9.3	0.4	126.7	10.7	0.4	115.0 3.7
	Dec	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5 3.8

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes

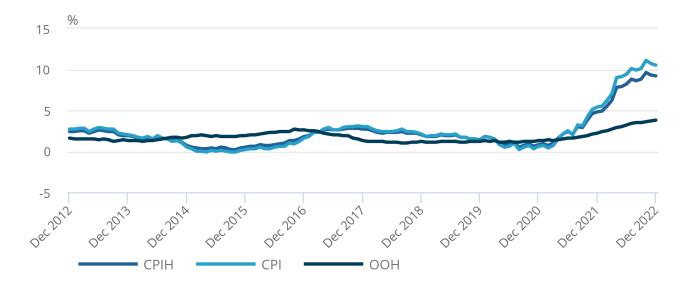
- 1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.
- 2. OOH is owner occupiers' housing costs.,CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates ease slightly in December 2022

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.
- 2. OOH is owner occupiers' housing costs.
- 3. CPI is Consumer Prices Index.

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 9.2% in the 12 months to December 2022, down from 9.3% in November and 9.6% in October. <u>Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates</u> suggest that the October rate was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). In the most recent month however, the CPIH annual rate was equal to the rate recorded just over 30 years earlier, between September and December 1990. The 0.1 percentage point fall in the annual rate between November and December 2022 came as a result of prices rising by less on the month than they did a year earlier: 0.4% in the month to December 2022, compared with 0.5% a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.5% in the 12 months to December 2022, down from 10.7% in November and 11.1% in October. <u>Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates</u> suggest that the CPI rate would have last been higher than the October 2022 figure in 1981 (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1989). The slowing in the CPI rate between November and December came as a result of CPI prices rising 0.4% in the month to December 2022, compared with a larger rise of 0.5% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 17% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation, and it is covered in more detail in <u>Section 4</u> in this bulletin, while <u>Section 5</u> provides commentary on the CPI. <u>Section 3</u> covers both CPIH and CPI, though the figures reflect CPIH.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our <u>economy</u>, <u>business and jobs roundup</u>.
 Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our <u>economic dashboard</u>.
 View <u>all economic data</u>.

3. Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rate in December 2022 principally reflected price changes in the transport division, particularly for motor fuels. There were also downward effects from clothing and footwear, and recreation and culture. The largest, partially offsetting, upward effects came from restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, December 2021, November 2022, and December 2022

	CPIH 12-month	•	CPIH 1-month r	
	November 2022	December 2022	P. December 2021	December 2022
CPIH All items	9.3	9.2	0.5	0.4
Food and non- alcoholic beverages	16.5	16.9	1.3	1.6
Alcohol and tobacco	4.2	3.8	-0.7	-1.1
Clothing and footwear	7.5	6.4	0.7	-0.3
Housing and household services	11.7	11.7	0.2	0.3
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	3.7	3.8	0.4	0.4
Furniture and household goods	10.8	9.8	2.0	1.2
Health	4.7	5.0	0.3	0.6
Transport	7.6	6.9	1.2	0.5
Communication	2.5	1.9	-0.4	-1.0
Recreation and culture	5.3	4.8	0.3	-0.2
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	10.2	11.4	-0.1	0.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.4	5.5	0.2	0.3
All goods	14.1	13.4	0.6	0.1
All services	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.7
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.7	5.8	0.5	0.5

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes

1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

Transport

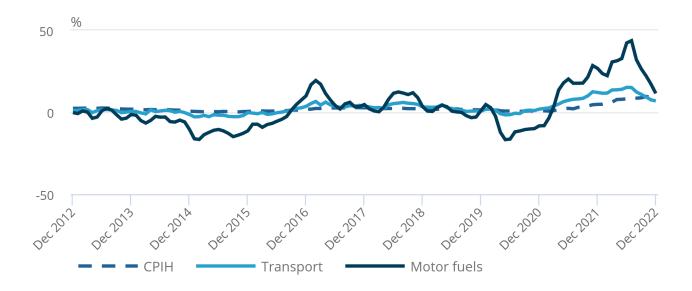
The annual inflation rate for transport was 6.9% in December 2022, down for a sixth consecutive month from a peak of 15.2% in June 2022, and the lowest rate since May 2021. The main driver behind the easing in the rate between November and December 2022 came from motor fuels, which was partially offset by rising transport services prices.

Figure 2: Transport inflation rate eases in December 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

Figure 2: Transport inflation rate eases in December 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

Overall, fuel prices rose by 11.5% in the year to December 2022, down from 17.2% in the year to November. Average petrol prices were unchanged between November and December last year, but fell by 8.3 pence per litre between the same two months of 2022. Diesel prices also contributed to the change in the rate, falling by 8.8 pence per litre this year, compared with a smaller fall of 0.1 pence per litre a year ago. Average petrol and diesel prices stood at 155.3 and 179.1 pence per litre in December 2022, and were last lower in February 2022 when petrol stood at 147.6 pence per litre, and in April 2022 when diesel stood at 176.1 pence per litre.

Within the transport category, the easing in motor fuels in December 2022 was partially offset by transport services with annual price rises of 11.3% for passenger transport by road (largely because of coach fares) and 44.1% for passenger transport by air. The annual rate of 44.1% is the largest recorded rate for this class since at least January 1989, when our constructed series begins. Earlier in the year, price inflation for passenger transport by air reached an annual rate of 40.3% in August 2022 and had subsequently been falling. However, the annual rate for December 2022 is an increase of 19.8 percentage points from the previous month.

Clothing and footwear

Prices of clothing and footwear rose, overall, by 6.4% in the year to December 2022, down from 7.5% in November. On a monthly basis, prices fell by 0.3% between November and December 2022. However, in the previous year, the increase in the proportion of our clothing sample that was on sale was smaller than is usually observed, and overall prices rose by 0.7% in the month to December 2021. This is therefore primarily a base effect, as prices usually fall into December each year. Prior to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, clothing and footwear prices on average fell by 1.3% in the month to December (between 2017 and 2019). The downward effect in 2022 was principally from garments.

Recreation and culture

The annual rate for recreation and culture was 4.8% in December 2022, down from 5.3% in November. The easing in the rate came largely from games, toys and hobbies, where prices were down by 4.8% in the year to December, compared with a fall of 0.5% in the year to November. The movements in this category mostly reflect price changes for computer games, which can sometimes be large, in part depending on the composition of bestseller charts. Short-term movements in the annual rate should therefore be interpreted with a degree of caution. There was a partially offsetting effect from audio-visual equipment (for receiving and reproducing sound and picture), where prices were largely unchanged in the year to December 2022, compared with a fall of 5.3% in the year to November. Typically, prices in this spending category fall on the month to December; 1.8% on average between 2017 and 2019. In 2022, however, prices rose 3.1% on the month.

Restaurants and hotels

Partially offsetting some of the easing inflation rates previously noted, the annual rate for restaurants and hotels was 11.4% in December 2022, up from 10.2% in November. The December annual rate was the highest since the constructed historical estimate of 11.4% in September 1991, and was last higher in August 1991, when it was 11.8%.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels highest since September 1991

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels highest since September 1991

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

The increase in the annual rate reflects price rises of 0.9% between November and December this year, compared with price falls of 0.1% between the same two months in 2021.

The effect came primarily from accommodation services, where prices rose on the month, compared with a fall in the same month a year earlier, particularly for overnight hotel accommodation. Fairly broad-based rises in restaurant and cafe prices averaging 0.7% also contributed to this effect, compared with a smaller rise of 0.5% in the previous year.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

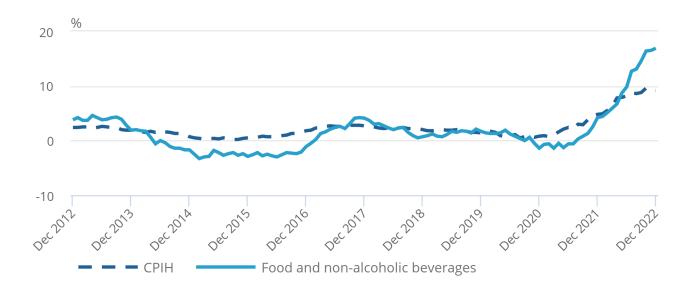
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 16.9% in the 12 months to December 2022, up from 16.5% in November. The annual rate of inflation for this category has risen for 17 consecutive months, from minus 0.6% in July 2021. <u>Indicative modelled estimates</u> suggest that the rate would have last been higher in September 1977, when it was estimated to be 17.6%.

Figure 4: Food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation has risen for 17 consecutive months

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

Figure 4: Food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation has risen for 17 consecutive months

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

The increase in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages between November and December 2022 was driven by price movements from 4 of the 11 detailed classes. The largest upward effect came from milk, cheese and eggs, where prices overall rose 4.1% between November and December 2022 compared with a smaller rise of 1.5% between the same two months in 2021. There were further upward effects from sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectionery, and mineral waters, soft drinks and juices that were offset by a small downward effect from bread and cereals. Prices rose in the month to December 2022 for all three categories; however, in the case of bread and cereals, they rose more slowly than in the same month of the previous year.

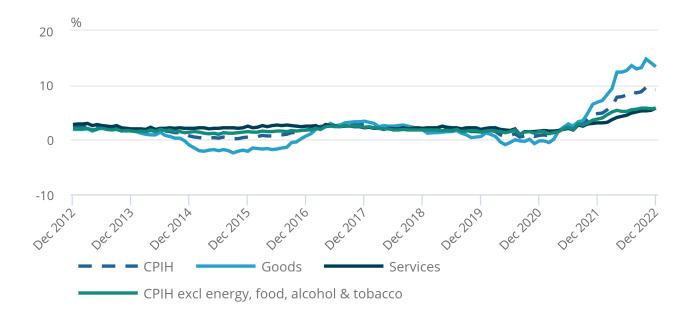
4. Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: Annual goods inflation rate eases but services and core inflation rise in December 2022

CPIH goods, services, and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

Figure 5: Annual goods inflation rate eases but services and core inflation rise in December 2022

CPIH goods, services, and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 13.4% in the 12 months to December 2022, down from 14.1% in November. The easing in the rate has been led by a downward contribution to the change from motor fuels, with other downward contributions from clothing and footwear, and games, toys and hobbies.

The CPIH all services index rose by 5.8% in the 12 months to December 2022, up from 5.4% in November. It was last equal in September 1992, and is the highest rate since 6.0% was observed in August 1992. The largest upward contribution to the change in the rate between November and December 2022 was from price rises for transport services, and restaurants and hotels.

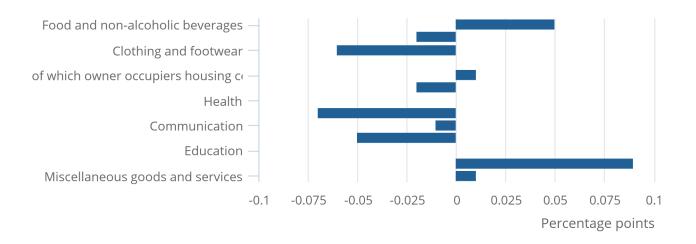
The core CPIH annual rate increased from 5.7% to 5.8% between November and December 2022. The rate was also at 5.8% in September and October 2022, but was last higher in March 1992, when it was 6.0%.

Figure 6: Downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate were led by transport, particularly motor fuels

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2022

Figure 6: Downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate were led by transport, particularly motor fuels

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.
- 3. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between November and December 2022. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in November 2022 and to the rate in December 2022. These differences sum to the change to the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 9.3% to 9.2%.

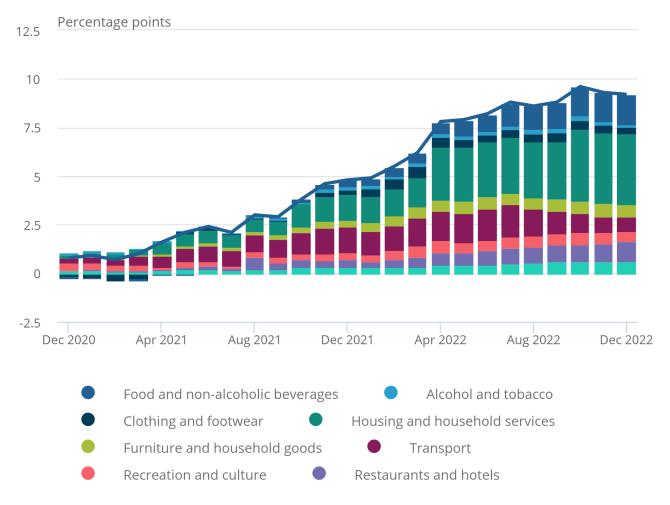
The easing in the annual CPIH rate into December 2022 was driven by downward contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions, led by a notable downward contribution (of 0.07 percentage points) from transport. The majority of this (0.15 percentage points) came from motor fuels, with a partially offsetting upward effect from transport services (0.09 percentage points). There were further large downward contributions from clothing and footwear (0.06 percentage points), and recreation and culture (0.05 percentage points). The largest, partially offsetting, upward contributions came from restaurants and hotels (0.09 percentage points), and food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.05 percentage points).

Figure 7: Contributions to the CPIH annual rate from 4 of the 12 divisions largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2020 to December 2022

Figure 7: Contributions to the CPIH annual rate from 4 of the 12 divisions largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2020 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.
- 3. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on both the price movement in that category as well as its weight. Contributions help to understand what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 9.2% in December 2022.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in December 2022 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas, and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages. Contributions from these two divisions accounted for 5.23 percentage points – over half – of the annual CPIH inflation rate. Their combined weight comprises around 41% of the CPIH basket.

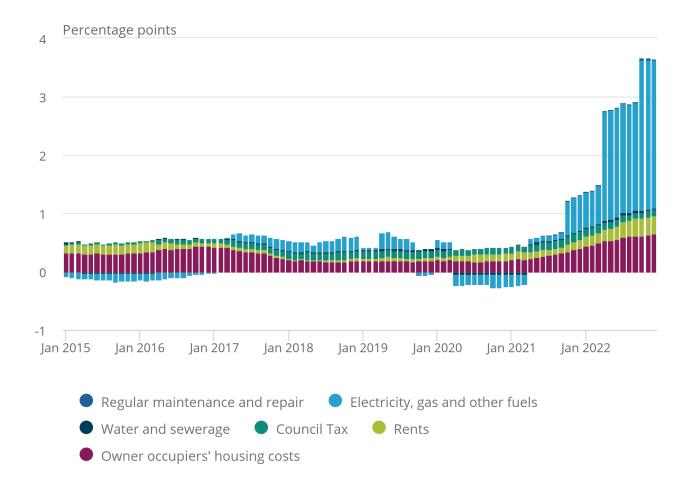
The contributions from four of the divisions were the largest since the start of the National Statistics series in 2006. These were food and non-alcoholic beverages (1.56 percentage points), restaurants and hotels (1.03 percentage points), miscellaneous goods and services (0.40 percentage points), and health (0.09 percentage points).

Figure 8: Contribution from housing components little changed between November and December 2022

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2022

Figure 8: Contribution from housing components little changed between November and December 2022

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. CPIH is the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax. Figure 8 shows the contribution of these components to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In December 2022, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the annual CPIH inflation rate was 3.67 percentage points, slightly down from 3.68 percentage points in November 2022.

The relatively high contribution to the rate since April 2022 came mainly from electricity, gas, and other fuels (2.53 percentage points in December 2022). This reflects price rises for gas and electricity following the increase in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices on 1 April 2022 and follows an earlier rise in the price cap on 1 October 2021.

From 1 October 2022, the Ofgem energy price cap was replaced with the government's <u>Energy Price Guarantee</u> (<u>EPG</u>). Under the EPG, energy prices increased. However, the rate of increase was reduced by limiting the unit cost of electricity and gas so that a typical household in Great Britain pays, on average, around £2,500 a year on their energy bill.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate rose slightly from 0.64 to 0.65 percentage points between November and December 2022. Costs increased 3.8% in the year to December 2022, compared with 3.7% in the previous month. There was also a 0.32 percentage point contribution from actual rentals.

The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remains unchanged at 0.10 percentage points in December 2022. This reflects an annual rate of 3.4%.

5. Latest movements in CPI inflation

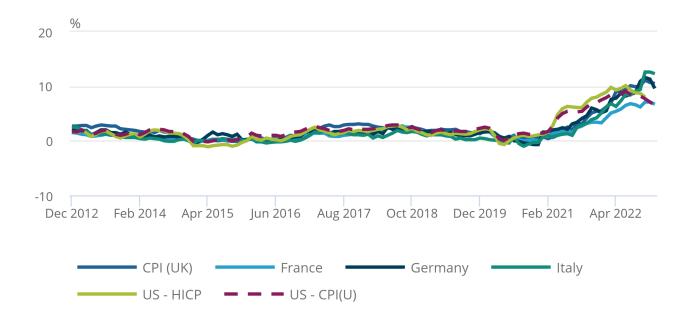
While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article. Figure 9 illustrates CPI inflation against the Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure.

Figure 9: Annual inflation rates have eased in December 2022 across G7 countries

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, November 2012 to December 2022

Figure 9: Annual inflation rates have eased in December 2022 across G7 countries

CPI compared with selected G7 annual inflation rates, November 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation, Eurostat - Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

Notes:

- 1. December 2022 estimates for France, Germany and Italy are flash estimates and are not final; the final HICP data for December 2022 are published on Wednesday 18 January 2023.
- 2. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; for more information, please refer to Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP (PDF, 74.2KB).
- 3. The US <u>CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)</u> provides a monthly measure of US inflation although its coverage is notably different from the HICP methodology.
- 4. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.
- 5. CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.
- 6. G7 is the Group of Seven.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, December 2021, November 2022, and December 2022

	CPI 12-month ra	ate	CPI 1-month rat	te
	November 2022	December 2022	Programme 2021	December 2022
CPI All items	10.7	10.5	0.5	0.4
Food and non- alcoholic beverages	16.4	16.8	1.3	1.6
Alcohol and tobacco	4.1	3.7	-0.8	-1.1
Clothing and footwear	7.5	6.5	0.7	-0.3
Housing and household services	26.6	26.6	0.1	0.1
Furniture and household goods	10.7	9.8	2.0	1.2
Health	4.8	5.1	0.3	0.6
Transport	7.2	6.5	1.0	0.3
Communication	2.6	2.0	-0.4	-1.0
Recreation and culture	5.3	4.9	0.2	-0.2
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	10.2	11.3	-0.1	0.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.4	5.4	0.3	0.3
All goods	14.0	13.4	0.6	0.1
All services	6.3	6.8	0.4	0.8
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	6.3	6.3	0.5	0.5

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes

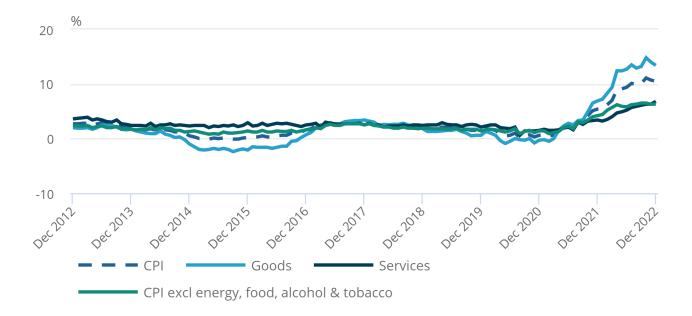
1. CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.

Figure 10: CPI goods inflation rate eases slightly in December 2022

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022

Figure 10: CPI goods inflation rate eases slightly in December 2022

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2012 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.

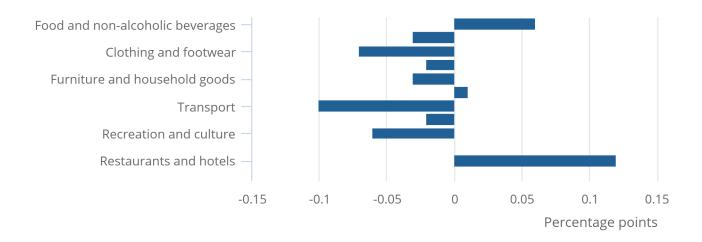
Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Figure 11: Transport (principally motor fuels) made the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2022

Figure 11: Transport (principally motor fuels) made the largest downward contribution to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.
- 3. CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between November and December 2022.

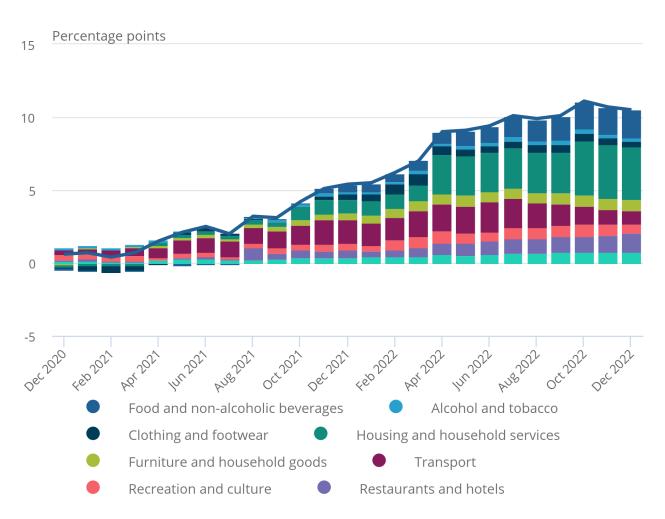
The easing in the annual CPI rate into December 2022 was driven by contributions from 7 of the 12 divisions. The largest downward contribution to the change of 0.10 percentage points came from transport, with further large downward conributions from clothing and footwear (0.07 percentage points), and recreation and culture (0.06 percentage points). The largest, partially offsetting, upward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from restaurants and hotels (0.12 percentage points), and food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.06 percentage points). Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 12: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2020 to December 2022

Figure 12: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2020 to December 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.
- 3. CPI is the Consumer Prices Index.

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

While the CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI, the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate were from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate, namely housing and household services (primarily because of electricity, gas and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

6. Consumer price inflation data

Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 18 January 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset MM23 | Released 18 January 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 18 January 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7. Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a brief guide: 2017 article.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u>. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the <u>accompanying dataset</u> and accompanying <u>data</u> <u>time series</u>.

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a <u>National Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the <u>data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website</u>. The annual RPI inflation rate was 13.4% in December 2022.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8. Measuring the data

Weights for consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices index (CPI) will be updated at the start of 2023. Normally, the weights would be updated using the latest Blue Book-consistent household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) dataset, which is lagged by two years (that is, 2021). The unprecedented events of the last few years have meant we have adjusted expenditure feeding into the weights update to incorporate some of the larger changes seen in spending patterns, so they are more reflective of the year immediately prior to use in consumer price inflation. More information on these adjustments can be found in Section 2 of our Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2022 article.

Since consumers' expenditure was affected by the lockdowns that were in place at the start of 2021, we have decided to use the same broad approach for the forthcoming 2023 update of expenditure weights. We estimated a 2022 dataset by taking the most up-to-date HHFCE data available (Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2022, second estimate) and imputing the fourth quarter based on the 2021 seasonal growth, given that this is the most recent period with no national movement restrictions in place. We used the same threshold as in the previous year (25%, and also considering cases that fall in the range from 20% to 25%) to identify Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) classes where there were large changes in spending levels between 2021 and 2022. For these classes, we replaced the usual 2021 data with the 2022 estimate. For some of these classes, we also made some additional changes:

- for energy classes that had experienced high inflation over the year, we adjusted our imputed estimate for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2022 to account for the general change in prices
- for some passenger transport and cultural services classes, we imputed Quarter 4 2022 using the 2019 growth rather than 2021; this was where 2021 spending may have been affected by ongoing movement restrictions in other countries or where consumer confidence was slower to recover following the end of national movement restrictions across the UK

Our approach is consistent with international guidance (PDF, 135KB).

The COICOP classes that have been adjusted will be detailed in the upcoming 2023 edition of <u>our Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>updating weights article</u>, alongside an explanation of the latest movements. The weights data for CPIH and CPI in January 2023 will be published on 15 February 2023 in Tables 11 and 25 of the <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>. As with last year, we have made no changes to the weighting scheme for the Retail Prices Index.

Alternative data sources for rail fares and second-hand cars

We have published an <u>impact analysis of including new alternative data and methods in our headline consumer</u> price statistics for rail fares and second-hand cars.

We are intending to introduce these changes from February 2023 (published in March 2023). As our highest priorities are improving the quality and upholding the integrity of our statistics, we are currently completing final quality assurance and testing of our systems and processes and, by early February 2023, we will publish an update to our timelines for incorporation of these data.

Although the headline impact is small, with these new data we can produce more granular statistics that offer important insights into the components driving inflation in the UK. We will be publishing six new item-level indices for rail fares by ticket type, and two new item-level indices for second-hand cars by fuel type, detailed in our publication.

For our longer-term plans, please see our article on the <u>Transformation of consumer price statistics: April 2022</u>.

Treatment of the Council Tax rebate, Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS) and Energy Price Guarantee in consumer price inflation

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an <u>Energy Bills Rebate</u> package to help households to manage rising energy bills. On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced an additional <u>cost of living support package</u>. These packages included:

- a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England
- a £400 payment to support households with their energy bills through the Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS)

Subsequently, on 8 September 2022, the government announced the Energy Price Guarantee that would limit the unit cost of electricity and gas for households.

Decisions on whether to include rebates, subsidies and discounts in our consumer price inflation statistics are not clear cut and are taken on a case-by-case basis. We aim to be consistent with the national accounts, the public sector finances and other economic statistics. Decisions are based on international statistical guidance and practical considerations. More information on this is provided in Section 9.2 of our Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual.

We have previously announced that the Council Tax rebate and EBSS are out of scope of the consumer price indices. The formal Economic Statistics Classification decisions were that they were both current transfers paid by central government to the households sector. As such, both increased household income rather than reduced expenditure. The implication of the decisions was that they were not part of household expenditure and, as a result, out of scope of the consumer price indices.

On 31 October 2022, the Office for National Statistics (ONS) published the conclusion of its <u>classification review</u> of the Energy Price Guarantee (EPG) for domestic consumers. The payments under this scheme have been classified as subsidies on products, paid by central government to the energy suppliers in the non-financial corporations sector in the UK. The implication for consumer price inflation of the classification decision is that the EPG influences the prices that domestic consumers are charged for a unit of gas or electricity. It is these reduced unit prices that are being used in compiling the CPIH, CPI and RPI, which are hence lower while the schemes are in operation than if the EPG had not been introduced.

CPIH-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: July to October 2022

Every quarter, we publish experimental estimates of inflation rates for different types of households on a CPIH basis, including for example inflation rates for households in different income deciles, different types of tenure, and retirement status. On 16 November 2022, we published monthly data for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2022. For this publication, we additionally extended the time period to incorporate the latest October estimates, as well as producing subgroup estimates on a CPI basis, which brought our analysis from January 2022 up to date. The data release is supported by the Inflation and cost of living for household groups: October 2022 article.

Analysis of lowest-cost grocery items

On 25 October 2022, we published <u>our experimental analysis of price changes for a sample of lowest-cost grocery items</u>, which provided an update to analysis previously published in May 2022. The analysis uses inhouse web-scraped data to investigate the price movements for a sample of 30 everyday grocery items (including pasta, rice, milk, and so on), which are commonly bought by households on low incomes.

For each item, we have investigated the change in price of the cheapest product available in online shops up to September 2022.

Personal inflation calculator

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

If you have any questions or comments on the inflation calculator, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published the <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>historical estimates</u>, <u>UK</u>, <u>1950 to 1988 – methodology</u>. This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period and improved estimates of CPI. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published a CPIH historical series covering the period from 1989 to 2005 in the <u>Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article</u>. This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 December 2022.

Our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a <u>brief guide</u> gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics</u>: <u>July 2018 methodology</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9. Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article.</u>

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by different households and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article describes the issues with the RPI.

10. Related links

Producer Price Inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released monthly

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). Also including quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

UK House Price Index: November 2022

Bulletin | Released 18 January 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK: December 2022

Bulletin | Released 18 January 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 18 January 2023

Price quote data and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are now published, giving users unprecedented access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis showing the latest month.

Inflation and the cost of living for UK households, overview: June 2022

Article | Released 22 June 2022

Inflation and cost of living article collating and updating analysis of different price measures.

Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH), which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available. Data in this release are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Dataset | Released 18 January 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP).

Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI(H) by import intensity

Dataset | Released 18 January 2023

A time series of the contributions to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI), UK, monthly.

Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2023

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 18 January 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>UK: December 2022</u>



A CPIH, CPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer p		Consumer (CF	orices index		tems prices (RPI) ²		PI excluding e interest s (RPIX) ²
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2019 Dec	L522 108.5	L55O 1.4	D7BT 108.5	D7G7 1.3	CHAW 291.9	CZBH 2.2	CHMK 292.4	CDKQ 2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
reb Mar	116.5	5.5 6.2	117.1	7.0	320.2 323.5	8.2 9.0	325.2	9.1
	116.5	6.2 7.8	117.1	7.0 9.0	323.5 334.6	9.0 11.1	325.2 336.5	9.1 11.2
Apr			120.0	9.0 9.1		11.1		
May	119.7	7.9			337.1		339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9

CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding (CPIY	indirect taxes	Consta (CPI-	nt taxes -CT) ³	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	FI 00	FI 00	FA07	FADC	1.5111	1.51)
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
May						
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
Apr						
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.1	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

² The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

³ The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

	Index	_	ntage e over		Index	chang	ntage e over
	(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 = 100)	1	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	127.2	0.4	10.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.1	1.6	16.8	06.2 Out-patient services	123.2	0.2	4.6
O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobaccoO3 Clothing and footwear	126.1 113.3		3.7 6.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	117.7 130.3	0.2	4.3 4.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141.9	0.1	26.6	06.2.2 Derital services	130.3	0.2	4.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	125.1	1.2	9.8	06.3 Hospital services	137.8	0.4	7.6
06 Health 07 Transport	120.6 136.1	0.6	5.1 6.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	126.0	0.2	0.3
08 Communication	118.0		2.0	07.1.1A New cars	130.1	0.2	6.7
09 Recreation and culture	120.1		4.9	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	119.8	0.3	
10 Education11 Restaurants and hotels	129.4 132.0	0.9	3.2 11.3	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	126.0	-0.8	1.2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	112.7		5.4	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	136.4	-2.2	8.8
All and the	400.0	0.4	40.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	122.2	0.4	4.8
All goods All services	128.0 125.0	0.1	13.4 6.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	146.0 127.1	-4.9 0.1	11.t
All Sci vices	120.0	0.0	0.0	07.2.4 Other services	138.8		5.3
01.1 Food	124.8	1.6	16.8	07.0 7	450.0	44.5	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat	125.4 118.7	1.1 1.2	15.1 15.5	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	152.2 124.7	11.5	14.2 6.5
01.1.3 Fish	133.7	3.0	19.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	152.4		11.3
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	137.1		30.2	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	211.1		44.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit	160.1 123.4		29.3 6.5	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	135.8	4.4	6.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	120.5	1.1	14.9	08.1 Postal services	130.3	_	5.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		2.0	13.3				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	134.7	1.7	24.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	117.3	-1.1	1.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	126.9	1.9	16.8	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.5	-0.5	0.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	115.3		10.5	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.7	3.1	-
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	130.4	2.4	18.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment		-1.2 -3.4	3.8 -8.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	105.9	-2.3	3.5	09.1.4 Recording media	129.8		-6. 5.0
02.1.1 Spirits	102.1	-2.8	4.3	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	108.8	0.1	1.7
02.1.2 Wine	105.4		2.0	00 0 Oth main doubles for respective 0 pulture	400.0		
02.1.3 Beer	111.9	-1.7	5.4	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	122.3 122.3	_	3.4 3.4
02.2 Tobacco	145.2	0.3	3.9	,			
03.1 Clothing	115.7	0.1	7.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	117.4 106.3		4.3 -4.8
03.1.2 Garments	115.4		6.9	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	115.2		2.5
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	114.5	0.6	8.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	124.8	0.8	7.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	131.6	0.6	10.0	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	130.2	0.3	14.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	100.9	-1.1	2.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	125.1	0.2	4.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	113.4	0.3	4.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	129.0 123.6	0.1 0.2	4.4 4.3
-			7.0		400.0	0.0	40.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	116.9 133.3	0.9 1.8	7.3 12.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	136.9 126.8	0.9 2.2	10.2 8.0
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.8	-	2.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	159.3	0.5	
O.4.4 Water comply and mice, convices for the devalling	111 0		3.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	127.6	0.3	9.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply	112.4	_	3.6 4.3	09.6 Package holidays	131.3	0.7	10.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5	_	3.3				
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	233.7	_0.2	88.7	10.0 Education	129.4	-	3.2
04.5.1 Electricity	238.1	-0.2	65.4	11.1 Catering services	130.0	0.7	10.0
04.5.2 Gas	227.4		128.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	130.7	0.7	10.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	218.0 158.8		47.1 31.7	11.1.2 Canteens	119.1	1.1	5.8
04.0.4 30iid lucis	130.0	-0.3	31.7	11.2 Accommodation services	140.9	1.6	16.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	139.0	2.8	11.7				
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	140.1 133.9	2.9 2.3	11.9 10.5	12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	114.9 129.4	0.5 0.5	9.1 7.1
03.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	133.9	2.3	10.5	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	110.1	0.5	9.6
05.2 Household textiles	112.0	-0.1	7.2				
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	124.3	_	4.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	113.6 118.2	-0.3 0.4	5.6 6.0
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	124.9	_	4.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	107.6		4.5
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	119.6	0.1	8.1	12.4 Social protection	129.4	0.3	4.5
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	111.9	-1.0	7.5	12.4 Social protection	129.4	0.3	4.0
·				12.5 Insurance	136.9	0.6	16.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	115.6	0.2	9.5	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	129.3 139.5	-0.9 -	14.9 5.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	122.0	1.0	13.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	141.9	2.3	29.8
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	110.6	1.4	18.5				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	122.0	0.1	5.6	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.6	0.1	1.9
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	113.3	0.7	4.8	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.6	0.1	1.9
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	117.8	0.8	5.1	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.7	0.2	-0.6
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	106.0	0.7	3.7				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

	(chang	ntage e over		(Perce chang	
	Index- (2015	1	12		Index- (2015	1	
DUL (=100)			20.44 Pl	=100)		
PIH (overall index)	125.3		9.2	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	117.8 106.0		3
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	125.4 126.2		16.9 3.8				
3 Clothing and footwear	113.4		6.4		122.8		
 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OC Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 	125.3 (HI		11.7 9.8	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	117.7 130.3		
6 Health	120.6		5.0	OC 2 Hasnital assuitas	407.0	0.4	
7 Transport 3 Communication	136.5 118.0		6.9 1.9	06.3 Hospital services	137.8	0.4	
Recreation and culture	120.1		4.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.2		
Education Restaurants and hotels	129.4 132.1	0.9	3.2 11.4	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	130.1 119.8		
2 Miscellaneous goods and services	113.0	0.3	5.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	126.0	-0.8	
ll goods	128.1		13.4		136.1		
I services	122.4	0.7	5.8	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	122.2 146.0		
.1 Food	125.2	1.6	17.0	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	127.1	0.1	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat	125.4 118.7			07.2.4 Other services	138.8	-0.2	
01.1.3 Fish	133.7			07.3 Transport services	159.2	14.0	1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	137.1 160.1			07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	124.7 152.4		1
01.1.6 Fruit	123.4		6.5	07.3.3 Passenger transport by road	211.1		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	120.5 117.3		14.9 13.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	135.8	4.4	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	134.7		24.0	08.1 Postal services	130.3	-	
.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	126.5		16.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	117.3	-1.1	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	115.3 130.4		10.5 18.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.8	-0.4	
on. 2.2 Millordi Watere, con arrino aria jarece			10.2	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.7	3.1	
.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits	106.0 102.1		3.6 4.3	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen 09.1.3 Data processing equipment		-1.2 -3.4	
02.1.2 Wine	105.4		2.0	09.1.4 Recording media	129.8		
02.1.3 Beer	111.9	-1.7	5.4	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	108.8	0.1	
.2 Tobacco	145.2	0.3	3.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	122.3 122.3	_	
1 Clothing	115.9		7.1	•			
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	115.4 114.5		6.9 8.5	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	117.4 106.3		
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	131.6		10.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	115.2	-1.3	
.2 Footwear including repairs	100.9	-1.1	2.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	124.8 130.2		
.1 Actual rentals for housing	113.4	0.3	4.6	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	125.1		
.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	115.5	0.4	3.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	129.0 123.6		
.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	120.3	0.9	7.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	136.2	0.9	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	133.3	1.8	12.6	09.5.1 Books	126.8	2.2	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.8	-	2.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	159.3 127.6		
4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply	111.2 112.4	_	3.8 4.3	09.6 Package holidays	131.3	0.7	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5		3.3	,		0.7	
5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	233.3	-0.3		10.0 Education	129.4	_	
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas	238.1 227.4	_	65.4 128.9	11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	130.1 130.7		
14.5.3 Liquid fuels			47.1	11.1.1 Restaurants & cales 11.1.2 Canteens	119.1		
4.5.4 Solid fuels	158.8	-0.3	31.7	11.2 Accommodation services	140.9	1.6	
0 Council tay and rates	131.4	-	3.4	12.1 Personal care	114.8	0.5	
.9 Council tax and rates		2.9	11.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	129.4	0.5	
.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets				12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	110.1	0.5	
.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	138.9 140.1 133.9	2.9					
.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	140.1 133.9	2.9 2.3	10.5	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	114.1		
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	140.1	2.9 2.3		12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	114.1 118.2 107.6	0.4	
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 15.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 15.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 2 Household textiles 3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1	2.9 2.3 –0.1	10.5 7.2 5.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	118.2 107.6	0.4 –1.9	
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 15.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 15.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 2 Household textiles 3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 15.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	140.1 133.9 112.0	2.9 2.3 -0.1	10.5 7.2 5.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection	118.2	0.4 -1.9	
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 2 Household textiles 3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1 124.9 119.6	2.9 2.3 -0.1 - 0.1	10.5 7.2 5.0 4.7 8.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection 12.5 Insurance	118.2 107.6 129.4 143.2	0.4 -1.9 0.3 1.0	
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 95.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 95.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 2 Household textiles 3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 95.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 95.3.3 Repair of household appliances 4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1 124.9 119.6	2.9 2.3 -0.1 - 0.1 -1.0	10.5 7.2 5.0 4.7 8.1 7.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection 12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	118.2 107.6 129.4 143.2 129.3 139.5	0.4 -1.9 0.3 1.0 -0.9	
1.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 15.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 15.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 15.1.2 Household textiles 16.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 16.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 16.3.3 Repair of household appliances 16.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1 124.9 119.6	2.9 2.3 -0.1 - 0.1 -1.0	10.5 7.2 5.0 4.7 8.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection 12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	118.2 107.6 129.4 143.2 129.3	0.4 -1.9 0.3 1.0 -0.9	
1.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 15.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 15.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 15.1.2 Household textiles 16.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 16.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 16.3.3 Repair of household appliances 16.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils 16.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden 16.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1 124.9 119.6 111.9 115.6 122.2	2.9 2.3 -0.1 - 0.1 -1.0 0.2 1.0	10.5 7.2 5.0 4.7 8.1 7.5 9.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection 12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance 12.6 Financial services (nec)	118.2 107.6 129.4 143.2 129.3 139.5 141.9 89.6	0.4 -1.9 0.3 1.0 -0.9 - 2.3	
.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets .1. Furniture, furnishings and carpets .2. 1.1 Furniture and furnishings .2. 1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings .2. Household textiles .3. Household appliances, fitting and repairs .2. 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods .2. 3.3 Repair of household appliances .4. Glassware, tableware and household utensils .5. Tools and equipment for house and garden .6. Goods and services for routine maintenance .7. 5. 6. 1 Non-durable household goods .7. 6. 2 Domestic services and household services	140.1 133.9 112.0 124.1 124.9 119.6 111.9	2.9 2.3 -0.1 - 0.1 -1.0 0.2 1.0 1.4	10.5 7.2 5.0 4.7 8.1 7.5 9.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection 12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	118.2 107.6 129.4 143.2 129.3 139.5 141.9	0.4 -1.9 0.3 1.0 -0.9 - 2.3	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

		Weights I	ndex (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m				P	ercen over		chang onths	e 		
		2022	2021 Dec	2022 Dec	2021 Dec	2022 Dec	2022 Apr	2022 May			2022 Aug			2022 Nov	
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	115.1	127.2	0.5	0.4	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5
02 A 03 C 04 H 05 F 06 H 07 T 08 C 09 F 10 E 11 F	cood and non-alcoholic beverages alcoholic beverages and tobacco clothing and footwear lousing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels furniture, household equipment and maintenance lealth fransport communication decreation and culture dducation destaurants and hotels discellaneous goods and services	116 50 60 138 76 21 139 25 134 33 114	107.1 121.6 106.4 112.1 113.9 114.7 127.8 115.6 114.6 125.4 118.6 106.9	125.1 126.1 113.3 141.9 125.1 120.6 136.1 118.0 120.1 129.4 132.0 112.7	1.3 -0.8 0.7 0.1 2.0 0.3 1.0 -0.4 0.2 - -0.1 0.3	1.6 -1.1 -0.3 0.1 1.2 0.6 0.3 -1.0 -0.2 - 0.9 0.3	10.5 2.3	10.8 1.8	4.6 6.2 19.6 10.3 1.7 14.9 2.9 4.8 4.5 8.5	5.4 6.7 20.0 10.1 1.4	5.4 7.6 20.0 10.1 2.6 12.0 2.8 5.3 4.5 8.7	10.7 3.5	6.1 8.5 26.6 10.5	4.1 7.5 26.6 10.7 4.8 7.2 2.6 5.3 3.2	3.7 6.5 26.6 9.8 5.1 6.5 2.0 4.9 3.2 11.3
All ite	ods rvices ms CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages obacco	563 437 767	112.9 117.0 114.8	128.0 125.0 122.1	0.6 0.4 0.5	0.1 0.8 0.5	12.4 4.7 6.2	12.4 4.9 5.9	5.2	13.5 5.7 6.2		13.2 6.1 6.5	14.8 6.3 6.5	6.3	6.8
01.1 01.1 01.1 01.1 01.1 01.1	Food 1.1 Bread and cereals 1.2 Meat 1.3 Fish 1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 1.5 Oils and fats 1.6 Fruit 1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 1.9 Food products (nec)	105 21 20 5 12 3 11 16 12 5	106.9 109.0 102.8 111.8 105.3 123.9 115.9 104.9 103.5 108.6	124.8 125.4 118.7 133.7 137.1 160.1 123.4 120.5 117.3 134.7	1.4 2.4 2.0 -0.1 1.5 2.4 1.0 2.1 -1.3 2.7	1.6 1.1 1.2 3.0 4.1 2.5 -0.4 1.1 2.0	14.5 6.2 4.6 3.1	9.8 9.9 6.9 10.7 18.4 5.5 6.6 5.2	9.6 11.1 8.0 14.8 16.6 6.9 9.0	12.3 13.1 12.8 19.4 23.4 8.5 11.6 7.0	11.8 13.3 14.1 22.1 26.3 8.7 13.0 6.6	13.5 24.3 28.1 8.8 13.6 7.4	15.0 15.7 15.7 27.3 33.0 10.3 15.1 9.9	16.6 16.5 16.0 26.9 29.1 8.0 16.1 9.6	15.1 15.5 19.6 30.2 29.3 6.5 14.9 13.3
01.2	lon-alcoholic beverages 2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11 2 9	108.7 104.3 110.4	126.9 115.3 130.4	0.3 0.1 0.4	1.9 -0.3 2.4	6.8 6.1 6.8	9.7 8.5 10.1	9.1 10.3 8.8	11.1	9.1	12.6 13.8 11.8	10.3	10.8	10.5
02.1 02.1	Alcoholic beverages .1 Spirits .2 Wine .3 Beer	27 8 12 7	102.3 98.0 103.4 106.2	105.9 102.1 105.4 111.9	-1.8 -2.8 -1.5 -1.2	-2.3 -2.8 -2.4 -1.7	1.2 0.3 1.8 1.3	1.7 1.9 1.6 1.8	-0.4 1.7		3.7 1.8	2.8 2.4 2.6 3.9	4.0 4.7 2.7 5.4	4.3 2.9	2.0
02.2 T	obacco	23	139.7	145.2	0.3	0.3	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9
03.1 03.1	Clothing 1.2 Garments 1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	51 44 6 1	108.0 108.0 105.5 119.6	115.7 115.4 114.5 131.6	0.8 0.7 2.0 0.8	-0.1 -0.2 0.6 0.6	8.4 8.7 5.5 9.3	7.2 7.2 6.8 9.8	6.3 6.4	6.9	7.9 7.4		8.9 8.6 11.7 10.0	8.1 7.8 9.9 10.2	6.9 8.5
03.2 F	ootwear including repairs	9	98.3	100.9	0.4	-1.1	7.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7
04.1 A	actual rentals for housing	87	108.3	113.4	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
04.3	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	4 2 2	108.9 118.4 105.7	116.9 133.3 107.8	0.4 1.0 0.1	0.9 1.8 -	7.6 16.8 2.5	7.6 16.1 2.5	14.6	14.0		7.5 14.1 2.2	11.8		12.6
04.4	Vater supply and misc. services for the dwelling 1.1 Water supply 1.3 Sewerage collection	11 5 6	107.2 107.8 106.9	111.3 112.4 110.5	- - -	- - -	3.8 4.3 3.3	3.8 4.3 3.3	4.3		3.8 4.3 3.3				4.3
04.5 04.5 04.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels 5.1 Electricity 5.2 Gas 5.3 Liquid fuels 5.4 Solid fuels	36 20 14 1	123.8 144.0 99.4 148.2 120.5	233.7 238.1 227.4 218.0 158.8	- - -3.1 2.7	- -9.0	69.6 53.5 95.5 113.9 13.3	53.5 95.5 122.6	53.5 95.5 128.9	54.0 95.7 114.1	54.0 95.7 86.2	54.0 95.7 102.2	65.7 128.9 70.0	65.4 128.9 56.6	65.4 128.9 47.1
05.1	furniture, furnishings and carpets 1.1 Furniture and furnishings 1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	31 27 4	124.5 125.2 121.1	139.0 140.1 133.9	3.4 3.8 1.2	2.8 2.9 2.3			16.3	14.8			13.3	12.9	11.7 11.9 10.5
05.2 H	lousehold textiles	5	104.5	112.0	0.2	-0.1	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2
05.3	lousehold appliances, fitting and repairs 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 3.3 Repair of household appliances	14 13 1	118.4 119.3 110.7	124.3 124.9 119.6	2.9 3.2 -	- 0.1	9.9 10.2 8.0	9.7 9.9 8.1	8.0		7.2	10.4 10.6 8.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	8.0 8.0 8.0	4.7
05.4	Blassware, tableware and household utensils	8	104.0	111.9	1.0	-1.0	11.7	13.0	11.5	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5
05.5 T	ools and equipment for house and garden	7	105.5	115.6	1.2	0.2	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5
05.6	Goods and services for routine maintenance 6.1 Non-durable household goods 6.2 Domestic services and household services	11 7 4	107.2 93.3 115.6	122.0 110.6 122.0	0.4 1.0 –0.1	1.0 1.4 0.1	6.8 10.3 2.1	7.2 11.0 2.2	9.4	13.1		14.9	18.4	18.0	13.8 18.5 5.6
06.1	ledical products, appliances and equipment .1 Pharmaceutical products .2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	14 11 3	108.1 112.1 102.2	113.3 117.8 106.0	0.4 0.5 0.1	0.7 0.8 0.7	1.3 1.2 0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1 -0.1 0.1				4.8	

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

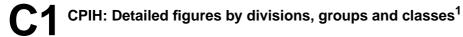
	Weights	Index (20	15=100)		entage change Percentage change ver 1 month over 12 months								
	2022	2021 Dec	2022 Dec	2021 Dec		2022 202 Apr Ma							
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4		123.2 117.7	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.2		3 3.6 4 3.7	3.5 3.6		4.1 3.8	4.4 4.1	4.5 4.3	4.6 4.3
06.2.2 Dental services	2		130.3	0.2	0.2		2 3.5		4.2			4.7	4.8
06.3 Hospital services	3	128.0	137.8	0.2	0.4	5.8 5.	6 5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	50 22		126.0 130.1	0.4 0.7	0.2 0.2	13.5 12. 5.4 6.				4.2 6.9	1.8 6.9	0.5	0.3 6.7
07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	25 3	126.7	119.8 126.0	0.4		27.0 23. 8.5 7.	4 15.2	8.6		2.4	-2.7		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	72	125.3	136.4	0.1	-2.2	16.5 17.	1 21.2	21.5	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	4 31		122.2 146.0	-0.1 -	0.4 _4 q	7.6 4. 31.4 32.	5 5.8 8 42 3						
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	21	117.4	127.1	0.2	0.1	6.2 6.	7 6.6	5.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3
07.2.4 Other services	16		138.8	0.3	-0.2					7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	17 6		152.2 124.7	5.6 0.4	11.5 1.4		2 6.7 3 4.8		12.0 8.2			8.1 5.4	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8		152.4	2.0	5.4								
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2 1		211.1 135.8	38.9 4.3	61.1 4.4	12.5 21. 8.3 11.							
08.1 Postal services	2		130.3	_	_		5 5.5		5.5				5.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23		117.3	-0.5	-1.1	2.6 2.							1.7
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23		94.5	-0.7	-0.5	2.2 1.							0.7
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	87.7	87.7	-2.4	3.1	-0.1 -4.	8 –5.2	-6.9	-5.2	-6.7	-7.5	-5.3	_
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen 09.1.3 Data processing equipment	t 2 5		83.7 77.3	−0.8 −1.0		-1.9 -0. -7.4 -6.							
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	9	123.6	129.8 108.8	0.8 0.1		13.4 13. 1.6 1.	4 2.7	6.4	5.8	-0.2		7.0	5.0 1.7
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16 16		122.3 122.3	0.1 0.1	_ _	1.8 1. 1.8 1.	7 2.1 7 2.1			3.6 3.6	3.2 3.2		3.4 3.4
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40		117.4	1.2			8 9.0			9.1		6.7	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	12 9		106.3 115.2	0.5 1.3	-3.8 -1.3		0 4.3 9 10.8			2.5 7.8			
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8 11	116.5	124.8 130.2	4.8 0.7	0.8 0.3	8.8 9.	7 10.6	7.7		10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	26	119.9	125.1	-0.5	0.2	6.1 5.	5 6.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.6	4.4
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	8 18	123.5	129.0 123.6	0.2 -0.8	0.1 0.2	4.4 4.			4.3	4.1 3.0	4.4 4.9	4.5 3.2	4.4 4.3
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	14	124.3	136.9	-0.1	0.9	6.2 6.	6 6.4	6.8	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.2
09.5.1 Books	4		126.8	-0.9	2.2	6.0 4.			-3.4				
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	<i>4</i> 6		159.3 127.6	0.2 0.2	0.5 0.3		8 10.3 5 6.3						
09.6 Package holidays	15	118.8	131.3	0.6	0.7	3.1 3.	1 3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
10.0 Education	33	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5 4.	5 4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
11.1 Catering services	91		130.0		0.7								
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	89 2		130.7 119.1	0.5 -0.6	0.7 1.1	7.5 7. 7.3 7.	3 7.4 5 6.0						
11.2 Accommodation services	23	121.1	140.9	-2.2	1.6	10.1 8.	5 13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3
12.1 Personal care	28	105.2	114.9	-0.3	0.5	3.4 3.	3 4.9	5.6	6.6	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.1
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	5 23		129.4 110.1	0.4 -0.4	0.5 0.5	5.5 5.	3 5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	10	107.6	113.6	0.4	-0.3	7.5 6.	7 5.5	6.1	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	7	111.5	118.2 107.6	-0.1	0.4 -1.9		3 2.4	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.4		
12.4 Social protection	17	123.9	129.4	0.2	0.3	3.7 4.	1 4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5
12.5 Insurance	6		136.9	3.9		11.7 11.							
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 2	132.7	129.3 139.5	12.0 -	-0.9 -		4 5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	109.3	141.9	1.3	2.3	7.6 8.	2 8.8	13.9	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16 16		89.6 89.6	0.3 0.3	0.1 0.1	0.4 1. 0.4 1.	0 1.0 0 1.0						
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	100.3	99.7	-0.1	0.2	-3.1 -2.	9 –3.0	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6

As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

V	Veights Ir	ndex (201		ercentage over 1 m					over '		change onths	Э		
	2022	2021 Dec	2022 Dec	2021 Dec	2022 Dec		2022 May			2022 Aug			2022 Nov	
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	114.7	125.3	0.5	0.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	93	107.3	125.4	1.3	1.6	6.7	8.7	9.8						
2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 3 Clothing and footwear	39 49	121.7 106.6	126.2 113.4	-0.7 0.7	-1.1 -0.3	4.4 8.2	5.1 6.9	4.7 6.1	5.5 6.6		5.6 8.4	6.2 8.5	4.2 7.5	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	314	112.9	126.1	0.2	0.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1			11.7		
5 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 6 Health	63 18	114.1 114.8	125.3 120.6	2.0 0.3	1.2 0.6	2.1	11.0	1.6	1.3		3.4	4.2	10.8 4.7	
77 Transport	111	127.6	136.5	1.2	0.5		14.0					9.3	7.6	
8 Communication 9 Recreation and culture	19 105	115.8 114.6	118.0 120.1	-0.4 0.3	-1.0 -0.2	2.7 5.9	2.7 5.0	2.9 4.8	3.1 5.6		2.3 5.3	3.2 5.9	2.5 5.3	
0 Education	26	125.4	129.4	-	_	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	
Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services	90 73	118.6 107.0	132.1 113.0	-0.1 0.2	0.9 0.3	8.0 2.7	7.6 2.8	8.6 3.1	9.0 4.0		9.7 5.0	9.6 5.1	10.2 5.4	
4.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	173	111.2	115.5	0.4	0.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.
All goods All services	453 547	112.9 115.7	128.1 122.4	0.6 0.4	0.1 0.7	12.4 4.1	12.4 4.3	12.7 4.5	13.6 4.9	13.0 5.1	13.2 5.3	14.8 5.3	14.1 5.4	
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	814	114.4	121.0	0.5	0.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5		5.8	5.8	5.7	
11.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals	84 17	<i>107.0</i> 109.0	125.2 125.4	1.4 2.4	1.6 1.1	6.7 6.3	8.6 9.8				14.9 14.5			
01.1.2 Meat	16	102.8	118.7	2.0	1.2	7.7					15.3			
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	4 10	111.8 105.3	133.7 137.1	-0.1 1.5	3.0 4.1	7.9 9.5	6.9 10.7				13.5 24.3			
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	123.9	160.1	2.4	2.5	14.5	18.4	16.6	23.4	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.
01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	9 12	115.9 104.9	123.4 120.5	1.0 2.1	-0.4 1.1	6.2 4.6	5.5 6.6	6.9 9.0			8.8 13.6			
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	9 <i>4</i>	103.5 108.6	117.3 134.7	-1.3 2.7	2.0 1.7	3.1 10.6	5.2 12.5	3.9 17.0	7.0 19.2		7.4 22.1	9.9 27.7	9.6 25.2	
11.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9	108.6	126.5	0.3	1.8	6.8	9.7	92	11 1	99	12.5	13.6	147	16
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	2 7	104.3 110.4	115.3 130.4	0.1 0.4	-0.3 2.4	6.1 6.8	8.5	10.3	11.1	9.1	13.8 11.8	10.3	10.8	10.
2.1 Alcoholic beverages	21	102.3	106.0	-1.8	-2.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.
02.1.1 Spirits	6 9	98.0	102.1 105.4	−2.8 −1.5	-2.8	0.3 1.8		-0.4	3.1		2.4	4.7	4.3	
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	6	103.4 106.2	111.9	-1.3 -1.2	−2.4 −1.7	1.3	1.6 1.8	1.7 2.2	2.5 3.2	1.8 4.1	2.6 3.9	2.7 5.4	2.9 5.9	
2.2 Tobacco	18	139.7	145.2	0.3	0.3	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.
3.1 Clothing	41	108.2	115.9	0.8	-0.1	8.4	7.2	6.4	6.9		8.8	8.9	8.1	
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	35 5	108.0 <i>105.5</i>	115.4 114.5	0.7 2.0	-0.2 0.6	8.7 5.5	7.2 6.8	6.3 6.4	6.9 6.4		8.8 9.0	8.6 11.7	7.8 9.9	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	119.6	131.6	0.8	0.6	9.3		10.2				10.0		
3.2 Footwear including repairs	8	98.3	100.9	0.4	-1.1	7.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.2		6.3		
4.1 Actual rentals for housing	69	108.3	113.4	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.0	3.2		4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	
4.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	173	111.2	115.5	0.4	0.4	2.9	3.0	3.2		3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	
4.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	4 2 2	112.1 118.4 105.7	120.3 133.3 107.8	0.6 1.0 0.1	0.9 1.8 –		16.1		14.0	14.0	8.2 14.1 2.2	11.8	11.7	12.
4.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply	9 4	107.2 107.8	111.2 112.4	_	_	3.8 4.3	3.8 4.3	3.8 4.3		3.8 4.3	3.8 4.3	3.8 4.3	3.8 4.3	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	106.9	110.5	-	-	3.3		3.3		3.3				
4.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	29	124.2	233.3	-0.1			69.6							
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas	16 11	144.0 99.4	238.1 227.4	_			53.5 95.5							
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	1 1	148.2 120.5	218.0 158.8	-3.1 2.7			122.6 <i>1</i> 16.6							
4.9 Council tax and rates	30	127.0	131.4	_	-	3.4					3.4			
5.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	25	124.3	138.9	3.4	20	15 1	14.9	15 1	13 4	14.0	127	126	123	. 11
05.1.1 Furniture, nurnishings and carpets 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	22 3	125.2 121.1	140.1 133.9	3.8 1.2			16.2	16.3	14.8	15.2		13.3	12.9	11.
5.2 Household textiles	4	104.5	112.0	0.2	-0.1	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.
5.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	12	118.2	124.1	2.8	_	9.8	9.6	7.9			10.3	8.1	7.9	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	11 1	119.3 110.7	124.9 119.6	3.2	0.1	10.2 8.0		8.0 8.0			10.6 8.1			
5.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	104.0	111.9	1.0	-1.0	11.7	13.0	11.5	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.
5.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	105.5	115.6	1.2	0.2	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.
	9	107.0	122.2	0.4	1.0	6.9	7.3	6.6	9.0	9.6	10.7	13.4		
15.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	93.3	110.6	1.0		400	11.0	^ .	40 .		14.9	40 .		



08.1 Pharmaceutical products 9 112.1 177.8 0.5 0.8 12 07 0.3 -0.1 16 33 35 4.8 7 32 3 08.2 Outpetient services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 09.1 177.5 122.6 0.1 0.2 3.5 3.4 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.9 4.1 4.4 4.5 4.0 0.2 1.1 0.2 1.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0		Weights	Index (201	15=100)	Percentage change Percentage (a) over 1 month over 12 mg											
08.1 Pharmaceutical products 9 112.1 177.8 0.5 0.8 12 07 0.3 -0.1 16 33 35 4.8 7 32 3 08.2 Outpetient services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 08.2 Department services 09.1 177.5 122.6 0.1 0.2 3.5 3.4 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.9 4.1 4.4 4.5 4.0 0.2 1.1 0.2 1.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0		2022				_										
06.1 Fharmmountaired products 9 112.1 177.8 0.5 0.8 12 0.7 0.3 -0.1 16 3.3 3.5 4.8 5 0.8 0.8 12 0.7 0.3 -0.1 16 3.3 3.5 4.8 5 0.8 0.8 12.2 0.7 0.7 0.5 0.8 12 0.7 0.3 -0.1 16 3.3 3.5 4.8 5 3.5 3.5 3.8 4.1 4.4 4.5 4.8 0.8 2.2 17.8 1.8 0.1 0.2 3.5 3.3 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.9 4.1 4.4 4.5 4.8 0.8 2.2 17.8 1.8 0.1 0.2 3.5 3.3 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.9 4.1 4.4 4.5 4.8 0.8 2.2 17.8 1.8 0.1 0.2 3.5 3.3 3.3 5.3 5.8 1.8 1.4 4.5 4.8 0.8 2.2 17.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1	06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	12	108.1	113.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	
08.21 Medical services paramedical services 2 12.8 17.7 0.1 0.2 0.3 5.3 4.3 7.8 6.8 8.4 1.4 3.4 7.7 4 0.5 26.2 Dental services 2 12.8 0.1 37.8 0.2 0.4 0.2 12.8 11.9 8.3 5.4 4.2 4.5 7.7 7.7 4.7 7.7 4.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products						1.2	0.7	0.3	-0.1	1.6	3.3	3.5			
08.21 Medical services paramedical services 2 12.8 17.7 0.1 0.2 0.3 5.3 4.3 7.8 6.8 8.4 1.4 3.4 7.7 4 0.5 26.2 Dental services 2 12.8 0.1 37.8 0.2 0.4 0.2 12.8 11.9 8.3 5.4 4.2 4.5 7.7 7.7 4.7 7.7 4.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7	06.2 Out-patient services	4	117.5	122.8	0.1	0.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	
77. Funchase of vehicles	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	112.8	117.7	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	
07.11.8 New care	06.3 Hospital services	2	128.0	137.8	0.2	0.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	
07.1 Pisscond-hand cars 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2 Spatial and accessions 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2 Spatial and bubinosms 07.3 Namport services 07.3 Spatial Name of the spatial spat	07.1 Purchase of vehicles															
77.2 Operation of personal transport equipment (72.2 Operation of personal transport of																
07.2.1 Sparre parts and accessories 07.2.2 Flusts and tubericants 07.3.1 Maintenance and reparts 07.2.3 Maintenance and reparts 07.3.1 Maintenance and reparts 07.3.1 Maintenance and reparts 07.3.1 Maintenance and reparts 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.1 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.2 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.2 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.2 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.3 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.3 Passenger transport by roud 07.3.3 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway 07.3.4 Pass	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	124.4	126.0	0.4	-0.8	8.5	7.6	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment															
17.2.4 Other services 17.3. Tans.port services 17.3. Tans.port services 17.3.1 Tans.port services 18.3.1 Tans.port services 19.3.1 Tans.port services 19.3.3 Tans.port services 19.3.3 Tans.port services 19.3.3 Tans.port services 19.3.3 Tans.port service																
7.3 Transport services 7.4 Transport services 7.5 Transport services																
07.3.1 Pässenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by sea and infand waterway 1 2 1465. 211.1 38.9 61.1 12.5 21.8 22.4 37.1 40.3 35.7 28.6 24.3 44.0 37.3 5.4 48.2 8.7 8.1 8.2 7.8 11.0 7.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and infand waterway 1 1 12.6 13.0 3.0 4.5 11.1 2.6 12.8 24.3 7.1 40.3 35.7 28.6 24.3 44.0 37.3 5.4 48.2 11.1 40.3 35.7 28.6 24.3 44.0 37.3 5.4 48.3 11.9 7.1 40.3 35.7 28.6 24.3 44.0 35.8 49.7 49.3 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.6 48.3 11.9 7.1 4.8 5.2 4.7 3.0 2.5 2.2 31.2 3.1 49.1 49.2 49.1 49.2 49.1 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.1 49.2 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.1 49.2 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.2 49.1 49.2 49.2 49.1 49.3 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2																
07.3.4 Passenger transport by air of 73.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	4	117.1	124.7	0.4	1.4	4.5	5.3	4.8	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway 9. 1 127.6 135.8 4.3 4.4 8.3 1.19 7.1 3.0 -1.7 0.3 8.8 6.3 6 98.1 Postal services 9. 1 123.6 130.3 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5																
18.27 Telephone and telefax equipment and services 18																
18 194, 3 94, 8 -0.6 -0.4 2.1 1,7 -2.6 -1.6 -0.5 -3.2 -0.4 0.3 0.9.1,1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 5 87,7 87,7 -2.4 3.1 -0.1 -4.8 -5.2 -6.9 -5.2 -6.7 -7.5 -6.3 0.9.1,2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 1 80,7 83,7 -0.8 -1.2 -1.9 -1.4 -1.4 8.5 -2.6 -5.2 -6.7 -7.5 -6.3 0.9.1,2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 1 80,7 83,7 -0.8 -1.2 -1.9 -1.4 -1.4 -1.4 -1.7 -3.6 -1.2 -1.9 -3.6 -1.2 -1.9 -3.6 -1.2 -1.9 -3.6 -1.2 -1.9 -3.6 -	08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.3	_	-	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	
99.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures of 8.77.	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	115.4	117.3	-0.5	-1.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	
99.1.2 Photographic, infematographic and optical equipment of 80.7 8.7 -0.8 -1.2 -1.9 -0.1 1 0.4 4 0.7 -0.3 6.0 4.2 3 6.0 4.2 9.3 1.3 bats processing equipment of 4 84.1 77.3 -1.0 -3.4 -7.4 -6.4 -8.5 -8.4 -7.0 -4.9 -6.3 -8.5 -8.4 -9.0 -4.9 -6.3 -8.5 -8.4 -9.5 -8.4 -9.5 -8.4 -9.5 -9.4 -9.5 -8.4 -9.5 9.5 -9.5 -9.5 -9.5 1.0 1 0.1 1 1.3 4 13.4 2 5.0 -4.9 1.0 1 0.7 1 1.0 1 0.0 1 0.1 1.0 1.0	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products															
99.1.3 Data processing equipment 4 84.1 77.3 -1.0 -3.4 -7.4 -6.4 -5.8 -4.5.0 -4.9 -6.3 -5.8 -8.0 9.1.4 Recording media 99.1.4 Recording media 99.1.4 Recording media 99.1.4 Recording media 99.1.4 Recording media 99.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products 1 107.1 108.8 0.1 0.1 1.6 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.7 1. 99.2 Oth. major durables for in/outdoor recreation & culture 12 118.3 122.3 0.1 - 1.8 1.7 2.1 3.3 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.4 3 99.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 12 118.3 122.3 0.1 - 1.8 1.7 2.1 3.3 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.4 3 99.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 10 111.6 10.3 0.5 -3.8 10.6 5.0 4.3 6.5 1.8 2.5 1.5 -0.5 4.0 99.3 (2.5 m) perment for sport and open-air recreation 7 112.4 115.2 1.3 -1.3 99.7 91.0 8 8.6 8.7 7.8 5.8 5.2 2 09.3 3 Gardens, plants and flowers 7 116.5 124.8 4.8 0.8 8.8 9.7 10.6 7.7 8.2 10.4 11.9 11.4 7 99.3 4.5 Pets. related products and services 9 114.1 130.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 7.0 8.4 11.4 12.4 14.7 14.3 14.5 14.0 99.4 1.7 Recreational and sporting services 9 114.1 130.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 7.0 8.4 11.4 12.4 14.7 14.3 14.5 14.0 99.4 2.5 11.0 99.4 2.5 11.0 99.4 2.5 11.0 99.4 2.5 11.0 99.4 2.5 11.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.0 99.5 1.5 10.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1																
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products 1 107.1 108.8 0.1 0.1 1.6 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.9 09.2.1/2 Major durables for recreation & culture 12 118.3 122.3 0.1 1.8 1.7 1.3 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.4 3.0 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 10 111.6 106.3 0.5 -3.8 10.6 5.0 4.3 6.5 1.8 2.5 1.5 -0.5 4.9 0.9 0.9 2.7 2.8 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.9 0.7 0.9 0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	84.1	77.3	-1.0	-3.4	-7.4 -	-6.4	-8.5	-8.4	-5.0	-4.9	-6.3	-5.8	-8.1	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation 12 118.3 122.3 0.1 - 1.8 1.7 2.1 3.3 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.4 3 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 10 11.6 106.3 0.5 -3.8 10.6 5.0 3.6 3.2 2.5 1.5 -5.5 -4.0 9.3 2.2 1.8 3.1 3.6 8.0 9.0 9.7 7.9 9.1 8.6 8.6 4.0 9.3 3.2 3.6 8.6 8.6 8.0 7.0 3.6 8.8 8.0 7.0 7.7 9.1 8.6 8.7 7.8 5.8 5.2 2.0 9.3 3.4 4.8 8.0 8.0 7.0 7.7 7.0 8.4 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.0 7.9 9.1 8.6 8.7 7.8 5.8 5.2 2.0 9.3 3.2 4.0 4.1 1.1 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.2 1.1 1.0 9.0 1.2 6.1 5.2 1.2 1.1 1.0 9.0 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>																
99.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 9.12	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation					-										
99.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 7 112.4 115.2 1.3 -1.3 9.9 7.9 10.8 8.6 8.7 7.8 5.8 5.2 9.0 8.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 7 116.5 124.8 4.8 8.8 9.7 10.6 7.7 8.2 10.4 11.9 11.4 7 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services 9 114.1 130.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 7.0 8.4 11.4 12.4 14.7 14.3 14.5 14 09.4 Recreational and cultural services 20 119.9 125.1 -0.5 0.2 0.1 4.4 0.3.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 15.4 4 09.4 Recreational and sporting services 6 123.5 129.0 0.2 0.1 4.4 0.3.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 15.4 4 09.4 20.4 12.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 0.9 0.5 0.9 0.2 1.1 0.3 13.5 3.0 4.9 3.2 4 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 10 123.5 136.2 -0.1 0.9 0.1 6.6 6.4 6.9 6.3 7.8 8.5 9.2 10 09.5.1 Books 13 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	33	112.5	117.4	1.2	-1.1	10.1	7.9	9.0	9.7	7.9	9.1	8.3	6.8	4.4	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 9 114.1 130.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 7.0 8.4 9.7 10.6 7.7 8.2 10.4 11.9 11.4 7 109.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services 9 114.1 130.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 7.0 8.4 11.4 12.4 14.7 14.3 14.5 14 09.4 Recreational and cultural services 20 119.9 125.1 -0.5 0.2 6.1 5.5 6.1 5.5 3.8 3.4 4.8 3.6 4 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 6 123.5 129.0 0.2 0.1 4.4 4.0 3.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.5 4 09.4.2 Cultural services 14 118.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 6.9 6.2 7.1 6.3 3.5 3.0 4.9 3.2 4.0 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 10 123.5 136.2 -0.1 0.9 6.1 6.6 6.4 6.9 6.3 7.8 8.5 9.2 10 09.5 Books, newspapers and periodicals 09.5.1 Books 3 117.4 126.8 -0.9 0.2 6.0 6.7 7.1 6.3 3.5 3.0 4.9 3.2 4.7 8 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.4 Sooks printed matter, stationery, drawing materials 4 117.0 127.6 0.2 0.3 5.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 8.0 8.9 7.6 9.0 9 09.6 Package holidays 12 118.8 131.3 0.6 0.7 3.1 3.1 3.9 5.7 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10 10.0 Education 26 125.4 129.4 - 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.3 3.2 3.2 3.3 11.1 Catering services 17 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 8.4 8.2 7.8 9.7 10 11.1.1 Restaurants & Cades 17 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.3 7.4 7.5 8.3 8.2 7.9 9.8 10 11.1.1 Personal care 18 121.1 140.9 -2.2 1.6 10.1 8.5 13.0 14.4 9.2 14.9 16.1 12.0 16 12.1 Personal care 19 100.5 110.1 0.4 0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.1 2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 0.4 0.2 0.7 3.6 6.5 2.6 8.6 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 1 12.2 2.3 Personal effects (nec) 13 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 14 19.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 2.2 2.0 12.3 2.2 10.2 10.5 11.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.																
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 20 119.9 125.1 -0.5 0.2 6.1 5.5 6.1 5.5 3.8 3.4 4.8 3.6 4.9 9.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 6 123.5 129.0 0.2 0.1 4.4 4.0 3.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.5 4 09.4.2 Cultural services 74 118.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 6.9 6.2 7.1 6.3 3.5 3.0 4.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.5 4 09.5. Books, newspapers and stationery 10 123.5 136.2 -0.1 0.9 6.1 6.6 6.4 6.9 6.3 7.8 8.5 9.2 10 09.5.3 Mospapers and periodicals 3 137.7 126.8 -0.9 2.2 6.0 4.7 2.6 8.1 8.0 9.7 8.0 9.2 09.5.3 Mospapers and periodicals 4 117.0 127.6 0.2 0.5 6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	116.5	124.8	4.8	0.8	8.8	9.7	10.6	7.7	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	
99.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 14 118.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 0.1 4.4 4.0 3.9 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.5 4 09.4.2 Cultrural services 10 123.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 6.9 6.2 7.1 6.3 3.5 3.0 4.9 3.2 4 09.5.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 10 123.5 136.2 -0.1 0.9 6.1 6.6 6.4 6.9 6.3 7.8 8.5 9.2 10 09.5.1 Books 13 117.4 126.8 -0.9 2.2 6.0 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.3 4.2 4.7 8 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 3 139.7 159.3 0.2 0.5 8.1 8.8 10.3 11.5 13.2 13.6 14.0 13.7 14 09.5.34 Millsc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials 4 117.0 127.6 0.0 0.3 5.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 8.0 8.9 7.6 9.0 9 09.6 Package holidays 12 118.8 131.3 0.6 0.7 3.1 3.1 3.9 5.7 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10 10.0 Education 26 125.4 129.4 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.3 3.2 3.2 3 11.1.1 Catering services 17 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.6 8.4 8.2 7.8 9.7 10 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 18 121.1 140.9 -2.2 1.6 10.1 8.5 13.0 14.4 9.2 14.9 16.1 12.0 16 12.1 Personal care 12.1 Personal care 13 105.1 114.8 -0.3 0.5 3.4 3.3 4.9 5.6 6.8 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Pairdressing and personal grooming establishments 14 120.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 6.9 9.0 8.5 8.5 9 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 8 108.0 114.1 0.4 -0.2 7.3 6.6 5.2 6.0 8.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5 12.3 1.2 Personal effects (nec) 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 5.4 8.4 6.4 4 12.5 Insurance 14 119.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 22.2 0 12.5 Insurance 15 12.5 Insurance 16 119.5 129.3 1200.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14 12.5 Insurance 17 12.5 Insurance 18 12.5 Insurance 19 13.7 13.9 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29 12.6 Financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9	114.1	130.2	0.7	0.3	7.1	7.0	8.4	11.4	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	
09.4.2 Cultural services 14 118.5 123.6 -0.8 0.2 6.9 6.2 7.1 6.3 3.5 3.0 4.9 3.2 4 09.5 Books, newspapers and periodicals 3 117.4 128.8 -0.9 2.2 6.0 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.3 4.2 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.9 2.2 6.0 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.3 4.2 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.3 4.2 4.7 2.6 3.1 3.1 1.9 -0.7 2.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 8.0 8.9 7.6 9.0 9 99.6. Package holidays 12 118.8 131.3 0.6 0.7 3.1 3.1 3.9 5.7 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.0 <td< td=""><td>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	09.4 Recreational and cultural services															
09.5.1 Books 3 117.4 126.8 -0.9 2.2 6.0 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -0.3 4.2 4.7 2.6 3.1 -3.4 -3.4 2.4 4.7 8.9 5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 3 139.7 159.3 0.2 0.5 8.1 8.8 10.3 11.5 13.2 13.6 14.0 13.7 14.0 19.7 0.2 0.3 5.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 8.0 8.9 7.6 9.0 9 9.9 9.9 9.6 9.0 9 9.6 12.1 11.8 131.3 0.6 0.7 3.1 3.1 3.9 5.7 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10.2 10.2 11.1 10.2 10.2 10.2 11.1																
99.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 99.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials 4 117.0 127.6 0.2 0.3 5.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 8.0 8.9 7.6 9.0 9 90.6 Package holidays 12 118.8 131.3 0.6 0.7 3.1 3.1 3.9 5.7 10.4 10.1 10.2 10.4 10 10.0 Education 26 125.4 129.4 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.3 3.2 3.2 3.2 11.1 Catering services 72 118.2 130.1 0.4 0.7 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.6 8.4 8.2 7.8 9.7 10 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 71 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.3 7.4 7.5 8.3 8.2 7.9 9.8 10 11.1.2 Canteens 1 112.6 119.1 -0.6 1.1 7.3 7.5 6.0 6.3 6.4 7.6 4.3 4.1 5 112.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 1 120.1 Hairdressing and personal care 1 121.1 Hairdressing and personal care 1 122.3 Personal effects (nec) 1 23 Personal effects (nec) 1 24 Social protection 1 3 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4 12.5 Insurance 1 119.5 120.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1 12.6 Financial services (nec) 1 28 7.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1 12.6 Financial services (nec) 1 28 7.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 1 28 7.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery															
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials																
10.0 Education 26 125.4 129.4 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.3 3.2 3.2 3 11.1 Catering services 72 118.2 130.1 0.4 0.7 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.6 8.4 8.2 7.8 9.7 10 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 71 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.3 7.4 7.5 8.3 8.2 7.9 9.8 10 11.1.2 Canteens 1 112.6 119.1 -0.6 1.1 7.3 7.5 6.0 6.3 6.4 7.6 4.3 4.1 5 11.2 Accommodation services 18 121.1 140.9 -2.2 1.6 10.1 8.5 13.0 14.4 9.2 14.9 16.1 12.0 16 12.1 Personal care 23 105.1 114.8 -0.3 0.5 3.4 3.3 4.9 5.6 6.6 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 4 120.8 129.4 0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 8 108.0 114.1 0.4 -0.2 7.3 6.6 5.2 6.0 8.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5 12.3 Jewellery, clocks and watches 6 111.5 118.2 -0.1 0.4 5.2 4.3 2.4 4.2 6.6 5.6 5.4 5.5 6 12.3 October personal effects (nec) 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4 12.5 Insurance 4 119.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 22.2 20 12.5.2 House contents insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5 12.5.4 Transport insurance 2 109.3 141.9 1.3 2.3 7.6 8.2 8.8 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29 12.6.5 Chiancial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1																
11.1 Catering services 72 118.2 130.1 0.4 0.7 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.6 8.4 8.2 7.8 9.7 10 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 71 118.7 130.7 0.5 0.7 7.5 7.3 7.4 7.5 8.3 8.2 7.9 9.8 10 11.1.2 Canteens 1 112.6 119.1 -0.6 1.1 7.3 7.5 6.0 6.3 6.4 7.6 4.3 4.1 5 11.2 Accommodation services 18 121.1 140.9 -2.2 1.6 10.1 8.5 13.0 14.4 9.2 14.9 16.1 12.0 16 12.1 Personal care 23 105.1 114.8 -0.3 0.5 3.4 3.3 4.9 5.6 6.6 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 4 120.8 129.4 0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 6 111.5 118.2 -0.1 0.4 5.2 4.3 2.4 4.2 6.6 5.6 5.4 5.5 6 12.3.2 Other personal effects 2 102.9 107.6 1.3 -1.9 12.4 11.4 11.8 9.9 9.5 8.4 7.5 7.9 4 12.4 Social protection 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4 12.5 Insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5 12.5.2 Honsport insurance 2 109.3 141.9 1.3 2.3 7.6 8.2 8.8 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12	09.6 Package holidays	12	118.8	131.3	0.6	0.7	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens 11.1.2 Canteens 11.1.2 Canteens 11.1.2 Canteens 11.1.3 Canteens 11.1.2 Canteens 11.1.3 Canteens 11.1.4 Canteens 11.1.4 Canteens 11.1.5 Canteens 11.1.5 Canteens 11.1.6 Canteens 11.1.7 Canteens 11.1.7 Canteens 11.1.1 Canteens 11.1.1 Canteens 11.1.1 Canteens 11.1 Cantee	10.0 Education	26	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	
11.1.2 Canteens 1 112.6 119.1 -0.6 1.1 7.3 7.5 6.0 6.3 6.4 7.6 4.3 4.1 5 11.2 Accommodation services 18 121.1 140.9 -2.2 1.6 10.1 8.5 13.0 14.4 9.2 14.9 16.1 12.0 16 12.1 Personal care 23 105.1 114.8 -0.3 0.5 3.4 3.3 4.9 5.6 6.6 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 4 120.8 129.4 0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 8 108.0 114.1 0.4 -0.2 7.3 6.6 5.2 6.0 8.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5 1	11.1 Catering services															
12.1 Personal care 23 105.1 114.8 -0.3 0.5 3.4 3.3 4.9 5.6 6.6 8.4 8.1 8.3 9 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 4 120.8 129.4 0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 </td <td></td>																
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.9 5.1 5.3 6.2 7.0 7.1 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 3.0 2.9 4.8 5.7 6.9 9.0 8.5 8.5 9. 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 8 108.0 114.1 0.4 -0.2 7.3 6.6 5.2 6.0 8.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5.1 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 6 111.5 118.2 -0.1 0.4 5.2 4.3 2.4 4.2 6.6 5.6 5.4 5.5 6.1 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12 102.9 107.6 1.3 -1.9 12.4 11.4 11.8 9.9 9.5 8.4 7.5 7.9 4. 12.4 Social protection 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4. 12.5 Insurance 1 112.5 129.3 12.0 -0.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14. 12.5 3.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.2 5.3 Financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1. 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1. 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.2 Accommodation services	18	121.1	140.9	-2.2	1.6	10.1	8.5	13.0	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care 19 100.5 110.1 -0.4 0.5 3.0 2.9 4.8 5.7 6.9 9.0 8.5 8.5 9. 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 8 108.0 114.1 0.4 -0.2 7.3 6.6 5.2 6.0 8.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5.1 18.2 -0.1 0.4 5.2 4.3 2.4 4.2 6.6 5.6 5.4 5.5 6.1 11.5 118.2 -0.1 0.4 5.2 4.3 2.4 4.2 6.6 5.6 5.4 5.5 6.1 12.3.2 Other personal effects 10 102.9 107.6 1.3 -1.9 12.4 11.4 11.8 9.9 9.5 8.4 7.5 7.9 4.1 12.4 Social protection 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.1 12.5 Insurance 14 119.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 22.2 20.1 12.5.2 House contents insurance 15 12.5.3 Health insurance 16 111.5 112.5 129.3 12.0 -0.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14.1 12.5 12.5 4.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1	12.1 Personal care															
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.3.2 Other personal effects 13.3 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.1 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.1 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.1 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1																
12.3.2 Other personal effects 2 102.9 107.6 1.3 -1.9 12.4 11.4 11.8 9.9 9.5 8.4 7.5 7.9 4 12.4 Social protection 13 123.9 129.4 0.2 0.3 3.7 4.1 4.0 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.6 4.4 4 12.5 Insurance 4 119.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 22.2 20 12.5.2 House contents insurance 1 112.5 129.3 12.0 -0.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - - 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5 12 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5 5.1 5.1 5 5.1 5.1 5 5.1 5.1 5 5 5.1 5.	12.3 Personal effects (nec)															
12.5 Insurance 4 119.3 143.2 2.8 1.0 9.9 10.4 10.7 13.3 13.9 15.9 18.3 22.2 20.0 12.5.2 House contents insurance 1 112.5 129.3 12.0 -0.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14.1 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - - 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.0 <																
12.5.2 House contents insurance 1 112.5 129.3 12.0 -0.9 23.5 23.8 23.0 23.7 25.7 27.7 29.4 29.9 14.1 12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 - 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 12.5.4 Transport insurance 2 109.3 141.9 1.3 2.3 7.6 8.2 8.8 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 1 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 1 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.4 Social protection	13	123.9	129.4	0.2	0.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	
12.5.3 Health insurance 1 132.7 139.5 5.4 5.4 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 12.5.4 Transport insurance 2 109.3 141.9 1.3 2.3 7.6 8.2 8.8 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29. 12.6 Financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.1 12.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	12.5 Insurance															
12.5.4 Transport insurance 2 109.3 141.9 1.3 2.3 7.6 8.2 8.8 13.9 13.8 16.9 20.6 28.6 29. 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.0 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.0																
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec) 12 87.9 89.6 0.3 0.1 0.4 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 1.																
	12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)															
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.7 Other services (nec)	13	100.3	99.7	-0.1	0.2	-3.1 -	-2.9	-3.0	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	01170	01170	01177	011711	011717	011714	01171/	011777	01177	0 !! !! !	0.11.11.1	0 11 1144	01170
2022	CHZR 116	CHZS 50	CHZT 60	CHZU 138	76	CHZW 21	CHZX 139	CHZY 25	CHZZ 134	CJUU 33	CJUV 114	CJUW 94	1 000
Monthly indices (20	015=100) D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2020 Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0 118.9	95.7 97.2	105.1	106.2	112.5 112.8	115.2	114.5 114.9	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1 109.4
Mar Apr	103.0 103.8	119.5	99.6	105.2 107.6	107.0 106.5	114.1	115.9 117.2	116.9	111.3 110.1	120.0 120.0	113.5 114.3	105.7 105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug Sep	104.4 104.2	119.8 120.1	100.8 103.0	108.2 108.4	109.4 110.4	114.8 114.7	122.7 122.4	116.0 116.4	112.7 113.3	120.0 121.3	118.1 117.7	106.1 106.2	112.1 112.4
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6
Nov Dec	105.7 107.1	122.6 121.6	105.7 106.4	112.0 112.1	111.7 113.9	114.4 114.7	126.5 127.8	116.1 115.6	114.3 114.6	125.4 125.4	118.7 118.6	106.6 106.9	114.5 115.1
2022 Jan Feb	107.8 108.9	123.2 123.3	103.3 104.2	112.5 112.7	113.3 115.8	115.4 115.4	127.3 128.4	115.7 115.8	114.3 116.3	125.4 125.4	118.1 119.0	107.1 107.3	114.9 115.8
Mar	100.9	123.3	104.2	113.3	118.0	115.4	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.3	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep Oct	119.3 121.7	126.7 126.7	111.7 113.5	130.3 141.6	122.2 122.9	118.7 119.2	135.4 135.4	119.3 120.1	119.2 119.7	126.5 129.4	129.1 130.4	111.5 112.0	123.8 126.2
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
Percentage chang	e on a year o	earlier											
2020 Dag	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2020 Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan Feb	-0.7 -0.6	3.2 2.8	−3.4 −5.7	-1.2 -1.1	1.0 0.8	1.1 0.3	2.1 2.4	2.2 1.9	2.6 2.2	2.1 2.1	1.1 0.9	0.3	0.7 0.4
reb Mar	-0.6 -1.4	2.8	-5.7 -3.9	-1.1 -0.9	1.5	0.3		1.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.4
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2		2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6		3.2
Sep Oct	0.8 1.2	2.7 1.9	0.6 -0.4	1.9 6.8	4.5 5.7	1.3 1.2	8.4 9.9	1.5 1.4	2.7 2.5	2.9 4.5	5.1 6.3	1.0 1.3	3.1 4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4		1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2		5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2		0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0		5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2		1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar Apr	5.9 6.7	4.8 4.4	9.8 8.3	7.7 19.2	10.3 10.5	2.5 2.3	13.4 13.5	0.7 2.8	4.9 5.9	4.5 4.5	6.9 7.9	1.9 2.9	7.0 9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.3	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9
Sep Oct	14.5 16.2	5.5 6.1	8.5 8.5	20.2 26.6	10.7 10.5	3.5 4.2	10.6 8.9	2.4 3.2	5.2 5.8	4.3 3.2	9.7 9.6	5.0 5.1	10.1 11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.3	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2		10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

² More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	equipment & routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.50.4		LEDO	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.504	1.500	1.500	1.50\/
2022	L5CZ 93	L5D2 39	L5D3 49	L5D4 314	L5D5 63	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 105	L5DA 26	L5DB 90	L5DC 73	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (20	0 15=100) L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	LESP	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2020 Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	L52B 111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar Apr	103.1 103.9	119.0 119.5	97.4 99.8	108.9 110.1	107.0 106.6	112.8 114.2	115.7 117.0	115.0 117.1	111.3 110.1	120.0 120.0	113.5 114.3	105.8 105.4	109.7 110.4
Apr May	103.9	119.3	102.1	110.1	100.0	114.2	117.0	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.4	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
	400.4	440.0	400.0	440.7	400.4	445.0	101.0	440.5	444.4	400.0	440.0	400.0	
Jul	103.4 104.6	119.3 119.8	100.8 101.0	110.7 110.8	108.1 109.5	115.0 114.9	121.2 122.7	116.5 116.2	111.4 112.7	120.0 120.0	116.6 118.1	106.0 106.3	111.4 112.1
Aug Sep	104.6	120.1	101.0	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.7	116.2	113.3	120.0	117.7	106.3	112.1
Oct	104.4	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.4	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	100.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.2	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
Percentage chang	e on a year e	earlier											
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L550
2020 Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	8.0	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr May	−0.5 −1.3	2.2	2.1	1.8 1.9	2.7 2.8	1.5 2.8	5.0 6.5	2.9 2.3	0.7 1.9	2.1 2.1	1.0 1.8	0.6	1.6 2.1
May Jun	-1.3 -0.6	1.7 2.5	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.6	6.5 7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1 1.2	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.3	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	8.0	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul Aug	12.7 13.1	5.5 5.5	6.6 7.6	9.1 9.2	10.2	1.3 2.6	15.1 12.4	3.1 2.7	5.6 5.3	4.5 4.5	9.0 8.7	4.0 4.6	8.8 8.6
Aug Sep	13.1	5.5	7.6 8.4	9.2	10.2 10.8	3.4	10.9	2.7	5.3	4.5 4.3	8.7 9.7	4.6 5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.7	5.0	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

² More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights		Inc	dex (20	015=1	00)		Perc	entage	chang	e over	12 moi	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 Jul	2022 Aug				2022 Dec	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Dec
CPI (overall index)	1 000	122.5	123.1	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	563 166 64 52 32 20 50	122.2 118.9 117.8 114.4 116.6 112.1 125.8	120.3 119.8 115.9 118.3 113.1	121.4 121.3 116.9 119.0 114.7	123.1 123.5 119.4 122.3 116.1	124.4 125.2 120.4 123.2 117.3	125.4 127.9 121.7 124.3 118.7	13.5 10.4 13.2 11.8 11.0 13.1 5.4	12.9 10.8 13.5 12.5 12.1 13.3 5.4	13.2 11.8 15.5 13.4 12.2 15.3 5.5	14.8 13.2 17.6 14.5 13.8 15.7 6.1	14.0 12.7 17.9 14.5 13.3 16.5 4.1	13.4 12.9 19.2 13.8 12.7 15.5 3.7	0.1 0.9 2.1 1.0 0.9 1.2 -1.1
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	397 67 35 32 330 59 78 71 7 14 54 92 22 70 33	181.2 185.2 174.1 113.5 107.1 118.0 118.3 114.9 108.4 124.0 113.0	175.6 185.3 161.8 114.6 108.2 119.5 119.9 115.3 110.0 124.3 114.0 93.8 120.7	173.1 185.4 156.3 116.0 111.5 121.2 121.8 116.1 111.0 124.9 114.3 92.4 121.8	198.4 232.7 155.5 116.7 113.2 121.8 122.4 116.1 111.6 124.9 114.7 93.6 121.8	198.7 232.4 156.5 117.3 113.4 122.5 123.2 116.4 112.5 125.2 115.7 94.2 123.0	195.0 232.4 148.6 117.5 113.1 124.0 124.8 117.0 113.3 125.4 115.1 93.7	14.8 57.8 69.1 45.8 6.6 6.6 10.2 10.7 6.1 6.6 5.5 -1.7 7.9 6.1	13.8 52.0 69.2 33.7 6.6 7.6 10.2 10.6 6.3 1.8 4.6 4.9 -0.5 6.7	13.7 49.6 69.2 28.7 7.0 8.5 10.8 11.2 6.6 3.0 4.1 4.9 -3.2 7.7 8.3	15.4 59.0 90.2 23.6 6.7 8.5 10.5 10.9 6.2 3.6 2.0 5.3 -0.4 7.3 8.0	14.6 55.6 90.0 18.4 6.3 7.5 10.6 11.1 6.3 4.4 0.8 5.0 0.4 6.5 7.9	13.7 52.8 89.9 12.5 5.8 6.4 9.8 10.1 6.7 4.8 0.6 4.1 0.6 5.2 8.3	-0.3 -1.85.0 0.2 -0.3 1.2 1.3 0.5 0.7 0.2 -0.5 -0.5 0.3
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	437 102 87 10 5	112.2 111.3	112.6 111.7 113.3	113.0 112.1 113.6	113.6 112.6 114.0	113.9 113.0 114.0	114.2 113.4 113.8	5.7 4.1 3.8 7.0 3.9	5.9 4.3 4.0 7.3 4.0	6.1 4.5 4.2 7.7 4.4	6.3 4.7 4.3 7.9 5.9	6.3 4.9 4.5 8.0 5.9	6.8 4.8 4.6 5.4 6.1	0.8 0.3 0.3 -0.2 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	56 37 17 2	134.6 128.5 143.1 125.3	129.0 147.4	129.7 138.8	130.3 139.1	131.0 136.5	131.0 152.2	8.0 6.5 10.4 13.9	9.0 7.3 12.0 13.8	8.7 7.4 10.3 16.9	8.8 7.5 10.0 20.6	8.4 7.3 8.1 28.6	10.1 7.0 14.2 29.8	3.6 - 11.5 2.3
Communication	25	120.0	119.2	119.3	120.1	119.1	118.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	-1.0
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	162 38 124 91 33	126.7 133.5 124.9 125.1 124.1	136.1 125.7 126.3	138.4 126.1 126.5	139.8 127.1 127.7	138.0 128.1 129.0	139.7 128.9	7.9 11.0 7.0 7.5 5.4	7.9 10.0 7.2 8.3 4.1	8.5 13.2 7.0 8.2 3.8	8.7 13.9 7.1 7.8 5.1	9.0 11.5 8.2 9.7 4.3	9.9 14.1 8.7 10.0 4.9	0.8 1.3 0.6 0.7 0.3
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education		116.0 108.5 127.7 125.4	108.8 128.3	109.0 128.9	109.0 129.0	109.3 129.4	109.5	2.8 1.6 4.0 4.5	2.9 1.7 4.3 4.5	2.9 1.8 4.6 4.3	2.6 1.8 5.6 3.2	2.7 1.9 5.8 3.2	2.7 2.0 5.9 3.2	0.1 0.2 0.3
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection ²	120 80 32 73 233 119 99 23 138	117.4 109.9 113.7 116.6 115.9 135.6 149.8 158.8 144.6 129.7 122.6	110.6 115.1 118.3 117.7 135.1 147.5 155.8 144.6 129.8	112.2 116.3 119.0 119.2 135.3 146.7 154.4 144.7 130.3	113.8 117.6 122.3 121.3 143.2 161.1 171.9 144.7 141.6	114.6 118.0 123.2 122.8 144.2 161.8 172.5 144.8 141.7	113.8 118.8 124.3 125.1 144.0 160.5 170.5 145.2 141.9	37.2 42.3 8.1	22.3 34.3 38.8 8.1	5.3 7.1 9.3 12.2 15.9 22.4 33.4 37.2 8.3 20.2 4.1	39.7 44.5 8.3	25.2 37.9 42.1 4.0	3.9 5.1 9.8 12.7 18.6 24.4 35.8 39.9 3.9 26.6 4.1	0.8 -0.7 0.6 0.9 1.9 -0.1 -0.8 -1.1 0.3 0.1
All items excluding Energy ³ Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	767 881 968 901 977 950 968 862	118.7 118.6 118.9 122.7 118.8 122.1 122.4 121.0 121.3 122.6	119.5 119.9 123.3 119.8 122.7 123.1 122.0 121.9	120.2 120.7 123.9 120.6 123.3 123.7 122.8 122.6	121.0 121.6 126.3 121.5 125.8 126.2 125.3 123.6	121.4 122.0 126.8 122.0 126.3 126.7 125.8 124.1	122.1 122.8 127.2 122.7 126.8 127.3 126.5 124.6	6.9 6.2 6.6 10.1 6.8 10.1 10.3 9.0 8.5 10.6	7.0 6.3 6.7 9.8 6.9 9.9 10.1 9.1 8.3 10.3	7.5 6.5 7.1 10.0 7.3 10.1 10.3 9.5 8.5 10.6	7.6 6.5 7.2 11.0 7.4 11.1 11.3 10.6 8.5 11.6	7.4 6.3 7.0 10.6 7.2 10.8 11.0 10.4 8.1 11.2	7.5 6.3 7.1 10.5 7.3 10.7 10.9 10.5 8.0 11.0	0.6 0.5 0.6 0.4 0.6 0.4 0.6 0.6 0.4

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

Key: - zero or negligible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with ef-

fect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants. Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights		Inc	lex (20	015=1	00)		Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 mc	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022		2022 Aug				2 2022 v Dec	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Dec
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	121.2	121.8	122.3	124.3	124.8	3 125.3	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	132 52 41 25 16	119.2 118.6 114.1 116.0 112.1	120.6 120.5 115.5 117.7 113.1	121.8 122.1 116.6 118.4 114.7	123.5 124.4 119.1 121.7 116.1	124.7 126.0 120.1 122.0 117.3	0 128.1 7 125.8 0 128.7 1 121.3 6 123.7 3 118.7 7 126.2	10.6 13.4 11.7 10.8	10.9 13.7 12.4 11.9	12.0 15.7 13.3	13.4 17.9 14.5 13.6	18.1 14.5 13.2	13.1 19.4 13.7 12.6	0.1 0.9 2.1 1.0 0.9 1.2 -1.1
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housenold goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	54 28 26 267 48 65 59 6 12 43 72 17	181.1 184.9 175.0 113.5 107.1 118.2 118.5 108.4 123.3 112.9 91.1 120.4	175.4 185.0 162.4 114.7 108.3 119.7 120.1 115.9 110.0 123.6 113.9 93.9 120.7	173.0 185.1 157.2 116.0 111.5 121.5 122.0 116.9 111.0 124.2 114.3 92.4 121.7	197.8 231.8 156.4 116.8 113.3 122.1 122.7 116.9 111.6 124.2 114.7 93.7 121.7	3 198.1 3 231.6 4 157.3 3 117.3 4 122.8 7 123.4 9 112.4 1 124.5 7 122.9 7 122.9 7 122.9	3 128.9 1 194.4 5 231.6 3 149.3 3 117.6 4 113.1 3 124.3 4 125.0 2 117.9 4 113.3 5 124.7 7 125.2 3 93.9 9 122.3 6 111.9	68.5 46.3 6.7 6.6	34.1 6.6 7.5	49.4 68.6 29.2 7.0 8.4 10.9 11.3 7.0 3.0 3.9 4.9	58.6 89.6 23.9 6.8 8.4 10.6	14.5 55.2 89.4 18.6 6.3 7.4 10.7 11.2 6.6 4.3 0.7 5.0 0.2 6.5 7.9	52.3 89.2 12.8 5.8 6.3 9.8 10.1 7.1 4.7 0.5	-0.3 -1.9 -5.1 0.2 -0.3 1.2 1.3 0.6 0.7 0.2 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	284 69 173 38	114.8 111.3 113.5 127.0	115.1 111.7 113.8 127.0	115.4 112.1 114.2 127.1	115.8 112.6 114.5 127.1	116.2 113.0 115.0 127.	6 122.4 2 116.6 0 113.4 0 115.5 1 127.1 1 122.2	4.9 3.5 3.8 3.4 3.8 4.2	5.1 3.7 4.0 3.5 3.8 4.2	5.3 3.8 4.2 3.5 3.9 4.7	5.3 3.8 4.3 3.6 3.9 6.1	5.4 4.0 4.5 3.7 4.0 6.1	5.8 4.0 4.6 3.8 3.6 6.2	0.7 0.3 0.3 0.4 - 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	30 13	128.4 148.4	129.0 153.8	129.6 142.7	130.3 143.0	131.0 139.6	9 141.6 0 130.9 6 159.2 7 141.9	9.1 6.5 13.8 13.9	10.1 7.3 15.5 13.8	9.7 7.4 13.4 16.9		9.5 7.3 10.9 28.6	7.0 18.3	4.2 - 14.0 2.3
Communication	19	120.1	119.3	119.4	120.2	119.3	3 118.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	-1.0
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	30 98 72	133.6 124.9 125.2	136.2 125.7 126.4	138.6 126.1 126.6	140.0 127.1 127.7	138.1 128.1 129.1	2 131.2 1 139.9 1 128.9 1 130.1 1 125.5	7.9 10.9 7.0 7.6 5.4	7.9 9.8 7.2 8.4 4.2	8.5 13.1 7.0 8.2 3.9	8.7 13.9 7.1 7.8 5.1	9.1 11.4 8.2 9.7 4.3		0.8 1.3 0.6 0.7 0.3
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	39 6	108.5 127.2	108.8 127.9	109.0 128.5	109.0 128.6	109.3 129.0	1 118.2 3 109.5 0 129.3 4 129.4	2.8 1.5 3.8 4.5	2.9 1.6 4.2 4.5	2.9 1.7 4.4 4.3	2.6 1.7 5.3 3.2	2.7 1.9 5.5 3.2		0.1 0.2 0.2 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Non-seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	97 66 25 59 186 95 79 18 314	110.0 113.7 116.0 116.6 135.8 149.8 158.9 144.6 120.8	110.7 115.1 117.7 118.4 135.3 147.4 155.7 144.6 121.0	112.4 116.3 118.4 119.9 135.5 146.7 154.4 144.7	113.9 117.7 121.7 122.0 143.4 161.0 171.8 144.7 125.5	114.7 118.7 122.6 123.5 144.5 161.6 172.5 144.8	0 121.0 7 113.9 1 118.8 6 123.7 5 125.9 3 144.2 6 160.2 3 170.3 8 145.2 8 126.1 9 126.2	13.7 23.8 37.3	14.2 22.4 34.4	16.1 22.5 33.4 37.3 8.3	18.0 26.6 39.6 44.5 8.3	13.2 18.2 25.3 37.8 42.1	12.6 18.8 24.5 35.7 39.8 3.9	0.8 -0.7 0.6 0.9 1.9 -0.1 -0.9 -1.2 0.3 0.3
All items excluding Energy? Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	814 905 975 921 982 961 974 686 827 797	117.9 118.3 121.3 118.2 120.8 121.1 120.0 121.4 122.9 121.0 122.7	118.7 119.2 121.9 119.1 121.4 121.6 120.8 122.1 123.5 121.5 123.3	119.3 119.8 122.4 119.8 121.9 122.2 121.5 122.7 124.1 122.1 123.9	120.0 120.6 124.4 120.5 124.0 124.2 123.6 123.7 126.5 124.1	120.4 121.5 124.8 121.0 124.4 124.5 124.6 124.6 124.6	1 121.8 4 121.0 1 121.7 3 125.3 0 121.7 4 124.9 7 125.3 0 124.7 3 124.8 9 127.4 6 125.2 3 127.4 3 125.3	6.2 5.5 5.9 8.7 6.1 8.8 8.9 7.8 8.6 9.9 8.9 10.2 9.1	6.3 5.6 6.1 8.5 6.2 8.6 8.7 8.0 8.4 9.7 8.8 10.0 8.9	9.0 10.2	9.5 6.7 9.6 9.7 9.2	9.4 9.5 9.1 8.3 10.5 9.5	5.8 6.5 9.2 6.6 9.3 9.5 9.1 8.1 10.4 9.4 10.6	0.6 0.5 0.5 0.6 0.4 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2022	CHZR 116	CHZS 50	A9F3 67	A9ER 330	ICVH 563	A9FG 102	A9FJ 56	A9FL 162	CHZY 25	A9FQ 92	ICVI 437
	110	30	07	330	303	102	30	102	25	32	437
Monthly	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2019 Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	_	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	_	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	_	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

² Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

³ For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2022	93	39	54	267	453	284	45	128	19	71	547
Monthly											
_	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2019 Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	8.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	_	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	_	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	_	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
	6.7	4.4	51.9	7.9 8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.1	4.1
Apr May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.0	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.1
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.4	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.7	2.5	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.0	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.7	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.7	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3 5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.0	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.3 5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	9.5 11.4	10.0	2.5 1.9	2.7	5.4 5.8
Dec	10.9	ა.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

² Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵
Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
2011	D7SK 3.6	D7SL 3.4	GHY8 3.4	D7RO	D7RP 2.2	D7SM 2.7	D7RQ 5.1	D7SN 3.3	D7SO 2.3	D7SP 2.5	D7SQ	D7RR 3.9	D7SS 1.2	D7ST 2.9	D7RS 4.2
2011	3.6 2.6	3.4 2.6	3.4 2.4	3.5 3.1	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1 1.0	5.7	1.2	3.3	2.3
2012	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4		0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	_	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	_	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6 2.5	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1 1.3	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2 0.6	2.6 2.7
2019 2020	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2021															
2022															
2019 Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep Oct	1.2 1.0	0.6 0.2	1.6 1.6	-0.5 -0.5	2.6 2.6	0.4 0.6	2.2 1.4	1.0 0.9	1.1 0.9	0.9 0.9	0.2 -0.3	2.9 3.0	0.6 0.6	0.2 0.2	2.3 2.2
Nov	1.0	0.2	2.2	-0.5 0.5	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	-0.3 0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.2
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	_	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6 1.1	-0.2 0.2	1.0 0.9	−1.4 −2.2	3.1 3.4	-0.2 0.2	–1.8 –1.6	-0.1 0.1	0.4 0.2	0.5 0.8	−0.7 −1.9	2.2 2.9	-0.8 -0.6	-0.3 -0.4	-0.9 -1.1
Jun										0.8					
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	_	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep Oct	1.2 1.1	0.5 0.4	0.6 0.6	−1.9 −1.4	3.3 2.9	0.5 0.3	–1.3 –1.7	0.3 0.2	0.1	-0.4 -0.5	-2.3 -2.0	3.4 3.0	−1.2 −1.5	-1.0 -0.6	-0.4 -0.7
Nov	1.1	0.4	0.8	-1.4 -1.1	2.9	0.3	-1.7 -1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5 -0.7	-2.0 -2.1	2.8	-1.5 -1.0	-0.6 -0.3	-0.7 -0.7
Dec		0.4	0.3	-0.8	2.0	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7 -0.7	-2.1 -2.4	2.0	-1.0 -1.0	-0.3 -0.3	-0.7 -0.5
2021 Jan															

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵ Percentage change over 12 months

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg		Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2			0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0		2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020				••						••		0.9	••		
2021												2.6			
2022												9.1			
2019 Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4		1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2		1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2		1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5		1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0			1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1		0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6		0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7		0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3		0.7	1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	••	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6	••	••	-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available 1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and un-

employment.
3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.
- 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database

² Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

	Weights ⁶		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7 =100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Dec
ALL ITEMS	1 000			347.6			360.4	12.3	12.3	12.6	14.2	14.0	13.4	0.6
Food and catering	146			295.7				11.9	12.4	13.6	15.0	15.2	15.5	1.3
Alcohol and tobacco	77			451.5				5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	-0.7
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	488 70			399.2 263.4				14.3 8.6	14.8 9.5	14.9 10.0	18.1 9.8	17.8 9.7	17.4 9.3	0.5 0.2
Travel and leisure	219			312.4				12.3	10.5	10.6	9.4	9.4	8.1	1.0
Consumer durables	95	170.8	173.2	176.3	177.0	178.2	179.6	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.0	0.8
Seasonal food	20			224.7				9.3	10.6	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.9	0.6
Food excluding seasonal All items excluding seasonal food	100 980	258.2		264.5 350.7				13.2 12.4	13.3 12.3	15.0 12.7	17.1 14.2	17.3 14.0	17.6 13.5	1.6 0.6
All items excluding food	880			362.6				12.3	12.2	12.4	13.9	13.7	13.0	0.5
All goods	471			259.5				12.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.8	0.2
All services	353			484.0				14.5	14.8	15.4	19.9	19.9	19.3	1.1
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	344 7	346.7	348.8	357 1	358.8	360.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	13.9	13.5	12.9	0.5
housing	696			329.6				14.4	13.9	14.3	16.4	16.1	15.2	0.6
mortgage interest payments and council tax	927	341.9	343.9	346.1	354.8	356.5	358.3	12.8	12.6	12.9	14.4	14.1	13.3	0.5
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	873	332.7	334.2	335.9	344.6	346.4	348.3	12.6	12.2	12.6	14.2	14.0	13.3	0.5
Food	120	252.2	255.6	258.3	263.6	266.7	270.6	12.6	12.8	14.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	1.5
Bread	4	251.0	255.6	260.4	259.8	270.9	275.6	11.2	13.1	14.7	14.2	19.7	19.3	1.7
Cereals	4			228.7				9.6	8.8	10.9	12.8	11.7	11.3	1.4
Biscuits and cakes	7	335.1		342.0				16.0	13.1	18.8	18.2	17.4	13.6	
Beef	4			236.7				11.6	12.7	13.4	13.8	13.5	14.9	1.5
Lamb of which home-killed lamb	1 1			393.5 431.3				16.7 16.7	17.9 17.8	17.1 17.1	15.3 15.3	15.6 15.6	11.4 11.4	2.0 1.9
Pork	1			274.7				13.4	19.2	16.0	19.3	17.8	20.7	2.1
Bacon	1			231.2				12.9	12.0	15.3	14.9	15.8	16.6	1.1
Poultry	4	136.7	138.3	139.0	141.7	143.5	144.4	16.0	17.5	17.4	19.7	20.2	19.3	0.6
Other meat	7			221.3				12.8	12.4	16.6	16.2	18.0	16.6	1.5
Fish	4 2	298.6 292.2		303.2 295.9				13.4 12.1	14.8 15.3	13.7 12.5	15.7	17.6 16.0	19.2 16.0	2.2 1.8
of which fresh fish processed fish	2			306.0				14.5	14.3	14.8	14.0 17.6	19.2	22.3	2.5
Butter	1			481.2				27.2	29.3	27.9	29.6	27.9	29.1	2.6
Oils and fats	2			283.4				23.3	25.6	29.1	36.7	30.3	28.3	2.6
Cheese	4			280.2				17.0	19.7	21.6	25.6	26.3	30.5	3.4
Eggs	1			254.1				13.3	17.9	23.2	23.1	24.5	30.1	5.6
Milk, fresh	3			324.3				27.3	32.4	34.5	38.7	36.7	38.0	4.0
Milk products Tea	5 1			225.3 247.5				12.8 11.0	11.7 10.5	13.4 12.8	15.0 7.5	14.2 11.1	17.8 11.0	4.9 1.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2			199.0				11.3	7.8	16.1	11.9	11.9	8.2	-2.7
Soft drinks	9			315.3				11.4	9.5	11.2	13.9	15.3	18.0	2.2
Sugar and preserves	2			223.6				15.1	20.3	18.5	18.8	21.4	27.8	6.4
Sweets and chocolates	14			315.2				3.7	2.8	3.9	6.3	5.8	7.5	0.7
Potatoes	5			265.0				15.4 9.6	14.5	15.2 14.4	16.5	17.1	15.8 15.1	1.0 0.1
of which unprocessed potatoes potato products	1 4			201.2 271.8				9.6 17.2	11.5 15.4	15.6	13.8 17.4	16.3 17.3	16.0	1.2
Vegetables other than potatoes	9			198.0				9.5	11.1	12.6	13.1	14.0	13.5	1.0
of which fresh vegetables	7			167.9				7.4	9.0	10.4	10.4	11.1	11.4	0.6
processed vegetables	2	305.1	310.6	313.3	320.8	326.9	334.1	17.1	18.5	19.9	22.5	24.3	20.8	2.2
Fruit	10			248.1				8.2	8.1	7.8	9.2	8.0	6.2	-0.8
of which fresh fruit processed fruit	8 2			235.7 314.6				8.5 6.9	8.9 5.3	7.9 7.7	10.1 5.6	8.2 7.5	6.2 6.5	−0.6 −1.9
Other foods	15	231.7	236.3	236.6	245.8	248.7	251.5	17.1	18.2	18.7	23.8	23.2	21.3	1.1
Catering Postourent mode	26			418.4				9.5	10.4	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.3	0.8
Restaurant meals Canteen meals	11 1			406.8 439.7				8.7 7.2	9.9 6.9	10.1 8.1	9.7 5.5	10.0 5.3	10.0 6.5	0.7 0.9
Take-aways and snacks	14			414.4				10.3	11.0	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.8	0.9
Alcoholic drink	50			329.0				3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.4	4.8	-1.3
Beer	17			356.3				4.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.7	-0.4
on sales	8			409.5				5.3	5.9	5.8	5.3 5.4	6.2	6.6	0.7
off sales Wines and spirits	9 33			179.5 292.6				3.4 3.2	4.0 3.2	4.3 3.1	5.4 3.1	5.8 5.1	5.5 4.4	−1.4 −1.8
on sales	11			414.0				5.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	9.2	9.6	0.8
off sales	22			213.5				2.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	-3.1

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴		Index	: (Januar	y 1987=	100)		Perd	centag	e chan	ge over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2022 Dec
Tobacco	27	904.5	904.5	904.8	905.1	905.8	909.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	0.4
Cigarettes Other tobacco	20 7	919.0 711.9	919.4 710.8	920.1 710.4	920.3 710.6	920.6 712.4	923.1 717.4	7.0 13.7	7.0 13.5	7.2 13.4	7.2 13.2	3.1 8.3	3.3 6.9	0.3 0.7
Housing	304	445.1	448.4	453.7	457.5	460.5	463.1	7.7	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	0.6
Rent	84	402.5	403.6	404.9	406.9	408.3	409.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	0.4
Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	24 103	253.9 493.3	254.5 501.6	266.0 509.4	280.0 511.4	293.9 512.3	306.1 512.1	14.2 10.5	15.3 13.0	19.7 11.8	26.0 11.1	32.3 9.9	37.8 9.3	4.2
Council tax and rates	49	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	9.3 3.4	_
Water and other charges	13	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	_
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	397.7	397.9	399.6	400.0	400.5	400.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	
Do-it-yourself materials Dwelling insurance and ground rent	13 8	289.8 598.0	292.6 604.4	299.8 617.7	302.4 631.6	304.6 636.2	309.2 634.4	11.7 28.4	11.1 30.5	12.7 32.7	11.6 35.6	12.0 35.1	13.0 23.0	1.5 -0.3
Fuel and light	48	632.6	629.8	632.5	794.1	792.5	790.7	72.3	71.6	72.2	92.6	92.0	91.6	-0.2
Coal and solid fuels	1	472.0	482.3	491.8	516.5	516.4	514.0	27.5	30.4	32.2	37.3	36.7	32.4	-0.5
Electricity	25	616.5	616.5	616.5	720.8	719.4	719.4	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	_
Gas Oil and other fuels	20 2	633.2 804.0	633.2 710.5	633.2 786.4	870.9 793.7	870.9 764.6	870.9 709.6	98.5 87.9	98.5 67.8	98.5 79.2	132.2 57.2	132.2 47.2	132.2 40.0	
Household goods	76	262.9	267.0	271.3	272.4	274.6	279.1	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.7	12.9	1.6
Furniture	30	364.0	370.7	380.4	376.8	380.5	392.4	17.6	17.7	15.5	15.4	14.9	13.5	3.1
Furnishings	10 7	297.4 89.4	302.4 91.2	302.7 92.4	306.6 94.0	311.6 92.4	316.9 91.2	8.5 7.2	9.9 7.2	8.2 10.8	10.2 9.0	11.0 8.2	11.9 4.7	1.7 -1.3
Electrical appliances Other household equipment	5	249.8	250.3	92.4 252.1	256.1	92.4 256.1	257.1	7.2 14.4	7.2 14.0	16.8	9.0 15.9	13.7	13.0	-1.3 0.4
Household consumables	13	236.0	238.3	241.1	246.0	248.3	252.1	12.8	13.0	14.4	16.9	16.4	17.5	1.5
Pet care	11	283.1	288.4	291.8	292.5	296.4	295.8	9.7	10.6	13.4	12.0	13.0	11.9	-0.2
Household services	60	333.9	331.7	334.1	340.9	335.1	332.6	6.8	6.3	5.9	7.9	5.8	4.4	-0.7
Postage Telephones, telemessages, etc	1 25	515.5 126.0	515.5 123.4	515.5 123.9	515.5 129.4	515.5 124.0	515.5 121.6	5.5 4.9	5.5 3.0	5.5 2.1	5.5 6.7	5.5 2.1	5.5 1.6	-1.9
Domestic services	7	481.5	483.7	486.1	489.0	489.8	491.1	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	0.3
Fees and subscriptions	27	575.7	577.9	584.4	586.1	587.0	587.2	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.5	7.0	-
Clothing and footwear	29	232.9	235.9	242.9	246.5	247.5	247.2	14.0	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.4	13.5	-0.1
Men's outerwear Women's outerwear	6 10	248.7 213.2	250.8 216.9	258.1 224.5	263.7 226.9	264.6 228.9	265.7 227.8	15.8 17.6	17.5 19.4	17.9 18.9	17.6 18.3	17.6 17.4	16.0 16.5	0.4 -0.5
Children's outerwear	3	233.5	237.9	243.8	251.0	254.2	254.4	13.8	13.0	12.9	13.3	14.2	13.5	0.1
Other clothing	5	274.3	276.9	286.9	289.9	291.5	291.6	10.2	10.5	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.5	_
Footwear	5	182.0	183.6	186.6	188.5	186.1	185.5	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.5	7.8	7.0	-0.3
Personal goods and services	41	319.4	322.6	324.6	326.1	326.7	328.0	4.7 5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	0.4
Personal articles Chemists goods	11 17	228.0 239.8	231.4 242.4	232.3 244.9	232.0 247.8	233.6 247.1	232.2 249.8	5.7 3.9	6.2 5.4	6.1 7.2	5.7 6.9	5.8 7.3	4.7 8.0	-0.6 1.1
Personal services	13	620.3	623.1	625.3	625.1	627.8	629.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	0.3
Motoring expenditure	136	330.4	326.4	326.9	326.1	332.1	330.2	18.2	14.1	13.4	11.3	11.0	9.5	-0.6
Purchase of motor vehicles	64	115.8	116.3	116.9	116.9	117.2	117.5	8.5	5.8	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
Maintenance of motor vehicles Petrol and oil	18 28	516.4 560.4	517.4 516.3	521.0 501.7	526.2 490.1	530.6 506.2	531.7 478.3	6.1 44.7	6.9 31.2	7.6 27.5	8.3 22.0	8.4 19.3	8.3 11.8	0.2 -5.5
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 092.9						21.3	20.6		25.8	32.6	32.9	2.4
Fares and other travel costs	11	569.8	609.6	528.3	529.5	503.6	639.7	19.2	21.9	19.2	16.3	13.3	22.8	27.0
Rail fares	1 1	482.6 602.7	482.8 610.9	475.8 606.3	475.8 599.8	472.3 602.7	478.7 692.2	8.2 3.5	7.8 8.8	7.6 8.9	6.8 8.1	5.0 7.5	6.1 16.6	1.4 14.8
Bus and coach fares Other travel costs	9	516.4	558.4	472.5	474.3	446.7	584.7	3.5 19.7		21.3	17.2	15.0	20.7	30.9
Leisure goods	33	105.5	106.2	107.6	108.1	109.1	108.0	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.8	4.5	-1.0
Audio-visual equipment	7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	-5.8	-4.3	-4.3	-5.7	-4.3	-4.3	
CDs and tapes Toys, photographic and sports goods	1 11	133.9 105.8	138.1 105.8	134.6 106.0	137.7 105.6	140.7 107.5	138.0 104.5	4.4 7.4	4.1 5.3	-0.4 4.8	3.9 5.0	6.4 5.2	3.8 1.9	−1.9 −2.8
Books and newspapers	5	545.6	550.3	569.4	584.3	583.2	579.0	7.4 7.4	6.8	9.6	13.1	13.8	12.8	-2.6 -0.7
Gardening products	9	228.6	228.9	234.1	236.4	238.8	239.4	11.8	11.9	13.5	14.4	14.4	10.0	0.3
Leisure services	39	484.6	490.3	494.6	496.5	495.7	497.9	5.8	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.6	0.4
Television licences and rentals Entertainment and other recreation	15 8	237.3 671.4	237.3 671.2	237.3 678.0	237.3 679.7	237.3 679.4	237.3 680.5	1.0 6.9	1.0 5.7	1.0 5.0	1.0 6.3	1.0 5.3	1.0 5.9	0.2
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	8	311.4	321.0	323.6	325.9	326.9	328.0	4.1	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	0.2
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	8	324.7	332.9	340.2	343.3	340.0	344.9	15.6		17.9	18.8	15.6	18.8	1.4

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.
2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

² The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

³ As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

⁴ Index date for December: 13 December 2022

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Service	s components	•	
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights ⁸										
2022	CZGZ 120	CBVW 77	DOHB 30	DOHC 244	DOHD 471	CZXD 84	DOHE 85	DOHF 97	DOHG 87	DOHH 353
Monthly										
_	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2019 Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May Jun	1.6 1.2	1.8 1.5	−18.7 −17.7	2.0 2.7	- 0.1	1.7 1.7	–2.1 –2.1	3.2 2.8	4.1 3.8	2.2 2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.7 -12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep Oct	0.9 1.2	2.6 2.6	18.7 21.6	7.5 8.1	5.8 6.4	1.8 2.0	1.8 11.0	3.7 3.8	3.8 4.9	3.0 5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.0	11.0	3.6 4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3

Key: - zero or negligible

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

¹ All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

² Including fuel oil.

³ The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

⁴ The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

⁵ The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

⁶ The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

⁷ The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.