

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2018

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact: Philip Gooding cpi@ons.gov.uk Consumer Price Inflation Enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900. Consumer Price Inflation recorded message (available after 9.30am on release day): + 44 (0)800 0113703 Release date: 23 May 2018 Next release: 13 June 2018

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1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.2% in April 2018, down from 2.3% in March 2018.
- The rate has fallen back from a recent high of 2.8% during autumn 2017 resulting in the April 2018 figure being the lowest observed since January 2017.
- The largest downward contribution to the change in the rate came from air fares, which were influenced by the timing of Easter.
- Rising prices for motor fuels produced the largest, partially offsetting, upward effect.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.4% in April 2018, down from 2.5% in March 2018.

2. Things you need to know about this release

As of 18 April 2018, the prices theme day – which encompasses consumer prices, business prices and house prices – has moved from a Tuesday to a Wednesday. <u>Future release dates and further explanation of the reasons for these changes</u> are available in a separate article.

The <u>National Statistics</u> status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A <u>letter</u> from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the <u>CPIH assessment report</u>.

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and</u> <u>households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with <u>preliminary estimates</u> published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. <u>Consumer price indices – a brief guide</u> gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. <u>Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-</u> <u>month rate (2013)</u> covers this concept in more detail. The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series dataset.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u> provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 17 April 2018.

3 . CPIH 12-month rate lowest since January 2017

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.2% in April 2018, down from 2.3% in March 2018. Since reaching a recent high of 2.8% during autumn 2017, the rate has fallen back to its lowest since January 2017.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and CPI, along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: April 2008 to April 2018

UK

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: April 2008 to April 2018

UK



Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates: April 201	17 to April 2018
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UK

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2017 Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	104.1	2.2
Мау	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	104.2	2.1
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	104.2	2.0
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	104.4	2.0
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	104.6	1.9
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	104.8	1.9
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	104.8	1.6
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	104.9	1.5
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	104.9	1.3
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	105.3	1.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . Inflation rate for recreation and culture highest since January 2010

Figure 2 shows that price movements for all the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in April 2018. Communication had a small downward pull on the rate in March but prices rose in April so the category had a small upward effect this month.

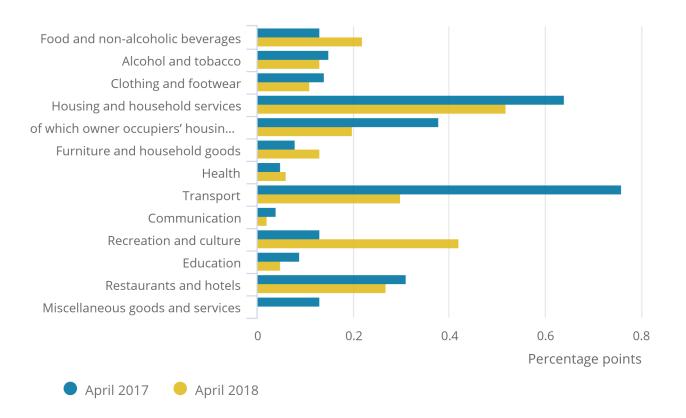
The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate continues to come from housing and household services, where prices rose by 1.8% in the year to April leading to a contribution of 0.52 percentage points to the CPIH 12-month rate. This was followed by recreation and culture, where prices rose by 3.5% in the year to April, the highest rate for this category since January 2010, resulting in a contribution of 0.42 percentage points.

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: April 2017 and April 2018

UK

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: April 2017 and April 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. In particular, transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport, particularly motor fuels.

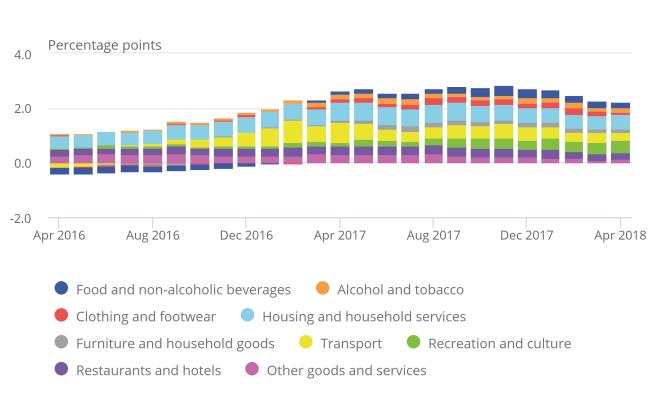
During 2018, the contributions from most of the categories have fallen back, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate. One exception to this fall has been recreation and culture. This category has seen its contribution rise slightly since the beginning of 2018. It has also broadly risen over the last two years with the increase coming from a range of the underlying detailed classes, the largest coming from package holidays.

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: April 2016 to April 2018

UK

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: April 2016 to April 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

5 . Air fares made the largest downward contribution to change in the rate between March and April 2018

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between March and April 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPIH rate came from transport, principally from air fares. The timing of Easter in the middle of April 2017 contributed to air fares rising by 18.6% on the month whereas this year, Easter fell at the beginning of April before the price collection period and there was no price rise. Instead, fares fell slightly, by 0.2%, between March and April. Within the transport category, the downward contribution from air fares was partially offset by an upward effect from motor fuels. Petrol prices rose by 1.5 pence per litre between March and April 2017 to stand at 120.7 pence per litre in April. This compares with a 1.8 pence per litre fall between the same two months of 2017 to stand at 117.4 pence per litre in April 2017. Similarly, diesel prices rose by 1.6 pence per litre between March and April this year compared with a 1.8 pence per litre fall a year ago.

Clothing and footwear also had a downward effect, with prices rising by 0.4% between March and April 2018 compared with a larger rise of 1.1% between the same two months a year earlier. The effect came mainly from men's clothing.

A smaller downward contribution came from food and non-alcoholic beverages. This was from a range of food products with the largest single effect from meat, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago, particularly for cooked ham. The downward contribution from food was partially offset by an upward effect from mineral waters, soft drinks and juices, where prices rose by 2.8% between March and April this year compared with a rise of 0.3% a year ago. This resulted in a contribution of 0.02 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate, partially offsetting the overall slowdown between March and April. Most of this effect came from products affected by the introduction of the Soft Drinks Industry Levy or "Sugar Tax", such as colas and energy drinks. More information on this can be found in the <u>Prices economic commentary for May 2018</u>.

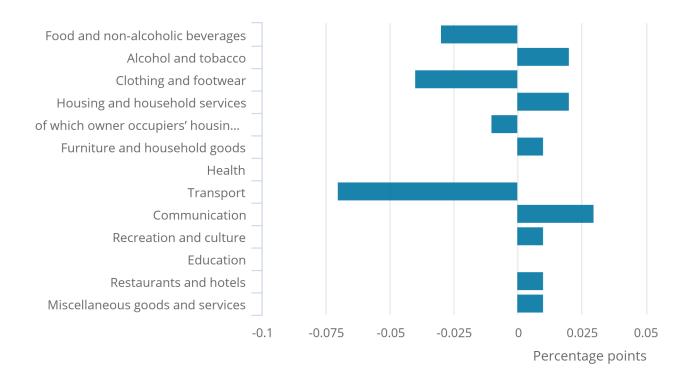
The downward effects from these broad categories were partially offset by a small upward contribution from communication, where prices of telephone equipment and services rose by 0.4% this year compared with a fall of 1.0% a year ago. The contribution came almost entirely from bundled communication services comprising, for example, internet access, television and phone services.

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between March and April 2018

UK

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between March and April 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

6 . Owner occupiers' housing costs made the largest housing-related contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. OOH has consistently been the largest contributor to the rate during the period from 2015 to date, though it has fallen back from a high in October 2016. The contribution from other components has varied.

Utility bills had a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen this category rise to become the second-largest contributor. Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has also increased over this period.

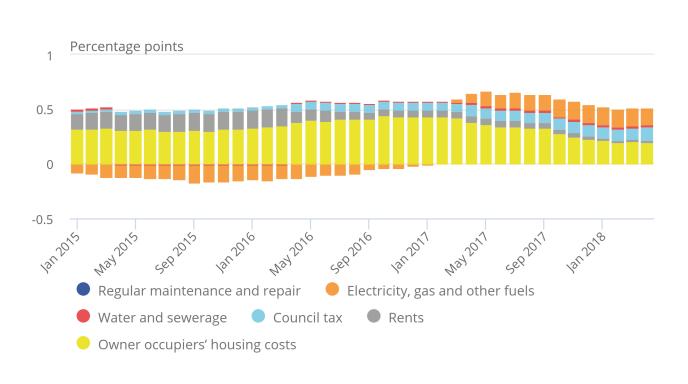
Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to April 2018

UK

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12month rate: January 2015 to April 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u>. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer price indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices</u> (IPHRP). <u>Prices economic commentary</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

8. Quality and methodology

The Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3}

	Consumer p housing			prices index PI)	retail	tems prices (RPI)	mortgag	PI excluding e interest ts (RPIX)
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKQ
2015 Apr	99.9	0.3	99.9	-0.1	258.0	0.9	257.5	0.9
May	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.1	258.5	1.0	258.1	1.1
Jun	100.1	0.3	100.2	-	258.9	1.0	258.5	1.1
Jul	100.0	0.5	100.0	0.1	258.6	1.0	258.2	1.1
Aug	100.3	0.4	100.3	_	259.8	1.1	259.5	1.2
Sep	100.2	0.2	100.2	-0.1	259.6	0.8	259.3	0.9
Oct	100.3	0.2	100.3	-0.1	259.5	0.7	259.2	0.8
Nov	100.3	0.4	100.3	0.1	259.8	1.1	259.4	1.1
Dec	100.4	0.5	100.3	0.2	260.6	1.2	260.3	1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.0	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.4	0.0	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.0
	100.8	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May Jun	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	263.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	104.9	2.3	104.9	2.7	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
		2.3		2.5		3.3		3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	

CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3}



	All items excluding (CPIY)		Consta (CPI	nt taxes -CT)	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2015 Apr	99.9	-0.3	99.9	-0.1	99.9	0.2
May	100.1	_	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.4
Jun	100.2	-0.1	100.2	-	100.1	0.3
Jul	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.1	100.1	0.5
Aug	100.3	-0.1	100.3	-	100.3	0.4
Sep	100.2	-0.2	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2
Oct	100.3	-0.3	100.3	-0.1	100.3	0.2
Nov	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.1	100.3	0.3
Dec	100.3	-	100.3	0.2	100.5	0.5
2016 Jan	99.4	0.2	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.4	100.4	0.8
Apr	100.1	0.1	100.1	0.2	100.4	0.6
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	102.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	102.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	102.5	2.5	102.9	2.4 2.7	103.8	2.4
Sep	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7 2.8	103.8	2.0
Oct	103.8	2.0 2.9	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Nov	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.0	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.3	2.9	104.6	2.9	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.1	2.9 2.6	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.3
Mar	104.8	2.6	104.5	2.4 2.3	104.7	2.3
	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

- 2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.
- 3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

		Index -		ntage e over		Index	Perce chang	
		(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	1 mth
CPI (overall index)		105.4	0.4	2.4		,		
01 Food and non-alcoholic be	everages	102.1	-0.2	2.7	06.2 Out-patient services	107.0	1.0	2.
Alcoholic beverages and toClothing and footwear	obacco	109.8 104.5	0.8 0.4	4.0 1.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	103.8 111.2	0.1 2.5	1. 3.
04 Housing, water, electricity,		104.5	0.4	2.1	00.2.2 Dental Services	111.2	2.5	0.
Furniture, household equipHealth	oment and maintenance	103.9 107.5	-0.8 1.0	2.7 2.7	06.3 Hospital services	113.2	1.7	4.
07 Transport		107.5	1.0	2.7	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	102.7	0.2	2
8 Communication 9 Recreation and culture		104.3	0.5 0.4	1.0	07.1.1A New cars	107.2		4
9 Recreation and culture 0 Education		105.0 110.9	0.4	3.5 2.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.9	-0.1 0.2	2
1 Restaurants and hotels		107.9	0.8	2.7		100.0	1.0	~
2 Miscellaneous goods and	services	102.5	-	-	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	109.3 105.2	1.3 -0.4	3
All goods		103.8	0.1	2.6	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	108.7	1.2	3
All services		107.2	0.7	2.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	106.8 116.0	0.1 4.4	3 5
1.1 Food		102.0		2.3				
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat		102.0 99.5	-0.1 -0.3	1.0 2.1	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	110.3 105.5	1.7 -0 1	-0 1
01.1.3 Fish		109.6	0.5	5.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	115.3	1.4	3
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	101.0 113.3		3.7 14.1	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	85.0 108.6	-0.2	-7 -9
01.1.6 Fruit		105.8		2.2	07.5.4 Passenger transport by sea and initiatio waterway	100.0	12.2	-5
01.1.7 Vegetables including p			-0.8		08.1 Postal services	106.6	2.4	2
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, ch 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	locolate and contectionery	102.6	1.0 0.3	2.7 1.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	104.3	0.4	C
		100.0		- 4		~		
1.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		103.3 108.5	2.2 0.6	5.4 3.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	94.4 98.1	-0.1 0.3	-1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft dr		101.6	2.8	6.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	92.9	1.0	
2.1 Alcoholic beverages		100.0	0.2	1.4	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	84.8 109.5	-2.7 2.5	_4
02.1.1 Spirits		98.4	0.6		09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	103.5	0.5	2
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer		98.9 104.0	_ 0.2	2.5 3.0	00.2 Oth major durables for respection & sulture	100.2	0.2	
02.1.3 Deer		104.0	0.2	3.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	109.3 109.3	0.2	4
2.2 Tobacco		117.7	1.3	6.1	00.2 Other recreational items, revelans and note	101.0	0.0	
3.1 Clothing		104.7	0.2	1.7	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.8 100.3		3
03.1.2 Garments		105.0	0.2	1.7	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	101.4	0.6	(
03.1.3 Other clothing and clo 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and h		101.0 106.6	0.2 0.2	0.5 2.3	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	103.3 104.4	-0.3	3
00.1.4 Oleannig, repair and n	ine of clothing		0.2	2.0		104.4		
3.2 Footwear including repa	irs	102.4	1.1	1.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	110.0 110.8	2.3 2.3	3
4.1 Actual rentals for housin	Ig	102.9	-0.1	0.4	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.7	2.3	4
4 3 Regular maintenance an	d repair of the dwelling	100.4	05	07	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	112.4	12	6
04.3.1 Materials for maintena	ince and repair	99.7	1.3	1.5	09.5.1 Books	114.6	1.7	
04.3.2 Services for maintena	nce and repair	102.2	0.1	0.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	115.8 108.4	1.6 0.2	7
4.4 Water supply and misc.	services for the dwelling	105.7	2.7	2.7	03.5.5.4 Mise. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	100.4	0.2	2
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection		104.1 107.3	2.2 3.1	2.2 3.1	09.6 Package holidays	105.8	0.3	4
04.4.5 Sewerage conection		107.5	5.1	5.1	10.0 Education	110.9	-	2
4.5 Electricity, gas and other 04.5.1 Electricity	r fuels	104.5 112.1	0.6 0.9	5.7 8.6	11.1 Catering services	107.5	0.5	2
04.5.2 Gas		93.8		0.0 1.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	107.5	0.5	2
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		135.6	0.4		11.1.2 Canteens	104.5	0.6	2
04.5.4 Solid fuels		104.7	-0.1	2.1	11.2 Accommodation services	109.4	1.7	2
5.1 Furniture, furnishings ar		104.5		2.5				
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishin 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor		104.0 105.8		2.5 2.2	12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	98.8 105.7	0.1	-1
	d covernigs	100.0		2.2	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.6	0.2	
5.2 Household textiles		100.4	-0.4	2.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	103.4	-0.6	
5.3 Household appliances, f	itting and repairs	107.8	-2.6	4.3	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.9		2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances an	d small electric goods	108.4	-2.9	4.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects		-0.4	-
05.3.3 Repair of household a	ppilatices	103.6	0.1	0.9	12.4 Social protection	110.3	0.4	(
5.4 Glassware, tableware an	d household utensils	100.8	0.8	2.0				
5.5 Tools and equipment for	house and carden	108.1	1.5	7.5	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	117.4 108.7		3
	-				12.5.3 Health insurance	117.5	2.2	4
5.6 Goods and services for I 05.6.1 Non-durable househol		102.7 94.2	-0.9 -2.5	1.0 –1.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	121.2	-2.0	-(
05.6.2 Domestic services and		94.2 108.3	0.1	2.8	12.6 Financial services (nec)	96.3	-0.3	-2
)6 1 Medical products on the	nces and aquinment	104.4		1.8	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	96.3	-0.3	-2
06.1 Medical products, applia 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical produ	cts	104.4	0.5	1.8 3.0	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.3	0.1	-2
	nerapeutic equipment	101.0	-	0.1				

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}$ - zero or negligible $\hfill ..$ not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

12 mths 2.2 2.7 3.9 1.8	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths
2.2 2.7 3.9 1.8		,		
3.9 1.8		106.7 101.0	0.8	3.0 0.1
	06.2 Out-patient services	106.7	1.1	2.7
1.8 2.7 2.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	103.8 111.2	2.5	1.9 3.8
2.3 1.0 3.5	06.3 Hospital services 07.1 Purchase of vehicles	102.6	0.2	4.5 2.9
2.8 2.7 –	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	95.6	-0.1	4.2 1.0 2.7
2.6 1.9	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	105.2	-0.4	3.5 2.7 3.1
2.4 1.0 2.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services			3.1 5.6
5.8 3.7 14.1	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	105.5 115.3	-0.1 1.4	-0.9 1.0 3.2
2.7	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.6	12.2	
				0.9
3.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.1	-0.2	-1.3
1.4 -1.4 2.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen 09.1.3 Data processing equipment	t 92.9 84.8	1.0 -2.7	-2.5
3.0	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products			2.2
	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation			4.0 4.0
	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	100.3 101.4	-1.6 0.6	3.3 4.5 0.5 3.2
1.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.4	-	1.9
0.4 1.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	110.8	2.3	3.8 3.1 4.1
1.2 1.5 0.9			1.2 1.7	7.3 11.2 7.8
2.7 2.2				2.8 4.7
3.1	10.0 Education	110.9	_	2.8
8.6 1.6 23.3	11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens		0.5	2.8 2.9 2.1
	11.2 Accommodation services	109.4	1.7	2.5
2.4 2.5	12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		-	2.0
2.2 2.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.9	-0.6	1.2 2.4
	12.3.2 Other personal effects 12.4 Social protection			-1.0 3.5
0.9 2.0	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance			3.6 8.7
7.5	12.5.3 Health insurance	117.5	2.2	4.7
-1.7	12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)			
	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.3	0.1	-2.0
	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	 10 17. Purchase of vehicles 28. 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.13 Second-hand cars 07.1.23 Motorcycles and bicycles 28. 07.2. Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.2 A Uther services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.4 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway 07.3.4 Passenger transport by cal calculated products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services 09.4.2 Cultural services 09.4.2 Cultural services 09.5.2 Newspapers and stationery 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.2 Newspape	10 7.1 Purchase of vehicles 102.6 2.7 07.1.18 Second-hand cars 95.6 07.1.23 Motorcycles and bicycles 103.9 2.6 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 109.1 1.9 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 105.2 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 108.7 2.7 07.2.4 Other services 106.0 0.7.2.4 Other services 105.5 0.7.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 105.5 2.7 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 85.0 2.0 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 85.0 2.0 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 104.3 2.0 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 104.3 2.0 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 104.3 2.0 07.3.4 Passenger transport pair and optical equipment and services 104.3 2.0 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 95.1 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 95.1 09.1.1 Recervational media 109.5 1.9.1.2 Photographic and optical equipment 104.3 <	10 7.1 Purchase of vehicles 102.6 0.2 0.2 0.7.1 1A New cars 107.2 0.3 2.7 07.1 1B Second-hand cars 96.6 -0.1 0.7.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 109.1 1.3 1.9 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 109.1 1.3 1.9 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 109.1 1.3 1.0 07.2 A Uther services 106.6 0.1 1.0 07.2 A Uther services 106.5 -0.1 1.0 07.2 A Dissenger transport by railway 105.5 -0.1 1.1 07.3 Passenger transport by rail 85.0 -0.6 2.4 2.7 68.1 Postal services 106.6 2.4 3.2 09.1 Passenger transport by air 85.1 -0.2 3.1 1.4 Orocotion and reproduction of sound and pictures 96.1 -0.2 3.1 1.4 Orocotion and reproduction of sound and pictures 90.3 0.5 5.5 4.0 1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 10.9 2.7 1.0

	Weights	Index (201	5=100)		Percentage change F ghts Index (2015=100) over 1 month							Percentage change over 12 months					
	2018	2017 Apr	2018 Apr	2017 Apr	2018 Apr	2017 Aug			20172 Nov								
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000.00	102.9	105.4	0.5	0.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4			
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	101.00 42.00 70.00 134.00 25.00 156.00 24.00 150.00 22.00 121.00 94.00	99.5 105.6 102.7 101.4 104.6 105.3 103.3 101.5 107.9 105.0 102.5	102.1 109.8 104.5 103.5 103.9 107.5 107.9 104.3 105.0 110.9 107.9 102.5	0.2 0.4 1.1 0.4 -1.0 1.0 1.6 -0.9 0.2 - 0.6 -0.1	-0.2 0.8 0.4 0.3 -0.8 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.4 - 0.8	2.1 4.5 4.6 2.2 4.2 2.6 3.2 2.2 1.8 4.3 3.5 1.9	2.1 4.0 2.4 4.2 2.0 2.5	4.0 4.3 3.2 2.3 3.1 3.4 4.0 1.7 2.8 2.8 3.1 0.9	4.1 4.5 3.0 2.4 2.8 3.3 4.5 1.9 3.1 2.8 3.2 0.6	3.9 5.6 3.1 2.3 3.2 3.2 3.8 1.0 2.7 2.8 3.1 0.8	3.4	2.2 3.4 2.7 2.8 -0.3 3.0 2.8 2.5	3.0 3.5 2.5 2.1 2.5 2.8 3.0 -0.4 3.3 2.8 2.5 -0.1	4.0 1.7 2.1 2.7 2.7 2.4 1.0 3.5 2.8			
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	519.00 481.00 792.00	101.1 105.0 103.4	103.8 107.2 105.5	-0.1 1.1 0.5	0.1 0.7 0.4	3.1 2.7 2.7		3.3 2.7 2.7	3.3 2.8 2.7	3.4 2.5 2.5	3.2 2.8 2.7	3.0 2.4 2.4	2.4 2.5 2.3	2.1			
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	90.00 15.00 20.00 12.00 2.00 9.00 13.00 13.00 2.00	99.7 101.1 97.5 103.5 97.4 99.3 103.5 98.8 99.9 100.8	102.0 99.5 109.6 101.0 113.3 105.8 98.8 102.6 102.4	0.2 0.8 -1.3 -0.8 -6.5 -0.2 0.1 1.4 -0.2	-0.4 -0.1 -0.3 0.5 -1.6 -2.1 -1.4 -0.8 1.0 0.3	1.9	3.1 3.2 13.6 2.7 14.9 1.5 1.1 4.1	4.2 4.3 3.9 8.5 4.8 5.6 3.4 5.7 1.2 4.7	7.4 3.1 5.1	3.5 2.8 3.2		2.6 5.4 6.1 5.0 6.1 0.7	3.0 1.9 3.2 4.0 4.6 9.0 3.4 0.9 3.1 1.0	1.0 2.1 5.8 3.7 14.1 2.2 - 2.7			
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11.00 3.00 8.00	98.0 105.1 95.7	103.3 108.5 101.6	0.6 1.5 0.3	2.2 0.6 2.8	0.9 5.1 –0.5			1.8 5.6 0.5	3.0 9.5 0.8	1.3 7.5 –0.7	0.7 2.7 -	3.8 4.3 3.7				
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	20.00 6.00 9.00 5.00	98.5 99.8 96.4 100.9	100.0 98.4 98.9 104.0	-0.4 -0.4 0.8 -2.5	0.2 0.6 	3.7 2.6 2.4 7.3	0.3 1.5	2.9 1.2 3.2 4.3	3.3 3.7 2.7 4.4	2.7 1.5 3.0 3.8	2.2 0.4 1.8 5.1		0.8 -2.4 3.4 0.2	-1.4 2.5			
02.2 Tobacco	22.00	110.9	117.7	1.0	1.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	8.0	8.3	7.8	5.8	6.1			
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	58.00 52.00 5.00 1.00	103.0 103.2 100.5 104.1	104.7 105.0 101.0 106.6	1.1 1.1 1.3 0.2	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	5.1 5.4 1.5 2.3	1.8	3.7 3.7 3.1 2.4	3.4 3.5 1.7 2.2	3.4 3.7 0.1 2.3	4.1 4.2 2.7 2.0	4.1 4.1 3.9 2.1	2.6 2.7 1.7 2.3	1.7 0.5			
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12.00	100.6	102.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.7			
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	86.00	102.6	102.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4			
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	3.00 1.00 2.00	99.7 98.2 101.3	100.4 99.7 102.2		0.5 1.3 0.1	-1.7 -4.1 0.8	-2.4	-0.8 0.8	0.7		-1.5	0.2 -0.1 0.7	0.2	1.5			
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11.00 5.00 6.00	101.8	105.7 104.1 107.3	1.8 1.4 2.1	2.7 2.2 3.1	1.8 1.4 2.1	1.4	1.4	1.8 1.4 2.1	1.8 1.4 2.1		1.4	1.8 1.4 2.1	2.2			
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	34.00 17.00 15.00 1.00 1.00		104.5 112.1 93.8 135.6 104.7	1.0 2.5 -0.6 0.1 0.1	0.6 0.9 0.4 0.4 -0.1	5.3 9.0 - 17.0 2.9	9.0 _ 16.5	11.4 -	17.3	11.4 0.1 16.5	0.6 11.3	11.4 0.6 11.1	0.6 23.0	8.6 1.6 23.3			
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	22.00 18.00 4.00	102.0 101.5 103.5	104.5 104.0 105.8	-2.0 -1.8 -2.7	-1.1 -1.1 -1.1	6.2 7.0 2.6	6.3	4.6		3.3 3.6 1.6	3.4 3.7 1.6	4.4	1.6 1.7 0.5	2.5			
05.2 Household textiles	7.00	98.4	100.4	-1.4	-0.4	1.9	4.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.0			
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	9.00 8.00 1.00	103.4 103.5 102.7	107.8 108.4 103.6	0.4 0.4 0.1	-2.6 -2.9 0.1	6.1 6.8 0.9	4.4		4.8 5.3 1.1	5.5 6.1 0.8	5.9 6.6 0.9		7.5 8.4 0.8	4.8			
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.00	98.8	100.8	-1.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	0.1	-0.2	2.0			
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.00	100.6	108.1	0.5	1.5	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	6.4	7.5			
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	13.00 5.00 8.00	95.8	102.7 94.2 108.3	-0.2 -0.6 0.1	-0.9 -2.5 0.1	2.7 3.4 2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9 0.5 2.8	2.2	-0.7	1.1 -1.6 2.9	0.2	1.0 -1.7 2.8			
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	10.00 6.00 4.00		104.4 106.7 101.0	0.3 0.6 -	0.5 0.8 –	1.6 2.1 1.0	1.4			1.6 2.4 0.4	2.1 3.1 0.7		1.6 2.7 0.1	3.0			

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}\xspace$ zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months
	2018	2017 Apr	2018 Apr	2017 Apr		20172017201720172017201820182018 Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	8.00 5.00 3.00	104.3 101.9 107.1	107.0 103.8 111.2	1.2 -0.2 2.5	1.0 0.1 2.5	2.42.42.52.62.62.52.52.82.61.01.11.31.31.31.31.31.61.93.83.73.73.83.83.73.73.83.8
06.3 Hospital services	7.00	108.4	113.2	2.0	1.7	4.4 4.3 6.5 6.4 6.5 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.5
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	49.00 28.00 18.00 3.00	99.8 102.8 94.6 101.2	102.7 107.2 95.6 103.9	-0.4 -0.3 -0.4 -1.5	0.2 0.3 -0.1 0.2	1.4 1.7 2.4 2.7 2.8 2.1 1.6 2.4 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.2 3.8 3.9 3.4 2.9 3.6 4.2 -1.7 -0.8 0.3 0.8 0.5 -0.2 -0.5 0.7 1.0 7.5 3.4 7.1 4.2 5.5 5.2 2.3 0.9 2.7
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	73.00 5.00 31.00 24.00 13.00	105.6 102.4 105.5 103.6 109.8	109.3 105.2 108.7 106.8 116.0	0.7 0.3 -1.5 0.8 6.0	1.3 -0.4 1.2 0.1 4.4	4.7 5.1 3.8 3.6 4.2 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.5 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.2 2.7 3.1 3.0 3.5 2.7 5.1 6.1 3.4 3.5 4.7 2.1 0.8 0.3 3.1 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.6 2.6 3.5 3.8 3.1 6.4 6.4 6.1 6.3 6.3 6.9 7.3 5.6
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	34.00 13.00 12.00 5.00 4.00	110.9 104.4 111.7 92.3 119.4	110.3 105.5 115.3 85.0 108.6	6.2 2.0 1.0 18.6 20.7		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
08.1 Postal services	1.00	103.7	106.6	1.7	2.4	1.7 1.7 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	103.3	104.3	-1.0	0.4	2.3 2.0 1.7 1.8 1.0 1.2 -0.4 -0.5 0.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	18.00 5.00 2.00 6.00 4.00 1.00	95.9 100.8 95.3 88.8 105.3 101.2	94.4 98.1 92.9 84.8 109.5 103.5	-0.1 0.1 -1.8 -2.5 4.5 0.1	-0.1 0.3 1.0 -2.7 2.5 0.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00 16.00	105.1 105.1	109.3 109.3	1.4 1.4	0.2 0.2	4.04.06.76.66.65.35.25.24.04.04.06.76.66.65.35.25.24.0
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	37.00 21.00 3.00 4.00 9.00	98.3 96.0 100.8 100.1 102.4	101.8 100.3 101.4 103.3 104.4	-2.3 -3.9 0.7 -0.4 -0.3	-1.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	28.00 8.00 20.00	105.9 107.4 105.3	110.0 110.8 109.7	2.2 1.9 2.3	2.3 2.3 2.3	1.1 1.1 0.5 0.8 1.1 2.9 2.8 3.7 3.8 3.9 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.2 2.6 2.8 2.6 3.1 - 1.0 0.2 0.6 1.1 3.0 2.8 4.1 4.1
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	12.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	105.3 103.1 107.5 105.5	112.4 114.6 115.8 108.4	-1.1 -2.4 -1.0 -0.3	1.2 1.7 1.6 0.2	4.06.65.05.04.96.56.04.36.73.713.78.28.36.013.210.66.811.24.74.64.24.15.94.95.45.07.84.74.24.24.33.93.43.02.32.8
09.6 Package holidays	39.00	101.1	105.8	1.1	0.3	2.9 3.7 4.6 4.9 5.1 4.9 5.1 5.6 4.7
10.0 Education	22.00	107.9	110.9	-	-	4.3 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	94.00 86.00 8.00	104.5 104.7 102.3	107.5 107.7 104.5	0.4 0.4 0.3	0.5 0.5 0.6	2.8 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.9 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.0 2.8 2.9 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.6 1.9 1.5 1.8 2.1
11.2 Accommodation services	27.00	106.8	109.4	1.3	1.7	5.8 2.9 3.4 3.8 3.2 3.2 0.9 2.0 2.5
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	30.00 7.00 23.00	100.1 103.7 98.9	98.8 105.7 96.6	-0.1 0.1 -0.2	-	-0.1 -0.9 -0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -1.0 -0.4 -1.6 -1.3 2.0 2.2 2.1 1.8 2.1 1.9 1.8 2.1 2.0 -0.8 -2.0 -1.9 -1.7 -1.6 -2.1 -1.1 -2.8 -2.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	15.00 10.00 5.00	102.2 105.4 98.0	103.4 107.9 97.0	-1.1 -0.4 -2.3	-0.6 -0.6 -0.4	4.9 4.0 4.3 2.6 3.7 3.1 2.3 0.7 1.2 4.9 5.0 5.2 4.3 4.9 4.3 4.0 2.6 2.4 4.6 3.0 3.0 0.2 1.5 0.6 -1.0 -2.9 -1.0
12.4 Social protection	18.00	106.6	110.3	0.5	0.4	4.2 4.1 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.5
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	8.00 2.00 2.00 4.00	113.6 100.0 112.2 121.7	117.4 108.7 117.5 121.2	1.0 0.7 2.5 0.4	-0.1 1.3 2.2 -2.0	
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00 11.00	99.1 99.1	96.3 96.3	-0.4 -0.4		-0.8 -0.7 -2.0 -3.1 -2.3 -2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8 -0.8 -0.7 -2.0 -3.1 -2.3 -2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	99.4	97.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4 -0.6 -3.5 -3.4 -3.2 -1.7 -1.9 -1.9 -2.0
Key:- zero or negligible not available (nec) not elsewhere co	vered					Source: Office for National Statistics

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m					age chan 2 months			
	2018	2017 Apr	2018 Apr	2017 Apr		20172017 Aug Sep						
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	103.2	105.5	0.5	0.4	2.7 2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7 2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear 	83.00 34.00 57.00	99.5 105.6 102.7	102.2 109.7 104.5	0.2 0.3 1.1	-0.1 0.8 0.4	2.2 3.1 4.5 4.3 4.6 3.3	4.3	4.2 4.4 3.0	4.1 3.7 5.5 5.5 3.1 3.4	5.7	3.1 3.4 2.5	2.7 3.9 1.8
 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture 	301.00 48.00 21.00 124.00 20.00 120.00	103.4 101.2 104.5 105.1 103.3 101.6	105.3 103.9 107.3 107.5 104.4 105.2	0.5 -1.0 1.0 1.6 -0.9 0.3	0.6 -0.8 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.4	3.2 4.0 2.2 2.0	3.1 3.3 3.8	3.2 4.2	1.8 1.8 3.3 3.2 3.2 2.9 3.7 3.3 1.0 1.2 2.8 3.4	3.4 2.6 2.7 -0.3	1.7 2.5 2.7 2.9 -0.3 3.4	1.8 2.7 2.7 2.3 1.0 3.5
 Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	18.00 97.00 77.00	107.9 105.0 102.4	110.9 107.9 102.5	0.6 -0.1	0.8 –	4.3 2.9 3.5 3.1 2.0 1.5	3.1	2.8 3.2 0.6	2.8 2.8 3.1 3.1 0.8 0.8	2.4	2.8 2.5 –	2.8 2.7 -
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.1	105.3	0.1	0.1	1.9 1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3 1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	418.00 582.00 831.00	101.1 104.8 103.6	103.8 106.8 105.6	-0.1 0.9 0.6	0.1 0.7 0.5	3.1 3.2 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.5		3.3 2.4 2.5	3.4 3.2 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.4		2.4 2.1 2.1	2.6 1.9 2.0
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	73.00 12.00 16.00 9.00 2.00 8.00 10.00 11.00 2.00	<i>99.7</i> 101.1 97.5 103.5 97.4 99.3 103.5 98.8 99.9 100.8	102.0 99.5 109.6 101.0 113.3 105.8 98.8 102.6 102.4	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1\\ 0.8\\ 0.8\\ -1.3\\ -0.8\\ -6.5\\ -0.2\\ 0.1\\ 1.4\\ -0.2\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.4\\ -0.1\\ -0.3\\ 0.5\\ -1.6\\ -2.1\\ -1.4\\ -0.8\\ 1.0\\ 0.3\end{array}$	1.7 3.2 9.6 13.6	4.3 3.9 8.5 4.8 5.6 3.4 5.7 1.2	4.9 7.4 3.1 5.1 4.3	3.5 7.2 2.8 3.2 3.2 1.7	2.7 2.6 5.4 6.1 5.0 6.1 6.1 2.6 7 2.8		3.7 14.1 2.2 2.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10.00 3.00 7.00	98.2 105.1 95.7	103.5 108.5 101.6	0.7 1.5 0.3	2.1 0.6 2.8		2.7 8.5 0.2		3.4 1.7 9.5 7.5 0.8 –0.7	2.7	3.9 4.3 3.7	5.4 3.2 6.2
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	16.00 5.00 7.00 4.00	98.6 99.8 96.4 100.9	99.9 98.4 98.9 104.0	-0.4 -0.4 0.8 -2.5	0.2 0.6 - 0.2	2.4 1.5	1.2	3.3 3.7 2.7 4.4	3.0 1.8	5.0 2.3	0.7 -2.4 3.4 0.2	2.5
02.2 Tobacco	18.00	110.9	117.7	1.0	1.3	4.9 5.4	5.3	5.3	8.0 8.3	7.8	5.8	6.1
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	47.00 42.00 4.00 1.00	103.0 103.2 <i>100.5</i> 104.1	104.7 105.0 101.0 106.6	1.1 1.1 1.3 0.2	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	5.1 3.8 5.4 3.9 1.5 1.8 2.3 2.3	3.7 3.1		3.44.03.74.20.12.72.32.0	4.1 3.9	2.6 2.7 1.7 2.3	1.7 1.7 0.5 2.3
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10.00	100.6	102.4	1.2	1.1	1.8 0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2 0.2	2.8	1.8	1.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	69.00	102.6	102.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.9 0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6 0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.1	105.3	0.1	0.1	1.9 1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3 1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00 1.00 1.00	99.7 98.2 101.3	101.0 99.7 102.2			-1.6 -0.8 -4.1 -2.4 0.8 0.8	-0.8	0.7	-0.4 -0.4 -1.6 -1.5 0.8 0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9.00 4.00 5.00	103.0 101.8 104.1	105.7 104.1 107.3	1.8 1.4 2.1	2.7 2.2 3.1	1.4 1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8 1.8 1.4 1.4 2.1 2.1	1.4	1.4	2.2
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	27.00 13.00 12.00 1.00 1.00	99.1 103.2 92.4 110.0 102.5	104.8 112.1 93.8 135.6 104.7	1.0 2.5 -0.6 0.1 0.1	0.6 0.9 0.4 0.4 -0.1	9.0 9.0 17.0 16.5	11.4 	11.4 0.1 17.3	6.2 6.3 11.4 11.4 0.1 0.6 16.5 11.3 2.5 2.6	11.4 0.6 11.1	10.4 0.6 23.0	8.6 1.6 23.3
04.9 Council tax and rates	25.00	107.0	112.2	3.8	4.9	3.8 3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8 3.8	3.8	3.8	4.9
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	18.00 14.00 4.00	101.9 101.5 103.5	104.4 104.0 105.8	-1.9 -1.8 -2.7	-1.1 -1.1 -1.1		4.6	3.2	3.3 3.5 3.6 3.7 1.6 1.6	4.4	1.7	2.5
05.2 Household textiles	5.00	98.4	100.4	-1.4	-0.4	1.9 4.0	1.4	1.3	0.8 1.3	2.7	1.0	2.0
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7.00 6.00 1.00	103.3 103.5 102.7	107.7 108.4 103.6	0.4 0.4 0.1	-2.5 -2.9 0.1	6.8 4.4	3.6	5.3	5.4 5.8 6.1 6.6 0.8 0.9	8.1	8.4	4.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.00	98.8	100.8	-1.4	0.8	1.4 2.4	1.5	2.4	2.8 2.5	0.1	-0.2	2.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4.00	100.6	108.1	0.5	1.5	3.2 4.1	5.3	5.4	5.2 5.0	5.1	6.4	7.5
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	10.00 4.00 6.00	101.7 95.8 105.3	102.7 94.2 108.3	-0.2 -0.6 0.1	-1.0 -2.5 0.1	3.4 1.6	2.0	0.5	2.7 1.5 2.2 –0.7 3.0 3.0	′ –1.6	0.2	-1.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights I	ndex (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months
	2018	2017 Apr	2018 Apr	2017 Apr		20172017201720172017201820182018 Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	9.00 5.00 4.00	102.5 103.6 100.8	104.3 106.7 101.0	0.3 0.6 -	0.5 0.8 -	1.6 1.2 1.9 1.9 1.6 2.1 1.6 1.6 1.8 2.1 1.4 2.7 2.3 2.4 3.1 2.5 2.7 3.0 1.0 0.8 0.8 1.2 0.4 0.7 0.3 0.1 0.1
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	7.00 4.00 3.00	103.9 101.9 107.1	106.7 103.8 111.2	0.9 -0.2 2.5	1.1 0.1 2.5	2.1 2.1 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.5 2.7 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.4 1.9 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.8
06.3 Hospital services	5.00	108.4	113.2	2.0	1.7	4.4 4.3 6.5 6.4 6.5 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.5
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	38.00 22.00 14.00 2.00	99.7 102.8 94.6 101.2	102.6 107.2 95.6 103.9	-0.4 -0.3 -0.4 -1.5	0.2 0.3 -0.1 0.2	1.4 1.6 2.3 2.7 2.7 2.1 1.6 2.4 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.2 3.8 3.9 3.4 2.9 3.6 4.2 -1.7 -0.8 0.3 0.8 0.5 -0.2 -0.5 0.7 1.0 7.5 3.4 7.1 4.2 5.5 5.2 2.3 0.9 2.7
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	58.00 4.00 25.00 19.00 10.00	105.4 102.4 105.5 103.6 109.8	109.1 105.2 108.7 106.8 116.0	0.7 0.3 -1.5 0.8 6.0	1.3 -0.4 1.2 0.1 4.4	4.7 5.1 3.8 3.6 4.2 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.5 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.2 2.7 3.1 3.0 3.5 2.7 5.1 6.1 3.4 3.5 4.7 2.1 0.8 0.3 3.1 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.6 2.6 3.5 3.8 3.8 3.1 6.4 6.4 6.4 6.1 6.3 6.3 6.9 7.3 5.6
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	28.00 11.00 10.00 4.00 3.00	110.5 104.4 111.7 92.3 119.4	109.5 105.5 115.3 85.0 108.6	6.0 2.0 1.0 18.6 20.7	-0.2	2.6 4.3 5.0 6.6 3.9 4.7 3.4 3.4 -0.9 2.7 2.3 3.1 2.9 1.8 2.9 3.1 3.1 1.0 8.1 8.6 8.3 8.3 6.6 4.7 4.4 2.8 3.2 -2.0 -5.2 -2.5 0.9 3.5 8.1 7.5 9.5 -7.9 -1.7 -0.7 -5.7 -4.8 -0.3 6.9 -2.8 -2.1 -9.0
08.1 Postal services	1.00	103.7	106.6	1.7	2.4	1.7 1.7 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	19.00	103.3	104.3	-1.0	0.4	2.3 2.0 1.7 1.8 1.0 1.2 -0.4 -0.5 0.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	14.00 4.00 5.00 3.00 1.00	96.4 100.8 95.3 88.8 105.3 101.2	95.1 98.1 92.9 84.8 109.5 103.5	0.2 0.1 -1.8 -2.5 4.5 0.1	-0.2 0.3 1.0 -2.7 2.5 0.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00 14.00	105.1 105.1	109.3 109.3	1.4 1.4	0.2 0.2	4.04.06.76.66.65.35.25.24.04.04.06.76.66.65.35.25.24.0
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	29.00 17.00 2.00 3.00 7.00	98.5 96.0 100.8 100.1 102.4	101.7 100.3 101.4 103.3 104.4	-2.1 -3.9 0.7 -0.4 -0.3	-1.6 0.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	23.00 7.00 16.00	105.9 107.4 105.3	110.0 110.8 109.7	2.2 1.9 2.3	2.3 2.3 2.3	1.1 1.1 0.5 0.7 1.1 2.8 2.8 3.7 3.8 3.9 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.2 2.6 2.8 2.6 3.1 - 1.0 0.2 0.6 1.1 3.0 2.8 4.1 4.1
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	9.00 3.00 3.00 3.00	105.3 103.1 107.5 105.5	113.0 114.6 115.8 108.4	-1.2 -2.4 -1.0 -0.3	1.2 1.7 1.6 0.2	4.1 7.1 5.4 5.7 5.4 7.2 6.3 4.8 7.3 3.7 13.7 8.2 8.3 6.0 13.2 10.6 6.8 11.2 4.7 4.6 4.2 4.1 5.9 4.9 5.4 5.0 7.8 4.7 4.2 4.2 3.9 3.4 3.0 2.3 2.8
09.6 Package holidays	31.00	101.1	105.8	1.1	0.3	2.9 3.7 4.6 4.9 5.1 4.9 5.1 5.6 4.7
10.0 Education	18.00	107.9	110.9	-	-	4.3 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	75.00 69.00 6.00	104.5 104.7 102.3	107.5 107.7 104.5	0.4 0.4 0.3	0.5 0.5 0.6	2.8 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.9 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.0 2.8 2.9 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.6 1.9 1.5 1.8 2.1
11.2 Accommodation services	22.00	106.8	109.4	1.3	1.7	5.8 2.9 3.4 3.8 3.2 3.2 0.9 2.0 2.5
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25.00 6.00 19.00	100.1 103.7 98.9	98.7 105.7 96.6	-0.1 0.1 -0.2	-	-0.1 -1.0 -0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -1.1 -0.4 -1.6 -1.3 2.0 2.2 2.1 1.8 2.1 1.9 1.8 2.1 2.0 -0.8 -2.0 -1.9 -1.7 -1.6 -2.1 -1.1 -2.8 -2.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	12.00 8.00 4.00	102.3 105.4 98.0	103.5 107.9 97.0	-1.1 -0.4 -2.3	-0.6 -0.6 -0.4	4.9 4.1 4.3 2.7 3.7 3.0 2.3 0.7 1.2 4.9 5.0 5.2 4.3 4.9 4.3 4.0 2.6 2.4 4.6 3.0 3.0 0.2 1.5 0.6 -1.0 -2.9 -1.0
12.4 Social protection	14.00	106.6	110.3	0.5	0.4	4.2 4.1 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.5
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	7.00 2.00 2.00 3.00	113.2 100.0 112.2 121.7	117.3 108.7 117.5 121.2	1.1 0.7 2.5 0.4	2.2	8.0 7.4 7.3 7.7 6.3 7.2 6.0 4.6 3.6 4.4 2.4 3.2 4.1 5.1 7.1 7.5 8.0 8.7 4.5 4.5 5.3 5.4 5.4 5.1 5.1 5.1 4.7 12.6 12.5 11.3 11.5 7.6 8.7 5.7 2.1 -0.4
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	9.00 9.00	99.1 99.1	96.3 96.3	-0.4 -0.4		-0.8 -0.7 -2.0 -3.1 -2.3 -2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8 -0.8 -0.7 -2.0 -3.1 -2.3 -2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8
12.7 Other services (nec)	10.00	99.4	97.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4 -0.6 -3.5 -3.4 -3.2 -1.7 -1.9 -1.9 -2.0

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered
 1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	CHZT 70.00	CHZU 134.00	CHZV 61.00	CHZW 25.00	CHZX 156.00	CHZY 24.00	CHZZ 150.00	CJUU 22.00	CJUV 121.00	CJUW 94.00	CHZQ 1 000.00
Monthly indices (20	0 15=100) D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2016 Apr	98.0	101.1	100.3	99.8	99.5	102.2	99.0	101.6	100.5	103.4	101.9	100.8	100.2
May Jun	97.6 97.2	101.5 101.1	100.1 99.4	99.9 100.0	100.0 99.6	102.4 102.6	99.9 100.9	102.5 103.1	100.1 100.8	103.4 103.4	102.4 102.6	100.9 100.9	100.4 100.6
Jul	96.9	101.4	96.0	100.1	98.0	102.6	102.6	103.4	100.7	103.4	103.0	100.8	100.6
Aug	97.3	102.1	97.0	100.2	99.3	102.7	103.5	103.6	100.4	103.4	102.6	101.1	100.9
Sep Oct	97.3 96.8	102.5 102.4	102.0 102.3	100.3 100.5	99.7 100.2	103.0 102.0	101.1 101.1	103.5 103.7	100.5 100.8	105.7 107.9	103.4 103.3	101.6 101.6	101.1 101.2
Nov	97.2	101.8	103.7	100.5	100.8	102.1	100.7	103.8	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.8	101.4
Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.7	103.2	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	101.9
2017 Jan	98.1	103.6	98.3	100.8	99.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	100.4	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.4
Feb Mar	98.9 99.3	103.5 105.2	99.5 101.6	100.9 101.0	101.5 102.2	103.5 103.5	104.2 103.7	104.1 104.2	100.9 101.3	107.9 107.9	104.2 104.4	101.9 102.6	102.1 102.5
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	101.4	101.2	104.6	105.3	103.3	101.5	107.9	105.0	102.5	102.9
May Jun	99.6 99.4	106.5 106.3	103.2 102.1	102.0 102.0	102.4 102.8	104.9 105.0	104.6 104.6	103.9 104.6	102.5 102.3	107.9 107.9	105.6 105.9	102.6 102.7	103.3 103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug Sep	99.4 100.2	106.7 106.9	101.5 105.4	102.4 102.4	103.5 103.7	105.4 105.4	106.8 105.3	105.9 105.6	102.3 103.0	107.9 108.8	106.3 106.6	103.0 103.0	103.8 104.1
Oct	100.2	106.9	105.4	102.4	103.7	105.4	105.3	105.6	103.0	110.0	106.5	103.0	104.1
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	102.9	103.6	105.5	105.3	105.7	104.3	110.9	106.8	102.4	104.6
Dec	101.8	107.0	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	107.6	104.3	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
2018 Jan Feb	101.7 101.9	109.4 109.4	101.7 103.4	103.1 103.1	102.2 104.9	106.2 106.3	106.5 107.1	104.4 103.8	103.7 104.0	110.9 110.9	106.6 106.7	102.4 102.7	104.4 104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
Apr	102.1	109.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	107.5	107.9	104.3	105.0	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.4
Percentage change	-												
2016 Apr	D7G8 –2.5	D7G9 1.3	D7GA 0.3	D7GB -0.1	D7GC 0.3	D7GD 2.0	D7GE -1.3	D7GF 1.7	D7GG 0.4	D7GH 4.8	D7GI 2.3	D7GJ 1.0	D7G7 0.3
May	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	-	0.2	1.9	-1.0	2.8	0.1	4.8	2.6	1.3	0.3
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	2.7	-0.2	3.7	0.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.5
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	0.2	3.6	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.6
Aug Sep	-2.2 -2.3	1.4 1.7	-1.2 1.0	-0.1 0.2	-1.0 -1.4	2.0 2.2	1.0 1.2	4.1 3.6	0.7 0.8	4.8 5.9	2.3 2.9	0.8 1.3	0.6 1.0
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	0.9
Nov Dec	-2.0 -1.1	1.7 2.4	0.9 1.2	0.2 0.4	0.8 0.6	2.3 2.4	2.5 3.7	2.6 1.7	0.7 0.9	4.3 4.3	2.6 2.8	1.1 1.0	1.2 1.6
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	-	0.6	0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.8
Feb Mar	0.2 1.2	2.8 4.9	-0.1 0.9	0.7 1.1	1.1 1.1	2.3 2.2	6.9 4.7	2.2 2.8	1.6 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.2 2.9	1.1 1.8	2.3 2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May Jun	2.1 2.3	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7	2.1 2.0	2.4 3.2	2.4 2.4	4.7 3.7	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.5	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.3	1.7 1.7	2.9 2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.9
Sep Oct	3.0 4.0	4.3 4.3	3.3 3.2	2.1 2.3	4.0 3.1	2.4 3.4	4.2 4.0	2.0 1.7	2.5 2.8	2.9 2.8	3.1 3.1	1.4 0.9	3.0 3.0
Nov	4.0	4.5	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.1
Dec	3.9	5.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb Mar	3.0 3.0	5.8 3.5	3.9 2.5	2.2 2.1	3.4 2.5	2.7 2.8	2.8 3.0	-0.3 -0.4	3.0 3.3	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.5	0.8 –0.1	2.7 2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2018	83.00	34.00	57.00	301.00	48.00	21.00	124.00	20.00	120.00	18.00	97.00		1 000.00
Monthly indices (20	0 15=100) L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2016 Apr	98.0	101.1	100.3	101.2	99.5	102.3	99.0	101.6	100.6	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6
May Jun	97.6 97.2	101.5 101.2	100.1 99.4	101.4 101.6	100.0 99.6	102.5 102.6	99.9 100.9	102.5 103.1	100.2 100.8	103.4 103.4	102.4 102.5	100.8 100.9	100.8 101.0
Jul	96.9	101.4	96.1	101.7	98.0	102.7	102.5	103.4	100.7	103.4	103.0	100.8	100.9
Aug Sep	97.3 97.2	102.1 102.5	97.0 102.0	101.9 102.0	99.3 99.7	102.8 103.1	103.3 101.1	103.7 103.6	100.5 100.6	103.4 105.7	102.6 103.4	101.0 101.5	101.2 101.5
Oct	96.7	102.4	102.2	102.3	100.2	102.0	101.1	103.7	100.8	107.9	103.2	101.5	101.6
Nov Dec	97.1 97.9	101.9 101.3	103.7 102.7	102.4 102.6	100.8 101.6	102.1 102.3	100.8 103.6	103.8 103.3	101.3 101.2	107.9 107.9	103.4 103.5	101.7 101.5	101.8 102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb	99.0	103.5	99.5	102.8	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.1	101.0	107.9	104.1	101.9	102.4
Mar Apr	99.3 99.5	105.2 105.6	101.6 102.7	102.9 103.4	102.1 101.2	103.5 104.5	103.5 105.1	104.3 103.3	101.4 101.6	107.9 107.9	104.4 105.0	102.5 102.4	102.7 103.2
May Jun	99.6 99.5	106.5 106.3	103.2 102.1	103.7 103.7	102.3 102.8	104.8 105.0	104.3 104.4	104.0 104.6	102.5 102.4	107.9 107.9	105.6 105.9	102.6 102.7	103.5 103.5
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	103.9	101.6	105.3	105.5	104.2	102.3	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.5
Aug	99.5	106.7	101.5	104.1	103.5	105.3	106.5	106.0	102.4	107.9	106.2	103.0	104.0
Sep Oct	100.3 100.6	106.9 106.8	105.4 105.5	104.2 104.3	103.7 103.3	105.4 105.4	105.1 104.9	105.6 105.5	103.2 103.7	108.8 110.9	106.6 106.5	103.0 102.5	104.3 104.4
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	104.4	103.6	105.4	105.0	105.7	104.5	110.9	106.8	102.3	104.7
Dec 2018 Jan	101.9 101.8	106.9 109.3	105.8 101.7	104.5 104.6	105.0 102.2	105.5 106.1	107.4 106.2	104.4 104.4	104.1 103.9	110.9 110.9	106.7 106.6	102.3 102.3	105.0 104.5
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	104.6	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.9	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar Apr	102.3 102.2	108.9 109.7	104.1 104.5	104.7 105.3	104.7 103.9	106.3 107.3	106.5 107.5	103.9 104.4	104.8 105.2	110.9 110.9	107.1 107.9	102.5 102.5	105.1 105.5
Percentage chang	e on a year o	earlier											
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2016 Apr May	-2.5 -2.8	1.3 1.0	0.3 -0.4	1.5 1.6	0.2 0.1	2.1 2.0	-1.3 -1.0	1.7 2.9	0.5 0.2	4.8 4.8	2.3 2.6	0.9 1.2	0.7 0.7
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-0.4	1.6	-0.6	2.8	-0.3	3.7	0.2	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-0.7	1.6	-0.8	1.9	0.1	3.7	0.7	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.9
Aug Sep	-2.2 -2.3	1.4 1.8	-1.2 1.0	1.6 1.8	-1.1 -1.4	2.1 2.3	0.7 1.2	4.2 3.6	0.7 0.8	4.8 5.9	2.3 2.9	0.8 1.2	1.0 1.3
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.3
Nov Dec	-2.1 -1.1	1.7 2.5	0.9 1.2	1.8 1.9	0.8 0.6	2.3 2.4	2.7 3.6	2.6 1.7	0.7 0.9	4.3 4.3	2.6 2.8	1.0 1.0	1.5 1.8
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	-	2.0	0.4	1.9	5.3	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.9
Feb Mar	0.2 1.3	2.9 4.9	1.0	2.0 2.0	1.1 1.1	2.3 2.1	6.6 4.4	2.2 2.8	1.6 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.2 2.9	1.1 1.8	2.3 2.3
Apr May	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2 2.3	6.2	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6
May Jun	2.1 2.4	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7	2.2 2.1	2.4 3.2	2.3	4.5 3.5	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.3	1.7 1.8	2.7 2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug Sep	2.2 3.1	4.5 4.3	4.6 3.3	2.2 2.2	4.2 4.0	2.5 2.2	3.2 4.0	2.2 2.0	1.9 2.6	4.3 2.9	3.5 3.1	2.0 1.5	2.7 2.8
Oct	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	0.9	2.8
Nov Dec	4.2 4.1	4.4 5.5	3.0 3.1	2.0 1.8	2.8 3.3	3.2 3.2	4.2 3.7	1.8 1.0	3.2 2.8	2.8 2.8	3.2 3.1	0.6 0.8	2.8 2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb Mar	3.0 3.1	5.7 3.4	3.9 2.5	1.7 1.7	3.4 2.5	2.6 2.7	2.7 2.9	-0.3 -0.3	3.1 3.4	2.8 2.8	2.4 2.5	0.8	2.5 2.3
Apr	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7		2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2017 2017 2018 2018 2018 2018 Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr	2017 2017 2018 2018 2018 2018 Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr	2018 Apr
CPI (overall index)	1 000.00	104.6 104.9 104.4 104.9 105.0 105.4	3.1 3.0 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.4	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	143.00 55.00 46.00 26.00 20.00	$\begin{array}{c} 103.3 \ 103.4 \ 102.8 \ 103.4 \ 103.7 \ 103.8 \\ 102.6 \ 103.3 \ 103.9 \ 104.0 \ 104.2 \ 104.3 \\ 100.7 \ 101.6 \ 101.6 \ 101.7 \ 102.5 \ 102.7 \\ 101.7 \ 102.0 \ 101.9 \ 102.0 \ 102.1 \ 101.5 \\ 104.1 \ 103.7 \ 104.2 \ 104.4 \ 103.9 \ 103.1 \\ 98.6 \ 99.9 \ 99.0 \ 99.2 \ 99.8 \ 99.5 \\ 106.4 \ 107.0 \ 109.4 \ 109.4 \ 108.9 \ 109.8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.1 0.1 -0.6 -0.8 -0.3 0.8
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	33.00 32.00 311.00 69.00 58.00 52.00 6.00 10.00 54.00 82.00 17.00	$\begin{array}{c} 105.6 \ 106.1 \ 106.5 \ 106.5 \ 105.9 \ 106.9 \\ 102.5 \ 102.5 \ 102.5 \ 102.5 \ 102.5 \ 102.6 \ 103.2 \\ 107.8 \ 108.8 \ 109.7 \ 109.5 \ 108.3 \ 109.7 \\ 103.3 \ 103.0 \ 101.6 \ 102.6 \ 103.0 \ 103.0 \\ 106.8 \ 105.8 \ 101.7 \ 103.4 \ 104.1 \ 104.4 \\ 102.8 \ 104.1 \ 101.3 \ 104.0 \ 103.9 \ 103.2 \\ 103.0 \ 104.5 \ 101.3 \ 104.4 \ 104.2 \ 103.2 \\ 103.0 \ 104.5 \ 101.3 \ 104.4 \ 104.2 \ 103.2 \\ 101.0 \ 101.0 \ 101.1 \ 101.1 \ 101.4 \ 103.4 \\ 103.2 \ 103.2 \ 103.8 \ 103.8 \ 103.8 \ 103.4 \\ 104.4 \ 101.4 \ 102.0 \ 102.2 \ 102.9 \ 103.0 \\ 103.3 \ 102.2 \ 102.1 \ 102.2 \ 103.0 \ 102.8 \\ 94.8 \ 93.9 \ 92.4 \ 92.9 \ 94.1 \ 93.9 \\ 105.9 \ 104.8 \ 105.1 \ 105.1 \ 105.8 \ 105.6 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1\\ 0.9\\ 0.6\\ 1.2\\ -0.1\\ 0.4\\ -0.7\\ -1.0\\ 2.0\\ 0.5\\ 0.1\\ -0.2\\ -0.1\\ -0.2\\ -0.1\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	86.00 10.00	105.9 106.6 106.1 106.4 106.5 107.2 103.3 103.4 103.5 103.6 103.6 103.8 102.8 102.9 102.9 103.0 103.0 102.9 103.7 104.3 104.4 104.5 104.5 106.7 106.9 107.3 107.6 107.6 107.7 107.7	2.8 2.5 2.8 2.4 2.5 2.1 1.0 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.4 2.3 2.6 3.1 3.1 3.3 3.8 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.6	0.7 0.1 -0.1 2.1 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	37.00	107.9 112.3 109.3 110.4 109.6 111.2 106.8 107.1 107.6 107.9 108.3 110.0 105.8 115.6 108.4 110.5 108.5 110.3 128.8 125.7 125.5 125.5 123.7 121.2	6.4 4.3 5.0 4.5 4.3 1.7 3.9 3.9 4.6 4.9 5.0 4.0 7.4 4.3 5.2 3.9 3.8 -0.5 11.5 7.6 8.7 5.7 2.1 -0.4	1.5 1.6 1.7 –2.0
Communication	24.00	105.7 104.3 104.4 103.8 103.9 104.3	1.9 1.0 1.2 -0.3 -0.4 1.0	0.5
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	66.00 131.00 94.00	106.3 106.4 106.2 106.4 106.8 107.7 106.0 105.6 105.4 105.5 106.2 107.1 106.3 106.6 106.4 106.7 107.0 107.9 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.8 107.0 107.5 106.5 106.8 106.2 106.7 107.1 109.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.8 0.9 0.8 0.5 1.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	43.00 15.00	105.5 105.8 106.0 106.1 106.1 106.5 101.9 102.3 102.5 102.6 102.6 102.9 107.5 107.6 108.3 108.5 108.6 110.1 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.4 0.2 1.3
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection ²	128.00 65.00 26.00 64.00 208.00 111.00 91.00 22.00 134.00	102.3 102.9 101.9 103.0 103.4 102.9 105.0 103.9 101.3 102.6 103.4 103.6 101.3 101.0 101.4 101.7 101.5 101.7 104.1 103.7 104.2 104.4 103.9 103.1 100.6 101.5 101.2 101.3 101.9 101.6 103.6 104.1 104.7 104.8 104.7 105.1 104.0 104.4 104.6 104.6 104.3 104.6 105.2 105.4 105.9 105.9 105.3 105.8 112.4 115.4 115.8 116.0 116.1 117.7 102.9 103.0 103.1 103.1 103.2 103.5 108.4 108.5 108.8 108.9 109.0 109.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.5 0.1 0.2 -0.8 -0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 1.3 0.3 0.5
All items excluding Energy ³ Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	792.00 889.00 974.00 909.00 978.00 958.00 968.00 866.00	104.5 104.9 104.3 104.8 105.0 105.3 104.9 105.2 104.3 104.9 105.1 105.5 104.7 105.0 104.4 104.9 105.1 105.5 104.6 105.0 104.4 104.9 105.0 105.5 104.5 104.9 104.3 104.8 105.0 105.4 104.4 104.7 104.1 104.6 104.7 105.1 104.5 104.8 104.2 104.7 104.8 105.2 104.4 104.8 104.2 104.7 104.9 105.2 104.8 105.2 104.6 105.1 105.2 105.7 104.3 104.7 104.1 104.6 104.7 105.1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.3 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or negligible
 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

	Weights	Inc	lex (20	15=1	00)		Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2017 2017 Nov Dec			2018 Mar		2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	2018 Apr	2018 Apr
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	104.7 105.0	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	117.00 46.00 37.00 21.00 16.00	$\begin{array}{c} 103.4\ 103.4\\ 102.6\ 103.3\\ 100.8\ 101.8\\ 101.5\ 101.9\\ 103.9\ 103.5\\ 98.6\ 99.9\\ 106.4\ 106.9 \end{array}$	103.9 101.8 101.8 103.9 99.0	104.0 101.8 101.9 104.1 99.2	104.2 102.7 101.9 103.6 99.8	104.4 102.9 101.3 102.7 99.5	3.3 4.2 3.9 4.5 5.1 3.8 4.4	3.4 4.5 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.2 5.5	3.2 4.2 3.2 4.4 5.4 3.0 5.5	3.0 3.7 2.9 3.0 3.3 2.6 5.7	2.4 3.2 3.4 2.6 2.2 3.2 3.4	2.6 3.1 3.5 1.8 1.6 2.1 3.9	0.1 0.2 -0.6 -0.8 -0.3 0.8
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	52.00 26.00 249.00 56.00 46.00 41.00 5.00 9.00 42.00 65.00 13.00	$\begin{array}{c} 103.6103.5\\ 105.6106.1\\ 102.5102.5\\ 108.0109.0\\ 103.3103.0\\ 106.8105.8\\ 102.8104.2\\ 103.0104.5\\ 100.9100.9\\ 103.2103.2\\ 101.3101.3\\ 103.4102.4\\ 95.294.5\\ 106.0104.9\\ 99.799.3 \end{array}$	106.6 102.6 109.9 101.6 101.7 101.3 101.3 101.0 103.7 101.9 102.3 93.0 105.2	106.5 102.6 109.8 102.7 103.4 104.0 104.3 101.0 103.8 102.1 102.5 93.6 105.2	105.9 102.6 108.6 103.1 104.1 103.9 104.2 101.3 103.8 102.8 103.3 94.8 106.0	106.9 103.2 109.9 103.0 104.5 103.2 103.2 103.3 104.3 102.9 103.0 94.5 105.7	3.0 5.0 5.8 4.1 2.6 3.0 2.7 2.9 1.2 1.9 2.7 3.4 0.5 4.2 -0.1	3.0 5.5 5.8 5.1 2.5 3.1 3.4 0.8 1.6 2.7 2.6 -0.8 3.5 0.4	2.8 4.2 6.1 2.4 2.6 3.4 3.0 3.3 0.8 2.1 2.2 3.0 -0.2 3.8 -0.2	2.7 3.6 6.1 1.2 2.5 3.9 3.2 3.5 1.1 1.6 1.7 2.3 -2.1 3.5 0.1	2.2 3.3 5.6 1.0 2.5 2.4 2.5 1.1 1.6 2.5 2.3 -1.2 3.3 -1.5	2.5 4.5 5.1 3.8 2.1 1.7 2.6 2.7 2.0 1.8 2.9 2.9 2.9 -1.6 4.2 -1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1\\ 0.9\\ 0.6\\ 1.2\\ -0.1\\ 0.4\\ -0.7\\ -1.0\\ 2.0\\ 0.5\\ 0.1\\ -0.2\\ -0.3\\ -0.2\\ -0.1\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	278.00 69.00 169.00 33.00	105.6 106.1 104.7 104.7 102.8 102.9 104.9 104.9 106.3 106.4 106.8 107.2	104.8 102.9 105.0 106.4	104.9 103.0 105.1 106.5	105.0 103.0 105.2 106.5	105.5 102.9 105.3 111.0	2.4 1.6 0.6 1.5 3.4 2.5	2.2 1.5 0.6 1.3 3.5 2.7	2.3 1.4 0.3 1.2 3.6 2.7	2.1 1.3 0.3 1.2 3.6 2.6	2.1 1.4 0.3 1.2 3.7 2.5	1.9 1.4 0.4 1.2 4.7 2.5	0.7 0.5 -0.1 0.1 4.2 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	29.00 28.00	107.7 112.1 106.8 107.1 105.6 115.3 128.8 125.7	107.6 107.6	107.8 109.7	108.3 107.7	110.0 109.5	5.9 3.9 6.6 11.5	4.1 3.9 3.9 7.6	4.8 4.5 4.7 8.7	4.2 4.9 3.4 5.7	4.1 5.0 3.4 2.1	1.4 3.9 –0.9 –0.4	1.4 1.6 1.6 –2.0
Communication	20.00	105.7 104.4	104.4	103.9	103.9	104.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.5
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	53.00 106.00 75.00	106.3 106.4 106.0 105.6 106.3 106.6 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.8	105.4 106.4 106.5	105.4 106.8 106.8	106.1 107.0 106.9	107.0 107.9 107.5	3.1 4.5 2.4 3.0 1.0	3.1 4.2 2.5 3.0 1.3	3.3 4.1 2.9 3.0 2.6	2.9 3.2 2.8 2.9 2.6	3.2 4.0 2.9 2.7 3.3	3.2 3.6 3.0 2.8 3.4	0.9 0.9 0.8 0.5 1.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	35.00 12.00	105.6 105.8 102.0 102.3 107.3 107.5 110.9 110.9	102.5 108.2	102.6 108.3	102.6 108.5	102.9 110.0	1.4 -0.1 4.5 2.8	1.6 0.1 4.6 2.8	1.6 0.4 3.5 2.8	1.5 0.3 3.5 2.8	1.5 0.2 3.6 2.8	1.5 0.2 3.4 2.8	0.4 0.2 1.4 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	102.00 53.00 21.00 52.00 169.00 89.00 73.00 18.00 301.00	102.3 102.9 105.1 104.1 101.3 101.0 103.9 103.5 100.7 101.7 103.5 104.2 103.9 104.3 105.1 105.3 112.4 115.4 104.4 104.5 108.4 108.5	101.4 101.4 103.9 101.3 104.7 104.5 105.8 115.8 104.6	102.7 101.7 104.1 101.4 104.8 104.6 105.8 116.0 104.6	103.5 101.4 103.6 102.0 104.7 104.2 105.3 116.1 104.7	103.7 101.7 102.7 101.7 105.1 104.5 105.7 117.7 105.3	3.2 3.0 0.8 5.1 4.2 4.5 4.8 5.0 5.3 2.0 3.3	3.4 2.6 0.9 4.1 4.2 4.8 4.9 5.1 8.0 1.8 3.3	2.9 3.2 0.7 5.4 4.2 4.3 4.6 8.3 1.8 3.1	2.5 3.4 0.7 3.3 3.2 3.7 3.3 3.5 7.8 1.7 3.0	2.3 2.4 0.3 2.2 3.3 3.2 3.0 3.0 5.8 1.7 2.9	2.4 2.6 1.6 2.7 3.5 3.3 3.6 6.1 1.8 2.9	-0.5 0.1 0.2 -0.8 -0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 1.3 0.6 0.5
All items excluding Energy ² Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	831.00 911.00 979.00 927.00 982.00 966.00 974.00 699.00 831.00 806.00 975.00	104.6 105.0 104.9 105.2 104.8 105.1 104.7 105.0 104.7 105.0 104.5 104.8 104.6 104.9 104.6 104.9 104.8 105.2 104.6 105.0 104.6 105.0 104.6 104.9 104.5 104.8	104.5 104.6 104.5 104.3 104.4 104.4 104.5 104.4 104.5 104.4	105.0 105.0 104.9 104.7 104.8 104.8 104.8 105.0 104.9 104.9	105.2 105.1 105.1 104.9 104.9 105.0 105.2 105.0 105.0 105.0	105.6 105.7 105.6 105.5 105.3 105.4 105.4 105.6 105.6 105.4 105.4	2.7 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.8 3.2 3.1 2.8 3.1 2.8	2.6 2.3 2.5 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 3.1 3.0 2.7 3.0 2.7	2.6 2.4 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.7 3.1 3.0 2.7 3.0 2.7	2.4 2.2 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.4 2.7 2.4	2.2 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.2 2.2	2.1 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.4 2.2	0.4 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.4

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from:

http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2018	101.00	42.00	65.00	311.00	519.00	105.00	75.00	197.00	24.00	80.00	481.00
Monthly											
-	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2015 Apr	-2.8	3.0	-6.9	-1.0	-2.0	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	3.6	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.4	-1.2	-1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.3
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.2	-1.5	-2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.2
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.7	-0.7	-1.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.2	2.4
Aug	-2.4	2.1	-7.5	-1.0	-2.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.3
Sep	-2.3	1.4	-9.0	-1.2	-2.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	3.9	2.5
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.0	-0.6	-1.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.1	2.7	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	3.3 4.4	2.1	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.7	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months **F1**

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2018	83.00	34.00	52.00	249.00	418.00	278.00	60.00	159.00	20.00	65.00	582.00
Monthly											
	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2015 Apr	-2.9	3.0	-7.1	-1.0	-1.9	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.5	-1.1	-1.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.1
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.3	-1.4	-2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.1
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	4.3	2.2
Aug	-2.4	2.0	-7.7	-0.9	-2.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.2
Sep	-2.2	1.4	-9.1	-1.2	-2.4	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.2
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.6	-0.6	-2.1	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.1
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.2	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.2
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	6.0	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
					-									,	
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2009	0.4	-	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.0	-1.7	0.8	3.3
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	_	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4		0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2016 Mar	0.7	1.6	-1.9	-2.2	0.3	-0.3	0.5	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Apr	0.6	1.5	-2.5	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7
May	0.6	1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-	-0.1		0.3	0.1	_	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8
Jun	0.6	1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6
Jul	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Aug	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	_	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Sep	1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Oct	1.4	1.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.1
Nov	1.5	1.7	-0.8	-0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.2 2.1
Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1		1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	1.3	3.0
Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.1	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr				-0.3				0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5			0.6	2.1

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EICP ² EU 27 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2009	4.2	_	1.8	1.0	4.0	-0.9	5.6	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.3
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012 2013	3.2 1.2	2.9 1.7	3.2 1.0	2.8 2.6	3.7 0.8	2.8 0.4	3.4 3.2	3.7 1.5	2.8 1.9	2.4 1.5	0.9 0.4	2.8 2.6	2.6 1.5	2.5 1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.0	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	-		0
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2016 Mar	0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-	-
Apr	0.8	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	-2.6	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
May Jun	0.2 0.4	-0.6 -0.4	1.0 1.0	-0.2 -0.2	-0.4 -0.4	0.4 0.7	-3.0 -0.7	-0.7 -0.7	-0.5 0.1	-1.1 -0.9	0.8 1.2	0.3 0.5	-0.1 0.1	-0.1 0.1
Jul Aug	0.5	-0.4 -0.2	0.9 1.0	-0.6 0.1	-0.6 -0.5	0.7 0.8	-0.3 0.3	-0.9 -0.8	-0.1 -0.2	-0.7 -0.3	1.1 1.2	0.6 0.6	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.2
Sep	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2
Oct	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Nov	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6 1.9	1.1 1.1	1.4 0.7	1.8 1.5	2.4 1.7	0.6 0.5	0.8	1.7 1.5	2.6 2.0	2.0 1.8	2.7	2.0 1.6	1.9 1.4
May Jun	3.2 3.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1 1.0	0.9	2.0 1.6	1.8	2.9 2.6	1.6	1.4
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5 2.1	1.1 1.3	1.3 1.8	1.0	0.7 0.9	0.8 0.3	4.0	2.5 2.9	1.5 1.9	1.3 1.1	2.0	2.5 2.4	1.5	1.3 1.2
Apr	2.1	1.3	1.8		0.9	0.3		2.9	1.9	1.1		2.4		1.2

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU

aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December. 3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Churging from the end of the end Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

ALL ITEMS	2018			•	.,	/=100)		1.01	centage	e chang			.113	Percentage change over 1 month
ALL ITEMS		2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	2018 Apr	2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	2018 Apr	2018 Apr
	1 000	275.8	278.1	276.0	278.1	278.3	279.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.5
Food and catering	152	246.7	247.9	247.3	247.6	248.6	248.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	79	386.6	388.1	392.6	393.1	392.7	395.6	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.5	0.7
Housing and household expenditure	420		313.6			314.4		3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	0.5
Personal expenditure Travel and leisure	85 264		205.1 249.4					6.1 4.8	6.2 5.2	5.9 4.7	5.9 4.1	5.0 3.9	4.5 3.4	0.5 0.6
Consumer durables ¹	104		133.5					6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	5.5	5.5	-0.2
Seasonal food	18	203.0	203.8	203.4	203.0	203.5	203.6	3.7	3.5	4.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	_
Food excluding seasonal	84		223.2					4.1	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	-
All items excluding seasonal food	982	277.6	279.9					3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	0.5
All items excluding food	898	285.4				288.0		3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	0.6
All goods	442		210.5					4.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.6	0.2
All services	413	376.0	381.0	3/6.6	377.9	378.0	380.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.9	0.6
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	276.4	278.5	276.5	278.6	278.8	280.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	0.5
housing	743		259.9					4.4	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	0.3
mortgage interest payments	000	070.0	075.0	070.0	070.0	070.0	077 1	10	10	10	2.0	~ ~ ~	2.2	0.0
and council tax mortgage interest payments	938	273.8	275.9	2/3.8	276.0	276.2	277.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	0.3
and depreciation ²	893	267.3	269.4	267.1	269.3	269.6	271.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	0.6
Food	102	219.3	220.6	219.8	220.0	221.1	221.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	_
Bread	4	216.7	219.0	219.4	218.7	219.2	220.7	5.3	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.4	0.7
Cereals	3	204.1		199.1			205.3	1.6	4.0	2.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	-0.4
Biscuits and cakes	6		270.0					6.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7
Beef	3 2		213.4 313.1			212.6 326.7	215.5 331.0	1.8 8.1	2.4 7.2	1.6 9.9	0.5 8.0	-0.6 9.1	2.1 10.5	1.4 1.3
Lamb of which home-killed lamb	2		314.1					8.1 3.2	-0.8	9.9 2.4	0.0 2.6	9.1 6.4	8.7	4.9
imported lamb	1		299.2					12.7	14.9	17.4	13.2	11.5	11.6	-2.3
Pork	1	222.8				222.7	224.8	1.4	6.4	-0.3	-3.0	0.4	3.9	0.9
Bacon	1		204.6				204.5	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.2	4.7	0.2	-0.8
Poultry	4		125.4					-1.4	-1.6	0.8	-1.5	-0.4	-1.1	0.4
Other meat	6	188.8	191.7					4.8	4.6	2.1 8.6	2.7	3.0	1.3	-0.8
Fish of which fresh fish	4 2		265.2			265.4		8.7 11.2	9.6 7.2	8.6 7.0	5.1 3.2	4.3 1.6	4.9 4.2	-0.5 1.8
processed fish	2		253.5			252.8		6.3	12.0	10.1	7.0	6.9	5.6	-2.7
Butter	1	375.2	374.8	368.0	366.9	366.5	363.1	21.6	17.7	13.0	13.7	15.5	13.8	-0.9
Oils and fats	1		199.5					-0.3	4.3	2.0	-1.1	4.1	12.0	-2.2
Cheese	3		245.6			246.7		6.7	5.4	5.3	4.3	2.7	4.4	-0.6
Eggs Nille freeb	1	209.1				208.6		0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-1.4	-0.5
Milk, fresh Milk products	3 4	229.1 193.4	192.6			234.3		2.8 7.6	4.4 6.5	4.5 1.9	4.3 10.9	3.9 7.3	4.5 2.6	_ _4.1
Tea	1		230.0					0.2	7.7	1.9	0.3	3.0	4.5	0.5
Coffee and other hot drinks	2		185.7		-			10.2	11.7	11.7	3.7	4.4	3.0	0.7
Soft drinks	8		247.9		249.3	254.5	261.9	0.6	1.1	-0.8	0.2	3.6	6.1	2.9
Sugar and preserves	1					197.1		3.9	0.1	-1.8	1.9	3.4	1.8	-0.4
Sweets and chocolates Potatoes	11 4		293.8 222.6					4.8 4.9	4.2 2.9	1.5 1.6	1.9 2.2	3.8 2.6	2.8 -1.7	0.2 –2.3
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	211.1				212.9		-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	0.4
potato products	3		212.8					7.5	4.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	-2.5	-3.3
Vegetables other than potatoes	8		174.0					4.6	2.9	2.7	-2.2	-2.3	-0.3	0.6
of which fresh vegetables	6		151.4				-	4.9	3.7	2.8	-4.1	-1.8	-1.6	-0.1
processed vegetables	2		251.9					4.2	0.5	2.6	3.8	-3.7	3.5	3.1
Fruit of which fresh fruit	9 7		229.3 219.5		-		-	2.8 2.2	3.8 4.2	7.0 7.4	5.9 8.1	3.6 5.3	2.7 4.2	-1.1 -1.0
processed fruit	2	288.7	280.0	284.3	282.9	282.3	277.9	7.8	4.7	5.8	-1.2	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6
Other foods	11	194.4	195.2	195.8	193.2	195.7	19/.1	1.4	1.4	4.3	-0.2	2.2	1.7	0.7
Catering	50 20		341.3					3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	0.4
Restaurant meals Canteen meals	30 3		335.8 381.4					3.0 1.4	3.0 1.3	3.1 1.1	2.9 0.6	2.7 1.0	2.6 1.5	0.4 0.5
Take-aways and snacks	17		329.9					1.4 3.4	7.3 3.4	3.3	0.0 3.2	3.1	3.1	0.5
Alcoholic drink	56	293.1	291 4	295 7	296 1	295.5	296.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.4	0.5
Beer	23		315.4					3.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.5	0.5
on sales	18		358.2					2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	0.6
off sales	5		161.8					4.9	5.3	5.1	2.8	0.7	2.5	0.2
Wines and spirits	33		259.1					3.2	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.4	0.4
on sales off sales	19 14		353.4 192.3					3.7 2.6	3.6 1.5	3.7 1.0	3.7 3.1	3.3 0.9	3.4 1.1	0.5 0.3

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for April: 17 April 2018

continued

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over [.]	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	2018 Apr	2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	2018 Apr	2018 Ap
Tobacco	23					724.0		5.3	8.0	8.4	7.9	5.9	6.1	1.3
Cigarettes Other tobacco	19 4	723.2 518.5				746.9 538.5		5.2 5.8	8.0 8.1	8.2 9.2	7.8 8.3	5.6 7.2	6.1 6.3	1.4 1.2
Housing	257					376.2		2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	0.9
Rent Mantana internet a sum ante	76		366.7			367.7		1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.1
Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	24 83					229.4 388.3		-1.2 3.9	3.1 3.7	2.3 4.2	2.3 3.4	2.1 3.3	2.5 3.9	0.2
Council tax and rates	38		349.8			349.8		3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.9
Water and other charges	12					510.7		1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.0
Repairs and maintenance charges	9					376.3		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8 7		226.0 412.0			232.0 416.4		3.5 7.9	1.2 10.5	1.5 11.2	2.4 10.5	2.7 10.2	5.1 11.5	2.: 0.8
uel and light	37		347.3			348.1		6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.0	0.0
Coal and solid fuels	1		335.6			337.2		2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	-0.1
Electricity	20	335.7				335.7		11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.4	8.6	0.9
Gas	15		353.2		353.2	353.2	354.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.4
Oil and other fuels	1	400.6	425.7	434.5	429.2	447.4	448.8	16.2	14.7	10.5	10.5	19.8	20.0	0.3
lousehold goods	68					215.2	-	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	-1.0
Furniture	28					272.1		5.4	5.5	6.4	7.8	3.9	4.6	-1.2
Furnishings Electrical appliances	9 7	241.6 76.9	245.2	238.2	245.5 81.8	246.1 81.0	244.2 79.2	3.5 6.8	3.7 7.4	3.8 7.5	4.1 8.3	3.0 8.4	4.3 5.7	-0. -2.
Other household equipment	4		-			207.8		5.0	7.4 5.0	4.4	0.3 1.8	0.4 2.3	5.7 4.6	-2.
Household consumables	11					214.0		2.0	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.4	-1.0
Pet care	9					244.2		3.1	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.5	-0.4
ousehold services	58	281.6	280.6	281.4	280.9	281.2	282.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.5	0.
Postage	1					411.8		2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.
Telephones, telemessages, etc	25					106.1		2.0	0.9	1.3	-0.8	-0.5	1.2	0.
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	13 19		408.4 478.1		409.8 481.9	410.2 480.6	411.2 483.6	3.3 1.8	3.3 2.3	3.3 3.1	3.1 3.3	3.0 3.3	2.9 3.8	0.0
lothing and footwear	43	169.4	168.2	161 6	169.6	172.4	173 5	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.1	8.8	7.8	0.
Men's outerwear	9					184.3		11.8	12.5	12.5	10.6	11.8	8.6	0.
Women's outerwear	16					138.9		13.0	12.6	12.8	12.3	9.6	9.2	0.
Children's outerwear	5	170.3	171.7			171.7		7.9	8.8	9.9	11.5	8.6	7.7	0.
Other clothing Footwear	5 8		229.7 151.5			229.8 156.3		7.0 4.5	7.1 5.6	7.1 4.7	6.9 7.1	6.2 5.9	4.7 5.7	0. 1.
	42					279.5		1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.4
Personal goods and services Personal articles	42					200.6		4.3	4.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	2.5	0
Chemists goods	15					218.9		-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-1.4	-1.6	-0.1
Personal services	16	511.9	512.9	516.1	516.7	518.3	524.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.1
lotoring expenditure	124					252.8		5.5	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	0.4
Purchase of motor vehicles	50	93.2		93.6	93.8	94.6	94.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.
Maintenance of motor vehicles	16 34					437.8		3.2	3.1	3.7 2.2	4.0	4.0	3.4	0.
Petrol and oil Vehicle tax and insurance	34 24					349.8 808.6		2.5 18.2	5.1 14.7	2.2 15.7	1.3 13.0	-0.3 9.8	3.2 6.3	1. 0.
ares and other travel costs	25	359.5	438.6	364.7	375.5	370.4	371.7	3.8	7.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	-2.3	0.4
Rail fares	6					407.2		2.9	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.0	-0.
Bus and coach fares	3	474.5	475.1	470.4	491.6	472.6	487.1	14.0	10.7	6.8	6.8	3.3	4.6	3.
Other travel costs	16	303.1	404.7	307.9	319.1	314.5	314.6	1.9	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.8	-4.5	-
eisure goods	30	91.8	91.0	90.9	91.9	92.1	92.5	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	0.4
Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes	6 2	7.1 112 0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0 119.9	7.0	1.4 1.9	0.0 0.2	0.0 2.3	-2.8 2.3	-1.4 6.0	-1.4 4.4	- 8.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods	2 10	91.4	-	90.1	90.1	91.2		1.9 5.8	0.2 4.8	2.3 3.8	2.3 3.4	6.0 2.6	4.4 4.1	0.2
Books and newspapers	6					426.0		8.8	8.1	10.1	8.6	6.6	9.1	1.
Gardening products	6					186.6		3.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	4.9	4.8	-
eisure services	85					401.3		4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.6	1.1
Television licences and rentals	11					208.3		1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.6
Entertainment and other recreation	16				5/1.4	572.9	583.9	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.0	1.9
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	47	050 0	252 0	0F1 4	255 F	257.1	250 0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.0	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports

a Unit-visual equipment, ous and tapes, top, protocher and tapes, top, protocher and tapes, top, protocher and tapes, and tapes, top, protoc http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Services components					
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services		
Weights												
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413		
Monthly	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE		
2015 Apr	-2.6	2.8	-13.3	1.2	-0.8	2.7	-0.6	2.2	2.4	1.8		
May	-1.8	2.2	-11.9	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.6	2.2	3.4	2.1		
	-2.1	2.2	-11.5	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.0 -0.8	2.2	3.4	2.1		
Jun	-2.1	2.3	-11.2	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.8	2.3	3.4	2.1		
Jul	-2.6	2.0	-12.4	1.3	-0.9	3.0	-0.7	2.2	4.4	2.4		
Aug	-2.0	2.2	-13.2	1.2	-0.8	3.1	-0.7	2.1	5.0	2.6		
Sep	-1.9	1.7	-15.8	0.9	-1.2	3.1	-1.1	2.2	4.5	2.4		
Oct	-2.5	0.9	-15.0	1.4	-1.2	3.1	-1.0	2.0	3.5	2.1		
Nov	-1.8	1.6	-14.0	1.4	-0.9	3.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	2.3		
Dec	-2.2	1.1	-14.0	1.0	-1.2	3.1	-0.7	2.1	6.1	2.9		
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4		
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4		
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9		
	-2.3	1.9	-10.0 -8.5	0.8	-0.0 -0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.3	4.3	2.9		
Apr												
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4		
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8		
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7		
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	-	2.6	5.9	2.9		
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6		
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6		
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4		
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7		
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3		
Feb	0.4	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6		
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.0		
	1.2						1.7		7.2			
Apr		3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4		2.8		3.6		
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5		
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6		
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9		
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0		
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7		
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8		
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8		
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9		
0010 10-	0.5		0.0				0.7	0.0	7 6			
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9		
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6		
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5		
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9		

Key: - zero or negligible

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.