

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: February 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade balance (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £6.6 billion to a surplus of £1.4 billion in the three months to February 2020; this is the first underlying three-month total trade surplus since comparable records began.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £6.4 billion to £23.2 billion in the three months to February 2020, caused by falling imports of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures.
- Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, EU countries led the narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to February 2020, narrowing by £6.1 billion to £18.4 billion.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade balance in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), increased by £5.4 billion to a surplus of £1.0 billion in the three months to February 2020.
- Including non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £7.0 billion to a surplus of £5.9 billion in the three months to February 2020.
- The total trade deficit narrowed by £29.9 billion to £11.7 billion in the 12 months to February 2020.

2 . The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, reached a surplus in the three months to February 2020

The total trade balance (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £6.6 billion to a surplus of £1.4 billion in the three months to February 2020 (Figure 1). This was because of imports falling by £10.1 billion to £170.7 billion, which was partly offset by exports falling by a lesser £3.5 billion to £172.1 billion.

The £1.4 billion total trade surplus seen in the three months to February 2020 is the first underlying total trade surplus, on a three-month basis, since comparable records began.

The £6.6 billion increase in the total trade balance was largely because of a £6.4 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £23.2 billion, as imports fell by more than exports.

Goods imports fell by £9.2 billion to £112.4 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £4.3 billion, £1.9 billion and £1.4 billion respectively.

The fall in imports of machinery and transport equipment was largely because of a £1.8 billion fall in road vehicles. The fall in imports of chemicals was largely because of a £1.0 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

Imports remained relatively low in the three months to February 2020, following large falls in November 2019. Rising imports of machinery and transport equipment and chemicals were seen in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, followed by falls in the month of November. This trend is consistent with activity being brought forward ahead of the UK's intended departure date from the EU on 31 October 2019, but we are unable to quantify the effect of this. There was no evidence of activity being brought forward ahead of the departure date on 31 January 2020.

The £9.2 billion fall in goods imports was partly offset by a £2.7 billion fall in goods exports to £89.2 billion in the three months to February 2020. Falling exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £1.6 billion, £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus widened by £0.1 billion to £24.6 billion in the three months to February 2020, caused by a £0.9 billion fall in services imports to £58.4 billion. Exports of services fell by a lesser £0.8 billion to £82.9 billion.

Precious metals, which includes non-monetary gold, saw a £2.0 billion rise in exports to £7.8 billion in the three months to February 2020. Imports of precious metals rose by a lesser £1.5 billion to £3.3 billion.

Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £7.0 billion to a surplus of £5.9 billion in the three months to February 2020. The trade in goods deficit, including precious metals, narrowed by £6.9 billion to £18.7 billion (Figure 2, Table 1).

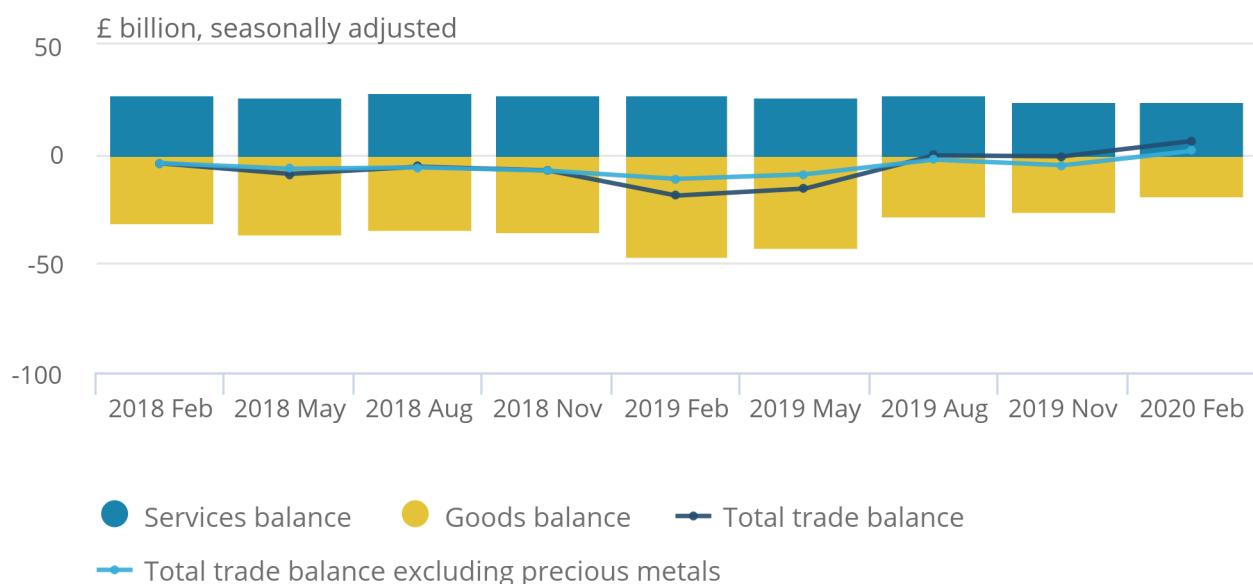
This release covers trade for the three months to February 2020, which, for most of the world, was ahead of rigorous lockdown measures for the coronavirus (COVID-19) being put in place. There is currently a low level of evidence suggestive of COVID-19-related impacts on UK trade. The month of February 2020 saw small falls in imports from China, for example, in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, and material manufactures. However, there is currently no conclusive evidence regarding whether this was because of COVID-19. It should also be noted that monthly data can be erratic and small movements in the monthly series should be taken with caution. For more information regarding the impacts of COVID-19 on the UK's production industries, please see the [Index of Production, UK: February 2020 release](#).

Figure 1: The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, reached a surplus in the three months to February 2020

UK trade balances, three months on three months, February 2018 to February 2020

Figure 1: The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, reached a surplus in the three months to February 2020

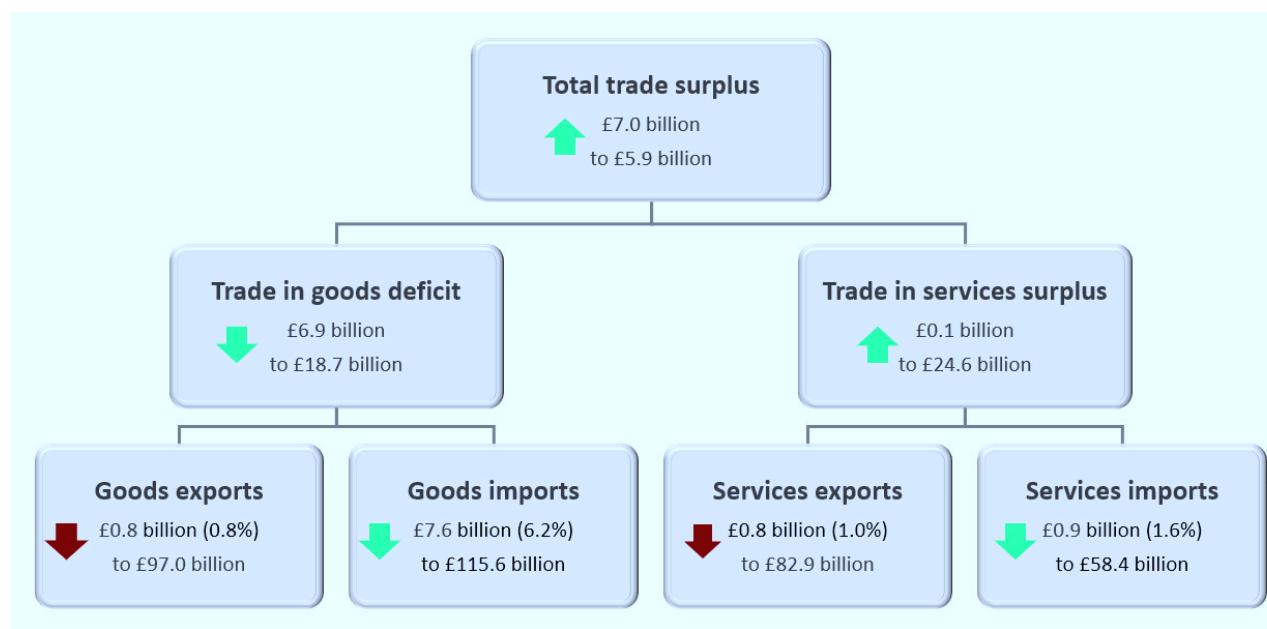
UK trade balances, three months on three months, February 2018 to February 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: The three months to February 2020 saw a total trade surplus, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to February 2020 compared with three months to November 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit is indicated by an upwards red (dark) arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade balance reached a surplus in the three months to February 2020
 Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to February 2020 compared with three months to November 2019

**Three months to February 2020 compared with
three months to November 2019**

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Decreased £1.6 billion (0.9%) to £179.9 billion	Decreased £8.6 billion (4.7%) to £174.0 billion	Increased £7.0 billion to £5.9 billion (surplus)
Trade in goods	Decreased £0.8 billion (0.8%) to £97.0 billion	Decreased £7.6 billion (6.2%) to £115.6 billion	Narrowed £6.9 billion to £18.7 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £0.8 billion (1.0%) to £82.9 billion	Decreased £0.9 billion (1.6%) to £58.4 billion	Widened £0.1 billion to £24.6 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

3 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to February 2020

The £6.4 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, in the three months to February 2020 was largely because of a £6.1 billion narrowing of the deficit with EU countries to £18.4 billion. The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries, excluding precious metals, narrowed by a lesser £0.3 billion to £4.8 billion (Figure 3).

The narrowing of the deficit with both EU and non-EU countries was caused by imports falling by more than exports.

Goods imports from EU countries fell by £6.9 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and material manufactures, which fell by £3.0 billion, £1.8 billion and £0.8 billion respectively.

The fall in imports of machinery and transport equipment to EU countries was largely because of a £1.7 billion fall in road vehicles. The fall in imports of chemicals was largely because of a £1.0 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

Exports to EU countries fell by a lesser £0.8 billion to £41.2 billion. Falling exports were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively, partly offset by a £0.8 billion rise in fuels.

Goods imports from non-EU countries fell by £2.3 billion to £52.8 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £1.3 billion and £0.8 billion respectively.

The £2.3 billion fall in goods imports from non-EU countries was largely offset by a £1.9 fall in goods exports to £48.0 billion. Falling exports were seen in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and fuels, which fell by £1.0 billion, £0.6 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

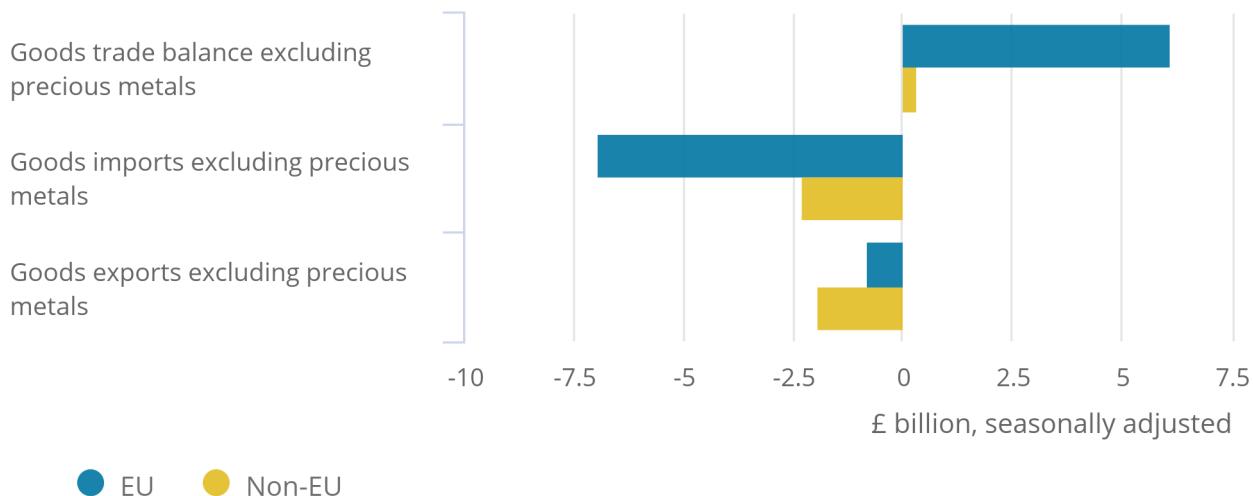
Including precious metals, the trade in goods deficit with EU countries narrowed by £6.8 billion to £17.6 billion, while the deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £0.1 billion to £1.1 billion.

Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to February 2020 compared with the three months to November 2019

Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to February 2020 compared with the three months to November 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade balance, excluding unspecified goods, reached a surplus in the three months to February 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see [Section 10](#) of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade balance (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), increased by £5.4 billion to a surplus of £1.0 billion in the three months to February 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 4).

The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed by £4.9 billion to £21.9 billion, as imports fell by £6.9 billion to £101.2 billion, while exports fell by a lesser £2.1 billion to £79.3 billion. Falling goods imports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £3.4 billion, £1.3 billion and £1.1 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus widened by £0.5 billion to £22.9 billion, largely because of a £1.6 billion fall in services imports, partly offset by a £1.1 billion fall in services exports.

Unspecified goods saw a £2.1 billion rise in exports, in volume terms, in the three months to February 2020, while imports rose by a lesser £1.9 billion. The total trade balance in volume terms, including unspecified goods, increased by £5.5 billion to a surplus of £4.7 billion in the three months to February 2020, caused by a £5.1 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £18.2 billion.

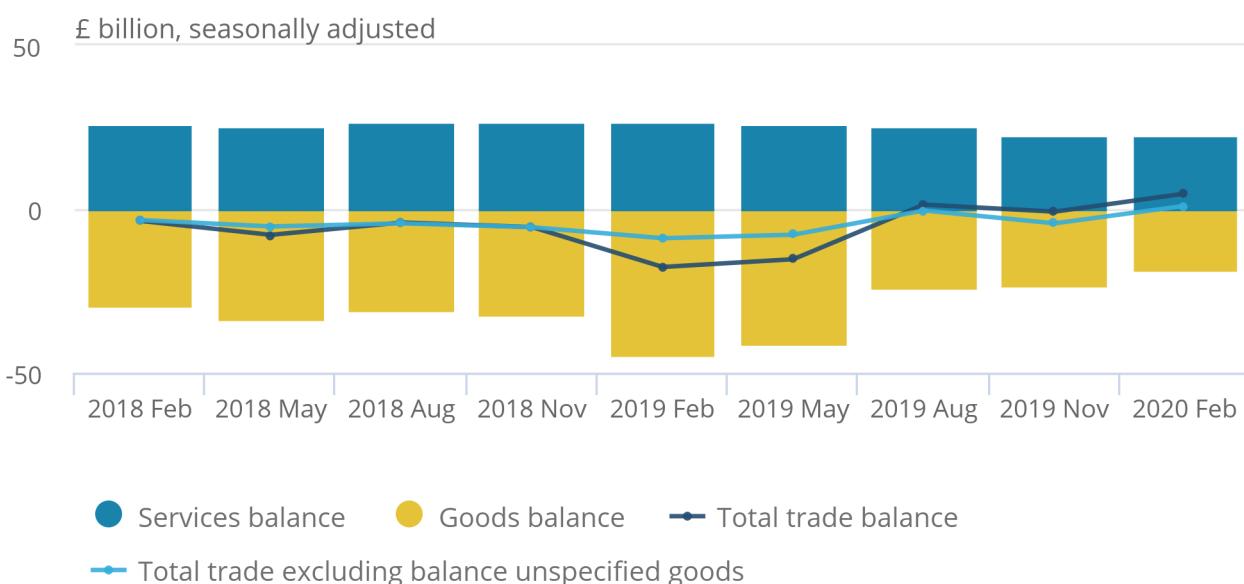
Total trade import prices fell by 0.8% in the three months to February 2020. This was mainly because of a 1.7% fall in goods import prices, partly offset by a 1.0% rise in services import prices.

Figure 4: The trade balance in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, increased to a surplus in the three months to February 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three months on three months, February 2018 to February 2020

Figure 4: The trade balance in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, increased to a surplus in the three months to February 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three months on three months, February 2018 to February 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

5 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Data download](#)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2019 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

6 . The total trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to February 2020

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed by £29.9 billion to £11.7 billion in the 12 months to February 2020, mainly because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit of £37.4 billion to £114.1 billion. Exports of goods increased by £22.4 billion to £374.3 billion, while imports decreased by £15.1 billion to £488.4 billion (Figure 5, Table 2). Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade deficit narrowed by £16.3 billion to £15.8 billion.

Total exports increased by £40.3 billion to £702.4 billion, whereas imports increased by £10.3 billion to £714.2 billion, in the 12 months to February 2020.

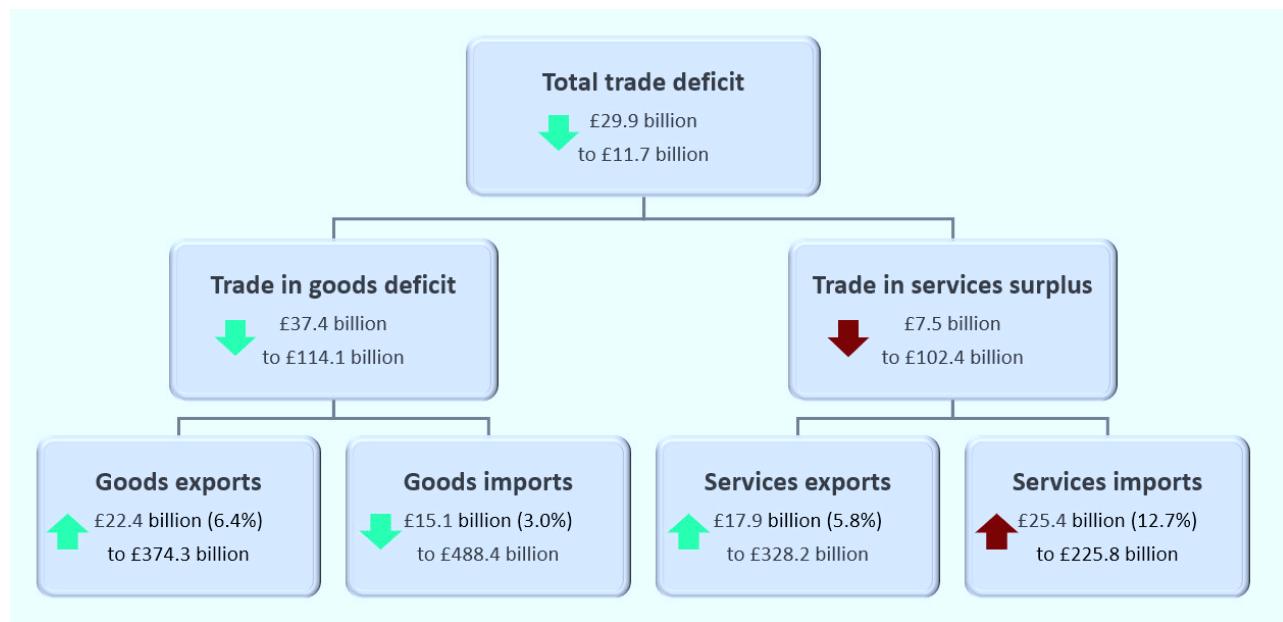
Rising exports were largely because of precious metals and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £14.6 billion and £8.8 billion respectively.

The £15.1 billion decrease of goods imports to £488.4 billion was caused by fuels, chemicals, and machinery and transport, which decreased by £8.0 billion, £4.5 billion and £3.0 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £7.5 billion to £102.4 billion in the 12 months to February 2020, as imports increased by £25.4 billion to £225.8 billion and exports increased by a lesser £17.9 billion to £328.2 billion.

Figure 5: The trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to February 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to February 2020 compared with 12 months to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit is indicated by an upward red (dark) arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to February 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to February 2020 compared with 12 months to February 2019

12 months to February 2020 compared with 12 months to February 2019			
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £40.3 billion (6.1%) to £702.4 billion	Increased £10.3 billion (1.5%) to £714.2 billion	Narrowed £29.9 billion to £11.7 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £22.4 billion (6.4%) to £374.3 billion	Decreased £15.1 billion (3.0%) to £488.4 billion	Narrowed £37.4 billion to £114.1 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £17.9 billion (5.8%) to £328.2 billion	Increased £25.4 billion (12.7%) to £225.8 billion	Narrowed £7.5 billion to £102.4 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

7 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to February 2020

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £31.1 billion to £24.5 billion in the 12 months to February 2020, while with EU countries it narrowed by £6.4 billion to £89.6 billion (Figure 6).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was mainly because of a £27.8 billion increase in exports to £205.9 billion, while imports fell by a lesser £3.2 billion to £230.4 billion. Rising exports to non-EU countries were largely caused by non-monetary gold and other precious metals and miscellaneous manufactures, which rose by £13.6 billion and £8.2 billion respectively.

The decrease in non-EU imports was largely caused by fuels and chemicals, which fell by £5.2 billion and £1.4 billion respectively. This was partially offset by a rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures of £1.1 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the 12 months to February 2020 was because of a £11.8 billion fall in imports to £258.0 billion, whereas exports fell by £5.4 billion to £168.3 billion.

Falling imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and fuels, which decreased by £4.1 billion, £3.1 billion and £2.8 billion respectively.

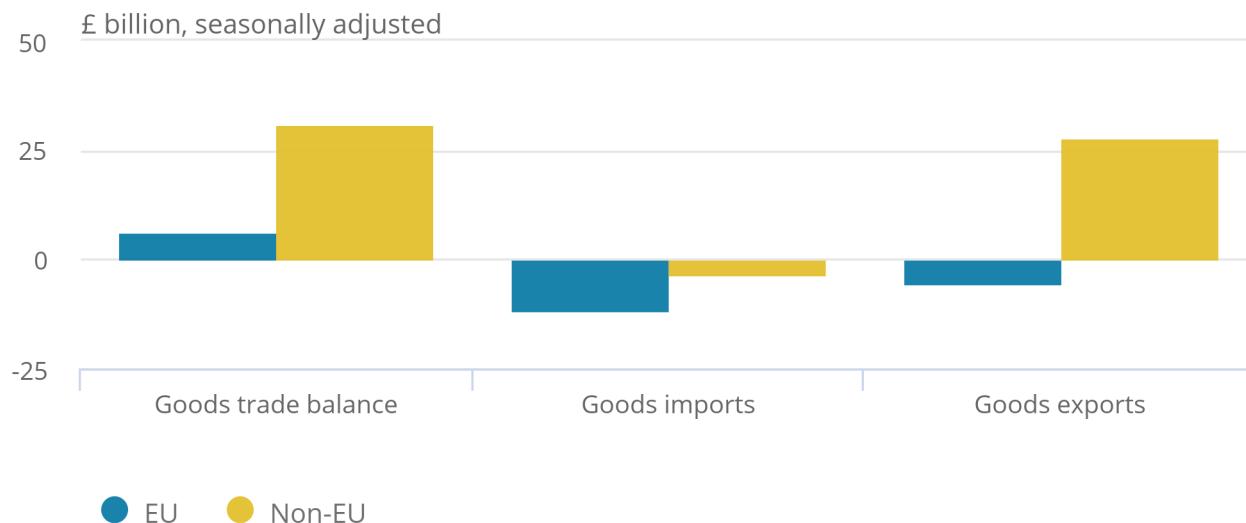
The fall in EU exports was caused by chemicals, fuels and material manufactures, which fell by £2.8 billion, £1.9 billion and £1.4 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to February 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to February 2020 compared with 12 months to February 2019

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to February 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to February 2020 compared with 12 months to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), goods data in this release have been revised from January 2020 and services data have been revised from January 2019.

The total trade surplus for January 2020 was revised down by £1.8 billion (narrowing of the surplus) to £2.4 billion. The downward revision to the total trade surplus was caused by a £2.2 billion downward revision to total goods exports, largely because of a £2.0 billion downward revision of unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold).

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 9 April 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 9 April 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 9 April 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Erratics

Erratics are a specific group of commodities that are extremely influential on trade in goods. They often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Non-monetary gold

Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Precious metals

Precious metals includes non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus (COVID-19) data impacts

The survey returns, data inputs and trade production processes used to deliver this release are consistent with our previous releases at this stage within the quarterly national accounts processing cycle. However, in light of the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), we anticipate challenges around the level of survey and data returns in future UK trade releases.

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) continues to monitor all data sources and, where needed, will look to supplement current data with alternative sources. Any impacts to data quality within UK trade will be clearly noted within the monthly release.

Current expected impacts of COVID-19

International Passenger Survey (IPS)

The IPS is the main data source for travel services. The IPS was suspended on 16 March 2020 with no current date for re-commencing. To provide an estimate of travel services data during this period, the ONS is currently looking at modelling alternative data sources with the help of the Data Science Campus. Further information on the alternative data sources used will be provided in future releases.

International Trade in Services Survey (ITIS)

Data from the ITIS make up over 50% of trade in services data. The ITIS is a paper-based survey sent to a number of UK businesses. As a result of COVID-19, most businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade. This may result in a lower response to the survey than usual. The ONS is currently investigating the feasibility of moving the ITIS collection from paper to online alongside exploring alternative data sources to supplement the ITIS if response rates are lower than usual. Further information on the alternative data sources used will be provided in future releases.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2020 publication will include data up to the end of April 2020.

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Services data in this release have been revised back to January 2019 while goods data have been revised back to January 2020 compared with trade figures released in our [previous UK trade bulletin](#) on 11 March 2020. Data in this release are consistent with the [quarterly national accounts for Quarter 4 \(Oct to Dec\) 2019](#), released 31 March 2020.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months with the preceding three months and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but they often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure. This means that we do not receive export and import data separately, just the balance (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) data are used in our processing to publish an EU and non-EU allocation of precious metals. Data from HMRC are based on a cross-border movement of goods basis, whereas we publish on a change of economic ownership basis. This may lead to differences in the country-level estimates. These estimates are the best country-level breakdowns at this time, but users are advised to apply caution and take account of the separate methods basis of these outputs.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data. Instead, we have produced an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with CVMs and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CPs, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographic area (CPs only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the accompanying [datasets](#). This includes data on [response rates](#) and [revision triangles](#).

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

Bulletin changes

In recent releases, we have brought in some changes to the bulletin, aimed to improve its user-friendliness. This includes the addition of new sections on “Strengths and limitations” and “Measuring the data” as well as a “Glossary”. Please email us at trade@ons.gov.uk if you have any feedback about the new design.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#)

Dataset | Released 16 March 2020

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product.

[UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new [experimental](#) dataset.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

[UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2019](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 January 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 22 January 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted. This covers up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, providing a geographic breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

[Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#)

Article | Released 31 July 2019

The first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#)

Article | Released 24 April 2019

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[New frontiers in trade analysis](#)

Chapter | Released 29 January 2019

Summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.



Office for National Statistics

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	326 154	222 330	103 824	698 626	724 521	-25 895
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	74 423	47 516	26 907	159 293	165 153	-5 860
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	75 079	48 107	26 972	162 417	169 332	-6 915
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	77 267	49 044	28 223	166 610	172 861	-6 251
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	80 101	52 625	27 476	168 158	178 919	-10 761
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	79 159	51 857	27 302	169 405	191 471	-22 066
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	79 928	53 608	26 320	165 283	173 871	-8 588
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	83 264	56 584	26 680	177 347	180 557	-3 210
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	83 803	60 281	23 522	186 591	178 622	7 969
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	24 622	15 568	9 054	53 664	55 765	-2 101
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	24 854	15 888	8 966	52 441	53 008	-567
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	24 947	16 060	8 887	53 188	56 380	-3 192
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	24 956	16 092	8 864	52 928	56 084	-3 156
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	24 990	16 041	8 949	53 923	56 746	-2 823
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	25 133	15 974	9 159	55 566	56 502	-936
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	25 390	16 005	9 385	55 360	56 997	-1 637
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	25 738	16 259	9 479	55 323	58 617	-3 294
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	26 139	16 780	9 359	55 927	57 247	-1 320
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	26 513	17 353	9 160	56 750	59 352	-2 602
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	26 766	17 681	9 085	56 282	59 905	-3 623
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	26 822	17 591	9 231	55 126	59 662	-4 536
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	26 556	17 382	9 174	56 036	63 147	-7 111
2019 Feb	29 406	45 989	-16 583	26 348	17 199	9 149	55 754	63 188	-7 434
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	26 255	17 276	8 979	57 615	65 136	-7 521
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	26 325	17 553	8 772	53 478	58 763	-5 285
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	26 585	17 884	8 701	55 126	58 174	-3 048
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	-9 102	27 018	18 171	8 847	56 679	56 934	-255
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	27 492	18 455	9 037	59 530	59 001	529
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	-9 970	27 834	18 821	9 013	58 675	59 632	-957
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	27 938	19 308	8 630	59 142	61 924	-2 782
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	-9 925	27 902	19 810	8 092	60 793	62 626	-1 833
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	-4 210	27 889	20 171	7 718	61 504	57 996	3 508
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	-1 418	28 012	20 300	7 712	64 294	58 000	6 294
2020 Jan	32 061	37 820	-5 759	27 468	19 300	8 168	59 529	57 120	2 409
2020 Feb	28 613	40 100	-11 487	27 448	18 754	8 694	56 061	58 854	-2 793
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	2 667	-125	2 792	123	129	-6	2 790	4	2 786
2020 Jan	-4 221	120	-4 341	-544	-1 000	456	-4 765	-880	-3 885
2020 Feb	-3 448	2 280	-5 728	-20	-546	526	-3 468	1 734	-5 202
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	7.9%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.6%		4.5%	0.0%		
2020 Jan	-11.6%	0.3%	-1.9%	-4.9%		-7.4%	-1.5%		
2020 Feb	-10.8%	6.0%	-0.1%	-2.8%		-5.8%	3.0%		
3 months ended:									
2019 May	87 054	129 360	-42 306	79 165	52 713	26 452	166 219	182 073	-15 854
2019 Aug	92 540	120 120	-27 580	82 344	55 447	26 897	174 884	175 567	-683
2019 Nov	97 710	123 257	-25 547	83 729	59 289	24 440	181 439	182 546	-1 107
2020 Feb	96 956	115 620	-18 664	82 928	58 354	24 574	179 884	173 974	5 910
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	5 486	-9 240	14 726	3 179	2 734	445	8 665	-6 506	15 171
2019 Nov	5 170	3 137	2 033	1 385	3 842	-2 457	6 555	6 979	-424
2020 Feb	-754	-7 637	6 883	-801	-935	134	-1 555	-8 572	7 017
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	6.3%	-7.1%	4.0%	5.2%		5.2%	-3.6%		
2019 Nov	5.6%	2.6%	1.7%	6.9%		3.7%	4.0%		
2020 Feb	-0.8%	-6.2%	-1.0%	-1.6%		-0.9%	-4.7%		
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	305 495	441 587	-136 092	274 282	171 118	103 164	579 777	612 705	-32 928
2018 Feb	340 153	474 891	-134 738	293 514	182 518	110 996	633 667	657 409	-23 742
2019 Feb	351 865	503 410	-151 545	310 298	200 417	109 881	662 163	703 827	-41 664
2020 Feb	374 260	488 357	-114 097	328 166	225 803	102 363	702 426	714 160	-11 734
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	34 658	33 304	1 354	19 232	11 400	7 832	53 890	44 704	9 186
2019 Feb	11 712	28 519	-16 807	16 784	17 899	-1 115	28 496	46 418	-17 922
2020 Feb	22 395	-15 053	37 448	17 868	25 386	-7 518	40 263	10 333	29 930
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	11.3%	7.5%	7.0%	6.7%		9.3%	7.3%		
2019 Feb	3.4%	6.0%	5.7%	9.8%		4.5%	7.1%		
2020 Feb	6.4%	-3.0%	5.8%	12.7%		6.1%	1.5%		

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	170 568	265 456	-94 888	201 904	236 735	-34 831	152 068	229 868	-77 800
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	41 956	64 531	-22 565	42 904	53 106	-10 202	37 534	56 372	-18 838
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	43 206	67 486	-24 280	44 132	53 739	-9 607	37 890	57 764	-19 874
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	43 997	66 325	-22 328	45 346	57 492	-12 146	39 003	57 225	-18 222
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	43 033	67 383	-24 350	45 024	58 911	-13 887	38 342	58 114	-19 772
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	45 405	71 966	-26 561	44 841	67 648	-22 807	40 233	62 804	-22 571
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	40 296	63 448	-23 152	45 059	56 815	-11 756	35 877	54 662	-18 785
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	42 479	65 930	-23 451	51 604	58 043	-6 439	37 952	56 966	-19 014
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	42 388	64 112	-21 724	60 400	54 229	6 171	38 006	55 436	-17 430
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	14 385	21 792	-7 407	14 657	18 405	-3 748	12 821	19 124	-6 303
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	13 750	21 008	-7 258	13 837	16 112	-2 275	12 390	18 437	-6 047
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	18 589	-4 179	12 323	18 811	-6 488
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	14 120	21 945	-7 825	13 852	18 047	-4 195	12 385	18 949	-6 564
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	14 306	23 113	-8 807	14 627	17 592	-2 965	12 513	19 480	-6 967
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	14 780	22 428	-7 648	15 653	18 100	-2 447	12 992	19 335	-6 343
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	15 097	22 319	-7 222	14 873	18 673	-3 800	13 231	19 300	-6 069
2018 Aug	29 585	42 356	-12 773	14 723	22 062	-7 339	14 862	20 296	-5 434	13 141	19 032	-5 891
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	14 177	21 944	-7 767	15 611	18 523	-2 912	12 631	18 893	-6 262
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	14 493	22 238	-7 745	15 744	19 761	-4 017	13 035	19 247	-6 212
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	14 263	22 526	-8 263	15 253	19 698	-4 445	12 698	19 314	-6 616
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	14 277	22 619	-8 342	14 027	19 452	-5 425	12 609	19 553	-6 944
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	14 751	23 341	-8 590	14 729	22 424	-7 695	13 033	20 358	-7 325
2019 Feb	29 406	45 889	-16 583	14 942	23 503	-8 561	14 464	22 486	-8 022	13 284	20 581	-7 297
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	15 712	25 122	-9 410	15 648	22 738	-7 090	13 916	21 885	-7 949
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	12 709	21 084	-8 375	14 444	20 126	-5 682	11 466	18 531	-7 065
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	14 145	21 225	-7 080	14 396	19 065	-4 669	12 522	18 190	-5 668
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	-9 102	13 442	21 139	-7 697	16 219	17 624	-1 405	11 889	17 941	-6 052
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	14 240	21 713	-7 473	17 798	18 833	-1 035	12 605	18 635	-6 030
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	-9 970	13 956	21 551	-7 595	16 885	19 260	-2 375	12 546	18 756	-6 210
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	14 283	22 666	-8 383	16 921	19 950	-3 029	12 801	19 575	-6 774
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	-9 925	14 885	23 464	-8 579	18 006	19 352	-1 346	13 473	20 500	-7 027
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	-4 210	12 973	20 400	-7 427	20 642	17 425	3 217	11 588	17 471	-5 883
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	-1 418	14 530	20 248	-5 718	21 752	17 452	4 300	12 945	17 465	-4 520
2020 Jan	32 061	37 820	-5 759	13 797	19 771	-5 974	18 264	18 049	215	12 357	16 928	-4 571
2020 Feb	28 613	40 100	-11 487	13 663	19 577	-5 914	14 950	20 523	-5 573	12 397	16 907	-4 510
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Dec	2 667	-125	2 792	1 557	-152	1 709	1 110	27	1 083	1 357	-6	1 363
2020 Jan	-4 221	120	-4 341	-733	-477	-256	-3 488	597	-4 085	-588	-537	-51
2020 Feb	-3 448	2 280	-5 728	-134	-194	60	-3 314	2 474	-5 788	40	-21	61
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Dec	7.9%	-0.3%		12.0%	-0.7%		5.4%	0.2%		11.7%	0.0%	
2020 Jan	-11.6%	0.3%		-5.0%	-2.4%		-16.0%	3.4%		-4.5%	-3.1%	
2020 Feb	-10.8%	6.0%		-1.0%	-1.0%		-18.1%	13.7%		0.3%	-0.1%	
3 months ended:												
2019 May	87 054	129 360	-42 306	42 566	67 431	-24 865	44 488	61 929	-17 441	37 904	58 586	-20 682
2019 Aug	92 540	120 120	-27 580	41 638	64 403	-22 765	50 902	55 717	-4 815	37 040	55 332	-18 292
2019 Nov	97 710	123 257	-25 547	42 141	66 530	-24 389	55 569	56 727	-1 158	37 862	57 546	-19 684
2020 Feb	96 956	115 620	-18 664	41 990	59 596	-17 606	54 966	56 024	-1 058	37 699	51 300	-13 601
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Aug	5 486	-9 240	14 726	-9 928	-3 028	2 100	6 414	-6 212	12 626	-864	-3 254	2 390
2019 Nov	5 170	3 137	2 033	503	2 127	-1 624	4 667	1 010	3 657	822	2 214	-1 392
2020 Feb	-754	-7 637	6 883	-151	-6 934	6 783	-603	-703	100	-163	-6 246	6 083
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Aug	6.3%	-7.1%		-2.2%	-4.5%		14.4%	-10.0%		-2.3%	-5.6%	
2019 Nov	5.6%	2.6%		1.2%	3.3%		9.2%	1.8%		2.2%	4.0%	
2020 Feb	-0.8%	-6.2%		-0.4%	-10.4%		-1.1%	-1.2%		-0.4%	-10.9%	
12 months ended:												
2017 Feb	305 495	441 587	-136 092	146 381	242 353	-95 972	159 114	199 234	-40 120	129 463	211 911	-82 448
2018 Feb	340 153	474 891	-134 738	166 016	259 797	-93 781	174 137	215 094	-40 957	147 278	226 612	-79 334
2019 Feb	351 865	503 410	-151 545	173 760	269 769	-96 009	178 105	233 641	-55 536	153 875	232 853	-78 978
2020 Feb	374 260	488 357	-114 097	168 335	257 960	-89 625	205 925	230 397	-24 472	150 505	222 764	-72 259
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Feb	34 658	33 304	1 354	19 635	17 444	2 191	15 023	15 860	-837	17 815	14 701	3 114
2019 Feb	11 712	28 519	-16 807	7 744	9 972	-2 228	3 968	18 547	-14 579	6 597	6 241	356
2020 Feb	22 395	-15 053	37 448	-5 425	-11 809	6 384	27 820	-3 244	31 064	-3 370	-10 089	6 719
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Feb	11.3%	7.5%		13.4%	7.2%		9.4%	8.0%		13.8%	6.9%	
2019 Feb	3.4%	6.0%		4.7%	3.8%		2.3%	8.6%		4.5%	2.8%	
2020 Feb	6.4%	-3.0%		-3.1%	-4.4%		15.6%	-1.4%				

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3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BOOX	ENVB	EHBK	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	11 759	32 768	-21 009	6 689	7 545	-856	5 567	8 989	-3 422	24 679	37 605	-12 926	426	1 110	-684
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782
2017	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	-669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	-915
2018	15 022	39 450	-24 428	7 915	8 466	-551	7 440	10 656	-3 216	40 666	56 233	-15 567	545	1 343	-798
2019	16 050	40 390	-24 340	8 227	8 496	-269	7 177	10 780	-3 603	36 322	49 613	-13 291	522	1 385	-863
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 722	9 535	-5 813	1 814	2 022	-208	1 776	2 667	-891	8 006	12 063	-4 057	114	337	-223
Q2	3 944	9 677	-5 733	1 759	2 037	-278	1 826	2 507	-681	8 435	9 795	-1 360	122	361	-239
Q3	3 994	9 764	-5 770	2 092	2 101	-9	1 836	2 556	-720	8 230	10 473	-2 243	140	383	-243
Q4	3 845	9 775	-5 930	1 897	2 071	-174	1 845	2 511	-666	8 026	12 583	-4 557	138	348	-210
2018 Q1	3 687	9 546	-5 859	1 896	2 013	-117	1 778	2 445	-667	7 990	13 472	-5 482	125	338	-213
Q2	3 773	9 808	-6 035	1 979	2 106	-127	1 877	2 603	-726	10 585	13 457	-2 872	137	322	-185
Q3	3 758	10 059	-6 301	1 998	2 185	-187	1 905	2 784	-879	11 191	14 525	-3 334	144	356	-212
Q4	3 804	10 037	-6 233	2 042	2 162	-120	1 880	2 824	-944	10 900	14 779	-3 879	139	327	-188
2019 Q1	4 137	10 681	-6 544	2 200	2 415	-215	1 913	2 754	-841	9 130	13 053	-3 923	135	341	-206
Q2	3 731	9 797	-6 066	2 025	2 027	-2	1 768	2 629	-861	9 526	12 295	-2 769	130	350	-220
Q3	4 147	9 968	-5 821	2 102	2 053	49	1 777	2 705	-928	9 282	11 692	-2 410	119	339	-220
Q4	4 035	9 944	-5 909	1 900	2 001	-101	1 719	2 692	-973	8 384	12 573	-4 189	138	355	-217
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 239	3 197	-1 958	640	678	-38	594	847	-253	2 898	4 520	-1 622	43	117	-74
2018 Feb	1 214	3 109	-1 895	626	651	-25	615	782	-167	2 464	4 000	-1 536	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 234	3 240	-2 006	630	684	-54	569	816	-247	2 626	4 952	-2 324	44	98	-54
2018 Apr	1 259	3 149	-1 890	670	710	-40	613	810	-197	3 263	4 350	-1 087	39	98	-59
2018 May	1 258	3 325	-2 067	672	699	-27	610	869	-259	3 715	4 851	-1 136	50	125	-75
2018 Jun	1 256	3 334	-2 078	637	697	-60	654	924	-270	3 607	4 256	-649	48	99	-51
2018 Jul	1 248	3 396	-2 148	686	727	-41	655	917	-262	3 866	4 739	-873	54	123	-69
2018 Aug	1 266	3 384	-2 118	679	758	-79	622	941	-319	3 936	5 128	-1 192	48	121	-73
2018 Sep	1 244	3 279	-2 035	633	700	-67	628	926	-298	3 389	4 658	-1 269	42	112	-70
2018 Oct	1 257	3 347	-2 090	679	753	-74	637	933	-296	4 054	4 829	-775	47	110	-63
2018 Nov	1 294	3 423	-2 129	692	703	-11	623	935	-312	3 542	5 181	-1 639	49	116	-67
2018 Dec	1 253	3 267	-2 014	671	706	-35	620	956	-336	3 304	4 769	-1 465	43	101	-58
2019 Jan	1 347	3 573	-2 226	703	786	-83	624	924	-300	3 212	4 661	-1 449	46	130	-84
2019 Feb	1 360	3 538	-2 178	754	823	-69	610	904	-294	3 086	4 218	-1 132	48	109	-61
2019 Mar	1 430	3 570	-2 140	743	806	-63	679	926	-247	2 832	4 174	-1 342	41	102	-61
2019 Apr	1 224	3 379	-2 155	647	676	-29	601	925	-324	3 043	3 850	-807	52	126	-74
2019 May	1 255	3 323	-2 068	679	689	-10	591	869	-278	3 678	4 523	-845	30	103	-73
2019 Jun	1 252	3 095	-1 843	699	662	37	576	835	-259	2 805	3 922	-1 117	48	121	-73
2019 Jul	1 315	3 232	-1 917	664	656	8	594	932	-338	3 247	4 143	-896	41	121	-80
2019 Aug	1 368	3 348	-1 980	700	667	33	586	885	-299	2 906	3 733	-827	39	92	-53
2019 Sep	1 464	3 388	-1 924	738	730	8	597	888	-291	3 129	3 816	-687	39	126	-87
2019 Oct	1 540	3 599	-2 059	714	784	-70	606	902	-296	2 672	4 365	-1 693	53	122	-69
2019 Nov	1 241	3 197	-1 956	552	575	-23	551	926	-375	2 786	4 045	-1 279	44	107	-63
2019 Dec	1 254	3 148	-1 894	634	642	-8	562	864	-302	2 926	4 143	-1 217	41	126	-85
2020 Jan	1 328	3 284	-1 956	690	680	10	643	896	-253	3 098	4 137	-1 039	46	103	-57
2020 Feb	1 271	3 232	-1 961	621	657	-36	593	984	-391	2 786	3 766	-980	47	97	-50
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	13	-49	62	82	67	15	11	-62	73	140	78	62	-3	19	-22
2020 Jan	74	136	-62	56	38	18	81	32	49	172	-6	178	5	-23	28
2020 Feb	-57	-52	-5	-69	-23	-46	-50	88	-138	-312	-371	59	1	-6	7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	1.0%	-1.5%		14.9%	11.7%		2.0%	-6.7%		5.0%	1.9%		-6.8%	17.8%	
2020 Jan	5.9%	4.3%		8.8%	5.9%		14.4%	3.7%		5.9%	-0.1%		12.2%	-18.3%	
2020 Feb	-4.3%	-1.6%		-10.0%	-3.4%		-7.8%	9.8%		-10.1%	-9.0%		2.2%	-5.8%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	3 909	10 272	-6 363	2 069	2 171	-102	1 871	2 720	-849	9 553	12 547	-2 994	123	331	-208
2019 Aug	3 935	9 675	-5 740	2 063	1 985	78	1 756	2 652	-896	8 958	11 798	-2 840	128	334	-206
2019 Nov	4 245	10 184	-5 939	2 004	2 089	-85	1 754	2 716	-962	8 587	12 246	-3 659	136	355	-219
2020 Feb	3 853	9 664	-5 811	1 945	1 979	-34	1 798	2 744	-946	8 810	12 046	-3 236	134	326	-192
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	26	-597	623	-6	-186	180	-115	-68	-47	-595	-749	154	5	3	2
2019 Nov	310	509	-199	-59	104	-163	-2	64	-66	-371	448	-819	8	21	-13
2020 Feb	-392	-520	128	-59	-110	51	44	28	16	223	-200	423	-2	-29	27
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	0.7%	-5.8%		-0.3%	-8.6%		-6.1%	-2.5%		-6.2%	-6.0%		4.1%	0.9%	
2019 Nov	7.9%	5.3%		-2.9%	5.2%		-0.1%	2.4%		-4.1%	3.8%		6.3%	6.3%	
2020 Feb	-9.2%	-5.1%		-2.9%	-5.3%		2.5%	1.0%		2.6%	-1.6%		-1.5%	-8.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	14 013	36 400	-22 387	7 176	8 010	-834	6 186	9 499	-3 313	25 088	37 028	-11 940	443	1 241	-798
2018 Feb	15 461	38 743	-23 282	7 617	8 197	-580	7 325	10 098	-2 773	32 743	45 369	-12 626	519	1 454	-935
2019 Feb	15 276	40 255	-24 979	8 106	8 746	-640	7 465	10 855	-3 390	41 602	56 592	-14 990	558	1 342	-784
2020 Feb	15 942	39 795	-23 853	8 081	8 224	-143	7 179	10 832	-3 653	35 908	48 637	-12 729	521	1 346	-825
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	1 448	2 343	-895	441	187	254	1 139	599	540	7 655	8 341	-686	76	213	-137
2019 Feb	-185	1 512	-												

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EAHA	EHBK	BQQI	EAHO	EHBW	BQQO	EAHU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 293	50 601	1 692	27 331	42 566	-15 235	109 338	151 432	-42 094	41 677	66 702	-25 025	6 201	4 339	1 862
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38
2017	56 498	59 854	-3 356	30 991	51 996	-21 005	136 455	179 854	-43 399	46 491	73 590	-27 099	3 470	4 501	-1 031
2018	56 768	58 739	-1 971	32 533	55 131	-22 598	138 481	179 485	-41 004	47 262	73 681	-26 419	2 976	5 789	-2 813
2019	57 641	57 950	-309	32 987	55 745	-22 758	142 868	183 179	-40 311	55 143	77 433	-22 290	15 535	17 220	-1 685
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 818	14 518	-700	7 410	12 366	-4 956	33 426	44 566	-11 140	11 271	17 711	-6 440	781	376	405
Q2	14 617	15 377	-760	7 569	13 129	-5 560	33 823	45 099	-11 276	11 653	18 688	-7 035	1 116	1 511	-395
Q3	13 730	15 196	-1 466	7 739	13 417	-5 678	33 893	45 480	-11 587	11 999	18 648	-6 649	904	1 254	-350
Q4	14 333	14 763	-430	8 273	13 084	-4 811	35 313	44 709	-9 396	11 568	18 543	-6 975	669	1 360	-691
2018 Q1	14 274	14 338	-64	8 151	13 138	-4 987	34 652	43 177	-8 525	11 950	18 107	-6 157	367	1 063	-696
Q2	14 615	14 540	75	8 098	13 554	-5 456	33 792	44 701	-10 909	11 653	18 082	-6 429	829	2 052	-1 223
Q3	14 133	14 761	-628	8 167	13 880	-5 713	35 547	45 263	-9 716	11 779	18 502	-6 723	721	1 502	-781
Q4	13 746	15 100	-1 354	8 117	14 559	-6 442	34 490	46 344	-11 854	11 880	18 990	-7 110	1 059	1 172	-113
2019 Q1	15 207	17 057	-1 850	7 931	14 430	-6 499	36 210	47 737	-11 527	13 116	19 862	-6 746	267	11 284	-11 017
Q2	12 467	12 908	-441	8 128	14 156	-6 028	32 771	43 940	-11 169	13 178	19 281	-6 103	1 631	2 880	-1 249
Q3	14 888	14 161	727	8 640	13 779	-5 139	36 945	47 112	-10 167	14 575	19 507	-4 932	1 608	2 657	-1 049
Q4	15 079	13 824	1 255	8 288	13 380	-5 092	36 942	44 390	-7 448	14 274	18 783	-4 509	12 029	399	11 630
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 039	4 977	62	2 712	4 443	-1 731	11 684	15 132	-3 448	3 996	6 163	-2 167	197	123	74
2018 Feb	4 570	4 799	-229	2 684	4 071	-1 387	11 300	13 554	-2 254	3 988	5 878	-1 890	88	153	-65
2018 Mar	4 665	4 562	103	2 755	4 624	-1 869	11 668	14 491	-2 823	3 966	6 066	-2 100	82	787	-705
2018 Apr	4 685	4 702	-17	2 755	4 309	-1 554	10 795	14 531	-3 736	3 824	5 891	-2 067	69	1 442	-1 373
2018 May	4 866	4 920	-54	2 643	4 588	-1 945	11 137	14 754	-3 617	3 850	6 063	-2 213	132	511	-379
2018 June	5 064	4 918	146	2 700	4 657	-1 957	11 860	15 416	-3 556	3 979	6 128	-2 149	628	99	529
2018 Jul	4 860	4 815	45	2 736	4 573	-1 837	11 651	15 328	-3 677	3 805	6 226	-2 421	409	148	261
2018 Aug	4 677	5 178	-501	2 675	4 759	-2 084	11 594	15 310	-3 716	3 958	6 186	-2 228	130	593	-463
2018 Sep	4 596	4 768	-172	2 756	4 548	-1 792	12 302	14 625	-2 323	4 016	6 090	-2 074	182	761	-579
2018 Oct	4 912	5 090	-178	2 672	4 811	-2 139	11 549	15 532	-3 983	4 007	6 403	-2 396	423	191	232
2018 Nov	4 533	5 109	-576	2 723	4 802	-2 079	11 597	15 477	-3 880	3 960	6 358	-2 398	503	120	383
2018 Dec	4 301	4 901	-600	2 722	4 946	-2 224	11 344	15 335	-3 991	3 913	6 229	-2 316	133	861	-728
2019 Jan	4 901	5 540	-639	2 555	4 750	-2 195	11 888	15 860	-3 972	4 116	6 596	-2 480	88	2 945	-2 857
2019 Feb	4 981	5 410	-429	2 542	4 805	-2 263	11 962	15 692	-3 730	3 980	6 324	-2 344	83	4 166	-4 083
2019 Mar	5 325	6 107	-782	2 834	4 875	-2 041	12 360	16 185	-3 825	5 020	6 942	-1 922	96	4 173	-4 077
2019 Apr	4 280	4 225	55	2 636	4 727	-2 091	10 188	14 492	-4 304	4 383	6 416	-2 033	99	2 394	-2 295
2019 May	3 800	4 335	-535	2 754	4 627	-1 873	11 010	14 961	-3 951	4 614	6 495	-1 881	130	365	-235
2019 Jun	4 387	4 348	39	2 738	4 802	-2 064	11 573	14 487	-2 914	4 181	6 370	-2 189	1 402	121	1 281
2019 Jul	5 136	4 786	350	2 861	4 501	-1 640	12 027	15 646	-3 619	4 786	6 420	-1 634	1 367	109	1 258
2019 Aug	4 776	4 593	183	2 962	4 434	-1 472	12 374	15 901	-3 527	5 012	6 446	-1 434	118	712	-594
2019 Sep	4 976	4 782	194	2 817	4 844	-2 027	12 544	15 565	-3 021	4 777	6 641	-1 864	123	1 836	-1 713
2019 Oct	5 244	5 514	-270	2 928	4 639	-1 711	12 846	16 035	-3 189	5 005	6 725	-1 720	1 283	131	1 152
2019 Nov	4 696	4 169	527	2 636	4 244	-1 608	11 775	14 371	-2 596	4 536	6 037	-1 501	4 798	134	4 664
2019 Dec	5 139	4 141	998	2 724	4 497	-1 773	12 321	13 984	-1 663	4 733	6 021	-1 288	5 948	134	5 814
2020 Jan	4 791	4 396	395	2 958	4 284	-1 326	11 823	13 737	-1 914	4 553	6 165	-1 612	2 131	138	1 993
2020 Feb	4 348	4 028	320	2 836	4 180	-1 344	11 416	13 983	-2 567	4 572	5 818	-1 246	123	3 355	-3 232
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	443	-28	471	88	253	-165	546	-387	933	197	-16	213	1 150	0	1 150
2020 Jan	-348	255	-603	234	-213	447	-498	-247	-251	-180	144	-324	-3 817	4	-3 821
2020 Feb	-443	-368	-75	-122	-104	-18	-407	246	-653	19	-347	366	-2 008	3 217	-5 225
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	9.4%	-0.7%		3.3%	6.0%		4.6%	-2.7%		4.3%	-0.3%		24.0%	0.0%	
2020 Jan	-6.8%	6.2%		8.6%	-4.7%		-4.0%	-1.8%		-3.8%	2.4%		-64.2%	3.0%	
2020 Feb	-9.2%	-8.4%		-4.1%	-2.4%		-3.4%	1.8%		0.4%	-5.6%		-94.2%	233.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	13 405	14 667	-1 262	8 224	14 229	-6 005	33 558	45 638	-12 080	14 017	19 853	-5 836	325	6 932	-6 607
2019 Aug	14 299	13 727	572	8 561	13 737	-5 176	35 974	46 034	-10 060	13 979	19 236	-5 257	2 887	942	1 945
2019 Nov	14 916	14 465	451	8 381	13 727	-5 346	37 165	45 971	-8 806	14 318	19 403	-5 085	6 204	2 101	4 103
2020 Feb	14 278	12 565	1 713	8 518	12 961	-4 443	35 560	41 704	-6 144	13 858	18 004	-4 146	8 202	3 627	4 575
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	894	-940	1 834	337	-492	829	2 416	396	2 020	-38	-617	579	2 562	-5 990	8 552
2019 Nov	617	738	-121	-180	-10	-170	1 191	-63	1 254	339	167	172	3 317	1 159	2 158
2020 Feb	-638	-1 900	1 262	137	-766	903	-1 605	-4 267	2 662	-460	-1 399	939	1 998	1 526	472
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	6.7%	-6.4%		4.1%	-3.5%		7.2%	0.9%		-0.3%	-3.1%		788.3%	-86.4%	
2019 Nov	4.3%	5.4%		-2.1%	-0.1%		3.3%	-0.1%		2.4%	0.9%		114.9%	123.0%	
2020 Feb	-4.3%	-13.1%		1.6%	-5.6%		-4.3%	-9.3%		-3.2%	-7.2%		32.2%	72.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	52 226	54 892	-2 666	27 304	46 817	-19 513	125 166	172							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 148	23 024	-14 876	2 568	6 142	-3 574	2 238	4 629	-2 391	16 787	8 743	8 044	349	730	- 381
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	- 483
2017	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	- 518
2018	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	- 422
2019	10 827	28 419	-17 592	3 030	6 833	-3 803	2 478	5 490	-3 012	23 527	9 634	13 893	445	879	- 434
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 471	6 682	-4 211	669	1 617	-948	626	1 399	-773	4 568	2 501	2 067	89	215	- 126
Q2	2 540	6 798	-4 258	661	1 646	-985	634	1 348	-714	5 182	2 122	3 060	106	229	- 123
Q3	2 662	6 844	-4 182	782	1 693	-911	641	1 442	-801	5 249	2 506	2 743	111	271	- 160
Q4	2 634	6 865	-4 231	693	1 674	-981	626	1 390	-764	4 977	2 786	2 191	119	228	- 109
2018 Q1	2 612	6 785	-4 173	682	1 618	-936	617	1 316	-699	5 253	3 229	2 024	107	228	- 121
Q2	2 707	6 994	-4 287	742	1 677	-935	655	1 382	-727	6 160	3 472	2 688	117	216	- 99
Q3	2 637	7 122	-4 485	721	1 757	-1 036	640	1 492	-852	7 091	2 986	4 105	117	231	- 114
Q4	2 660	6 954	-4 294	755	1 733	-978	608	1 474	-866	6 462	2 824	3 638	122	210	- 88
2019 Q1	2 856	7 506	-4 650	840	1 966	-1 126	663	1 496	-833	5 941	2 412	3 529	117	220	- 103
Q2	2 557	6 856	-4 299	690	1 590	-900	596	1 381	-785	5 787	2 553	3 234	114	226	- 112
Q3	2 776	6 997	-4 221	789	1 649	-860	607	1 299	-692	5 836	2 418	3 418	103	210	- 107
Q4	2 638	7 060	-4 422	711	1 628	-917	612	1 314	-702	5 963	2 251	3 712	111	223	- 112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	872	2 254	-1 382	229	541	-312	199	449	-250	1 927	999	928	38	72	- 34
2018 Feb	875	2 217	-1 342	223	539	-316	224	429	-205	1 599	999	600	29	89	- 60
2018 Mar	865	2 314	-1 449	230	538	-308	194	438	-244	1 727	1 231	496	40	67	- 27
2018 Apr	910	2 256	-1 346	243	564	-321	217	431	-214	1 868	910	958	32	62	- 30
2018 May	900	2 362	-1 462	248	552	-304	209	477	-268	1 907	1 673	234	43	83	- 40
2018 Jun	897	2 376	-1 479	251	561	-310	229	474	-245	2 385	889	1 496	42	71	- 29
2018 Jul	880	2 400	-1 520	245	582	-337	228	511	-283	2 627	897	1 730	48	75	- 27
2018 Aug	881	2 412	-1 531	253	615	-362	201	499	-298	2 344	1 048	1 296	39	81	- 42
2018 Sep	876	2 310	-1 434	223	560	-337	211	482	-271	2 120	1 041	1 079	30	75	- 45
2018 Oct	877	2 327	-1 450	246	607	-361	206	475	-269	2 201	973	1 228	41	74	- 33
2018 Nov	898	2 346	-1 448	258	569	-311	207	511	-304	2 036	953	1 083	44	67	- 23
2018 Dec	885	2 281	-1 396	251	557	-306	195	488	-293	2 225	898	1 327	37	69	- 32
2019 Jan	916	2 460	-1 544	257	639	-382	225	504	-279	2 189	787	1 402	39	80	- 41
2019 Feb	930	2 499	-1 569	289	669	-380	223	507	-284	1 936	766	1 170	44	70	- 26
2019 Mar	1 010	2 547	-1 537	294	658	-364	215	485	-270	1 816	859	957	34	70	- 36
2019 Apr	837	2 399	-1 562	218	538	-320	206	488	-282	1 605	759	846	45	79	- 34
2019 May	859	2 300	-1 441	237	547	-310	201	450	-249	2 496	806	1 690	25	68	- 43
2019 Jun	861	2 157	-1 296	235	505	-270	189	443	-254	1 686	988	698	44	79	- 35
2019 Jul	875	2 254	-1 379	244	516	-272	200	460	-260	2 031	891	1 140	33	73	- 40
2019 Aug	911	2 329	-1 418	250	539	-289	205	416	-211	1 896	804	1 092	35	65	- 30
2019 Sep	990	2 414	-1 424	295	594	-299	202	423	-221	1 909	723	1 186	35	72	- 37
2019 Oct	1 056	2 573	-1 517	277	647	-370	211	451	-240	1 949	860	1 089	46	85	- 39
2019 Nov	773	2 239	-1 466	206	469	-263	210	431	-221	1 789	698	1 091	34	66	- 32
2019 Dec	809	2 248	-1 439	228	512	-284	191	432	-241	2 225	693	1 532	31	72	- 41
2020 Jan	861	2 296	-1 435	241	545	-304	219	434	-215	2 043	695	1 348	39	67	- 28
2020 Feb	843	2 265	-1 422	232	526	-294	222	538	-316	2 175	503	1 672	42	68	- 26
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	36	9	27	22	43	-21	-19	1	-20	436	-5	441	-3	6	- 9
2020 Jan	52	48	4	13	33	-20	28	2	-26	-182	2	-184	8	-5	13
2020 Feb	-18	-31	13	-9	-19	10	3	104	-101	132	-192	324	3	1	2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	4.7%	0.4%		10.7%	9.2%		-9.0%	0.2%		24.4%	-0.7%		-8.8%	9.1%	
2020 Jan	6.4%	2.1%		5.7%	6.4%		14.7%	0.5%		-8.2%	0.3%		25.8%	-6.9%	
2020 Feb	-2.1%	-1.4%		-3.7%	-3.5%		1.4%	24.0%		6.5%	-27.6%		7.7%	1.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	2 706	7 246	-4 540	749	1 743	-994	622	1 423	-801	5 917	2 424	3 493	104	217	- 113
2019 Aug	2 647	6 740	-4 093	729	1 560	-831	594	1 319	-725	5 613	2 683	2 930	112	217	- 105
2019 Nov	2 819	7 226	-4 407	778	1 710	-932	623	1 305	-682	5 647	2 281	3 366	115	223	- 108
2020 Feb	2 513	6 809	-4 296	701	1 583	-882	632	1 404	-772	6 443	1 891	4 552	112	207	- 95
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-59	-506	447	-20	-183	163	-28	-104	76	-304	259	-563	8	0	8
2019 Nov	172	486	-314	49	150	-101	29	-14	43	34	-402	436	3	6	-3
2020 Feb	-306	-417	111	-77	-127	50	9	99	-90	796	-390	1 186	-3	-16	13
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-2.2%	-7.0%		-2.7%	-10.5%		-4.5%	-7.3%		-5.1%	10.7%		7.7%	0.0%	
2019 Nov	6.5%	7.2%		6.7%	9.6%		4.9%	-1.1%		0.6%	-15.0%		2.7%	2.8%	
2020 Feb	-10.9%	-5.8%		-9.9%	-7.4%		1.4%	7.6%		14.1%	-17.1%		-2.6%	-7.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	9 514	25 407	-15 893	2 679	6 504	-3 825	2 264	5 055	-2 791	15 531	9 147	6 384	340	822	- 482
2018 Feb	10 400	27 205	-16 805	2 819	6 624	-3 805	2 544	5 530	-2 986	20 490	10 138	10 352	433	969	- 536
2019 Feb	10 715	28 343	-17 628	2 994	7 013	-4 019	2 545	5 797	-3 252	25 565	12 066	13 499	479	874	- 395
2020 Feb	10 685	28 021	-17 336	2 957	6 596	-3 639	2 471	5 451	-2 980	23 620	9 279	14 341	443	864	- 421
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	886	1 798	-912	140	120	20	280	475	-195	4 959	991	3 968	93	147	- 54
2019 Feb	315	1 138	-823	175	389	-214	1	267	-266	5 075	1 928	3 147</			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 185	37 152	-11 967	14 016	23 985	-9 969	45 598	90 356	-44 758	18 184	25 368	-7 184	172	385	-213
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017	30 562	44 881	-14 319	17 318	29 027	-11 709	57 474	103 157	-45 683	21 948	30 785	-8 837	508	734	-226
2018	30 066	43 470	-13 404	18 124	31 381	-13 257	59 237	104 274	-45 037	22 987	32 163	-9 176	323	737	-414
2019	27 528	43 785	-16 257	16 808	30 601	-13 793	60 662	105 441	-44 779	24 170	33 746	-9 576	1 093	628	465
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 338	10 764	-3 426	4 191	7 026	-2 835	13 966	25 604	-11 638	5 349	7 370	-2 021	44	90	-46
Q2	7 893	11 501	-3 608	4 243	7 167	-2 924	13 809	25 432	-11 623	5 427	7 866	-2 439	57	133	-76
Q3	7 575	11 432	-3 857	4 341	7 471	-3 130	14 819	26 398	-11 579	5 623	7 747	-2 124	300	109	191
Q4	7 756	11 184	-3 428	4 543	7 363	-2 820	14 880	25 723	-10 843	5 549	7 802	-2 253	107	402	-295
2018 Q1	7 669	10 360	-2 691	4 444	7 454	-3 010	14 810	25 511	-10 701	5 740	7 893	-2 153	32	137	-105
Q2	7 699	10 949	-3 250	4 570	7 965	-3 395	14 682	26 613	-11 931	5 817	7 995	-2 178	57	223	-166
Q3	7 523	11 097	-3 574	4 607	7 838	-3 231	14 870	25 463	-10 593	5 727	8 131	-2 404	64	208	-144
Q4	7 175	11 064	-3 889	4 503	8 124	-3 621	14 875	26 687	-11 812	5 703	8 144	-2 441	170	169	1
2019 Q1	7 835	13 079	-5 244	4 440	7 976	-3 536	16 302	28 209	-11 907	6 358	8 906	-2 548	53	196	-143
Q2	5 909	9 505	-3 596	3 974	7 872	-3 898	14 612	24 978	-10 366	5 997	8 351	-2 354	60	136	-76
Q3	6 863	10 618	-3 755	4 288	7 569	-3 281	14 957	26 686	-11 729	6 029	8 305	-2 276	231	179	52
Q4	6 921	10 583	-3 662	4 106	7 184	-3 078	14 791	25 568	-10 777	5 786	8 184	-2 398	749	117	632
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 715	3 630	-915	1 473	2 454	-981	4 959	8 753	-3 794	1 964	2 610	-646	9	30	-21
2018 Feb	2 536	3 475	-939	1 465	2 424	-959	4 888	8 145	-3 257	1 900	2 630	-730	11	61	-50
2018 Mar	2 418	3 255	-837	1 506	2 576	-1 070	4 963	8 613	-3 650	1 876	2 653	-777	12	46	-34
2018 Apr	2 597	3 540	-943	1 516	2 618	-1 102	4 858	8 860	-4 002	1 871	2 593	-722	8	111	-103
2018 May	2 543	3 606	-1 063	1 486	2 694	-1 208	5 026	8 883	-3 857	1 934	2 687	-753	10	96	-86
2018 Jun	2 559	3 803	-1 244	1 568	2 653	-1 085	4 798	8 870	-4 072	2 012	2 715	-703	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 567	3 640	-1 073	1 538	2 649	-1 111	5 030	8 864	-3 834	1 919	2 671	-752	15	30	-15
2018 Aug	2 528	3 851	-1 323	1 521	2 676	-1 155	5 011	8 074	-3 063	1 934	2 740	-806	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 428	3 606	-1 178	1 548	2 513	-965	4 829	8 525	-3 696	1 874	2 720	-846	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 495	3 707	-1 212	1 499	2 723	-1 224	4 996	8 619	-3 623	1 907	2 650	-743	25	83	-58
2018 Nov	2 325	3 804	-1 479	1 496	2 627	-1 131	4 974	8 902	-3 928	1 911	2 723	-812	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 355	3 553	-1 198	1 508	2 774	-1 266	4 905	9 166	-4 261	1 885	2 771	-886	31	62	-31
2019 Jan	2 453	4 146	-1 693	1 454	2 595	-1 141	5 180	9 259	-4 079	2 026	2 842	-816	12	29	-17
2019 Feb	2 441	4 149	-1 708	1 474	2 602	-1 128	5 584	9 479	-3 895	1 999	2 740	-741	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 941	4 784	-1 843	1 512	2 779	-1 267	5 538	9 471	-3 933	2 333	3 324	-991	19	145	-126
2019 Apr	1 832	2 996	-1 164	1 331	2 604	-1 273	4 583	8 345	-3 762	2 041	2 794	-753	11	82	-71
2019 May	2 003	3 211	-1 208	1 330	2 583	-1 253	4 968	8 505	-3 537	2 014	2 729	-715	12	26	-14
2019 Jun	2 074	3 298	-1 224	1 313	2 685	-1 372	5 061	8 128	-3 067	1 942	2 828	-886	37	28	9
2019 Jul	2 382	3 583	-1 201	1 388	2 386	-998	4 887	8 811	-3 924	2 006	2 719	-713	194	20	174
2019 Aug	2 246	3 477	-1 231	1 458	2 491	-1 033	4 968	8 613	-3 645	1 976	2 757	-781	11	60	-49
2019 Sep	2 235	3 558	-1 323	1 442	2 692	-1 250	5 102	9 262	-4 160	2 047	2 829	-782	26	99	-73
2019 Oct	2 513	4 280	-1 767	1 507	2 525	-1 018	5 160	9 013	-3 853	2 095	2 983	-888	71	47	24
2019 Nov	1 989	3 175	-1 186	1 247	2 374	-1 127	4 740	8 306	-3 566	1 849	2 603	-754	136	39	97
2019 Dec	2 419	3 128	-709	1 352	2 285	-933	4 891	8 249	-3 358	1 842	2 598	-756	542	31	511
2020 Jan	2 042	3 186	-1 144	1 415	2 277	-862	4 831	7 575	-2 744	1 807	2 633	-826	299	63	236
2020 Feb	2 219	2 923	-704	1 373	2 275	-902	4 709	7 768	-3 059	1 835	2 627	-792	13	84	-71
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	430	-47	477	105	-89	194	151	-57	208	-7	-5	-2	406	-8	414
2020 Jan	-377	58	-435	63	-8	71	-60	-674	614	-35	35	-70	-243	32	-275
2020 Feb	177	-263	440	-42	-2	-40	-122	193	-315	28	-6	34	-286	21	-307
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	21.6%	-1.5%		8.4%	-3.7%			3.2%	-0.7%		-0.4%	-0.2%	298.5%	-20.5%	
2020 Jan	-15.6%	1.9%		4.7%	-0.4%			-1.2%	-8.2%		-1.9%	1.3%	-44.8%	103.2%	
2020 Feb	8.7%	-8.3%		-3.0%	-0.1%			-2.5%	2.5%		1.5%	-0.2%	-95.7%	33.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	6 776	10 991	-4 215	4 173	7 966	-3 793	15 089	26 321	-11 232	6 388	8 847	-2 459	42	253	-211
2019 Aug	6 702	10 358	-3 656	4 159	7 562	-3 403	14 916	25 552	-10 636	5 924	8 304	-2 380	242	108	134
2019 Nov	6 737	11 013	-4 276	4 196	7 591	-3 395	15 002	26 581	-11 579	5 991	8 415	-2 424	233	185	48
2020 Feb	6 680	9 237	-2 557	4 140	6 837	-2 697	14 431	23 592	-9 161	5 484	7 858	-2 374	854	178	676
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-1.1%	-5.8%		-0.3%	-5.1%			-1.1%	-2.9%		-7.3%	-6.1%	476.2%	-57.3%	
2019 Nov	0.5%	6.3%		0.9%	0.4%			0.6%	4.0%		1.1%	1.3%	-3.7%	71.3%	
2020 Feb	-0.8%	-16.1%		-1.3%	-9.9%			-3.8%	-11.2%		-8.5%	-6.6%	266.5%	-3.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	27 419	40 335	-12 916	15 067	26 482	-11 415	52 735	99 734	-46 999	20 647	28 485	-7 838	185	382	-197
2018 Feb	31 061	45 034	-13 973	17 486	29 209	-11 723	58 039	103 163	-45 124	22 247	31 124	-8 877	497	801	-304
2019 Feb	29 709	44 660	-14 951	18 114	31 700	-13 586	60 154	106 114	-45 960	23 148	32 505	-9 357	337	697	-360
2020 Feb	26 895	41 599	-14 704	16 668	29 956	-13 288	59 438	102 046	-42 608	23 787	33 424	-9 637	1 371	724	647
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	3 642	4 699	-1 057	2 419	2 727	-3 308	5 304	3 429	1 875	1 600	2 639	-1 039	312	419	-107
2019 Feb	-1 352	-374	-978	628	2										

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 611	9 744	-6 133	4 121	1 403	2 718	3 329	4 360	-1 031	7 892	28 862	-20 970	77	380	-303
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	5 198	11 562	-6 364	4 757	1 601	3 156	4 756	4 662	94	12 721	34 999	-22 278	89	486	-397
2018	4 406	11 595	-7 189	5 015	1 681	3 334	4 920	4 992	-72	15 700	43 722	-28 022	82	458	-376
2019	5 223	11 971	-6 748	5 197	1 663	3 534	4 699	5 290	-591	12 795	39 979	-27 184	77	506	-429
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 251	2 853	-1 602	1 145	405	740	1 150	1 268	-118	3 438	9 562	-6 124	25	122	-97
Q2	1 404	2 879	-1 475	1 098	391	707	1 192	1 159	33	3 253	7 673	-4 420	16	132	-116
Q3	1 332	2 920	-1 588	1 310	408	902	1 195	1 114	81	2 981	7 967	-4 986	29	112	-83
Q4	1 211	2 910	-1 699	1 204	397	807	1 219	1 121	98	3 049	9 797	-6 748	19	120	-101
2018 Q1	1 075	2 761	-1 686	1 214	395	819	1 161	1 129	32	2 737	10 243	-7 506	18	110	-92
Q2	1 066	2 814	-1 748	1 237	429	808	1 222	1 221	1	4 425	9 985	-5 560	20	106	-86
Q3	1 121	2 937	-1 816	1 277	428	849	1 265	1 292	-27	4 100	11 539	-7 439	27	125	-98
Q4	1 144	3 083	-1 939	1 287	429	858	1 272	1 350	-78	4 438	11 955	-7 517	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 281	3 175	-1 894	1 360	449	911	1 250	1 258	-8	3 189	10 641	-7 452	18	121	-103
Q2	1 174	2 941	-1 767	1 335	437	898	1 172	1 248	-76	3 739	9 742	-6 003	16	124	-108
Q3	1 371	2 971	-1 600	1 313	404	909	1 170	1 406	-236	3 446	9 274	-5 828	16	129	-113
Q4	1 397	2 884	-1 487	1 189	373	816	1 107	1 378	-271	2 421	10 322	-7 901	27	132	-105
Monthly															
2018 Jan	367	943	-576	411	137	274	395	398	-3	971	3 521	-2 550	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	339	892	-553	403	112	291	391	353	38	865	3 001	-2 136	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	369	926	-557	400	146	254	375	378	-3	901	3 721	-2 820	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	349	893	-544	427	146	281	396	379	17	1 395	3 440	-2 045	7	36	-29
2018 May	358	963	-605	424	147	277	401	392	9	1 808	3 178	-1 370	7	42	-35
2018 Jun	359	958	-599	386	136	250	425	450	-25	1 222	3 367	-2 145	6	28	-22
2018 Jul	368	996	-628	441	145	296	427	406	21	1 239	3 842	-2 603	6	48	-42
2018 Aug	385	972	-587	426	143	283	421	442	-21	1 592	4 080	-2 488	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	368	969	-601	410	140	270	417	444	-27	1 269	3 617	-2 348	12	37	-25
2018 Oct	380	1 020	-640	433	146	287	431	458	-27	1 853	3 856	-2 003	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	396	1 077	-681	434	134	300	416	424	-8	1 506	4 228	-2 722	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	368	986	-618	420	149	271	425	468	-43	1 079	3 871	-2 792	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	431	1 113	-682	446	147	299	399	420	-21	1 023	3 874	-2 851	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	430	1 039	-609	465	154	311	387	397	-10	1 150	3 452	-2 302	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	420	1 023	-603	449	148	301	464	441	23	1 016	3 315	-2 299	7	32	-25
2019 Apr	387	980	-593	429	138	291	395	437	-42	1 438	3 091	-1 653	7	47	-40
2019 May	396	1 023	-627	442	142	300	390	419	-29	1 182	3 717	-2 535	5	35	-30
2019 Jun	391	938	-547	464	157	307	387	392	-5	1 119	2 934	-1 815	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	440	978	-538	420	140	280	394	472	-78	1 216	3 252	-2 036	8	48	-40
2019 Aug	457	1 019	-562	450	128	322	381	469	-88	1 010	2 929	-1 919	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	474	974	-500	443	136	307	395	465	-70	1 220	3 093	-1 873	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	484	1 026	-542	437	137	300	395	451	-56	723	3 505	-2 782	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	468	958	-490	346	106	240	341	495	-154	997	3 367	-2 370	10	41	-31
2019 Dec	445	900	-455	406	130	276	371	432	-61	701	3 450	-2 749	10	54	-44
2020 Jan	467	988	-521	449	135	314	424	462	-38	1 055	3 442	-2 387	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	428	967	-539	389	131	258	371	446	-75	611	3 263	-2 652	5	29	-24
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-23	-58	35	60	24	36	30	-63	93	-296	83	-379	0	13	-13
2020 Jan	22	88	-66	43	5	38	53	30	23	354	-8	362	-3	-18	15
2020 Feb	-39	-21	-18	-60	-4	-56	-53	-16	-37	-444	-179	-265	-2	-7	5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-4.9%	-6.1%		17.3%	22.6%		8.8%	-12.7%		-29.7%	2.5%		0.0%	31.7%	
2020 Jan	4.9%	9.8%		10.6%	3.8%		14.3%	6.9%		50.5%	-0.2%		30.0%	33.3%	
2020 Feb	-8.4%	-2.1%		-13.4%	-3.0%		-12.5%	-3.5%		-42.1%	-5.2%		-28.6%	-19.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	1 203	3 026	-1 823	1 320	428	892	1 249	1 297	-48	3 636	10 123	-6 487	19	114	-95
2019 Aug	1 288	2 935	-1 647	1 334	425	909	1 162	1 333	-171	3 345	9 115	-5 770	16	117	-101
2019 Nov	1 426	2 958	-1 532	1 226	379	847	1 131	1 411	-280	2 940	9 965	-7 025	21	132	-111
2020 Feb	1 340	2 855	-1 515	1 244	396	848	1 166	1 340	-174	2 367	10 155	-7 788	22	119	-97
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	85	-91	176	14	-3	17	-87	36	-123	-291	-1 008	717	-3	3	-6
2019 Nov	138	23	115	-108	-46	62	-31	78	-109	-405	850	-1 255	5	15	-10
2020 Feb	-86	-103	17	18	1	35	-71	106	-573	190	-763	1	-13	14	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	7.1%	-3.0%		1.1%	-0.7%		-7.0%	2.8%		-8.0%	-10.0%		-15.8%	2.6%	
2019 Nov	10.7%	0.8%		-8.1%	-10.8%		-2.7%	5.9%		-12.1%	9.3%		31.3%	12.8%	
2020 Feb	-6.0%	-3.5%		1.5%	4.5%		3.1%	-5.0%		-19.5%	1.9%		4.8%	-9.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	4 499	10 993	-6 494	4 497	1 506	2 991	3 922	4 444	-522	9 557	27 881	-18 324	103	419	-316
2018 Feb	5 061	11 538	-6 477	4 798	1 573	3 225	4 781	4 568	-213	12 253	35 231	-22 978	86	485	-399
2019 Feb	4 561	11 912	-7 351	5 112	1 733	3 379	4 920	5 058	-138	16 037	44 526	-28 489	79	468	-389
2020 Feb	5 257	11 774	-6 517	5 124	1 628	3 496	4 708	5 381	-673	12 288	39 358	-27 070	78	482	-404
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	562	545	17	301	67	234	859	124	735	2 696	7 350	-4 654	-17	66	-83
2019 Feb	-500	374	-874	314	160	154	139	490	-351	3 784	9 295	-5 511	-7	-17	10
2020 Feb	696	-138	834	12	-105	117	-212	323	-535	-3 749	-5 168	1 419	-1	14	-15
Percentage change, compared with															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 108	13 449	13 659	13 315	18 581	-5 266	63 740	61 076	2 664	23 493	41 334	-17 841	6 029	3 954	2 075
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	-957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 936	14 973	10 963	13 673	22 969	-9 296	78 981	76 697	2 284	24 543	42 805	-18 262	2 962	3 767	-805
2018	26 702	15 269	11 433	14 409	23 750	-9 341	79 244	75 211	4 033	24 275	41 518	-17 243	2 653	5 052	-2 399
2019	30 113	14 165	15 948	16 179	25 144	-8 965	82 206	77 738	4 468	30 973	43 687	-12 714	14 442	16 592	-2 150
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 480	3 754	2 726	3 219	5 340	-2 121	19 460	18 962	498	5 922	10 341	-4 419	737	286	451
Q2	6 724	3 876	2 848	3 326	5 962	-2 636	20 014	19 667	347	6 226	10 822	-4 596	1 059	1 378	-319
Q3	6 155	3 764	2 391	3 398	5 946	-2 548	19 074	19 082	-8	6 376	10 901	-4 525	604	1 145	-541
Q4	6 577	3 579	2 998	3 730	5 721	-1 991	20 433	18 986	1 447	6 019	10 741	-4 722	562	958	-396
2018 Q1	6 605	3 978	2 627	3 707	5 684	-1 977	19 842	17 666	2 176	6 210	10 214	-4 004	335	926	-591
Q2	6 916	3 591	3 325	3 528	5 589	-2 061	19 110	18 088	1 022	5 836	10 087	-4 251	772	1 829	-1 057
Q3	6 610	3 664	2 946	3 560	6 042	-2 482	20 677	19 800	877	6 052	10 371	-4 319	657	1 294	-637
Q4	6 571	4 036	2 535	3 614	6 435	-2 821	19 615	19 657	-42	6 177	10 846	-4 669	889	1 003	-114
2019 Q1	7 372	3 978	3 394	3 491	6 454	-2 963	19 908	19 528	380	6 758	10 956	-4 198	214	11 088	-10 874
Q2	6 558	3 403	3 155	4 154	6 284	-2 130	18 159	18 962	-803	7 181	10 930	-3 749	1 571	2 744	-1 173
Q3	8 025	3 543	4 482	4 352	6 210	-1 858	21 988	20 426	1 562	8 546	11 202	-2 656	1 377	2 478	-1 101
Q4	8 158	3 241	4 917	4 182	6 196	-2 014	22 151	18 822	3 329	8 488	10 599	-2 111	11 280	282	10 998
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 324	1 347	977	1 239	1 989	-750	6 725	6 379	346	2 032	3 553	-1 521	188	93	95
2018 Feb	2 034	1 324	710	1 219	1 647	-428	6 412	5 409	1 003	2 088	3 248	-1 160	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 247	1 307	940	1 249	2 048	-799	6 705	5 878	827	2 090	3 413	-1 323	70	741	-671
2018 Apr	2 088	1 162	926	1 239	1 691	-452	5 937	5 671	266	1 953	3 298	-1 345	61	1 331	-1 270
2018 May	2 323	1 314	1 009	1 157	1 894	-737	6 111	5 871	240	1 916	3 376	-1 460	122	415	-293
2018 Jun	2 505	1 115	1 390	1 132	2 004	-872	7 062	6 546	516	1 967	3 413	-1 446	589	83	506
2018 Jul	2 293	1 175	1 118	1 198	1 924	-726	6 621	6 464	157	1 886	3 555	-1 669	394	118	276
2018 Aug	2 149	1 327	822	1 154	2 083	-929	6 583	7 236	-653	2 024	3 446	-1 422	119	527	-408
2018 Sep	2 168	1 162	1 006	1 208	2 035	-827	7 473	6 100	1 373	2 142	3 370	-1 228	144	649	-505
2018 Oct	2 417	1 383	1 034	1 173	2 088	-915	6 553	6 913	-360	2 100	3 753	-1 653	398	108	290
2018 Nov	2 208	1 305	903	1 227	2 175	-948	6 623	6 575	48	2 049	3 635	-1 586	389	96	293
2018 Dec	1 946	1 348	598	1 214	2 172	-958	6 439	6 169	270	2 028	3 458	-1 430	102	799	-697
2019 Jan	2 448	1 394	1 054	1 101	2 155	-1 054	6 708	6 601	107	2 090	3 754	-1 664	76	2 916	-2 840
2019 Feb	2 540	1 261	1 279	1 068	2 203	-1 135	6 378	6 213	165	1 981	3 584	-1 603	61	4 144	-4 083
2019 Mar	2 384	1 323	1 061	1 322	2 096	-774	6 822	6 714	108	2 687	3 618	-931	77	4 028	-3 951
2019 Apr	2 448	1 229	1 219	1 305	2 123	-818	5 605	6 147	-542	2 342	3 622	-1 280	88	2 312	-2 224
2019 May	1 797	1 124	673	1 424	2 044	-620	6 042	6 456	-414	2 600	3 766	-1 166	118	339	-221
2019 Jun	2 313	1 050	1 263	1 425	2 117	-692	6 512	6 359	153	2 239	3 542	-1 303	1 365	93	1 272
2019 Jul	2 754	1 203	1 551	1 473	2 115	-642	7 140	6 835	305	2 780	3 701	-921	1 173	89	1 084
2019 Aug	2 530	1 116	1 414	1 504	1 943	-439	7 406	7 288	118	3 036	3 689	-653	107	652	-545
2019 Sep	2 741	1 224	1 517	1 375	2 152	-777	7 442	6 303	1 139	2 730	3 812	-1 082	97	1 737	-1 640
2019 Oct	2 731	1 234	1 497	1 421	2 114	-693	7 686	7 022	664	2 910	3 742	-832	1 212	84	1 128
2019 Nov	2 707	994	1 713	1 389	1 870	-481	7 035	6 065	970	2 687	3 434	-747	4 662	95	4 567
2019 Dec	2 720	1 013	1 707	1 372	2 212	-840	7 430	5 735	1 695	2 891	3 423	-532	5 406	103	5 303
2020 Jan	2 749	1 210	1 539	1 543	2 007	-464	6 992	6 162	830	2 746	3 532	-786	1 832	75	1 757
2020 Feb	2 129	1 105	1 024	1 463	1 905	-442	6 707	6 215	492	2 737	3 191	-454	110	3 271	-3 161
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	13	19	-6	-17	342	-359	395	-330	725	204	-11	215	744	8	736
2020 Jan	29	197	-168	171	-205	376	-438	427	-865	-145	109	-254	-3 574	-28	-3 546
2020 Feb	-620	-105	-515	-80	-102	22	-285	53	-338	-9	-341	332	-1 722	3 196	-4 918
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	0.5%	1.9%		-1.2%	18.3%		5.6%	-5.4%		7.6%	-0.3%		16.0%	8.4%	
2020 Jan	1.1%	19.4%		12.5%	-9.3%		-5.9%	7.4%		-5.0%	3.2%		-66.1%	-27.2%	
2020 Feb	-22.6%	-8.7%		-5.2%	-5.1%		-4.1%	0.9%		-0.3%	-9.7%		-94.0%	4261.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	6 629	3 676	2 953	4 051	6 263	-2 212	18 469	19 317	-848	7 629	11 006	-3 377	283	6 679	-6 396
2019 Aug	7 597	3 369	4 228	4 402	6 175	-1 773	21 058	20 482	576	8 055	10 932	-2 877	2 645	834	1 811
2019 Nov	8 179	3 452	4 727	4 185	6 136	-1 951	22 163	19 390	2 773	8 327	10 988	-2 661	5 971	1 916	4 055
2020 Feb	7 598	3 328	4 270	4 378	6 124	-1 746	21 129	18 112	3 017	8 374	10 146	-1 772	7 348	3 449	3 899
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	14.6%	-8.4%		8.7%	-1.4%		14.0%	6.0%		5.6%	-0.7%		834.6%	-87.5%	
2019 Nov	7.7%	2.5%		-4.9%	-0.6%		5.2%	-5.3%		3.4%	0.5%		125.7%	129.7%	
2020 Feb	-7.1%	-3.6%		4.6%	-0.2%		-4.7%	-6.6%		0.6%	-7.7%		23.1%	80.0%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	24 807	14 557	10 250	12 237	20 335	-8 098	72 431	72 994	-563	22 944	41 691	-18 747	4 117	4 414	-297
2018 Feb	25 943	15 191	10 752	13 966	23 222	-9 256	79 599	76 566	3 033	24 601	42 933	-18 332	3 049	3 787	-738
2019 Feb	27 332	15 253	12 079	14 120	24 472	-10 352	79 193	76 237	2 956	24 226	42 055	-17 829	2 525	11 927	-9 402
2020 Feb	30 003	13 825	16 178	17 016	24 698	-7 682	82 819	77 301	5 518	32 385	43 072	-10 687	16 247	12 878	3 369
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	1 136	634	502	1 729	2 8										

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	-664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019	34 029	29 914	4 115	664 597	694 607	-30 010	338 443	472 277	-133 834
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	-866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 582	4 083	1 499	153 711	161 070	-7 359	79 288	113 554	-34 266
Q2	5 337	5 255	82	157 080	164 077	-6 997	82 001	115 970	-33 969
Q3	4 860	5 244	-384	161 750	167 617	-5 867	84 483	118 573	-34 090
Q4	5 542	4 393	1 149	162 616	174 526	-11 910	82 515	121 901	-39 386
2019 Q1	5 042	14 036	-8 994	164 363	177 435	-13 072	85 204	125 578	-40 374
Q2	6 418	5 399	1 019	158 865	168 472	-9 607	78 937	114 864	-35 927
Q3	6 023	6 958	-935	171 324	173 599	-2 275	88 060	117 015	-28 955
Q4	16 546	3 521	13 025	170 045	175 101	-5 056	86 242	114 820	-28 578
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 875	1 525	350	51 789	54 240	-2 451	27 167	38 672	-11 505
2018 Feb	1 790	894	896	50 651	52 114	-1 463	25 797	36 226	-10 429
2018 Mar	1 917	1 664	253	51 271	54 716	-3 445	26 324	38 656	-12 332
2018 Apr	1 421	2 217	-796	51 507	53 867	-2 360	26 551	37 775	-11 224
2018 May	1 601	1 509	92	52 322	55 237	-2 915	27 332	39 196	-11 864
2018 Jun	2 315	1 529	786	53 251	54 973	-1 722	28 118	38 999	-10 881
2018 Jul	1 912	1 245	667	53 448	55 752	-2 304	28 058	39 747	-11 689
2018 Aug	1 385	2 415	-1 030	53 938	56 202	-2 264	28 200	39 943	-11 743
2018 Sep	1 563	1 584	-21	54 364	55 663	-1 299	28 225	38 883	-10 658
2018 Oct	1 875	1 002	873	54 875	58 350	-3 475	28 362	40 997	-12 635
2018 Nov	2 007	1 207	800	54 275	58 698	-4 423	27 509	41 017	-13 508
2018 Dec	1 660	2 184	-524	53 466	57 478	-4 012	26 644	39 887	-13 243
2019 Jan	1 473	3 905	-2 432	54 563	59 242	-4 679	28 007	41 860	-13 853
2019 Feb	1 800	5 101	-3 301	53 954	58 087	-4 133	27 606	40 888	-13 282
2019 Mar	1 769	5 030	-3 261	55 846	60 106	-4 260	29 591	42 830	-13 239
2019 Apr	1 572	3 193	-1 621	51 906	55 570	-3 664	25 581	38 017	-12 436
2019 May	1 743	1 203	540	53 383	56 971	-3 588	26 798	39 087	-12 289
2019 Jun	3 103	1 003	2 100	53 576	55 931	-2 355	26 558	37 760	-11 202
2019 Jul	2 708	1 511	1 197	56 822	57 490	-668	29 330	39 035	-9 705
2019 Aug	1 663	2 272	-609	57 012	57 360	-348	29 178	38 539	-9 361
2019 Sep	1 652	3 175	-1 523	57 490	58 749	-1 259	29 552	39 441	-9 889
2019 Oct	2 829	1 176	1 653	57 964	61 450	-3 486	30 062	41 640	-11 578
2019 Nov	6 290	1 205	5 085	55 214	56 791	-1 577	27 325	36 620	-9 295
2019 Dec	7 427	1 140	6 287	56 867	56 860	7	28 855	36 560	-7 705
2020 Jan	3 815	982	2 833	55 714	56 138	-424	28 246	36 838	-8 592
2020 Feb	1 792	4 529	-2 737	54 269	54 325	-56	26 821	35 571	-8 750
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	1 137	-65	1 202	1 653	69	1 584	1 530	-60	1 590
2020 Jan	-3 612	-158	-3 454	-1 153	-722	-431	-609	278	-887
2020 Feb	-2 023	3 547	-5 570	-1 445	-1 813	368	-1 425	-1 267	-158
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	18.1%	-5.4%		3.0%	0.1%		5.6%	-0.2%	
2020 Jan	-48.6%	-13.9%		-2.0%	-1.3%		-2.1%	0.8%	
2020 Feb	-53.0%	361.2%		-2.6%	-3.2%		-5.0%	-3.4%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	5 084	9 426	-4 342	161 135	172 647	-11 512	81 970	119 934	-37 964
2019 Aug	7 474	4 786	2 688	167 410	170 781	-3 371	85 066	115 334	-30 268
2019 Nov	10 771	5 556	5 215	170 668	176 990	-6 322	86 939	117 701	-30 762
2020 Feb	13 034	6 651	6 383	166 850	167 323	-473	83 922	108 969	-25 047
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	2 390	-4 640	7 030	6 275	-1 866	8 141	3 096	-4 600	7 696
2019 Nov	3 297	770	2 527	3 258	6 209	-2 951	1 873	2 367	-494
2020 Feb	2 263	1 095	1 168	-3 818	-9 667	5 849	-3 017	-8 732	5 715
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	47.0%	-49.2%		3.9%	-1.1%		3.8%	-3.8%	
2019 Nov	44.1%	16.1%		1.9%	3.6%		2.2%	2.1%	
2020 Feb	21.0%	19.7%		-2.2%	-5.5%		-3.5%	-7.4%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	22 906	24 281	-1 375	556 871	588 424	-31 553	282 589	417 306	-134 717
2018 Feb	22 997	21 124	1 873	610 670	636 285	-25 615	317 156	453 767	-136 611
2019 Feb	20 929	25 562	-4 633	641 234	678 265	-37 031	330 936	477 848	-146 912
2020 Feb	36 363	26 419	9 944	666 063	687 741	-21 678	337 897	461 938	-124 041
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	91	-3 157	3 248	53 799	47 861	5 938	34 567	36 461	-1 894
2019 Feb	-2 068	4 438	-6 506	30 564	41 980	-11 416	13 780	24 081	-10 301
2020 Feb	15 434	857	14 577	24 829	9 476	15 353	6 961	-15 910	22 871
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	0.4%	-13.0%		9.7%	8.1%		12.2%	8.7%	
2019 Feb	-9.0%	21.0%		5.0%	6.6%		4.3%	5.3%	
2020 Feb	73.7%	3.4%		3.9%	1.4%		2.1%	-3.3%	

¹These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 084	-133 642
2019	33 493	41 042	-7 549	665 133	683 479	-18 346	338 979	461 149	-122 170
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	-824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 399	9 283	-1 884	151 894	155 870	-3 976	77 471	108 354	-30 883
Q2	9 762	10 527	-765	152 655	158 805	-6 150	77 576	110 698	-33 122
Q3	9 868	11 937	-2 069	156 742	160 924	-4 182	79 475	111 880	-32 405
Q4	10 133	11 138	-1 005	158 025	167 781	-9 756	77 924	115 156	-37 232
2019 Q1	8 465	9 694	-1 229	160 940	181 777	-20 837	81 781	129 920	-48 139
Q2	8 602	10 216	-1 614	156 681	163 655	-6 974	76 753	110 047	-33 294
Q3	8 605	10 473	-1 868	168 742	170 084	-1 342	85 478	113 500	-28 022
Q4	7 821	10 659	-2 838	178 770	167 963	10 807	94 967	107 682	-12 715
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 672	3 326	-654	50 992	52 439	-1 447	26 370	36 871	-10 501
2018 Feb	2 307	2 957	-650	50 134	50 051	83	25 280	34 163	-8 883
2018 Mar	2 420	3 000	-580	50 768	53 380	-2 612	25 821	37 320	-11 499
2018 Apr	2 995	3 374	-379	49 933	52 710	-2 777	24 977	36 618	-11 641
2018 May	3 463	3 600	-137	50 460	53 146	-2 686	25 470	37 105	-11 635
2018 Jun	3 304	3 553	-249	52 262	52 949	-687	27 129	36 975	-9 846
2018 Jul	3 401	3 904	-503	51 959	53 093	-1 134	26 569	37 088	-10 519
2018 Aug	3 468	4 179	-711	51 855	54 438	-2 583	26 117	38 179	-12 062
2018 Sep	2 999	3 854	-855	52 928	53 393	-465	26 789	36 613	-9 824
2018 Oct	3 782	3 728	54	52 968	55 624	-2 656	26 455	38 271	-11 816
2018 Nov	3 294	4 107	-813	52 988	55 798	-2 810	26 222	38 117	-11 895
2018 Dec	3 057	3 303	-246	52 069	56 359	-4 290	25 247	38 768	-13 521
2019 Jan	2 941	3 206	-265	53 095	59 941	-6 846	26 539	42 559	-16 020
2019 Feb	2 882	3 269	-387	52 872	59 919	-7 047	26 524	42 720	-16 196
2019 Mar	2 642	3 219	-577	54 973	61 917	-6 944	28 718	44 641	-15 923
2019 Apr	2 748	3 144	-396	50 730	55 619	-4 889	24 405	38 066	-13 661
2019 May	3 347	3 714	-367	51 779	54 460	-2 681	25 194	36 576	-11 382
2019 Jun	2 507	3 358	-851	54 172	53 576	596	27 154	35 405	-8 251
2019 Jul	3 029	3 701	-672	56 501	55 300	1 201	29 009	36 845	-7 836
2019 Aug	2 677	3 366	-689	55 998	56 266	-268	28 164	37 445	-9 281
2019 Sep	2 899	3 406	-507	56 243	58 518	-2 275	28 305	39 210	-10 905
2019 Oct	2 516	3 914	-1 398	58 277	58 712	-435	30 375	38 902	-8 527
2019 Nov	2 584	3 301	-717	58 920	54 695	4 225	31 031	34 524	-3 493
2019 Dec	2 721	3 444	-723	61 573	54 556	7 017	33 561	34 256	-695
2020 Jan	2 949	3 236	-287	56 580	53 884	2 696	29 112	34 584	-5 472
2020 Feb	2 648	3 266	-618	53 413	55 588	-2 175	25 965	36 834	-10 869
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	137	143	-6	2 653	-139	2 792	2 530	-268	2 798
2020 Jan	228	208	436	-4 993	-672	-4 321	-4 449	328	-4 777
2020 Feb	-301	30	-331	-3 167	1 704	-4 871	-3 147	2 250	-5 397
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	5.3%	4.3%		4.5%	-0.3%		8.2%	-0.8%	
2020 Jan	8.4%	-6.0%		-8.1%	-1.2%		-13.3%	1.0%	
2020 Feb	-10.2%	0.9%		-5.6%	3.2%		-10.8%	6.5%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	8 737	10 077	-1 340	157 482	171 996	-14 514	78 317	119 283	-40 966
2019 Aug	8 213	10 425	-2 212	166 671	165 142	1 529	84 327	109 695	-25 368
2019 Nov	7 999	10 621	-2 622	173 440	171 925	1 515	89 711	112 636	-22 925
2020 Feb	8 318	9 946	-1 628	171 566	164 028	7 538	88 638	105 674	-17 036
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	-524	348	-872	9 189	-6 854	16 043	6 010	-9 588	15 598
2019 Nov	-214	196	-410	6 769	6 783	-14	5 384	2 941	2 443
2020 Feb	319	-675	994	-1 874	-7 897	6 023	-1 073	-6 962	5 889
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	-6.0%	3.5%		5.8%	-4.0%		7.7%	-8.0%	
2019 Nov	-2.6%	1.9%		4.1%	4.1%		6.4%	2.7%	
2020 Feb	4.0%	-6.4%		-1.1%	-4.6%		-1.2%	-6.2%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	22 241	28 291	-6 050	557 536	584 414	-26 878	283 254	413 296	-130 042
2018 Feb	28 936	34 810	-5 874	604 731	622 599	-17 868	311 217	440 081	-128 864
2019 Feb	38 006	43 077	-5 071	624 157	660 750	-36 593	313 859	460 333	-146 474
2020 Feb	33 267	41 069	-7 802	669 159	673 091	-3 932	340 993	447 288	-106 295
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	6 695	6 519	176	47 195	38 185	9 010	27 963	26 785	1 178
2019 Feb	9 070	8 267	803	19 426	38 151	-18 725	2 642	20 252	-17 610
2020 Feb	-4 739	-2 008	-2 731	45 002	12 341	32 661	27 134	-13 045	40 179
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	30.1%	23.0%		8.5%	6.5%		9.9%	6.5%	
2019 Feb	31.3%	23.7%		3.2%	6.1%		0.8%	4.6%	
2020 Feb	-12.5%	-4.7%		7.2%	1.9%		8.6%	-2.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	58 483	61 660	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019	67 522	70 956	-3 434	631 104	653 565	-22 461	304 950	431 235	-126 285
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	-832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	-373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 981	13 366	-385	146 312	151 787	-5 475	71 889	104 271	-32 382
Q2	15 099	15 782	-683	147 318	153 550	-6 232	72 239	105 443	-33 204
Q3	14 728	17 181	-2 453	151 882	155 680	-3 798	74 615	106 636	-32 021
Q4	15 675	15 531	144	152 483	163 388	-10 905	72 382	110 763	-38 381
2019 Q1	13 507	23 730	-10 223	155 898	167 741	-11 843	76 739	115 884	-39 145
Q2	15 020	15 615	-595	150 263	158 256	-7 993	70 335	104 648	-34 313
Q3	14 628	17 431	-2 803	162 719	163 126	-407	79 455	106 542	-27 087
Q4	24 367	14 180	10 187	162 224	164 442	-2 218	78 421	104 161	-25 740
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 547	4 851	-304	49 117	50 914	-1 797	24 495	35 346	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 851	246	48 344	49 157	-813	23 490	33 269	-9 779
2018 Mar	4 337	4 664	-327	48 851	51 716	-2 865	23 904	35 656	-11 752
2018 Apr	4 416	5 591	-1 175	48 512	50 493	-1 981	23 556	34 401	-10 845
2018 May	5 064	5 109	-45	48 859	51 637	-2 778	23 869	35 596	-11 727
2018 Jun	5 619	5 082	537	49 947	51 420	-1 473	24 814	35 446	-10 632
2018 Jul	5 313	5 149	164	50 047	51 848	-1 801	24 657	35 843	-11 186
2018 Aug	4 853	6 594	-1 741	50 470	52 023	-1 553	24 732	35 764	-11 032
2018 Sep	4 562	5 438	-876	51 365	51 809	-444	25 226	35 029	-9 803
2018 Oct	5 657	4 730	927	51 093	54 622	-3 529	24 580	37 269	-12 689
2018 Nov	5 301	5 314	-13	50 981	54 591	-3 610	24 215	36 910	-12 695
2018 Dec	4 717	5 487	-770	50 409	54 175	-3 766	23 587	36 584	-12 997
2019 Jan	4 414	7 111	-2 697	51 622	56 036	-4 414	25 066	38 654	-13 588
2019 Feb	4 682	8 370	-3 688	51 072	54 818	-3 746	24 724	37 619	-12 895
2019 Mar	4 411	8 249	-3 838	53 204	56 887	-3 683	26 949	39 611	-12 662
2019 Apr	4 320	6 337	-2 017	49 158	52 426	-3 268	22 833	34 873	-12 040
2019 May	5 090	4 917	173	50 036	53 257	-3 221	23 451	35 373	-11 922
2019 Jun	5 610	4 361	1 249	51 069	52 573	-1 504	24 051	34 402	-10 351
2019 Jul	5 737	5 212	525	53 793	53 789	4	26 301	35 334	-9 033
2019 Aug	4 340	5 638	-1 298	54 335	53 994	341	26 501	35 173	-8 672
2019 Sep	4 551	6 581	-2 030	54 591	55 343	-752	26 653	36 035	-9 382
2019 Oct	5 345	5 090	255	55 448	57 536	-2 088	27 546	37 726	-10 180
2019 Nov	8 874	4 506	4 368	52 630	53 490	-860	24 741	33 319	-8 578
2019 Dec	10 148	4 584	5 564	54 146	53 416	730	26 134	33 116	-6 982
2020 Jan	6 764	4 218	2 546	52 765	52 902	-137	25 297	33 602	-8 305
2020 Feb	4 440	7 795	-3 355	51 621	51 059	562	24 173	32 305	-8 132
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	1 274	78	1 196	1 516	-74	1 590	1 393	-203	1 596
2020 Jan	-3 384	-366	-3 018	-1 381	-514	-867	-837	486	-1 323
2020 Feb	-2 324	3 577	-5 901	-1 144	-1 843	699	-1 124	-1 297	173
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	14.4%	1.7%		2.9%	-0.1%		5.6%	-0.6%	
2020 Jan	-33.3%	-8.0%		-2.6%	-1.0%		-3.2%	1.5%	
2020 Feb	-34.4%	84.8%		-2.2%	-3.5%		-4.4%	-3.9%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	13 821	19 503	-5 682	152 398	162 570	-10 172	73 233	109 857	-36 624
2019 Aug	15 687	15 211	476	159 197	160 356	-1 159	76 853	104 909	-28 056
2019 Nov	18 770	16 177	2 593	162 669	166 369	-3 700	78 940	107 080	-28 140
2020 Feb	21 352	16 597	4 755	158 532	157 377	1 155	75 604	99 023	-23 419
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	1 866	-4 292	6 158	6 799	-2 214	9 013	3 620	-4 948	8 568
2019 Nov	3 083	966	2 117	3 472	6 013	-2 541	2 087	2 171	-84
2020 Feb	2 582	420	2 162	-4 137	-8 992	4 855	-3 336	-8 057	4 721
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	13.5%	-22.0%		4.5%	-1.4%		4.9%	-4.5%	
2019 Nov	19.7%	6.4%		2.2%	3.7%		2.7%	2.1%	
2020 Feb	13.8%	2.6%		-2.5%	-5.4%		-4.2%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	45 147	52 572	-7 425	534 630	560 133	-25 503	260 348	389 015	-128 667
2018 Feb	51 933	55 934	-4 001	581 734	601 475	-19 741	288 220	418 957	-130 737
2019 Feb	58 935	68 639	-9 704	603 228	635 188	-31 960	292 930	434 771	-141 841
2020 Feb	69 630	67 488	2 142	632 796	646 672	-13 876	304 630	420 869	-116 239
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	6 786	3 362	3 424	47 104	41 342	5 762	27 872	29 942	-2 070
2019 Feb	7 002	12 705	-5 703	21 494	33 713	-12 219	4 710	15 814	-11 104
2020 Feb	10 695	-1 151	11 846	29 568	11 484	18 084	11 700	-13 902	25 602
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	15.0%	6.4%		8.8%	7.4%		10.7%	7.7%	
2019 Feb	13.5%	22.7%		3.7%	5.6%		1.6%	3.8%	
2020 Feb	18.1%	-1.7%		4.9%	1.8%		4.0%	-3.2%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual									
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	525 483	553 542	-28 059	281 394	400 692	-119 298
2016	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017	2 119	2 918	-799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019	14 121	15 703	-1 582	684 505	708 818	-24 313	358 351	486 488	-128 137
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 960	160 845	-7 885	81 681	116 161	-34 480
Q2	778	1 129	-351	156 877	162 344	-5 467	84 086	117 052	-32 966
Q3	678	900	-222	158 346	164 056	-5 710	83 879	118 372	-34 493
Q4	206	889	-683	158 783	164 049	-5 266	85 701	118 858	-33 157
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	159 167	164 506	-5 339	84 744	116 990	-32 246
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	161 869	167 595	-5 726	86 790	119 488	-32 698
Q3	242	1 111	-869	166 368	171 750	-5 382	89 101	122 706	-33 605
Q4	739	749	-10	167 419	178 170	-10 751	87 318	125 545	-38 227
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	169 405	180 569	-11 164	90 246	128 712	-38 466
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	163 971	171 369	-7 398	84 043	117 761	-33 718
Q3	1 227	2 299	-1 072	176 120	178 258	-2 138	92 856	121 674	-28 818
Q4	11 582	0	11 582	175 009	178 622	-3 613	91 206	118 341	-27 135
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 558	55 765	-2 207	28 936	40 197	-11 261
2018 Feb	20	0	20	52 421	53 008	-587	27 567	37 120	-9 553
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	53 188	55 733	-2 545	28 241	39 673	-11 432
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	52 928	54 750	-1 822	27 972	38 658	-10 686
2018 May	0	403	-403	53 923	56 343	-2 420	28 933	40 302	-11 369
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 018	56 502	-1 484	29 885	40 528	-10 643
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 118	56 997	-1 879	29 728	40 992	-11 264
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 323	58 147	-2 824	29 585	41 888	-12 303
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	55 927	56 606	-679	29 788	39 826	-10 038
2018 Oct	321	0	321	56 429	59 352	-2 923	29 916	41 999	-12 083
2018 Nov	418	0	418	55 864	59 905	-4 041	29 098	42 224	-13 126
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 126	58 913	-3 787	28 304	41 322	-13 018
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	56 036	60 326	-4 290	29 480	42 944	-13 464
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	55 754	59 123	-3 369	29 406	41 924	-12 518
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	57 615	61 120	-3 505	31 360	43 844	-12 484
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 478	56 512	-3 034	27 153	38 959	-11 806
2019 May	0	251	-251	55 126	57 923	-2 797	28 541	40 039	-11 498
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	55 367	56 934	-1 567	28 349	38 763	-10 414
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 303	59 001	-698	30 811	40 546	-9 735
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 675	59 053	-378	30 841	40 232	-9 391
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	59 142	60 204	-1 062	31 204	40 896	-9 692
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	59 640	62 626	-2 986	31 738	42 816	-11 078
2019 Nov	4 654	0	4 654	56 850	57 996	-1 146	28 961	37 825	-8 864
2019 Dec	5 775	0	5 775	58 519	58 000	519	30 507	37 700	-7 193
2020 Jan	2 010	0	2 010	57 519	57 120	399	30 051	37 820	-7 769
2020 Feb	0	3 252	-3 252	56 061	55 602	459	28 613	36 848	-8 235
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	1 121	0	1 121	1 669	4	1 665	1 546	-125	1 671
2020 Jan	-3 765	0	-3 765	-1 000	-880	-120	-456	120	-576
2020 Feb	-2 010	3 252	-5 262	-1 458	-1 518	60	-1 438	-972	-466
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	24.1%	-		2.9%	0.0%		5.3%	-0.3%	
2020 Jan	-65.2%	0.0%		-1.7%	-1.5%		-1.5%	0.3%	
2020 Feb	-100.0%	0.0%		-2.5%	-2.7%		-4.8%	-2.6%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	0	6 518	-6 518	166 219	175 555	-9 336	87 054	122 842	-35 788
2019 Aug	2 539	579	-1 960	172 345	174 988	-2 643	90 001	119 541	-29 540
2019 Nov	5 807	1 720	-4 087	175 632	180 826	-5 194	91 903	121 537	-29 634
2020 Feb	7 785	3 252	-4 533	172 099	170 722	1 377	89 171	112 368	-23 197
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	2 539	-5 939	8 478	6 126	-567	6 693	2 947	-3 301	6 248
2019 Nov	3 268	1 141	2 127	3 287	5 838	-2 551	1 902	1 996	-94
2020 Feb	1 978	1 532	446	-3 533	-10 104	6 571	-2 732	-9 169	6 437
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	-	-91.1%		3.7%	-0.3%		3.4%	-2.7%	
2019 Nov	128.7%	197.1%		1.9%	3.3%		2.1%	1.7%	
2020 Feb	34.1%	89.1%		-2.0%	-5.6%		-3.0%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	2 986	3 376	-390	576 791	609 329	-32 538	302 509	438 211	-135 702
2018 Feb	2 185	2 918	-733	631 482	654 491	-23 009	337 968	471 973	-134 005
2019 Feb	1 529	11 130	-9 601	660 634	692 697	-32 063	350 336	492 280	-141 944
2020 Feb	16 131	12 069	4 062	686 295	702 091	-15 796	358 129	476 288	-118 159
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	-801	-458	-343	54 691	45 162	9 529	35 459	33 762	1 697
2019 Feb	-656	8 212	-8 868	29 152	38 206	-9 054	12 368	20 307	-7 939
2020 Feb	14 602	939	13 663	25 661	9 394	16 267	7 793	-15 992	23 785
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	-26.8%	-13.6%		9.5%	7.4%		11.7%	7.7%	
2019 Feb	-30.0%	281.4%		4.6%	5.8%		3.7%	4.3%	
2020 Feb	955.0%	8.4%		3.9%	1.4%		2.2%	-3.2%	

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.
- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU (28) ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU(28) ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	0	0	0	4 566	2 965	1 601	132 245	220 514	-87 269	148 149	180 178	-32 029
2016	3 785	3 648	137	0	0	0	3 785	3 648	137	142 375	237 929	-95 554	151 762	190 524	-38 762
2017	2 119	2 918	-799	282	243	39	1 837	2 675	-838	163 568	258 597	-95 029	171 779	211 846	-40 067
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 077	265 428	-93 351	175 876	219 301	-43 425
2019	14 121	15 703	-1 582	865	218	647	13 256	15 485	-2 229	169 703	265 238	-95 535	188 848	221 250	-32 602
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 308	63 268	-23 960	42 373	52 893	-10 520
Q2	778	1 129	-351	5	7	-2	773	1 122	-349	40 547	64 235	-23 688	43 539	52 817	-9 278
Q3	678	900	-222	274	0	274	404	900	-496	41 829	65 913	-24 084	42 050	52 459	-10 409
Q4	206	889	-683	0	236	-236	206	653	-447	41 884	65 181	-23 297	43 817	53 677	-9 860
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	41 964	64 531	-22 567	42 780	52 459	-9 679
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 187	67 329	-24 142	43 603	52 159	-8 556
Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	43 995	66 224	-22 229	45 106	56 482	-11 376
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	42 931	67 344	-24 413	44 387	58 201	-13 814
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	0	78	-78	0	10 824	-10 824	45 405	71 888	-26 483	44 841	56 824	-11 983
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	25	53	-28	1 287	2 449	-1 162	40 271	63 395	-23 124	43 772	54 366	-10 594
Q3	1 227	2 299	-1 072	180	87	93	1 047	2 212	-1 165	42 299	65 843	-23 544	50 557	55 831	-5 274
Q4	11 582	0	11 582	660	0	660	10 922	0	10 922	41 728	64 112	-22 384	49 478	54 229	-4 751
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 384	21 792	-7 408	14 552	18 405	-3 853
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 749	21 008	-7 259	13 818	16 112	-2 294
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	647	-647	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	17 942	-3 532	
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	0	89	-89	0	1 245	-1 245	14 120	21 856	-7 736	13 852	16 802	-2 950
2018 May	0	403	-403	0	68	-68	0	335	-335	14 306	23 045	-8 739	14 627	17 257	-2 630
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 761	22 428	-7 667	15 124	18 100	-2 976
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 095	22 319	-7 224	14 633	18 673	-4 040
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 723	22 035	-7 312	14 862	19 853	-4 991
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 177	21 870	-7 693	15 611	17 956	-2 345
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 487	22 238	-7 751	15 429	19 761	-4 332
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 167	22 526	-8 359	14 931	19 698	-4 767
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 277	22 580	-8 303	14 027	18 742	-4 715
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	0	0	0	0	2 821	-2 821	14 751	23 341	-8 590	14 729	19 603	-4 874
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	0	0	0	0	4 065	-4 065	14 942	23 503	-8 561	14 464	18 421	-3 957
2019 Mar	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 145	21 215	-9 332	15 648	18 800	-3 152
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 709	21 041	-8 332	14 444	17 918	-3 474
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 145	21 215	-7 070	14 396	18 824	-4 428
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	25	0	25	1 287	0	1 287	13 417	21 139	-7 722	14 932	17 624	-2 692
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	180	0	180	1 047	0	1 047	14 060	21 713	-7 653	16 751	18 833	-2 082
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	0	13	-13	0	566	-566	13 956	21 538	-7 582	16 885	18 694	-1 809
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	0	74	-74	0	1 646	-1 646	14 283	22 592	-8 309	16 921	18 304	-1 383
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	42	0	42	1 111	0	1 111	14 843	23 464	-8 621	16 895	19 352	-2 457
2019 Nov	4 654	0	4 654	103	0	103	4 551	0	4 551	12 870	20 400	-7 530	16 091	17 425	-1 334
2019 Dec	5 775	0	5 775	515	0	515	5 260	0	5 260	14 015	20 248	-6 233	16 492	17 452	-960
2020 Jan	2 010	0	2 010	287	0	287	1 723	0	1 723	13 510	19 771	-6 261	16 541	18 049	-1 508
2020 Feb	0	3 252	-3 252	0	56	-56	0	3 196	-3 196	13 663	19 521	-5 858	14 950	17 327	-2 377
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	1 121	0	1 121	412	0	412	709	0	709	1 145	-152	1 297	401	27	374
2020 Jan	-3 765	0	-3 765	-228	0	-228	-3 537	0	-3 537	-505	-477	-28	49	597	-548
2020 Feb	-2 010	3 252	-5 262	-287	56	-343	-1 723	3 196	-4 919	153	-250	403	-1 591	-722	-869
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	24.1%	-	400.0%	-	-	-	15.6%	-	15.6%	8.9%	-0.7%	2.5%	0.2%		
2020 Jan	-65.2%	0.0%	-44.3%	-	-	-	-67.2%	-	-67.2%	-3.6%	-2.4%	0.3%	3.4%		
2020 Feb	-100.0%	0.0%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	1.1%	-1.3%	-9.6%	-4.0%		
3 months ended:															
2019 May	0	6 518	-6 518	0	131	-131	0	6 387	-6 387	42 566	67 300	-24 734	44 488	55 542	-11 054
2019 Aug	2 539	579	1 960	205	13	192	2 334	566	1 768	41 433	64 390	-22 957	48 568	55 151	-6 583
2019 Nov	5 807	1 720	4 087	145	74	71	5 662	1 646	4 016	41 996	66 456	-24 460	49 907	55 081	-5 174
2020 Feb	7 785	3 252	4 533	802	56	746	6 983	3 196	3 787	41 188	59 540	-18 352	47 983	52 828	-4 845
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-	-91.1%	-	-	-90.1%	-	-	-91.1%	-	-91.1%	-2.7%	-4.3%	9.2%	-0.7%	
2019 Nov	128.7%	197.1%	-	-29.3%	469.2%	-	142.6%	190.8%	-	1.4%	3.2%	2.8%	-0.1%		
2020 Feb	34.1%	89.1%	-	453.1%	-24.3%	-	23.3%	94.2%	-	-1.9%	-10.4%	-3.9%	-4.1%		
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	2 986	3 376	-390	0	0	0	2 986	3 376	-390	146 381	242 353	-95 972	156 128	195 858	-39 730
2018 Feb	2 185	2 918	-733	284	243	41	1 901	2 675	-774	165 732	259 554	-93 822	172 236	212 419	-40 183
2019 Feb	1 529	11 130	-9 601	123	297	-174	1 406	10 833	-9 427	173 637	269 472	-95 835	176 699	222 808	-46 109
2020 Feb	16 131	12 069	4 062	1 152	274	878	14 979	11 795	3 184	167 183	257 686	-90 503	190 946	218 602	-27 656
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	-801	-458	-343	284	243	41	-1 085	-701	-384	19 351	17 201	2 150	16 108	16 561	-453
2019 Feb	-656	8 212	-8 868	-161	54	-215	-495	8 158	-8 653	7 905	9 918	-2 013	4 463	10 389	-5 926
2020 Feb	14 602	939	13 663	1 029	-23	1 052	13 573	962	12 611						

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	307 113	208 002	99 111	638 953	662 163	-23 210
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	71 771	46 114	25 657	151 022	155 850	-4 828
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	71 875	46 034	25 841	150 647	156 751	-6 104
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	73 840	46 541	27 299	154 133	158 013	-3 880
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	75 840	49 601	26 239	153 708	162 611	-8 903
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	75 473	48 281	27 192	156 493	177 752	-21 259
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	75 442	50 147	25 295	151 080	158 800	-7 720
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	78 281	52 984	25 297	161 621	162 481	-860
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	77 917	56 590	21 327	169 759	163 130	6 629
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	23 779	15 175	8 604	50 582	52 589	-2 007
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	23 982	15 425	8 557	49 948	50 162	-214
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	24 010	15 514	8 496	50 492	53 099	-2 607
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	23 936	15 463	8 473	49 511	52 545	-3 034
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	23 908	15 343	8 565	49 810	52 059	-2 249
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	24 031	15 228	8 803	51 326	52 147	-821
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	24 285	15 222	9 063	51 184	52 081	-897
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	24 611	15 431	9 180	51 070	53 467	-2 397
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	24 944	15 888	9 056	51 879	52 465	-586
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	25 213	16 391	8 822	51 654	54 006	-2 352
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	25 344	16 664	8 680	51 575	54 162	-2 587
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	25 283	16 546	8 737	50 479	54 443	-3 964
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	25 296	16 215	9 081	51 450	58 065	-6 615
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	25 165	15 990	9 175	51 695	58 823	-7 128
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	25 012	16 076	8 936	53 348	60 864	-7 516
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	24 938	16 389	8 549	48 961	54 148	-5 187
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	25 064	16 743	8 321	50 023	52 658	-2 635
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	25 440	17 015	8 425	52 096	51 994	102
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	25 897	17 264	8 633	54 036	52 890	1 146
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-9 483	26 195	17 610	8 585	53 796	53 694	102
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	26 189	18 110	8 079	53 789	55 897	-2 108
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	26 014	18 627	7 387	55 110	56 936	-1 826
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	25 900	18 963	6 937	56 156	53 038	3 118
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	26 003	19 000	7 003	58 493	53 156	5 337
2020 Jan	28 622	34 070	-5 448	25 488	17 875	7 613	54 110	51 945	2 165
2020 Feb	25 870	36 917	-11 047	25 494	17 225	8 269	51 364	54 142	-2 778
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	2 234	81	2 153	103	37	66	2 337	118	2 219
2020 Jan	-3 868	-86	-3 782	-515	-1 125	610	-4 383	-1 211	-3 172
2020 Feb	-2 752	2 847	-5 599	6	-650	656	-2 746	2 197	-4 943
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	7.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%			4.2%	0.2%	
2020 Jan	-11.9%	-0.3%	-2.0%	-5.9%			-7.5%	-2.3%	
2020 Feb	-9.6%	8.4%	0.0%	-3.6%			-5.1%	4.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	77 318	118 462	-41 144	75 014	49 208	25 806	152 332	167 670	-15 338
2019 Aug	82 396	106 689	-24 293	77 532	51 889	25 643	159 928	158 578	1 350
2019 Nov	86 952	110 171	-23 219	78 103	55 700	22 403	165 055	165 871	-816
2020 Feb	86 982	105 143	-18 161	76 985	54 100	22 885	163 967	159 243	4 724
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	5 078	-11 773	16 851	2 518	2 681	-163	7 596	-9 092	16 688
2019 Nov	4 556	3 482	1 074	571	3 811	-3 240	5 127	7 293	-2 166
2020 Feb	30	-5 028	5 058	-1 118	-1 600	482	-1 088	-6 628	5 540
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	6.6%	-9.9%	3.4%	5.4%			5.0%	-5.4%	
2019 Nov	5.5%	3.3%	0.7%	7.3%			3.2%	4.6%	
2020 Feb	0.0%	-4.6%	-1.4%	-2.9%			-0.7%	-4.0%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	298 942	434 666	-135 724	273 239	169 014	104 225	572 219	603 702	-31 483
2018 Feb	318 363	444 823	-126 460	285 888	178 113	107 775	604 251	622 936	-18 685
2019 Feb	316 099	457 467	-141 368	296 026	189 895	106 131	612 125	647 362	-35 237
2020 Feb	333 648	440 465	-106 817	307 634	210 897	96 737	641 282	651 362	-10 080
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	19 421	10 157	9 264	12 649	9 099	3 550	32 032	19 234	12 798
2019 Feb	-2 264	12 644	-14 908	10 138	11 782	-1 644	7 874	24 426	-16 552
2020 Feb	17 549	-17 002	34 551	11 608	21 002	-9 394	29 157	4 000	25 157
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	6.5%	2.3%	4.6%	5.4%			5.6%	3.2%	
2019 Feb	-0.7%	2.8%	3.5%	6.6%			1.3%	3.9%	
2020 Feb	5.6%	-3.7%	3.9%	11.1%			4.8%	0.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
				Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	150 101	239 791	-89 690	181 739	214 370	-32 631
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	38 053	60 105	-22 052	41 198	49 631	-8 433
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	37 909	61 545	-23 636	40 863	49 172	-8 309
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	38 107	60 103	-21 996	42 186	51 369	-9 183
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	37 556	60 691	-23 135	40 312	52 319	-12 007
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	40 349	66 184	-25 835	40 671	63 287	-22 616
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	35 152	57 165	-22 013	40 486	51 488	-11 002
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	37 056	58 345	-21 289	46 284	51 152	-4 868
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	37 544	58 097	-20 553	54 298	48 443	5 855
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	12 876	20 318	-7 442	13 927	17 096	-3 169
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	12 518	19 530	-7 012	13 448	15 207	-1 759
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	12 659	20 257	-7 598	13 823	17 328	-3 505
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	12 498	20 187	-7 689	13 077	16 895	-3 818
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	12 582	20 818	-8 236	13 320	15 898	-2 578
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	12 829	20 540	-7 711	14 466	16 379	-1 913
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	12 995	20 253	-7 258	13 904	16 606	-2 702
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	12 827	20 013	-7 186	13 632	18 023	-4 391
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	12 285	19 837	-7 552	14 650	16 740	-2 090
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	12 505	20 075	-7 570	13 936	17 540	-3 604
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	12 441	20 241	-7 800	13 790	17 257	-3 467
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	12 610	20 375	-7 765	12 586	17 522	-4 936
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	12 893	21 262	-8 369	13 261	20 588	-7 327
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	13 311	21 486	-8 175	13 219	21 347	-8 128
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	14 145	23 436	-9 291	14 191	21 352	-7 161
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	11 180	19 093	-7 913	12 843	18 666	-5 823
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	12 192	19 085	-6 893	12 767	16 830	-4 063
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	11 780	18 987	-7 207	14 876	15 992	-1 116
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	12 340	19 195	-6 855	15 799	16 431	-6 32
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-8 483	12 268	19 111	-6 843	15 333	16 973	-1 640
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	12 448	20 039	-7 591	15 152	17 748	-2 596
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	13 171	21 022	-7 851	15 925	17 287	-1 362
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	11 594	18 638	-7 044	18 662	15 437	3 225
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	12 779	18 437	-5 658	19 711	15 719	3 992
2020 Jan	28 622	34 070	-5 448	12 245	17 994	-5 749	16 377	16 076	301
2020 Feb	25 870	36 917	-11 047	12 140	17 932	-5 792	13 730	18 985	-5 255
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	2 234	81	2 153	1 185	-201	1 386	1 049	282	767
2020 Jan	-3 868	-86	-3 782	-534	-443	-91	-3 334	357	-3 691
2020 Feb	-2 752	2 847	-5 599	-105	-62	-43	-2 647	2 909	-5 556
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Dec	7.4%	0.2%	10.2%	-1.1%			5.6%	1.8%	
2020 Jan	-11.9%	-0.3%	-4.2%	-2.4%			-16.9%	2.3%	
2020 Feb	-9.6%	8.4%	-0.9%	-0.3%			-16.2%	18.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 May	77 318	118 462	-41 144	37 517	61 614	-24 097	39 801	56 848	-17 047
2019 Aug	82 396	106 689	-24 293	36 388	57 293	-20 905	46 008	49 396	-3 388
2019 Nov	86 952	110 171	-23 219	37 213	59 699	-22 486	49 739	50 472	-733
2020 Feb	86 982	105 143	-18 161	37 164	54 363	-17 199	49 818	50 780	-962
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	5 078	-11 773	16 851	-1 129	-4 321	3 192	6 207	-7 452	13 659
2019 Nov	4 556	3 482	1 074	825	2 406	-1 581	3 731	1 076	2 655
2020 Feb	30	-5 028	5 058	-49	-5 336	5 287	79	308	-229
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Aug	6.6%	-9.9%	-3.0%	-7.0%			15.6%	-13.1%	
2019 Nov	5.5%	3.3%	2.3%	4.2%			8.1%	2.2%	
2020 Feb	0.0%	-4.6%	-0.1%	-8.9%			0.2%	0.6%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Feb	298 942	434 666	-135 724	143 227	239 952	-96 725	155 712	194 719	-39 007
2018 Feb	318 363	444 823	-126 460	152 528	243 721	-91 193	165 835	201 102	-35 267
2019 Feb	316 099	457 467	-141 368	152 435	245 344	-92 909	163 664	212 123	-48 459
2020 Feb	333 648	440 465	-106 817	148 282	232 969	-84 687	185 366	207 496	-22 130
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	19 421	10 157	9 264	9 301	3 769	5 532	10 123	6 383	3 740
2019 Feb	-2 264	12 644	-14 908	-93	1 623	-1 716	-2 171	11 021	-13 192
2020 Feb	17 549	-17 002	34 551	-4 153	-12 375	8 222	21 702	-4 627	26 329
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Feb	6.5%	2.3%	6.5%	1.6%			6.5%	3.3%	
2019 Feb	-0.7%	2.8%	-0.1%	0.7%			-1.3%	5.5%	
2020 Feb	5.6%	-3.7%	-2.7%	-5.0%			13.3%	-2.2%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 013	33 357	-20 344	6 825	8 007	-1 182	5 644	9 322	-3 678	23 658	34 326	-10 668	466	1 159	- 693
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	- 833
2018	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	-913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	- 682
2019	14 818	36 528	-21 710	7 547	8 219	-672	6 969	9 742	-2 773	22 398	30 992	-8 594	477	1 231	- 754
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 503	8 987	-5 484	1 685	2 002	-317	1 735	2 545	-810	6 038	9 369	-3 331	107	297	- 190
Q2	3 679	8 953	-5 274	1 632	2 012	-380	1 807	2 306	-499	6 917	8 409	-1 492	116	333	- 217
Q3	3 678	9 012	-5 334	1 916	2 056	-140	1 790	2 339	-549	6 414	8 781	-2 367	130	356	- 226
Q4	3 594	9 114	-5 520	1 755	2 030	-275	1 818	2 317	-499	5 739	9 259	-3 520	128	328	- 200
2018 Q1	3 452	9 165	-5 713	1 782	1 985	-203	1 733	2 234	-501	5 426	9 743	-4 317	120	305	- 185
Q2	3 469	9 330	-5 861	1 863	2 059	-196	1 822	2 338	-516	6 403	8 798	-2 395	127	280	- 153
Q3	3 492	9 432	-5 940	1 825	2 139	-314	1 833	2 448	-615	6 276	8 920	-2 644	134	316	- 182
Q4	3 494	9 294	-5 800	1 892	2 092	-200	1 840	2 498	-658	6 696	9 027	-2 331	128	290	- 162
2019 Q1	3 810	9 721	-5 911	2 009	2 337	-328	1 849	2 427	-578	5 831	8 355	-2 524	123	305	- 182
Q2	3 458	8 899	-5 441	1 859	1 962	-103	1 721	2 368	-647	5 599	7 576	-1 977	117	311	- 194
Q3	3 795	8 933	-5 138	1 935	1 967	-32	1 731	2 427	-696	5 683	7 256	-1 573	111	293	- 182
Q4	3 755	8 975	-5 220	1 744	1 953	-209	1 668	2 520	-852	5 285	7 805	-2 520	126	322	- 196
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 163	3 067	-1 904	594	667	-73	584	759	-175	1 916	3 224	-1 308	40	107	- 67
2018 Feb	1 133	3 010	-1 877	580	631	-51	591	742	-151	1 700	2 789	-1 089	38	111	- 73
2018 Mar	1 156	3 088	-1 932	608	687	-79	558	733	-175	1 810	3 730	-1 920	42	87	- 45
2018 Apr	1 145	3 011	-1 866	624	686	-62	611	733	-122	2 170	3 050	-880	35	84	- 49
2018 May	1 156	3 141	-1 985	630	679	-49	584	779	-195	2 173	3 083	-910	48	104	- 56
2018 Jun	1 168	3 178	-2 010	609	694	-85	627	826	-199	2 060	2 665	-605	44	92	- 48
2018 Jul	1 169	3 207	-2 038	634	720	-86	632	799	-167	2 180	2 963	-783	50	107	- 57
2018 Aug	1 168	3 141	-1 973	622	739	-117	585	826	-241	2 204	3 179	-975	48	106	- 58
2018 Sep	1 155	3 084	-1 929	569	680	-111	616	823	-207	1 892	2 778	-886	36	103	- 67
2018 Oct	1 154	3 144	-1 990	637	723	-86	620	847	-227	2 251	2 806	-555	44	97	- 53
2018 Nov	1 204	3 169	-1 965	645	689	-44	605	819	-214	2 193	3 140	-947	44	105	- 61
2018 Dec	1 136	2 981	-1 845	610	680	-70	615	832	-217	2 252	3 081	-829	40	88	- 48
2019 Jan	1 212	3 226	-2 014	646	748	-102	602	801	-199	2 146	3 117	-971	39	110	- 71
2019 Feb	1 259	3 213	-1 954	697	795	-98	586	808	-222	1 917	2 607	-690	48	98	- 50
2019 Mar	1 339	3 282	-1 943	666	794	-128	661	818	-157	1 768	2 631	-863	36	97	- 61
2019 Apr	1 136	3 062	-1 926	610	665	-55	589	824	-235	1 718	2 383	-665	45	108	- 63
2019 May	1 152	3 010	-1 858	619	667	-48	570	784	-214	2 159	2 787	-628	27	91	- 64
2019 Jun	1 170	2 827	-1 657	630	630	0	562	760	-198	1 722	2 406	-684	45	112	- 67
2019 Jul	1 196	2 892	-1 696	617	633	-16	574	729	-255	1 942	2 558	-616	37	98	- 61
2019 Aug	1 265	2 988	-1 723	642	634	8	567	812	-245	1 777	2 326	-549	38	80	- 42
2019 Sep	1 334	3 053	-1 719	676	700	-24	590	786	-196	1 964	2 372	-408	36	115	- 79
2019 Oct	1 435	3 265	-1 830	648	750	-102	582	833	-251	1 735	2 768	-1 033	49	105	- 56
2019 Nov	1 159	2 890	-1 731	511	572	-61	529	869	-340	1 766	2 509	-743	40	98	- 58
2019 Dec	1 161	2 820	-1 659	585	631	-46	557	818	-261	1 784	2 528	-744	37	119	- 82
2020 Jan	1 221	2 914	-1 693	649	659	-10	629	834	-205	1 935	2 666	-731	41	91	- 50
2020 Feb	1 187	2 881	-1 694	561	642	-81	564	928	-364	1 822	2 474	-652	40	87	- 47
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	2	-70	72	74	59	15	28	-51	79	18	19	-1	-3	21	-24
2020 Jan	60	94	-34	64	28	36	72	16	56	151	138	13	4	-28	32
2020 Feb	-34	-33	-1	-88	-17	-71	-65	94	-159	-113	-192	79	-1	-4	3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	0.2%	-2.4%		14.5%	10.3%		5.3%	-5.9%		1.0%	0.8%		-7.5%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	5.2%	3.3%		10.9%	4.4%		12.9%	2.0%		8.5%	5.5%		10.8%	-23.5%	
2020 Feb	-2.8%	-1.1%		-13.6%	-2.6%		-10.3%	11.3%		-5.8%	-7.2%		-2.4%	-4.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	3 627	9 354	-5 727	1 895	2 126	-231	1 820	2 426	-606	5 645	7 801	-2 156	108	296	- 188
2019 Aug	3 631	8 707	-5 076	1 889	1 897	-8	1 703	2 401	-698	5 441	7 290	-1 849	120	290	- 170
2019 Nov	3 928	9 208	-5 280	1 835	2 022	-187	1 701	2 488	-787	5 465	7 649	-2 184	125	318	- 193
2020 Feb	3 569	8 615	-5 046	1 795	1 932	-137	1 750	2 580	-830	5 541	7 668	-2 127	118	297	- 179
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	4	-647	651	-6	-229	223	-117	-25	-92	-204	-511	307	12	-6	18
2019 Nov	297	501	-204	-54	125	-179	-2	87	-89	24	359	-335	5	28	-23
2020 Feb	-359	-593	234	-40	-90	50	49	92	-43	76	19	57	-7	-21	14
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	0.1%	-6.9%		-0.3%	-10.8%		-6.4%	-1.0%		-3.6%	-6.6%		11.1%	-2.0%	
2019 Nov	8.2%	5.8%		-2.9%	6.6%		-0.1%	3.6%		0.4%	4.9%		4.2%	9.7%	
2020 Feb	-9.1%	-6.4%		-2.2%	-4.5%		2.9%	3.7%		1.4%	0.2%		-5.6%	-6.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	13 749	35 781	-22 032	6 977	7 936	-959	6 152	9 392	-3 240	22 443	33 983	-11 540	430	1 192	- 762
2018 Feb	14 371	36 172	-21 801	7 023	8 053	-1 030	7 165	9 280	-2 115	24 834	35 720	-10 886	486	1 342	- 856
2019 Feb	14 082	37 583	-23 501	7 531	8 520	-989	7 241	9 626	-2 385	25 248	36 199	-10 951	518	1 181	- 663
2020 Feb	14 755	35 884	-21 129	7 414	7 977	-563	6 974	9 895	-2 921	22 092	30 408	-8 316	471	1 201	- 730
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	622	391	231	46	117	-71	1 0								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods			
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	
Annual	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE	
2015	54 232	52 201	2 031	28 966	45 229	-16 363	116 636	153 814	-37 178	45 369	71 120	-25 751	6 630	4 474	2 156	
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38	
2017	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097	
2018	54 149	54 894	-745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 884	6 023	-3 139	
2019	54 826	54 177	649	30 397	52 104	-21 707	129 675	169 025	-39 350	50 382	73 112	-22 730	14 351	19 031	-4 680	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	13 297	14 062	-765	7 087	11 517	-4 430	31 966	43 234	-11 268	10 805	17 082	-6 277	759	340	419	
Q2	13 905	14 477	-572	7 210	12 406	-5 196	32 549	43 417	-10 868	11 153	17 952	-6 799	1 083	1 467	-384	
Q3	13 401	14 316	-915	7 308	12 604	-5 296	33 114	43 581	-10 467	11 363	17 918	-6 555	868	1 291	-423	
Q4	13 787	13 977	-190	7 603	12 192	-4 589	33 692	42 725	-9 033	10 984	17 940	-6 956	622	1 331	-709	
2018 Q1	13 688	13 653	36	7 670	12 314	-4 644	33 637	41 428	-7 791	11 372	17 784	-6 412	370	1 125	-755	
Q2	13 750	13 522	228	7 500	12 655	-5 155	32 071	42 086	-10 015	10 982	17 521	-6 539	785	2 128	-1 343	
Q3	13 669	13 692	-23	7 570	12 891	-5 321	33 652	42 145	-8 493	11 115	17 927	-6 812	727	1 562	-835	
Q4	13 041	14 027	-986	7 346	13 483	-6 137	31 526	43 060	-11 534	10 903	18 031	-7 128	1 002	1 208	-206	
2019 Q1	14 163	16 426	-2 263	7 412	13 513	-6 101	33 379	44 574	-11 195	12 181	19 013	-6 832	263	12 800	-12 537	
Q2	11 676	11 917	-241	7 651	13 431	-5 780	29 921	40 660	-10 739	12 105	18 300	-6 195	1 531	3 229	-1 698	
Q3	14 342	12 794	1 548	7 801	12 587	-4 786	33 208	42 557	-9 349	13 199	18 079	-4 880	1 535	2 604	-1 069	
Q4	14 645	13 040	1 605	7 533	12 573	-5 040	33 167	41 234	-8 067	12 897	17 720	-4 823	11 022	398	10 624	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	4 763	4 683	80	2 490	4 118	-1 628	11 298	14 625	-3 327	3 757	6 027	-2 270	198	137	61	
2018 Feb	4 378	4 590	-212	2 530	3 780	-1 250	11 124	13 076	-1 952	3 805	5 821	-2 016	87	187	-100	
2018 Mar	4 548	4 380	168	2 650	4 416	-1 766	11 215	13 727	-2 512	3 810	5 936	-2 126	85	801	-716	
2018 Apr	4 343	4 379	-36	2 526	4 057	-1 531	10 423	13 822	-3 399	3 622	5 730	-2 108	76	1 530	-1 454	
2018 May	4 619	4 584	35	2 411	4 277	-1 866	10 538	13 722	-3 184	3 614	5 832	-2 218	129	515	-386	
2018 Jun	4 788	4 559	229	2 563	4 321	-1 758	11 110	14 542	-3 432	3 746	5 959	-2 213	580	83	497	
2018 Jul	4 666	4 478	188	2 527	4 234	-1 707	11 072	14 152	-3 080	3 566	6 037	-2 471	403	162	241	
2018 Aug	4 524	4 744	-220	2 449	4 400	-1 951	10 986	14 327	-3 341	3 736	5 971	-2 235	137	603	-466	
2018 Sep	4 479	4 470	9	2 594	4 257	-1 663	11 594	13 666	-2 072	3 813	5 919	-2 106	187	797	-610	
2018 Oct	4 640	4 684	-44	2 412	4 459	-2 047	10 576	14 595	-4 019	3 701	6 122	-2 421	406	138	268	
2018 Nov	4 349	4 747	-398	2 488	4 460	-1 972	10 578	14 240	-3 662	3 649	6 018	-2 369	476	111	365	
2018 Dec	4 052	4 596	-544	2 446	4 564	-2 118	10 372	14 225	-3 853	3 553	5 891	-2 338	120	959	-839	
2019 Jan	4 524	5 063	-539	2 276	4 367	-2 091	10 846	14 870	-4 024	3 772	6 214	-2 442	91	3 334	-3 243	
2019 Feb	4 624	5 208	-584	2 380	4 472	-2 092	11 263	14 765	-3 502	3 677	6 084	-2 407	79	4 783	-4 704	
2019 Mar	5 015	6 155	-1 140	2 756	4 674	-1 918	11 270	14 939	-3 669	4 732	6 715	-1 983	93	4 683	-4 590	
2019 Apr	3 974	3 901	73	2 353	4 477	-2 124	9 488	13 506	-4 018	4 012	6 115	-2 103	98	2 718	-2 620	
2019 May	3 565	4 006	-441	2 503	4 372	-1 869	10 001	13 692	-3 691	4 240	6 102	-1 862	123	404	-281	
2019 Jun	4 137	4 010	127	2 795	4 582	-1 787	10 432	14 462	-3 030	3 853	6 083	-2 230	1 310	107	1 203	
2019 Jul	4 876	4 313	563	2 580	4 165	-1 585	10 727	14 066	-3 339	4 278	5 959	-1 681	1 312	113	1 199	
2019 Aug	4 692	4 131	561	2 621	4 014	-1 393	11 321	14 443	-3 122	4 569	5 945	-1 376	109	711	-602	
2019 Sep	4 774	4 350	424	2 600	4 408	-1 808	11 160	14 048	-2 888	4 352	6 175	-1 823	114	1 780	-1 666	
2019 Oct	5 031	5 045	-14	2 628	4 307	-1 679	11 345	14 875	-3 530	4 501	6 256	-1 755	1 142	105	1 037	
2019 Nov	4 671	3 989	682	2 427	4 020	-1 593	10 756	13 288	-2 532	4 075	5 703	-1 628	4 322	137	4 185	
2019 Dec	4 943	4 006	937	2 478	4 246	-1 768	11 066	13 071	-2 005	4 321	5 761	-1 440	5 558	156	5 402	
2020 Jan	4 572	4 151	421	2 670	4 012	-1 342	10 749	12 752	-2 003	4 143	5 841	-1 698	2 013	150	1 863	
2020 Feb	4 120	3 902	218	2 701	3 907	-1 206	10 596	12 996	-2 400	4 168	5 463	-1 295	111	3 637	-3 526	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2019 Dec	272	17	255	51	226	-175	310	-217	527	246	58	188	1 236	19	1 217	
2020 Jan	-371	145	-516	192	-234	426	-317	-319	2	-178	80	-258	-3 545	-6	-3 539	
2020 Feb	-452	-249	-203	31	-105	136	-153	244	-397	25	-378	403	-1 902	3 487	-5 389	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2019 Dec	5.8%	0.4%				2.1%	5.6%			2.9%	-1.6%		6.0%	1.0%	28.6%	13.9%
2020 Jan	-7.5%	3.6%				7.7%	-5.5%			-2.9%	-2.4%		-4.1%	1.4%	-63.8%	-3.8%
2020 Feb	-9.9%	-6.0%				1.2%	-2.6%			-1.4%	1.9%		0.6%	-6.5%	-94.5%	2324.7%
3 months ended:																
2019 May	12 554	14 062	-1 508	7 612	13 523	-5 911	30 759	42 137	-11 378	12 984	18 932	-5 948	314	7 805	-7 491	
2019 Aug	13 705	12 454	1 251	7 996	12 761	-4 765	32 480	41 971	-9 491	12 700	17 987	-5 287	2 731	931	1 800	
2019 Nov	14 476	13 384	1 092	7 655	12 735	-5 080	33 261	42 211	-8 950	12 928	18 134	-5 206	5 578	2 022	3 556	
2020 Feb	13 635	12 059	1 576	7 849	12 165	-4 316	32 411	38 819	-6 408	12 632	17 065	-4 433	7 682	3 943	3 739	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2019 Aug	9.2%	-11.4%				5.0%	-5.6%			5.6%	-0.4%		-2.2%	-5.0%	769.7%	-88.1%
2019 Nov	5.6%	7.5%				-4.3%	-0.2%			2.4%	0.6%		1.8%	0.8%	104.2%	117.2%
2020 Feb	-5.8%	-9.9%				2.5%	-4.5%			-2.6%	-8.0%		-2.3%	-5.9%	37.7%	95.0%
12 months ended:																
2017 Feb	51 669	54 317	-2 648	26 900	45 873	-18 973	123 561	171 999	-48 438	42 872	69 482	-26 610	4 239	4 738	-499	
2018 Feb	54 655	56 980	-2 325	29 487	49 024	-19 537	132 425	172 270	-39 845	44 511	71 434	-26 923	3 406	4 548	-1 142	
2019 Feb	54 156	55 892	-1 736	29 722	5											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
		SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 085	23 225	-14 140	2 626	6 514	-3 888	2 293	4 782	-2 489	16 073	8 083	7 990	385	755	-370
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	-440
2018	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	-344
2019	10 061	25 779	-15 718	2 968	6 632	-3 664	2 364	4 684	-2 320	14 580	5 938	8 642	406	729	-323
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 309	6 364	-4 055	657	1 606	-949	597	1 328	-731	3 535	1 932	1 603	84	182	-98
Q2	2 348	6 315	-3 967	647	1 638	-991	615	1 245	-630	4 220	1 859	2 361	98	202	-104
Q3	2 404	6 355	-3 951	748	1 652	-904	618	1 305	-687	3 984	1 978	2 006	102	244	-142
Q4	2 427	6 457	-4 030	666	1 640	-974	614	1 255	-641	3 587	2 025	1 562	111	207	-96
2018 Q1	2 419	6 395	-3 976	661	1 598	-937	592	1 167	-575	3 643	2 491	1 152	103	204	-101
Q2	2 442	6 575	-4 133	718	1 647	-929	611	1 223	-612	3 699	2 389	1 310	107	189	-82
Q3	2 439	6 597	-4 158	675	1 728	-1 053	606	1 251	-645	3 891	1 877	2 014	107	204	-97
Q4	2 443	6 373	-3 930	712	1 674	-962	578	1 221	-643	4 029	1 718	2 311	114	178	-64
2019 Q1	2 641	6 841	-4 200	817	1 915	-1 098	625	1 248	-623	3 886	1 549	2 337	107	183	-76
Q2	2 366	6 222	-3 856	664	1 550	-886	575	1 172	-597	3 387	1 625	1 762	101	186	-85
Q3	2 568	6 314	-3 746	772	1 574	-802	582	1 104	-522	3 519	1 425	2 094	95	168	-73
Q4	2 486	6 402	-3 916	715	1 593	-878	582	1 160	-578	3 788	1 339	2 449	103	192	-89
Monthly															
2018 Jan	815	2 133	-1 318	220	533	-313	190	395	-205	1 277	776	501	36	65	-29
2018 Feb	804	2 096	-1 292	215	524	-309	213	393	-180	1 149	722	427	29	79	-50
2018 Mar	800	2 166	-1 366	226	541	-315	189	379	-190	1 217	993	224	38	60	-22
2018 Apr	807	2 121	-1 314	234	546	-312	204	384	-180	1 240	695	545	29	56	-27
2018 May	816	2 217	-1 401	239	540	-301	196	420	-224	1 097	1 103	-6	41	67	-26
2018 Jun	819	2 237	-1 418	245	561	-316	211	419	-208	1 362	591	771	37	66	-29
2018 Jul	819	2 233	-1 414	231	579	-348	208	426	-218	1 447	583	864	44	65	-21
2018 Aug	816	2 231	-1 415	233	601	-368	188	418	-230	1 292	661	631	38	71	-33
2018 Sep	804	2 133	-1 329	211	548	-337	210	407	-197	1 152	633	519	25	68	-43
2018 Oct	809	2 164	-1 355	229	585	-356	196	393	-197	1 209	570	639	38	64	-26
2018 Nov	833	2 156	-1 323	243	552	-309	193	424	-231	1 274	565	709	40	55	-15
2018 Dec	801	2 053	-1 252	240	537	-297	189	404	-215	1 546	583	963	36	59	-23
2019 Jan	831	2 234	-1 403	248	611	-363	214	409	-195	1 493	536	957	34	64	-30
2019 Feb	857	2 266	-1 409	287	651	-364	211	430	-219	1 252	469	783	43	58	-15
2019 Mar	953	2 341	-1 388	282	653	-371	200	409	-209	1 141	544	597	30	61	-31
2019 Apr	779	2 182	-1 403	214	530	-316	198	410	-212	914	506	408	39	65	-26
2019 May	794	2 082	-1 288	226	529	-303	195	381	-186	1 429	506	923	22	54	-32
2019 Jun	793	1 958	-1 165	224	491	-267	182	381	-199	1 044	613	431	40	67	-27
2019 Jul	806	2 028	-1 222	239	496	-257	193	382	-189	1 193	524	669	30	54	-24
2019 Aug	851	2 094	-1 243	248	508	-260	193	362	-169	1 145	482	663	33	53	-20
2019 Sep	911	2 192	-1 281	285	570	-285	196	360	-164	1 181	419	762	32	61	-29
2019 Oct	996	2 354	-1 358	269	621	-352	200	386	-186	1 257	480	777	42	68	-26
2019 Nov	731	2 035	-1 304	216	467	-251	197	385	-188	1 150	419	731	32	56	-24
2019 Dec	759	2 013	-1 254	230	505	-275	185	389	-204	1 381	440	941	29	68	-39
2020 Jan	803	2 041	-1 238	246	527	-281	207	389	-182	1 297	449	848	35	56	-21
2020 Feb	791	2 022	-1 231	222	514	-292	206	483	-277	1 464	348	1 116	36	57	-21
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	28	-22	50	14	38	-24	-12	4	-16	231	21	210	-3	12	-15
2020 Jan	44	28	16	16	22	-6	22	0	22	-84	9	-93	6	-12	18
2020 Feb	-12	-19	7	-24	-13	-11	-1	94	-95	167	-101	268	1	1	0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	3.8%	-1.1%	6.5%	8.1%		-6.1%	1.0%			20.1%	5.0%		-9.4%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	5.8%	1.4%	7.0%	4.4%		11.9%	0.0%			-6.1%	2.0%		20.7%	-17.6%	
2020 Feb	-1.5%	-0.9%	-9.8%	-2.5%		-0.5%	24.2%			12.9%	-22.5%		2.9%	1.8%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	2 526	6 605	-4 079	722	1 712	-990	593	1 200	-607	3 484	1 556	1 928	91	180	-89
2019 Aug	2 450	6 080	-3 630	711	1 495	-784	568	1 125	-557	3 382	1 619	1 763	103	174	-71
2019 Nov	2 638	6 581	-3 943	770	1 658	-888	593	1 131	-538	3 588	1 318	2 270	106	185	-79
2020 Feb	2 353	6 076	-3 723	698	1 546	-848	598	1 261	-663	4 142	1 237	2 905	100	181	-81
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-76	-525	449	-11	-217	206	-25	-75	50	-102	63	-165	12	-6	18
2019 Nov	188	501	-313	59	163	-104	25	6	19	206	-301	507	3	11	-8
2020 Feb	-285	-505	220	-72	-112	40	5	130	-125	554	-81	635	-6	-4	-2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-3.0%	-7.9%		-1.5%	-12.7%		-4.2%	-6.3%		-2.9%	4.0%		13.2%	-3.3%	
2019 Nov	7.7%	8.2%		8.3%	10.9%		4.4%	0.5%		6.1%	-18.6%		2.9%	6.3%	
2020 Feb	-10.8%	-7.7%		-9.4%	-6.8%		0.8%	11.5%		15.4%	-6.1%		-5.7%	-2.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	9 317	24 989	-15 672	2 669	6 456	-3 787	2 239	5 004	-2 765	13 965	8 417	5 548	332	790	-458
2018 Feb	9 556	25 482	-15 926	2 714	6 516	-3 802	2 454	5 025	-2 571	15 465	7 931	7 534	403	863	-460
2019 Feb	9 812	26 211	-16 399	2 866	6 852	-3 986	2 409	4 913	-2 504	15 581	7 982	7 599	443	753	-310
2020 Feb	9 967	25 342	-15 375	2 901	6 411	-3 510	2 352	4 717	-2 365	14 596	5 730	8 866	400	720	-320
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	239	493	-254	45	60	-15	215	21	194	1 500	-486	1 986	71	73	-2
2019 Feb	256	729	-473	152	336	-184	-45	-112	67	116	51	65	40	-110	150
2020 Feb	155	-869	1 024	35	-441	476</									

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	26 258	38 626	-12 368	14 779	25 120	-10 341	48 238	89 357	-41 119	19 804	26 752	-6 948	192	391	- 199
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	- 237
2017	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	- 205
2018	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	- 362
2019	25 518	40 664	-15 146	15 511	27 481	-11 970	55 714	95 963	-40 249	21 872	31 368	-9 496	1 107	553	554
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 137	10 537	-3 400	3 994	6 541	-2 547	13 353	25 278	-11 925	5 159	7 066	-1 907	53	83	- 30
Q2	7 458	10 820	-3 362	3 999	6 712	-2 713	13 343	24 542	-11 199	5 150	7 458	-2 308	69	148	- 79
Q3	7 133	10 663	-3 530	4 010	6 886	-2 876	14 072	25 196	-11 124	5 251	7 338	-2 087	291	123	168
Q4	7 329	10 542	-3 213	4 161	6 632	-2 471	14 011	24 257	-10 246	5 168	7 434	-2 266	72	336	- 264
2018 Q1	7 242	9 865	-2 623	4 064	6 717	-2 653	13 971	23 911	-9 940	5 323	7 589	-2 266	35	168	- 133
Q2	7 012	10 079	-3 067	4 171	7 170	-2 999	13 746	24 495	-10 749	5 345	7 581	-2 236	58	197	- 139
Q3	6 876	10 187	-3 311	4 197	7 008	-2 811	14 006	23 307	-9 301	5 233	7 756	-2 523	77	188	- 111
Q4	6 515	10 125	-3 610	4 070	7 203	-3 133	13 766	24 434	-10 668	5 192	7 649	-2 457	137	116	21
2019 Q1	7 256	12 699	-5 443	4 103	7 100	-2 997	15 027	26 039	-11 012	5 830	8 442	-2 612	57	168	- 111
Q2	5 452	8 659	-3 207	3 664	7 168	-3 504	13 443	22 677	-9 234	5 430	7 776	-2 346	70	130	- 60
Q3	6 316	9 471	-3 155	3 904	6 709	-2 805	13 668	23 867	-10 199	5 394	7 549	-2 155	238	164	74
Q4	6 494	9 835	-3 341	3 840	6 504	-2 664	13 576	23 380	-9 804	5 218	7 601	-2 383	742	91	651
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 522	3 412	- 890	1 356	2 196	- 840	4 622	8 270	- 3 648	1 827	2 496	- 669	11	42	- 31
2018 Feb	2 403	3 291	- 888	1 334	2 165	- 831	4 601	7 629	- 3 028	1 760	2 528	- 768	10	103	- 93
2018 Mar	2 317	3 162	- 845	1 374	2 356	- 982	4 748	8 012	- 3 264	1 736	2 565	- 829	14	23	- 9
2018 Apr	2 351	3 253	- 902	1 386	2 355	- 969	4 519	8 225	- 3 706	1 714	2 453	- 739	14	99	- 85
2018 May	2 362	3 326	- 964	1 349	2 447	- 1 098	4 708	8 074	- 3 366	1 763	2 539	- 776	11	85	- 74
2018 Jun	2 299	3 500	- 1 201	1 436	2 368	- 932	4 519	8 196	- 3 677	1 868	2 589	- 721	33	13	20
2018 Jul	2 327	3 344	- 1 017	1 397	2 373	- 976	4 757	8 072	- 3 315	1 745	2 546	- 801	20	32	- 12
2018 Aug	2 320	3 506	- 1 186	1 401	2 404	- 1 003	4 748	7 460	- 2 712	1 774	2 607	- 833	17	54	- 37
2018 Sep	2 229	3 337	- 1 108	1 399	2 231	- 832	4 501	7 775	- 3 274	1 714	2 603	- 889	40	102	- 62
2018 Oct	2 257	3 381	- 1 124	1 358	2 415	- 1 057	4 634	7 942	- 3 308	1 755	2 520	- 765	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 085	3 494	- 1 409	1 358	2 339	- 981	4 585	8 074	- 3 489	1 729	2 561	- 832	101	21	80
2018 Dec	2 173	3 250	- 1 077	1 354	2 449	- 1 095	4 547	8 418	- 3 871	1 708	2 568	- 860	16	54	- 38
2019 Jan	2 186	3 799	- 1 613	1 321	2 273	- 952	4 730	8 660	- 3 930	1 820	2 646	- 826	16	30	- 14
2019 Feb	2 283	3 991	- 1 708	1 365	2 299	- 934	5 183	8 707	- 3 524	1 810	2 579	- 769	20	36	- 16
2019 Mar	2 787	4 909	- 2 122	1 417	2 528	- 1 111	5 114	8 672	- 3 558	2 200	3 217	- 1 017	21	102	- 81
2019 Apr	1 704	2 744	- 1 040	1 220	2 361	- 1 141	4 247	7 607	- 3 360	1 847	2 611	- 764	18	77	- 59
2019 May	1 869	2 936	- 1 067	1 234	2 373	- 1 139	4 593	7 677	- 3 084	1 815	2 520	- 705	15	27	- 12
2019 Jun	1 879	2 979	- 1 100	1 210	2 434	- 1 224	4 603	7 393	- 2 790	1 768	2 645	- 877	37	26	11
2019 Jul	2 180	3 192	- 1 012	1 258	2 132	- 874	4 460	7 888	- 3 428	1 785	2 475	- 690	196	24	172
2019 Aug	2 070	3 089	- 1 019	1 334	2 196	- 862	4 601	7 783	- 3 182	1 776	2 491	- 715	17	53	- 36
2019 Sep	2 066	3 190	- 1 124	1 312	2 381	- 1 069	4 607	8 196	- 3 589	1 833	2 583	- 750	25	87	- 62
2019 Oct	2 375	3 884	- 1 509	1 394	2 274	- 880	4 691	8 179	- 3 488	1 882	2 754	- 872	65	22	43
2019 Nov	1 883	2 986	- 1 103	1 177	2 182	- 1 005	4 412	7 647	- 3 235	1 671	2 422	- 751	125	39	86
2019 Dec	2 236	2 965	- 729	1 269	2 048	- 779	4 473	7 554	- 3 081	1 665	2 425	- 760	552	30	522
2020 Jan	1 894	3 012	- 1 118	1 348	2 044	- 696	4 460	6 949	- 2 489	1 637	2 454	- 817	318	73	245
2020 Feb	2 046	2 821	- 775	1 316	2 027	- 711	4 366	7 134	- 2 768	1 681	2 438	- 757	12	88	- 76
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	353	- 21	374	92	- 134	226	61	- 93	154	- 6	3	- 9	427	- 9	436
2020 Jan	- 342	47	- 389	79	- 4	83	- 13	- 605	592	- 28	29	- 57	- 234	43	- 277
2020 Feb	152	- 191	343	- 32	- 17	- 15	- 94	185	- 279	44	- 16	60	- 306	15	- 321
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	18.7%	- 0.7%		7.8%	- 6.1%		1.4%	- 1.2%		- 0.4%	0.1%		341.6%	- 23.1%	
2020 Jan	-15.3%	1.6%		6.2%	- 0.2%		-0.3%	- 8.0%		-1.7%	1.2%		-42.4%	143.3%	
2020 Feb	8.0%	- 6.3%		-2.4%	- 0.8%		-2.1%	2.7%		2.7%	- 0.7%		-96.2%	20.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	6 360	10 589	-4 229	3 871	7 262	-3 391	13 954	23 956	-10 002	5 862	8 348	-2 486	54	206	- 152
2019 Aug	6 129	9 260	-3 131	3 802	6 762	-2 960	13 664	23 064	-9 400	5 329	7 611	-2 282	250	103	147
2019 Nov	6 324	10 060	-3 736	3 883	6 837	-2 954	13 710	24 022	-10 312	5 386	7 759	-2 373	215	148	67
2020 Feb	6 176	8 798	-2 622	3 933	6 119	-2 186	13 299	21 637	-8 338	4 983	7 317	-2 334	882	191	691
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	- 231	- 1 329	1 098	- 69	- 500	431	- 290	- 892	602	- 533	- 737	204	196	- 103	299
2019 Nov	195	800	- 605	81	75	6	46	958	- 912	57	148	- 91	- 35	45	- 80
2020 Feb	- 148	- 1 262	1 114	50	- 718	768	- 411	- 2 385	1 974	- 403	- 442	39	667	43	624
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	-3.6%	-12.6%		-1.8%	-6.9%		-2.1%	-3.7%		-9.1%	-8.8%		363.0%	-50.0%	
2019 Nov	3.2%	8.6%		2.1%	1.1%		0.3%	4.2%		1.1%	1.9%		-14.0%	43.7%	
2020 Feb	-2.3%	-12.5%		1.3%	-10.5%		-3.0%	-9.9%		-7.5%	-5.7%		310.2%	29.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	27 181	39 915	-12 734	14 848	25 944	-11 096	52 151	99 855	-47 704	20 348	28 188	-7 840	185	370	- 185
2018 Feb	29 318	42 504	-13 186	16 194											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual				SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH
2015	3 933	10 132	-6 199	4 199	1 493	2 706	3 354	4 541	-1 187	7 582	26 232	-18 650	82	404	-322
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	-393
2018	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	-338
2019	4 757	10 749	-5 992	4 579	1 587	2 992	4 605	5 058	-453	7 818	25 054	-17 236	71	502	-431
Quarterly													SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
2017 Q1	1 194	2 623	-1 429	1 028	396	632	1 138	1 217	-79	2 503	7 437	-4 934	23	115	-92
Q2	1 331	2 638	-1 307	985	374	611	1 192	1 061	131	2 697	6 550	-3 853	18	131	-113
Q3	1 274	2 657	-1 383	1 168	404	764	1 172	1 034	138	2 430	6 803	-4 373	28	112	-84
Q4	1 167	2 657	-1 490	1 089	390	699	1 204	1 062	142	2 152	7 234	-5 082	17	121	-104
2018 Q1	1 033	2 770	-1 737	1 121	387	734	1 141	1 067	74	1 783	7 252	-5 469	17	101	-84
Q2	1 027	2 755	-1 728	1 145	412	733	1 211	1 115	96	2 704	6 409	-3 705	20	91	-71
Q3	1 053	2 835	-1 782	1 150	411	739	1 227	1 197	30	2 385	7 043	-4 658	27	112	-85
Q4	1 051	2 921	-1 870	1 180	418	762	1 262	1 277	-15	2 667	7 309	-4 642	14	112	-98
2019 Q1	1 169	2 880	-1 711	1 192	422	770	1 224	1 179	45	1 945	6 806	-4 861	16	122	-106
Q2	1 092	2 677	-1 585	1 195	412	783	1 146	1 196	-50	2 212	5 951	-3 739	16	125	-109
Q3	1 227	2 619	-1 392	1 163	393	770	1 149	1 323	-174	2 164	5 831	-3 667	16	125	-109
Q4	1 269	2 573	-1 304	1 029	360	669	1 086	1 360	-274	1 497	6 466	-4 969	23	130	-107
Monthly															
2018 Jan	348	934	-586	374	134	240	394	364	30	639	2 448	-1 809	4	42	-38
2018 Feb	329	914	-585	365	107	258	378	349	29	551	2 067	-1 516	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	356	922	-566	382	146	236	369	354	15	593	2 737	-2 144	4	27	-23
2018 Apr	338	890	-552	390	140	250	407	349	58	930	2 355	-1 425	6	28	-22
2018 May	340	924	-584	391	139	252	388	359	29	1 076	1 980	-904	7	37	-30
2018 Jun	349	941	-592	364	133	231	416	407	9	698	2 074	-1 376	7	26	-19
2018 Jul	350	974	-624	403	141	262	424	373	51	733	2 380	-1 647	6	42	-36
2018 Aug	352	910	-558	389	138	251	397	408	-11	912	2 518	-1 606	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	351	951	-600	358	132	226	406	416	-10	740	2 145	-1 405	11	35	-24
2018 Oct	345	980	-635	408	138	270	424	454	-30	1 042	2 236	-1 194	6	33	-27
2018 Nov	371	1 013	-642	402	137	265	412	395	17	919	2 575	-1 656	4	50	-46
2018 Dec	335	928	-593	370	143	227	426	428	-2	706	2 498	-1 792	4	29	-25
2019 Jan	381	992	-611	398	137	261	388	392	-4	653	2 581	-1 928	5	46	-41
2019 Feb	402	947	-545	410	144	266	375	378	-3	665	2 138	-1 473	5	40	-35
2019 Mar	386	941	-555	384	141	243	461	409	52	627	2 087	-1 460	6	36	-30
2019 Apr	357	880	-523	396	135	261	391	414	-23	804	1 877	-1 073	6	43	-37
2019 May	358	928	-570	393	138	255	375	403	-28	730	2 281	-1 551	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	377	869	-492	406	139	267	380	379	1	678	1 793	-1 115	5	45	-40
2019 Jul	390	864	-474	378	137	241	381	447	-66	749	2 034	-1 285	7	44	-37
2019 Aug	414	894	-480	394	126	268	374	450	-76	632	1 844	-1 212	5	27	-22
2019 Sep	423	861	-438	391	130	261	394	426	-32	783	1 953	-1 170	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	439	911	-472	379	129	250	382	447	-65	478	2 288	-1 810	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	428	855	-427	295	105	190	332	484	-152	616	2 090	-1 474	8	42	-34
2019 Dec	402	807	-405	355	126	229	372	429	-57	403	2 088	-1 685	8	51	-43
2020 Jan	418	873	-455	403	132	271	422	445	-23	638	2 217	-1 579	6	35	-29
2020 Feb	396	859	-463	339	128	211	358	445	-87	358	2 126	-1 768	4	30	-26
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-26	-48	22	60	21	39	40	-55	95	-213	-2	-211	0	9	-9
2020 Jan	16	66	-50	48	6	42	50	16	34	235	129	106	-2	-16	14
2020 Feb	-22	-14	-8	-64	-4	-60	-64	0	-64	-280	-91	-189	-2	-5	3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-6.1%	-5.6%		20.3%	20.0%		12.0%	-11.4%		-34.6%	-0.1%		0.0%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	4.0%	8.2%		13.5%	4.8%		13.4%	3.7%		58.3%	6.2%		-25.0%	-31.4%	
2020 Feb	-5.3%	-1.6%		-15.9%	-3.0%		-15.2%	0.0%		-43.9%	-4.1%		-33.3%	-14.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 May	1 101	2 749	-1 648	1 173	414	759	1 227	1 226	1	2 161	6 245	-4 084	17	116	-99
2019 Aug	1 181	2 627	-1 446	1 178	402	776	1 135	1 276	-141	2 059	5 671	-3 612	17	116	-99
2019 Nov	1 290	2 627	-1 337	1 065	364	701	1 108	1 357	-249	1 877	6 331	-4 454	19	133	-114
2020 Feb	1 216	2 539	-1 323	1 097	386	711	1 152	1 319	-167	1 399	6 431	-5 032	18	116	-98
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	80	-122	202	5	-12	17	-92	50	-142	-102	-574	472	0	0	0
2019 Nov	109	0	109	-113	-38	-75	-27	81	-108	-182	660	-842	2	17	-15
2020 Feb	-74	-88	14	32	22	10	44	-38	82	-478	100	-578	-1	-17	16
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	7.3%	-4.4%		0.4%	-2.9%		-7.5%	4.1%		-4.7%	-9.2%		0.0%	0.0%	
2019 Nov	9.2%	0.0%		-9.6%	-9.5%		-2.4%	6.3%		-8.8%	11.6%		11.8%	14.7%	
2020 Feb	-5.7%	-3.3%		3.0%	6.0%		4.0%	-2.8%		-25.5%	1.6%		-5.3%	-12.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	4 432	10 793	-6 361	4 308	1 478	2 830	3 913	4 386	-473	8 478	25 567	-17 089	98	402	-304
2018 Feb	4 815	10 690	-5 875	4 309	1 537	2 772	4 711	4 255	456	9 369	27 789	-18 420	83	479	-396
2019 Feb	4 270	11 372	-7 102	4 665	1 668	2 997	4 832	4 713	119	9 667	28 217	-18 550	75	428	-353
2020 Feb	4 788	10 542	-5 754	4 513	1 566	2 947	4 622	5 178	-556	7 496	24 678	-17 182	71	481	-410
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	383	-103	486	1	59	-58	798	-131	929	891	2 222	-1 331	-15	77	-92
2019 Feb	-545	682	-1 227	356	131	225	121	458	-337	298	428	-130	-8	-51	43
2020 Feb	518	-830	1 348	-152	-102	-50	-210	465	-675	-2 171	-3 539	1 368	-4	53	-57
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	8.6%	-1.0%		0.0%	4.0%		20.4%	-3.0%		10.5%	8.7%		-15.3%	19.2%	
2019 Feb	-11.3%	6.4%	</td												

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	27 950	13 581	14 369	14 091	20 123	-6 032	68 413	64 447	3 966	25 563	44 398	-18 835	6 437	4 082	2 355
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	-957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 333	14 270	11 063	13 044	21 948	-8 904	76 542	73 684	2 858	23 577	41 596	-18 019	2 847	3 739	-892
2018	26 504	14 638	11 866	13 584	23 245	-9 661	75 397	72 572	2 825	23 279	40 688	-17 409	2 577	5 354	-2 777
2019	29 308	13 513	15 795	14 886	24 623	-9 737	73 961	73 062	899	28 510	41 744	-13 234	13 244	18 478	-5 234
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 160	3 525	2 635	3 093	4 976	-1 883	18 613	17 956	657	5 646	10 016	-4 370	706	257	449
Q2	6 447	3 657	2 790	3 211	5 694	-2 483	19 206	18 875	331	6 003	10 494	-4 491	1 014	1 319	-305
Q3	6 268	3 653	2 615	3 298	5 718	-2 420	19 042	18 385	657	6 112	10 580	-4 468	577	1 168	-591
Q4	6 458	3 435	3 023	3 442	5 560	-2 118	19 681	18 468	1 213	5 816	10 506	-4 690	550	995	-445
2018 Q1	6 447	3 788	2 659	3 606	5 597	-1 991	19 666	17 517	2 149	6 049	10 195	-4 146	335	957	-622
Q2	6 738	3 443	3 295	3 329	5 485	-2 156	18 325	17 591	734	5 637	9 940	-4 303	727	1 931	-1 204
Q3	6 793	3 505	3 288	3 373	5 883	-2 510	19 646	18 838	808	5 882	10 171	-4 289	650	1 374	-724
Q4	6 526	3 902	2 624	3 276	6 280	-3 004	17 766	18 626	-866	5 711	10 382	-4 671	865	1 092	-227
2019 Q1	6 907	3 727	3 180	3 309	6 413	-3 104	18 352	18 535	-183	6 351	10 571	-4 220	206	12 632	-12 426
Q2	6 224	3 258	2 966	3 987	6 263	-2 276	16 478	17 983	-1 505	6 675	10 524	-3 849	1 461	3 099	-1 638
Q3	8 026	3 323	4 703	3 897	5 878	-1 981	19 540	18 690	850	7 805	10 530	-2 725	1 297	2 440	-1 143
Q4	8 151	3 205	4 946	3 693	6 069	-2 376	19 591	17 854	1 737	7 679	10 119	-2 440	10 280	307	9 973
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 241	1 271	970	1 134	1 922	-788	6 676	6 355	321	1 930	3 531	-1 601	187	95	92
2018 Feb	1 975	1 299	676	1 196	1 615	-419	6 523	5 447	1 076	2 045	3 293	-1 248	77	84	-7
2018 Mar	2 231	1 218	1 013	1 276	2 060	-784	6 467	5 715	752	2 074	3 371	-1 297	71	778	-707
2018 Apr	1 992	1 126	866	1 140	1 702	-562	5 904	5 597	307	1 908	3 277	-1 369	62	1 431	-1 369
2018 May	2 257	1 258	999	1 062	1 830	-768	5 830	5 648	182	1 851	3 293	-1 442	118	430	-312
2018 Jun	2 489	1 059	1 430	1 127	1 953	-826	6 591	6 346	245	1 878	3 370	-1 492	547	70	477
2018 Jul	2 339	1 134	1 205	1 130	1 861	-731	6 315	6 080	235	1 821	3 491	-1 670	383	130	253
2018 Aug	2 204	1 238	966	1 048	1 996	-948	6 238	6 867	-629	1 962	3 364	-1 402	120	549	-429
2018 Sep	2 250	1 133	1 117	1 195	2 026	-831	7 093	5 891	1 202	2 099	3 316	-1 217	147	695	-548
2018 Oct	2 383	1 303	1 080	1 054	2 044	-990	5 942	6 653	-711	1 946	3 602	-1 656	386	97	289
2018 Nov	2 264	1 253	1 011	1 130	2 121	-991	5 993	6 166	-173	1 920	3 457	-1 537	375	90	285
2018 Dec	1 879	1 346	533	1 092	2 115	-1 023	5 825	5 807	18	1 845	3 323	-1 478	104	905	-801
2019 Jan	2 338	1 264	1 074	955	2 094	-1 139	6 116	6 210	-94	1 952	3 568	-1 616	75	3 304	-3 229
2019 Feb	2 341	1 217	1 124	1 015	2 173	-1 158	6 080	6 058	22	1 867	3 505	-1 638	59	4 747	-4 688
2019 Mar	2 228	1 246	982	1 339	2 146	-807	6 156	6 267	-111	2 532	3 498	-966	72	4 581	-4 509
2019 Apr	2 270	1 157	1 113	1 133	2 116	-983	5 241	5 899	-658	2 165	3 504	-1 339	80	2 641	-2 561
2019 May	1 696	1 070	626	1 269	1 999	-730	5 408	6 015	607	2 425	3 582	-1 157	108	377	269
2019 Jun	2 258	1 031	1 227	1 585	2 148	-563	5 829	6 069	-240	2 085	3 438	-1 353	1 273	81	1 192
2019 Jul	2 696	1 121	1 575	1 322	2 033	-711	6 267	6 178	89	2 493	3 484	-991	1 116	89	1 027
2019 Aug	2 622	1 042	1 580	1 287	1 818	-531	6 720	6 660	60	2 793	3 454	-661	92	658	-566
2019 Sep	2 708	1 160	1 548	1 288	2 027	-739	6 553	5 852	701	2 519	3 592	-1 073	89	1 693	-1 604
2019 Oct	2 656	1 161	1 495	1 234	2 033	-799	6 654	6 696	-42	2 619	3 502	-883	1 077	83	994
2019 Nov	2 788	1 003	1 785	1 250	1 838	-588	6 344	5 641	703	2 404	3 281	-877	4 197	98	4 099
2019 Dec	2 707	1 041	1 666	1 209	2 198	-989	6 593	5 517	1 076	2 656	3 336	-680	5 006	126	4 880
2020 Jan	2 678	1 139	1 539	1 322	1 968	-646	6 289	5 803	486	2 506	3 387	-881	1 695	77	1 618
2020 Feb	2 074	1 081	993	1 385	1 880	-495	6 230	5 862	368	2 487	3 025	-538	99	3 549	-3 450
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-81	38	-119	-41	360	-401	249	-124	373	252	55	197	809	28	781
2020 Jan	-29	98	-127	113	-230	343	-304	286	-590	-150	51	-201	-3 311	-49	-3 262
2020 Feb	-604	-58	-546	63	-88	151	-59	59	-118	-19	-362	343	-1 596	3 472	-5 068
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Dec	-2.9%	3.8%	-3.3%	19.6%	3.9%	-2.2%	3.9%	-2.2%	10.5%	1.7%	5.5%	19.3%	28.6%		
2020 Jan	-1.1%	9.4%	9.3%	-10.5%	-4.6%	5.2%	-5.6%	1.5%	-66.1%	-38.9%	-66.1%	-91.1%			
2020 Feb	-22.6%	-5.1%	4.8%	-4.5%	-0.9%	1.0%	-0.8%	-10.7%	-94.2%	4509.1%	-94.2%	-94.2%			
3 months ended:															
2019 May	6 194	3 473	2 721	3 741	6 261	-2 520	16 805	18 181	-1 376	7 122	10 584	-3 462	260	7 599	-7 339
2019 Aug	7 576	3 194	4 382	4 194	5 999	-1 805	18 816	18 907	-91	7 371	10 376	-3 005	2 481	828	1 653
2019 Nov	8 152	3 324	4 828	3 772	5 898	-2 126	19 551	18 189	1 362	7 542	10 375	-2 833	5 363	1 874	3 489
2020 Feb	7 459	3 261	4 198	3 916	6 046	-2 130	19 112	17 182	1 930	7 649	9 748	-2 099	6 800	3 752	3 048
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Aug	22.3%	-8.0%	12.1%	-4.2%	12.0%	4.0%	3.5%	-2.0%	854.2%	-89.1%					
2019 Nov	7.6%	4.1%	-10.1%	-1.7%	3.9%	-3.8%	2.3%	0.0%	116.2%	126.3%					
2020 Feb	-8.5%	-1.9%	3.8%	2.5%	-2.2%	-5.5%	1.4%	-6.0%	26.8%	100.2%					
12 months ended:															
2017 Feb	24 493	14 398	10 095	12 053	19 933	-7 880	71 416	72 168	-752	22 525	41 292	-18 767	4 055	4 368	-313
2018 Feb	25 337	14 476	10 861	13 293	22 308	-9 015	77 342	73 966	3 376	23 638	41 846	-18 208	2 938	3 756	-818
2019 Feb	26 967	14 549	12 418	13 224	23 975	-10 751	74 394	73 038	1 356	23 123	40 937	-17 814	2 447	13 226	-10 779
2020 Feb	29 381	13 252	16 129	15 623	24 204	-8 581	74 284	72 459	1 825	29 684	41 083	-11 399	14 904	14 053	851
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	844	78	766	1 240	2 375	-1 135	5 926	1 798	4 128	1 113	554	559	-1 117	-612	-505
2019 Feb	1 630	73	1 557	-69	1 667	-1 736	-2 948	-928	-2 020	-515	-909	394	-491	9 470	-9 961
2020 Feb	2 414	-1 297	3 711	2 399	229	2 170	-110	-579	469	6 561	146	6 415	12 457	827	11 630
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Feb	3.4%	0.5%	10.3%	11.9%	8.3%	2.5%	4.9%	1.3%	-27.5%	-14.0%					
2019 Feb	6.4%	0.5%	-0.5%	7.5%	-3.8%	-1.3%	-2.2%	-2.2%	-16.7%	252.1%					
2020 Feb	9.0%	-8.9%	18.1%	1.0%	-0.1%	-0.8%	28.4%	0.4%	509.1%	6.3%					

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4
2019	112.2	110.6	106.2	106.9	109.3	109.4
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	107.1	107.2	103.7	103.0	105.5	106.0
Q2	110.9	109.5	104.5	104.5	107.8	108.0
Q3	111.2	111.1	104.6	105.4	108.1	109.4
Q4	113.1	111.7	105.6	106.1	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.4	107.8	104.9	107.4	108.3	107.7
Q2	112.8	110.7	105.9	106.9	109.4	109.5
Q3	112.9	113.2	106.4	106.8	109.7	111.1
Q4	111.9	111.1	107.5	106.5	109.9	109.5
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	107.4	103.6	102.6	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.2	106.9	103.6	103.0	105.0	105.7
2018 Mar	106.6	107.3	103.9	103.5	105.3	106.2
2018 Apr	109.4	107.8	104.3	104.1	106.9	106.7
2018 May	111.7	110.9	104.5	104.5	108.2	109.0
2018 Jun	111.5	109.8	104.6	104.9	108.3	108.4
2018 Jul	111.4	111.2	104.5	105.1	108.2	109.5
2018 Aug	111.8	111.4	104.6	105.4	108.3	109.6
2018 Sep	110.6	110.6	104.8	105.6	107.8	109.1
2018 Oct	114.4	111.6	105.1	105.9	109.9	109.9
2018 Nov	112.5	112.6	105.6	106.1	109.1	110.6
2018 Dec	112.3	111.0	106.1	106.3	109.2	109.6
2019 Jan	112.7	109.3	105.0	107.2	108.9	108.8
2019 Feb	110.8	107.4	104.7	107.5	107.9	107.4
2019 Mar	110.7	106.9	104.9	107.5	108.0	107.0
2019 Apr	113.0	109.1	105.5	107.1	109.2	108.5
2019 May	114.4	112.2	106.1	106.8	110.2	110.5
2019 Jun	111.3	110.8	106.2	106.8	108.8	109.5
2019 Jul	113.9	113.8	106.2	106.9	110.2	111.5
2019 Aug	111.7	113.1	106.2	106.9	109.1	111.1
2019 Sep	113.1	112.8	106.7	106.6	109.9	110.8
2019 Oct	113.0	111.8	107.3	106.4	110.3	110.0
2019 Nov	111.1	111.0	107.7	106.4	109.5	109.3
2019 Dec	111.7	110.4	107.7	106.8	109.9	109.1
2020 Jan	112.0	111.0	107.5	107.6	109.9	109.8
2020 Feb	110.6	108.6	107.4	108.1	109.0	108.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Dec	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.2
2020 Jan	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.7
2020 Feb	-1.4	-2.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Dec	0.5%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	-0.2%
2020 Jan	0.3%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%
2020 Feb	-1.3%	-2.2%	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.8%	-1.2%
3 months ended:						
2019 May	112.7	109.4	105.5	107.1	109.1	108.7
2019 Aug	112.3	112.6	106.2	106.9	109.4	110.7
2019 Nov	112.4	111.9	107.2	106.5	109.9	110.0
2020 Feb	111.4	110.0	107.5	107.5	109.6	109.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Aug	-0.4	3.2	0.7	-0.3	0.2	2.0
2019 Nov	0.1	-0.7	1.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.7
2020 Feb	-1.0	-1.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Aug	-0.4%	2.9%	0.7%	-0.2%	0.2%	1.9%
2019 Nov	0.1%	-0.6%	1.0%	-0.4%	0.5%	-0.6%
2020 Feb	-0.9%	-1.7%	0.3%	1.0%	-0.3%	-0.8%
12 months ended:						
2017 Feb	102.2	101.6	100.4	101.2	101.3	101.5
2018 Feb	106.9	106.8	102.7	102.5	104.9	105.5
2019 Feb	111.3	110.1	104.8	105.5	108.2	108.7
2020 Feb	112.2	111.0	106.6	107.0	109.5	109.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Feb	4.7	5.2	2.3	1.3	3.6	4.1
2019 Feb	4.4	3.3	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.2
2020 Feb	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Feb	4.6%	5.1%	2.3%	1.2%	3.5%	4.0%
2019 Feb	4.2%	3.1%	2.1%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%
2020 Feb	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	112.0	164.0	154.1	107.1	112.8
2019	108.3	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.7	162.2	160.1	109.4	112.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.8	104.2	106.4	101.4	102.6	109.5	147.3	138.3	104.2	110.8
Q2	108.8	105.1	106.2	102.3	103.0	113.3	165.3	153.0	107.9	115.0
Q3	107.6	106.6	109.5	102.2	103.9	113.7	178.3	162.8	107.4	112.6
Q4	108.9	108.0	107.9	103.3	102.2	113.1	162.8	163.7	108.6	112.8
2019 Q1	108.6	109.8	109.5	103.3	103.5	113.5	156.6	156.2	109.8	111.8
Q2	107.9	110.1	108.9	103.3	102.7	111.0	170.2	162.3	111.1	112.5
Q3	109.3	111.6	108.6	104.4	102.6	111.5	163.3	161.1	107.2	115.7
Q4	107.4	110.8	109.0	102.5	103.1	106.8	158.6	161.1	109.5	110.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.5	104.2	107.8	101.6	102.0	111.6	151.3	140.2	107.5	109.4
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	107.9	103.2	104.0	105.4	144.9	143.4	100.0	110.8
2018 Mar	106.7	104.9	103.6	99.6	102.0	111.3	145.2	132.8	104.7	112.6
2018 Apr	110.0	104.6	107.4	103.5	100.0	110.5	150.4	142.6	111.4	116.7
2018 May	108.8	105.8	106.6	102.9	104.0	111.6	170.9	157.4	104.2	120.2
2018 Jun	107.5	104.9	104.6	100.4	104.0	111.9	175.1	159.7	109.1	107.6
2018 Jul	106.8	105.9	108.2	101.0	104.0	114.8	177.4	159.9	108.0	115.0
2018 Aug	108.4	107.8	109.2	102.6	106.0	113.9	178.6	161.3	100.0	114.1
2018 Sep	107.7	106.3	111.2	102.9	102.0	112.5	179.1	167.7	116.7	108.7
2018 Oct	108.9	106.5	106.6	104.2	103.0	110.1	180.1	172.1	106.8	113.4
2018 Nov	107.5	108.0	107.3	102.0	103.0	114.2	161.5	165.0	111.4	110.5
2018 Dec	110.3	109.6	110.0	103.8	101.0	114.9	146.7	154.8	107.5	114.8
2019 Jan	111.2	110.7	108.8	105.1	103.7	115.3	149.6	149.5	117.9	118.2
2019 Feb	108.0	110.1	108.2	103.5	104.1	111.9	161.0	161.8	100.0	111.2
2019 Mar	106.8	108.8	111.6	101.5	102.7	113.2	160.2	158.7	113.9	105.2
2019 Apr	107.8	110.3	106.1	101.7	102.0	112.3	177.1	161.6	115.5	116.7
2019 May	108.9	110.4	109.7	103.3	103.7	110.8	170.4	162.3	111.1	113.2
2019 Jun	107.0	109.5	110.9	105.1	102.5	109.9	162.9	163.0	106.7	108.0
2019 Jul	110.0	111.8	107.6	103.6	103.5	112.4	167.2	161.9	110.8	123.5
2019 Aug	108.1	112.0	109.0	105.2	103.3	109.0	163.5	160.5	102.6	115.0
2019 Sep	109.7	111.0	109.2	104.3	101.2	113.0	159.3	160.9	108.4	109.5
2019 Oct	107.3	110.2	110.2	104.5	104.1	108.3	154.0	157.7	108.2	116.2
2019 Nov	107.1	110.6	108.0	100.5	104.2	106.6	157.8	162.0	110.0	109.2
2019 Dec	108.0	111.7	108.4	101.8	100.9	105.6	164.0	163.9	110.8	105.8
2020 Jan	108.8	112.7	106.3	103.2	102.2	107.4	160.1	155.2	112.2	113.2
2020 Feb	107.1	112.2	110.7	102.3	105.1	106.0	152.9	152.2	117.5	111.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.3	-3.3	-1.0	6.2	1.9	0.8	-3.4
2020 Jan	0.8	1.0	-2.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	-3.9	-8.7	1.4	7.4
2020 Feb	-1.7	-0.5	4.4	-0.9	2.9	-1.4	-7.2	-3.0	5.3	-1.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	1.3%	-3.2%	-0.9%	3.9%	1.2%	0.7%	-3.1%
2020 Jan	0.7%	0.9%	-1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	-2.4%	-5.3%	1.3%	7.0%
2020 Feb	-1.6%	-0.4%	4.1%	-0.9%	2.8%	-1.3%	-4.5%	-1.9%	4.7%	-1.5%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	107.8	109.8	109.1	102.2	102.8	112.1	169.2	160.9	113.5	111.7
2019 Aug	108.4	111.1	109.2	104.6	103.1	110.4	164.5	161.8	106.7	115.5
2019 Nov	108.0	110.6	109.1	103.1	103.2	109.3	157.0	160.2	108.9	111.6
2020 Feb	108.0	112.2	108.5	102.4	102.7	106.3	159.0	157.1	113.5	110.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.3	-1.7	-4.7	0.9	-6.8	3.8
2019 Nov	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	-1.5	0.1	-1.1	-7.5	-1.6	2.2	-3.9
2020 Feb	-0.1	1.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-3.0	2.0	-3.1	4.6	-1.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	0.5%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%	0.3%	-1.5%	-2.8%	0.6%	-6.0%	3.4%
2019 Nov	-0.3%	-0.5%	0.0%	-1.5%	0.1%	-1.0%	-4.6%	-1.0%	2.0%	-3.3%
2020 Feb	-0.1%	1.4%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-2.7%	1.3%	-1.9%	4.3%	-1.3%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	101.9	101.7	103.0	101.0	100.6	101.1	112.3	108.4	103.2	104.3
2018 Feb	107.6	107.1	108.5	101.8	102.3	108.8	132.8	126.8	106.7	108.3
2019 Feb	108.5	107.1	107.6	102.6	103.1	112.7	164.6	157.1	108.1	113.6
2020 Feb	108.1	110.9	109.0	103.1	103.0	109.5	162.5	160.0	110.6	112.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	5.7	5.4	5.5	0.8	1.7	7.7	20.4	18.4	3.5	4.0
2019 Feb	0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.8	4.0	31.9	30.3	1.4	5.3
2020 Feb	-0.4	3.8	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-3.2	-2.2	2.9	2.5	-1.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	5.6%	5.4%	5.3%	0.8%	1.7%	7.6%	18.2%	16.9%	3.4%	3.9%
2019 Feb	0.8%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	3.6%	24.0%	23.9%	1.3%	4.9%
2020 Feb	-0.4%	3.6%	1.2%	0.4%	-0.1%	-2.8%	-1.3%	1.9%	2.3%	-1.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	96.1
2019	105.1	107.0	108.5	107.0	110.2	108.4	109.4	105.9	108.3	90.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	104.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	103.0	104.2	105.1	101.8	99.2	94.5
Q2	106.3	107.5	108.0	107.1	105.4	106.2	106.1	103.2	105.6	96.4
Q3	103.4	107.8	107.9	107.6	105.6	107.4	106.0	103.2	99.2	96.2
Q4	105.4	107.7	110.5	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.9	105.3	105.7	97.0
2019 Q1	107.4	103.9	107.0	106.8	108.5	107.1	107.7	104.5	101.5	88.2
Q2	106.8	108.3	106.2	105.4	109.5	108.1	108.8	105.3	106.5	89.2
Q3	103.8	110.7	110.8	109.5	111.2	110.7	110.4	107.9	104.8	102.0
Q4	102.9	106.0	110.0	106.4	111.4	107.6	110.7	106.0	109.1	100.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	106.3	108.9	107.9	103.4	103.5	106.4	102.2	99.5	89.8
2018 Feb	104.4	104.5	106.1	107.7	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.0	101.1	81.8
2018 Mar	102.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	104.0	105.6	104.1	102.2	96.5	98.3
2018 Apr	107.9	107.4	109.1	106.2	103.6	105.1	105.6	102.8	90.8	94.2
2018 May	105.3	107.3	109.6	107.3	105.7	107.5	106.5	104.0	102.3	99.2
2018 Jun	105.8	107.9	105.3	107.8	106.7	106.0	106.2	102.8	108.3	119.3
2018 Jul	104.1	107.5	108.3	108.0	105.2	108.3	106.7	103.1	101.5	91.4
2018 Aug	103.4	109.1	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.9	106.0	103.6	94.9	98.3
2018 Sep	102.6	106.7	106.3	106.8	106.1	107.0	105.3	102.9	97.3	95.5
2018 Oct	105.9	108.7	110.8	107.9	109.2	106.4	108.3	104.6	104.2	138.4
2018 Nov	104.2	107.6	109.4	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.5	105.7	105.7	108.1
2018 Dec	106.1	106.6	111.3	108.4	109.4	107.8	110.1	105.7	110.8	89.8
2019 Jan	108.4	109.4	112.3	108.8	109.6	106.7	109.1	106.2	96.7	88.3
2019 Feb	107.7	103.9	106.8	107.4	106.2	106.3	108.3	103.9	105.1	87.1
2019 Mar	106.2	99.2	102.8	104.3	109.7	108.3	106.1	103.4	103.2	89.1
2019 Apr	107.7	108.3	112.0	105.6	107.4	107.3	109.3	104.9	101.0	88.1
2019 May	106.6	108.2	110.0	105.8	110.1	109.3	108.8	106.5	105.7	90.3
2019 Jun	106.0	108.4	98.0	104.8	110.9	107.6	108.5	104.7	107.0	113.1
2019 Jul	105.4	111.0	110.9	108.1	112.1	111.2	111.9	107.7	104.2	96.5
2019 Aug	101.8	111.2	113.0	110.4	109.3	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.2	100.1
2019 Sep	104.2	109.9	108.3	109.9	112.4	110.8	109.7	107.6	107.9	103.2
2019 Oct	104.2	109.3	111.4	107.7	113.2	107.8	111.2	107.5	112.4	124.8
2019 Nov	100.5	104.5	108.6	105.6	109.5	108.1	111.3	105.8	111.0	97.8
2019 Dec	104.0	103.4	110.0	105.9	111.4	107.0	109.5	104.5	107.0	85.9
2020 Jan	104.8	105.9	110.8	106.8	110.0	107.7	109.9	105.5	105.9	92.0
2020 Feb	105.5	103.2	105.0	107.0	107.7	107.6	109.7	106.5	110.8	92.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	3.5	-1.1	1.4	0.3	1.9	-1.1	-1.8	-1.3	-4.0	-11.9
2020 Jan	0.8	2.5	0.8	0.9	-1.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	-1.1	6.1
2020 Feb	0.7	-2.7	-5.8	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	4.9	0.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	3.5%	-1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	1.7%	-1.0%	-1.6%	-1.2%	-3.6%	-12.2%
2020 Jan	0.8%	2.4%	0.7%	0.8%	-1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	-1.0%	7.1%
2020 Feb	0.7%	-2.5%	-5.2%	0.2%	-2.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	0.9%	4.6%	0.2%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	106.8	105.2	108.3	105.2	109.1	108.3	108.1	104.9	103.3	89.2
2019 Aug	104.4	110.2	107.3	107.8	110.8	109.6	110.0	106.9	106.5	103.2
2019 Nov	103.0	107.9	109.4	107.7	111.7	108.9	110.7	107.0	110.4	108.6
2020 Feb	104.8	104.2	108.6	106.6	109.7	107.4	109.7	105.5	107.9	90.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-2.4	5.0	-1.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.0	3.2	14.1
2019 Nov	-1.4	-2.3	2.1	0.0	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.0	4.0	5.4
2020 Feb	1.8	-3.7	-0.8	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	-1.5	-2.5	-18.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-2.3%	4.7%	-0.9%	2.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.9%	3.1%	15.8%
2019 Nov	-1.4%	-2.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	3.7%	5.2%
2020 Feb	1.7%	-3.5%	-0.8%	-1.1%	-1.8%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-1.4%	-2.3%	-17.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	101.1	101.0	101.4	102.0	101.3	100.5	101.7	101.0	99.7	98.8
2018 Feb	104.3	105.7	106.7	107.0	104.0	104.3	105.3	103.7	101.9	101.9
2019 Feb	105.3	107.2	108.5	107.4	106.7	106.9	107.1	104.0	101.2	100.7
2020 Feb	104.7	106.9	108.4	106.8	110.3	108.6	109.6	106.1	107.0	97.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	3.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	2.7	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.2	3.1
2019 Feb	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.2
2020 Feb	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	3.6	1.7	2.6	2.1	5.8	-2.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	3.2%	4.7%	5.2%	4.9%	2.7%	3.9%	3.5%	2.6%	2.2%	3.1%
2019 Feb	1.0%	1.4%	1.8%	0.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.7%	0.3%	-0.7%	-1.2%
2020 Feb	-0.6%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.6%	3.3%	1.6%	2.4%	2.0%	5.8%	-2.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.8	102.1	105.6	116.5	163.6	147.6	107.4	114.2
2019	107.6	110.2	102.1	103.0	104.8	117.2	161.4	162.2	109.6	120.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	103.2	101.3	104.2	112.8	144.2	129.6	103.9	111.8
Q2	110.8	106.4	103.4	101.8	107.2	113.0	166.5	145.3	109.3	114.3
Q3	108.1	107.9	106.8	101.7	105.6	119.3	182.3	159.1	109.4	113.2
Q4	108.9	109.1	106.0	103.5	105.2	120.7	160.4	164.4	107.0	118.0
2019 Q1	108.1	109.7	102.8	102.6	106.1	119.9	152.9	155.7	109.3	120.2
Q2	108.1	110.2	103.9	102.6	103.6	117.8	170.9	157.1	112.9	121.5
Q3	108.1	110.8	102.2	104.8	104.3	117.6	165.8	169.7	108.4	125.0
Q4	106.1	110.3	99.5	102.2	105.2	113.3	157.4	168.1	107.8	116.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	105.7	104.1	101.5	104.7	113.7	150.9	128.7	105.5	110.8
2018 Feb	108.8	105.8	103.7	102.9	105.2	109.1	139.1	138.4	100.0	112.6
2018 Mar	108.1	106.8	101.8	99.4	102.7	115.6	141.9	124.0	105.3	111.7
2018 Apr	112.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	106.4	112.2	150.7	130.9	110.4	110.7
2018 May	110.3	106.5	103.8	102.2	106.6	113.6	173.8	151.7	104.9	123.9
2018 Jun	109.5	106.2	102.5	100.0	108.5	113.1	175.1	150.4	113.5	107.6
2018 Jul	107.4	107.5	106.0	100.5	109.6	120.0	181.6	153.9	109.1	115.3
2018 Aug	108.0	108.1	108.6	102.3	106.9	119.4	181.4	158.5	102.6	114.1
2018 Sep	109.0	108.3	105.7	102.2	100.5	118.4	184.0	164.5	120.0	110.3
2018 Oct	108.4	107.5	107.4	103.8	105.1	120.9	182.1	170.7	107.9	115.6
2018 Nov	107.8	108.8	106.2	103.1	107.2	120.5	159.8	168.7	110.0	121.8
2018 Dec	110.5	111.1	104.6	103.7	103.2	120.8	143.9	154.0	102.8	117.0
2019 Jan	110.2	110.1	103.6	104.6	105.1	123.2	146.6	146.8	114.7	125.0
2019 Feb	108.5	110.3	100.7	102.7	105.7	117.9	154.6	163.4	102.3	120.7
2019 Mar	106.0	108.8	104.3	100.8	107.5	118.6	159.2	157.9	113.4	114.7
2019 Apr	107.4	109.9	101.9	101.5	104.0	119.0	175.6	150.0	115.4	121.6
2019 May	108.2	110.5	104.8	103.4	103.1	118.1	174.7	159.3	113.6	125.9
2019 Jun	108.6	110.2	104.9	102.9	103.9	116.3	161.5	161.2	110.0	117.9
2019 Jul	108.6	111.2	102.1	104.0	103.6	120.4	170.3	170.0	110.0	135.2
2019 Aug	107.0	111.2	100.8	106.1	106.2	114.9	165.6	166.8	106.0	122.7
2019 Sep	108.7	110.1	103.5	104.2	103.1	117.5	161.6	172.6	109.4	118.0
2019 Oct	106.0	109.3	103.0	104.2	105.5	116.8	155.0	179.1	109.5	125.0
2019 Nov	105.8	110.0	95.4	100.4	106.6	122.0	155.6	166.6	106.3	117.8
2019 Dec	106.6	111.7	99.1	101.4	103.2	111.1	161.1	157.5	106.9	105.9
2020 Jan	107.2	112.5	98.0	103.4	105.8	111.6	157.5	154.8	111.4	119.6
2020 Feb	106.6	112.0	104.5	102.3	107.8	111.4	148.6	144.5	116.7	119.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	0.8	1.7	3.7	1.0	-3.4	-0.9	5.5	-9.1	0.6	-11.9
2020 Jan	0.6	0.8	-1.1	2.0	2.6	0.5	-3.6	-2.7	4.5	13.7
2020 Feb	-0.6	-0.5	6.5	-1.1	2.0	-0.2	-8.9	-10.3	5.3	-0.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	0.8%	1.5%	3.9%	1.0%	-3.2%	-0.8%	3.5%	-5.5%	0.6%	-10.1%
2020 Jan	0.6%	0.7%	-1.1%	2.0%	2.5%	0.5%	-2.2%	-1.7%	4.2%	12.9%
2020 Feb	-0.6%	-0.4%	6.6%	-1.1%	1.9%	-0.2%	-5.7%	-6.7%	4.8%	-0.3%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	107.2	109.7	103.7	101.9	104.9	118.6	169.8	155.7	114.1	120.7
2019 Aug	108.1	110.9	102.6	104.3	104.6	117.2	165.8	166.0	108.7	125.3
2019 Nov	106.8	109.8	100.6	102.9	105.1	115.4	157.4	172.8	108.4	120.3
2020 Feb	106.8	112.1	100.5	102.4	105.6	111.4	155.7	152.3	111.7	114.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	0.9	1.1	-1.1	2.4	-0.3	-1.4	-4.0	10.3	-5.5	4.5
2019 Nov	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-1.4	0.5	-1.8	-8.4	6.8	-0.3	-5.0
2020 Feb	0.0	2.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-4.1	-1.7	-20.5	3.3	-5.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	0.8%	1.0%	-1.0%	2.4%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-2.4%	6.6%	-4.8%	3.8%
2019 Nov	-1.1%	-1.0%	-1.9%	-1.3%	0.5%	-1.5%	-5.1%	4.1%	-0.2%	-4.0%
2020 Feb	0.0%	2.1%	-0.1%	-0.6%	0.5%	-3.5%	-1.1%	-11.9%	3.0%	-4.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	102.2	101.6	100.4	100.8	101.2	100.9	112.1	109.0	102.8	104.6
2018 Feb	108.8	106.8	103.8	101.7	103.7	110.0	133.2	127.7	107.4	112.4
2019 Feb	109.2	108.1	104.6	102.3	105.6	118.0	164.6	153.1	108.6	116.1
2020 Feb	107.2	110.6	101.9	102.9	105.0	115.6	162.2	161.7	110.7	120.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	6.7	5.2	3.5	0.9	2.5	9.1	21.1	18.7	4.6	7.8
2019 Feb	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	7.9	31.5	25.4	1.2	3.8
2020 Feb	-2.0	2.5	-2.7	0.6	-0.6	-2.3	-2.4	8.6	2.1	4.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	6.5%	5.1%	3.4%	0.9%	2.5%	9.0%	18.8%	17.1%	4.5%	7.4%
2019 Feb	0.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.9%	7.2%	23.6%	19.9%	1.2%	3.4%
2020 Feb	-1.8%	2.3%	-2.6%	0.6%	-0.6%	-2.0%	-1.5%	5.6%	1.9%	3.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	105.2	110.2
2019	107.9	107.7	108.4	111.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	107.6	98.7	113.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	105.9	105.0	109.3	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	104.0	91.4	81.6
Q2	109.8	108.6	109.6	111.1	106.8	108.6	108.8	105.5	98.3	113.2
Q3	109.4	109.0	109.8	111.8	106.2	109.3	109.4	104.8	83.1	110.6
Q4	110.1	109.3	110.6	112.8	108.0	109.2	109.9	106.5	124.1	145.7
2019 Q1	108.0	103.0	108.2	112.3	108.5	108.3	109.1	105.5	93.0	116.7
Q2	108.4	109.8	108.5	109.8	108.7	110.2	110.4	107.4	85.7	104.6
Q3	108.6	112.1	109.8	112.8	109.4	111.8	111.8	110.0	97.1	109.1
Q4	106.6	107.6	106.9	110.5	109.0	109.4	110.9	107.7	100.9	128.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.7	106.4	108.7	111.8	107.3	105.8	107.5	104.6	81.8	71.4
2018 Feb	105.5	105.6	109.8	112.0	106.2	106.8	107.9	104.0	110.0	59.2
2018 Mar	104.4	102.9	109.6	109.3	104.5	107.5	108.1	103.4	85.7	200.1
2018 Apr	110.5	108.8	109.4	111.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	105.7	57.2	112.1
2018 May	107.6	108.4	110.1	110.1	106.7	110.0	109.7	105.8	90.9	112.9
2018 Jun	111.3	108.7	109.2	112.0	106.2	108.2	107.7	104.9	118.2	123.1
2018 Jul	110.3	108.9	110.1	111.6	105.7	109.8	110.0	104.9	75.0	93.8
2018 Aug	109.0	109.8	108.6	111.3	105.6	108.2	109.0	105.1	64.7	122.2
2018 Sep	108.9	108.1	110.6	112.7	107.3	109.7	109.3	104.5	95.0	109.8
2018 Oct	110.5	109.6	110.4	112.7	107.8	108.5	108.7	105.2	125.0	202.4
2018 Nov	111.5	108.9	110.1	112.3	108.5	110.3	110.5	106.3	112.9	114.3
2018 Dec	108.4	109.3	111.4	113.3	107.9	108.9	110.4	107.9	193.7	114.8
2019 Jan	112.2	109.1	110.1	114.2	109.5	106.9	111.3	107.4	75.0	96.7
2019 Feb	106.9	104.0	108.0	113.2	107.7	108.9	110.4	106.3	110.0	61.1
2019 Mar	97.5	106.7	109.9	108.3	109.2	106.1	106.3	90.5	142.1	
2019 Apr	107.5	109.2	109.1	110.3	107.9	109.7	110.5	107.0	61.1	106.5
2019 May	107.2	109.4	107.8	108.8	108.2	110.8	111.0	108.3	80.0	96.3
2019 Jun	110.4	110.7	108.5	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.8	106.9	100.0	107.7
2019 Jul	109.2	112.2	110.3	111.9	109.6	111.7	112.4	109.9	99.0	83.3
2019 Aug	108.5	112.6	109.3	113.4	108.0	110.7	111.2	110.7	64.7	113.2
2019 Sep	108.2	111.5	109.9	113.1	110.7	113.0	111.7	109.5	104.0	113.8
2019 Oct	105.8	110.2	108.1	111.0	110.0	110.2	111.3	108.3	109.2	213.7
2019 Nov	105.6	106.3	106.0	108.8	107.4	108.6	110.7	107.5	108.8	100.0
2019 Dec	108.2	105.5	106.5	111.6	109.4	109.2	110.6	107.1	98.2	103.3
2020 Jan	107.8	105.8	105.0	111.4	108.3	109.0	110.4	107.3	94.0	86.3
2020 Feb	108.5	103.6	104.3	112.2	107.9	108.9	109.2	107.8	108.3	95.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	2.6	-0.8	0.5	2.8	2.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-10.6	3.3
2020 Jan	-0.4	0.3	-1.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-4.2	-17.0
2020 Feb	0.7	-2.2	-0.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	0.5	14.3	9.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	2.5%	-0.8%	0.5%	2.6%	1.9%	0.6%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-9.7%	3.3%
2020 Jan	-0.4%	0.3%	-1.4%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.2%	-4.3%	-16.5%
2020 Feb	0.6%	-2.1%	-0.7%	0.7%	-0.4%	-0.1%	-1.1%	0.5%	15.2%	10.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	106.8	105.4	107.9	109.7	108.1	109.9	109.2	106.2	77.2	115.0
2019 Aug	109.4	111.8	109.4	111.9	109.2	110.8	111.1	109.2	87.9	101.4
2019 Nov	106.5	109.3	108.0	111.0	109.4	110.6	111.2	108.4	107.3	142.5
2020 Feb	108.2	105.0	105.3	111.7	108.5	109.0	110.1	107.4	100.2	95.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	2.6	6.5	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.0	10.7	-13.6
2019 Nov	-2.8	-2.5	-1.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	19.4	41.1
2020 Feb	1.6	-4.4	-2.7	0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.0	-7.2	-47.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	2.4%	6.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	2.8%	13.9%	-11.8%
2019 Nov	-2.6%	-2.2%	-1.2%	-0.8%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.7%	22.1%	40.5%
2020 Feb	1.5%	-4.0%	-2.5%	0.7%	-0.8%	-1.4%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-6.7%	-33.3%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	100.8	101.0	101.4	102.0	101.1	99.9	101.4	101.1	98.3	98.0
2018 Feb	106.0	108.0	108.4	105.4	105.0	106.6	105.2	103.1	102.1	
2019 Feb	109.3	108.0	109.8	112.0	107.1	108.7	109.5	105.6	100.3	121.9
2020 Feb	107.7	107.9	107.6	111.1	108.8	110.1	110.4	107.8	93.2	113.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	5.1	5.0	6.6	7.4	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.8	4.1
2019 Feb	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.0	0.4	-2.8	19.9
2020 Feb	-1.6	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.2	-7.1	-8.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	5.1%	5.0%	6.5%	7.2%	4.2%	5.0%	5.1%	4.1%	4.8%	4.1%
2019 Feb	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%	1.6%	3.6%	2.8%	0.4%	-2.7%	19.5%
2020 Feb	-1.4%	-0.2%	-2.0%	-0.8%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	2.1%	-7.1%	-6.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.1	105.1	110.1
2019	109.8	111.4	113.5	104.8	102.0	104.6	163.7	159.6	108.5	100.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	104.1	99.7	108.3	102.1	101.8	105.8	153.5	141.2	105.9	108.9
Q2	103.8	102.1	108.0	104.1	100.9	109.5	163.7	155.8	100.0	116.5
Q3	106.5	103.6	111.0	104.2	103.1	108.0	171.9	163.8	100.0	111.6
Q4	108.8	105.6	109.1	102.6	100.8	105.7	166.4	163.6	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	109.6	110.2	114.1	106.4	102.1	106.7	164.0	156.4	112.5	99.2
Q2	107.5	109.9	111.7	106.1	102.3	104.3	169.0	163.7	100.0	99.2
Q3	111.7	113.4	112.9	102.8	101.8	106.3	159.3	159.0	100.0	103.2
Q4	110.1	112.1	115.6	103.6	102.0	101.3	161.7	159.6	117.4	101.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.5	101.0	109.9	102.2	100.3	109.3	152.0	143.8	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	103.0	97.6	110.4	104.7	103.4	101.2	157.0	145.2	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.7	100.4	104.7	100.0	101.6	106.8	151.9	136.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	103.2	100.4	109.5	104.3	97.3	108.6	150.0	146.1	116.7	128.6
2018 May	105.3	104.2	108.4	105.7	103.3	109.2	168.0	160.5	100.0	113.5
2018 Jun	102.9	101.8	106.1	102.3	102.2	110.5	175.1	162.3	85.7	107.7
2018 Jul	105.1	102.3	109.5	102.8	100.7	108.9	169.0	161.4	100.0	114.3
2018 Aug	109.4	106.8	109.5	103.6	106.1	108.3	174.6	162.1	90.0	114.3
2018 Sep	104.9	101.9	114.5	106.1	102.7	106.7	171.5	168.6	109.1	105.7
2018 Oct	110.1	104.1	106.1	105.8	101.6	100.9	177.8	172.4	100.0	109.1
2018 Nov	106.7	106.3	108.0	97.8	101.0	107.3	163.9	164.2	125.0	98.0
2018 Dec	109.9	106.2	113.5	104.2	99.8	109.4	152.8	155.0	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	113.1	112.2	112.1	107.3	102.8	107.2	156.7	150.1	140.0	108.7
2019 Feb	107.0	109.7	113.4	106.9	103.2	105.0	172.9	161.5	80.0	97.5
2019 Mar	108.8	108.7	116.9	105.0	100.7	107.8	162.0	158.8	116.6	88.9
2019 Apr	108.4	111.4	108.3	102.2	101.0	105.5	178.9	164.7	116.7	109.3
2019 May	110.6	110.2	112.5	102.9	104.0	104.0	161.9	163.0	100.0	94.6
2019 Jun	103.7	108.0	114.3	113.0	101.9	103.4	165.0	163.6	80.0	93.3
2019 Jul	112.8	113.2	111.1	102.2	103.4	105.6	162.4	159.9	114.3	109.1
2019 Aug	110.4	114.0	114.2	101.6	101.9	104.2	159.8	158.8	80.0	100.0
2019 Sep	112.1	113.1	113.3	104.6	100.2	109.2	155.8	158.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Oct	110.3	112.6	115.3	106.2	103.4	100.9	151.3	153.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	109.3	112.1	117.3	109.9	102.7	102.3	161.9	161.1	125.0	97.6
2019 Dec	110.7	111.5	114.4	103.2	99.7	100.7	173.9	165.2	125.0	105.9
2020 Jan	111.7	113.2	111.4	102.3	100.5	103.8	165.4	155.3	116.7	102.9
2020 Feb	108.1	112.6	114.7	102.3	103.6	100.2	170.7	153.5	125.0	96.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	1.4	-0.6	-2.9	2.3	-3.0	-1.6	12.0	4.1	0.0	8.3
2020 Jan	1.0	1.7	-3.0	-0.9	0.8	3.1	-8.5	-9.9	-8.3	-3.0
2020 Feb	-3.6	-0.6	3.3	0.0	3.1	-3.6	5.3	-1.8	8.3	-6.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	1.3%	-0.5%	-2.5%	2.3%	-2.9%	-1.6%	7.4%	2.5%	0.0%	8.5%
2020 Jan	0.9%	1.5%	-2.6%	-0.9%	0.8%	3.1%	-4.9%	-6.0%	-6.6%	-2.8%
2020 Feb	-3.2%	-0.5%	3.0%	0.0%	3.1%	-3.5%	3.2%	-1.2%	7.1%	-6.0%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	109.3	110.1	112.6	103.4	101.9	105.8	167.6	162.2	111.1	97.6
2019 Aug	109.0	111.7	113.2	105.6	102.4	104.4	162.4	160.8	91.4	100.8
2019 Nov	110.6	112.6	115.3	103.9	102.1	104.1	156.3	157.6	108.3	99.2
2020 Feb	110.2	112.4	113.5	102.6	101.3	101.6	170.0	158.0	122.2	101.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-0.3	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.5	-1.4	-5.2	-1.4	-19.7	3.2
2019 Nov	1.6	0.9	2.1	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	-6.1	-3.2	16.9	-1.6
2020 Feb	-0.4	-0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-0.8	-2.6	13.7	0.4	13.9	2.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-0.3%	1.5%	0.6%	2.2%	0.5%	-1.3%	-3.1%	-0.9%	-17.7%	3.3%
2019 Nov	1.5%	0.8%	1.9%	-1.6%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-3.7%	-2.0%	18.5%	-1.6%
2020 Feb	-0.4%	-0.1%	-1.6%	-1.3%	-0.8%	-2.5%	8.7%	0.3%	12.8%	2.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	101.5	101.8	104.6	102.1	100.4	101.3	112.3	108.3	105.8	104.0
2018 Feb	105.2	108.0	111.4	102.5	101.5	107.3	132.6	126.6	103.9	101.4
2019 Feb	106.8	104.7	109.6	103.9	101.9	107.4	165.4	158.4	108.0	110.2
2020 Feb	109.7	111.7	113.6	103.9	101.9	104.0	164.1	159.6	108.3	99.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	3.7	6.2	6.8	0.4	1.2	5.9	20.3	18.3	-1.9	-2.6
2019 Feb	1.6	-3.3	-1.8	1.4	0.3	0.1	32.8	31.8	4.2	8.8
2020 Feb	3.0	7.0	4.0	0.0	0.1	-3.4	-1.3	1.3	0.2	-10.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	3.6%	6.1%	6.5%	0.4%	1.2%	5.9%	18.0%	16.9%	-1.8%	-2.5%
2019 Feb	1.5%	-3.1%	-1.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	24.7%	25.1%	4.0%	8.7%
2020 Feb	2.8%	6.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.1%	-3.2%	-0.8%	0.8%	0.2%	-9.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	102.9	94.4
2019	102.7	104.8	108.7	102.1	111.1	106.4	108.6	104.7	109.0	89.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.5	105.0	102.8	101.5	100.9	100.9	102.7	100.2	100.0	96.8
Q2	102.6	104.3	106.0	101.9	104.3	102.8	103.5	101.5	106.2	94.7
Q3	97.3	104.6	105.5	102.7	105.3	105.1	102.9	101.9	101.1	94.2
Q4	100.7	103.4	110.3	102.5	110.4	105.5	108.1	104.5	102.7	91.8
2019 Q1	106.7	106.7	105.5	100.6	108.5	105.4	106.4	103.6	103.9	87.8
Q2	105.4	104.5	104.2	100.3	110.2	105.4	107.6	103.9	107.5	88.5
Q3	100.0	106.6	111.7	105.7	112.5	109.3	109.5	106.4	106.2	101.5
Q4	100.1	101.1	113.2	102.1	113.1	105.4	110.5	104.7	109.7	91.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.7	106.0	109.3	103.5	100.7	100.4	105.3	100.6	100.5	97.9
2018 Feb	103.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.3	99.3	102.1	98.6	100.0	109.5
2018 Mar	100.7	107.3	97.9	99.4	103.7	102.8	100.8	101.3	98.6	95.3
2018 Apr	104.8	103.2	108.7	99.3	100.6	101.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.9	104.4	109.0	103.5	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.5	103.4	96.5
2018 Jun	100.7	105.3	100.4	102.6	107.1	103.2	104.7	101.3	107.7	118.6
2018 Jul	98.0	103.6	106.0	103.4	104.8	106.3	103.6	101.8	102.9	90.7
2018 Aug	97.5	107.2	110.1	104.4	105.5	105.4	103.2	102.5	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	96.4	102.6	101.1	100.4	105.4	103.6	102.0	101.6	97.9	93.4
2018 Oct	101.4	106.1	111.3	102.2	110.3	103.9	107.9	104.2	103.1	111.3
2018 Nov	97.5	104.2	108.6	102.5	110.5	106.6	106.7	105.1	103.7	106.7
2018 Dec	103.6	100.2	111.1	102.7	110.6	106.3	109.9	104.1	98.1	88.3
2019 Jan	104.7	110.3	115.3	102.9	109.7	106.3	107.1	105.2	101.3	88.3
2019 Feb	108.5	103.6	105.2	101.4	104.9	102.6	106.1	102.3	103.4	87.3
2019 Mar	107.0	106.2	98.7	97.7	110.8	107.1	106.1	103.4	107.0	87.9
2019 Apr	107.8	106.2	115.2	100.3	107.0	104.2	108.2	103.4	110.0	87.5
2019 May	106.0	105.1	112.2	102.2	111.7	107.3	107.2	105.1	109.3	89.9
2019 Jun	102.4	101.8	89.9	98.6	111.7	104.8	107.4	103.0	107.2	114.8
2019 Jul	102.2	107.3	111.4	104.0	113.9	110.7	111.5	106.3	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	96.5	107.1	116.9	106.9	110.2	109.4	108.7	106.8	116.3	99.1
2019 Sep	101.2	105.5	106.7	106.2	113.6	107.7	108.4	106.1	109.0	102.6
2019 Oct	102.8	106.3	115.2	104.0	115.5	104.9	111.1	106.8	112.5	101.2
2019 Nov	97.1	99.1	111.1	101.7	110.9	107.5	111.8	104.7	111.1	96.9
2019 Dec	100.5	97.3	113.5	100.6	112.7	103.9	108.8	102.6	108.0	81.8
2020 Jan	102.7	106.2	116.7	102.0	111.2	106.2	109.6	104.3	108.1	97.4
2020 Feb	102.7	102.2	105.6	101.3	107.7	106.0	110.1	105.5	111.1	92.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	3.4	-1.8	2.4	-1.1	1.8	-3.6	-3.0	-2.1	-3.1	-15.1
2020 Jan	2.2	8.9	3.2	1.4	-1.5	2.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	15.6
2020 Feb	0.0	-4.0	-11.1	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	0.5	1.2	3.0	-5.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	3.5%	-1.8%	2.2%	-1.1%	1.6%	-3.3%	-2.7%	-2.0%	-2.8%	-15.6%
2020 Jan	2.2%	9.1%	2.8%	1.4%	-1.3%	2.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.1%	19.1%
2020 Feb	0.0%	-3.8%	-9.5%	-0.7%	-3.1%	-0.2%	0.5%	1.2%	2.8%	-5.3%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	106.9	105.8	108.7	100.1	109.8	106.2	107.2	104.0	108.8	88.4
2019 Aug	100.4	105.4	106.1	103.2	111.9	108.3	109.2	105.4	109.5	104.6
2019 Nov	100.4	103.6	111.0	104.0	113.3	106.7	110.4	105.9	110.9	100.2
2020 Feb	102.0	101.9	111.9	101.3	110.5	105.4	109.5	104.1	109.1	90.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-6.6	-0.4	-2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	16.2
2019 Nov	0.0	-1.8	4.9	0.8	1.4	-1.6	1.2	0.5	1.3	-4.4
2020 Feb	1.6	-1.7	0.9	-2.7	-2.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.8	-9.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-6.1%	-0.4%	-2.4%	3.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.7%	18.3%
2019 Nov	0.0%	-1.7%	4.7%	0.8%	1.3%	-1.5%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	-4.2%
2020 Feb	1.6%	-1.7%	0.8%	-2.6%	-2.5%	-1.2%	-0.8%	-1.6%	-1.6%	-9.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	101.3	101.1	101.4	102.0	101.4	101.2	102.0	101.0	100.1	99.2
2018 Feb	102.4	105.0	105.0	104.1	103.0	103.5	104.1	102.6	101.8	102.5
2019 Feb	101.4	104.8	107.1	102.1	106.5	104.4	104.8	102.7	101.5	97.1
2020 Feb	102.4	104.2	109.4	102.1	111.4	106.6	109.1	104.8	109.6	95.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	1.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.3
2019 Feb	-1.0	-0.1	2.0	-2.0	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-5.4
2020 Feb	1.0	-0.6	2.4	0.1	4.9	2.3	4.3	2.1	8.1	-1.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	1.1%	3.8%	3.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	3.4%
2019 Feb	-1.0%	-0.1%	1.9%	-1.9%	3.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.1%	-0.3%	-5.2%
2020 Feb	1.0%	-0.6%	2.2%	0.1%	4.6%	2.2%	4.1%	2.1%	8.0%	-1.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Total (SITC 33) £ million			Crude oil (SITC 33O)	
	£ million	million ² tonnes	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	£ million	million ² tonnes	£ million	Rest of SITC 33 £ million	
ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BQOM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual										
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323
2018	-5 723	37 162	23 838	57.09	416	13 324	42 885	19 904	48.04	414
2019	-7 549	33 493	20 897	51.23	408	12 596	41 042	19 385	49.91	388
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	-1 610	7 196	4 199	12.50	336	2 997	8 806	4 174	12.48	334
Q2	-824	7 120	4 285	13.45	319	2 835	7 944	3 771	12.14	311
Q3	-1 147	7 158	4 351	14.14	308	2 807	8 305	4 003	13.41	299
Q4	-2 014	7 241	4 257	12.32	346	2 984	9 255	4 270	12.30	347
2018 Q1	-1 884	7 399	4 546	12.39	367	2 853	9 283	4 040	10.92	370
Q2	-765	9 762	6 550	15.75	416	3 212	10 527	4 649	11.39	408
Q3	-2 069	9 968	6 010	13.38	449	3 858	11 937	5 671	12.88	440
Q4	-1 005	10 133	6 732	15.57	432	3 401	11 138	5 544	12.85	431
2019 Q1	-1 229	8 465	5 196	13.35	389	3 269	9 694	4 327	11.76	368
Q2	-1 614	8 602	5 586	13.55	412	3 016	10 216	4 706	11.50	409
Q3	-1 868	8 605	5 554	12.58	441	3 051	10 473	5 005	12.63	396
Q4	-2 838	7 821	4 561	11.75	388	3 260	10 659	5 347	14.02	381
Monthly										
2018 Jan	-654	2 672	1 654	4.51	367	1 018	3 326	1 553	4.13	376
2018 Feb	-650	2 307	1 469	3.99	368	838	2 957	1 272	3.52	361
2018 Mar	-580	2 420	1 423	3.89	366	997	3 000	1 215	3.27	372
2018 Apr	-379	2 995	2 040	5.24	389	955	3 374	1 544	4.09	378
2018 May	-137	3 463	2 400	5.61	428	1 063	3 600	1 436	3.55	405
2018 Jun	-249	3 304	2 110	4.90	431	1 194	3 553	1 669	3.75	445
2018 Jul	-503	3 401	2 182	4.92	443	1 219	3 904	1 741	3.99	436
2018 Aug	-711	3 468	2 151	4.83	445	1 317	4 179	2 179	4.99	437
2018 Sep	-855	2 999	1 677	3.63	462	1 322	3 854	1 751	3.90	449
2018 Oct	54	3 782	2 485	5.22	476	1 297	3 728	2 082	4.54	459
2018 Nov	-813	3 294	2 100	4.91	428	1 194	4 107	2 090	4.70	445
2018 Dec	-246	3 057	2 147	5.44	395	910	3 303	1 372	3.61	380
2019 Jan	-265	2 941	1 756	4.56	385	1 185	3 206	1 422	3.93	362
2019 Feb	-387	2 882	1 781	4.59	388	1 101	3 269	1 534	4.19	366
2019 Mar	-577	2 642	1 659	4.20	395	983	3 219	1 371	3.64	377
2019 Apr	-396	2 748	1 770	4.27	415	978	3 144	1 435	3.58	401
2019 May	-367	3 347	2 249	5.42	415	1 098	3 714	1 884	4.56	413
2019 Jun	-851	2 507	1 567	3.86	406	940	3 358	1 387	3.36	413
2019 Jul	-672	3 029	2 016	3.77	535	1 013	3 701	1 789	4.38	408
2019 Aug	-689	2 677	1 637	4.07	402	1 040	3 366	1 555	4.02	387
2019 Sep	-507	2 899	1 901	4.74	401	998	3 406	1 661	4.23	393
2019 Oct	-1 398	2 516	1 422	3.70	384	1 094	3 914	2 081	5.51	378
2019 Nov	-717	2 584	1 532	3.94	389	1 052	3 301	1 588	4.26	373
2019 Dec	-723	2 721	1 607	4.11	391	1 114	3 444	1 678	4.25	395
2020 Jan	-287	2 949	1 741	4.35	400	1 208	3 236	1 554	4.00	389
2020 Feb	-618	2 648	1 656	5.15	322	992	3 266	1 780	4.83	369
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	-6	137	75	0.2	2	62	143	90	0.0	22
2020 Jan	436	228	134	0.2	9	94	-208	-124	-0.3	-6
2020 Feb	-331	-301	-85	0.8	-78	-216	30	226	0.8	-20
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Dec	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	0.5%	5.9%	4.3%	5.7%	-0.2%	5.9%	3.1%
2020 Jan	8.4%	8.3%	5.8%	2.3%	8.4%	-6.0%	-7.4%	-5.9%	-1.5%	-4.8%
2020 Feb	-10.2%	-4.9%	18.4%	-19.5%	-17.9%	0.9%	14.5%	20.8%	-5.1%	-11.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 May	-1 340	8 737	5 678	13.89	408	3 059	10 077	4 690	11.78	397
2019 Aug	-2 212	8 213	5 220	11.70	448	2 993	10 425	4 731	11.76	403
2019 Nov	-2 622	7 999	4 855	12.38	391	3 144	10 621	5 330	14.00	381
2020 Feb	-1 628	8 318	5 004	13.61	371	3 314	9 946	5 012	13.08	384
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-872	-524	-458	-2.2	39	-66	348	41	0.0	6
2019 Nov	-410	-214	-365	0.7	-56	151	196	599	2.2	-21
2020 Feb	994	319	149	1.2	-20	170	-675	-318	-0.9	3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Aug	-6.0%	-8.1%	-15.8%	9.6%	-2.2%	3.5%	0.9%	-0.2%	1.4%	5.7%
2019 Nov	-2.6%	-7.0%	5.8%	-12.6%	5.0%	1.9%	12.7%	19.0%	-5.3%	-7.1%
2020 Feb	4.0%	3.1%	9.9%	-5.2%	5.4%	-6.4%	-6.0%	-6.6%	0.8%	-6.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Feb	-6 050	22 241	12 376	45.36	275	9 865	28 291	12 086	45.06	266
2018 Feb	-5 874	28 936	17 522	53.00	332	11 414	34 810	16 434	50.14	329
2019 Feb	-5 071	38 006	24 252	57.74	420	13 754	43 077	20 035	48.51	411
2020 Feb	-7 802	33 267	20 757	51.58	405	12 510	41 069	19 763	50.62	391
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	176	6695	5146	7.6	57	1549	6519	4348	5.1	63
2019 Feb	803	9070	6730	4.7	88	2340	8267	3601	-1.6	82
2020 Feb	-2731	-4739	-3495	-6.2	-15	-1244	-2008	-272	2.1	-20
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Feb	30.1%	41.6%	16.8%	20.7%	15.7%	23.0%	36.0%	11.3%	23.5%	13.4%
2019 Feb	31.3%	38.4%	8.9%	26.6%	20.5%	23.7%	21.9%	-3.3%	25.0%	25.4%
2020 Feb	-12.5%	-14.4%	-10.7%	-3.6%	-9.0%	-4.7%	-1.4%	4.3%	-4.8%	-7.5%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 680	58 556	15.7	Germany	67 384	64 909	12.9
2	Germany	35 902	36 927	9.9	China	43 024	46 946	9.3
3	China	18 776	25 843	6.9	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 407	46 455	9.3
4	France	24 029	24 613	6.6	Netherlands	42 051	42 357	8.4
5	Netherlands	26 902	24 548	6.6	France	28 830	30 664	6.1
6	Ireland	21 154	21 694	5.8	Belgium	26 456	25 619	5.1
7	Belgium	14 278	12 980	3.5	Italy	19 031	19 464	3.9
8	Switzerland	7 001	12 068	3.2	Spain	16 526	17 152	3.4
9	Spain	10 296	10 733	2.9	Norway	20 435	16 194	3.2
10	Italy	10 563	10 072	2.7	Ireland	13 606	13 705	2.7
11	Hong Kong	7 893	9 363	2.5	Poland	10 690	10 891	2.2
12	United Arab Emirates	6 544	7 808	2.1	Japan	9 749	9 703	1.9
13	Japan	6 704	7 267	2.0	Turkey	8 756	8 998	1.8
14	Turkey	5 103	6 398	1.7	Russia	8 591	8 803	1.8
15	Singapore	4 955	6 141	1.6	India	7 641	8 386	1.7
16	Canada	6 000	5 731	1.5	Canada	6 345	8 359	1.7
17	Poland	5 376	5 357	1.4	Switzerland	6 509	8 346	1.7
18	Sweden	5 565	5 027	1.3	Hong Kong	6 957	7 105	1.4
19	India	5 275	4 831	1.3	Denmark	6 656	6 578	1.3
20	Australia	4 750	4 667	1.3	Sweden	7 246	6 452	1.3
21	South Korea	6 763	4 317	1.2	Czech Republic	5 828	5 990	1.2
22	Norway	3 765	3 863	1.0	South Africa	3 471	4 668	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	3 590	3 617	1.0	Vietnam	4 396	4 636	0.9
24	Qatar	2 436	2 901	0.8	South Korea	4 235	4 192	0.8
25	Russia	2 591	2 766	0.7	Australia	2 178	3 926	0.8
26	Denmark	2 764	2 666	0.7	Austria	3 804	3 801	0.8
27	Brazil	2 090	2 255	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 643	0.7
28	Czech Republic	2 232	2 210	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 393	3 313	0.7
29	South Africa	2 077	2 045	0.5	Portugal	3 091	3 143	0.6
30	Austria	2 036	1 894	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 824	3 064	0.6
31	Israel	1 181	1 663	0.4	Bangladesh	2 760	3 053	0.6
32	Taiwan	1 423	1 632	0.4	Thailand	3 055	3 037	0.6
33	Portugal	1 605	1 611	0.4	Hungary	2 793	2 959	0.6
34	Nigeria	1 625	1 605	0.4	Singapore	2 290	2 944	0.6
35	Mexico	1 642	1 597	0.4	Slovakia	2 336	2 539	0.5
36	Malaysia	1 402	1 551	0.4	Finland	2 513	2 455	0.5
37	Egypt	1 251	1 458	0.4	Qatar	1 524	2 398	0.5
38	Malta	661	1 410	0.4	Brazil	2 013	2 307	0.5
39	Hungary	1 481	1 364	0.4	Malaysia	2 046	2 050	0.4
40	Thailand	1 624	1 363	0.4	Algeria	2 240	2 014	0.4
41	Finland	1 424	1 329	0.4	Romania	2 384	1 970	0.4
42	Romania	1 317	1 282	0.3	Mexico	1 289	1 617	0.3
43	FYR Macedonia	874	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 428	1 472	0.3
44	Slovakia	616	1 084	0.3	Pakistan	1 280	1 323	0.3
45	Greece	1 192	1 036	0.3	Israel	1 115	1 235	0.2
46	New Zealand	964	917	0.2	Indonesia	1 164	1 212	0.2
47	Pakistan	802	835	0.2	Greece	904	936	0.2
48	Chile	636	798	0.2	Egypt	835	902	0.2
49	Philippines	568	780	0.2	New Zealand	912	877	0.2
50	Morocco	843	765	0.2	Cambodia	880	870	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 Cars	78M	33 052	31 688	8.5	Cars	78M	32 859	33 788	6.7
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71M	24 213	28 159	7.6	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 543	23 735	4.7
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 269	23 267	6.2	Refined oil	33R	22 981	21 657	4.3
4 Crude oil	33O	23 838	20 897	5.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71M	20 542	20 831	4.1
5 Aircraft	792	14 902	14 404	3.9	Clothing	84	19 873	20 686	4.1
6 Precious metals	97	1 655	14 121	3.8	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 239	19 601	3.9
7 Refined oil	33R	13 324	12 596	3.4	Crude oil	33O	19 904	19 385	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 433	10 091	2.7	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 001	15 877	3.2
9 Works of art	896	5 583	9 766	2.6	Precious metals	97	4 244	15 703	3.1
10 Organic chemicals	51	9 099	9 713	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	890C	13 218	13 554	2.7
11 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 262	9 519	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 103	13 505	2.7
12 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 915	9 048	2.4	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 168	13 450	2.7
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 241	8 736	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 610	12 447	2.5
14 Other manufactures (consumer)	890C	8 679	8 648	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 243	12 046	2.4
15 Beverages	11	7 839	8 155	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 053	11 467	2.3
16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 907	7 742	2.1	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 352	8 926	1.8
17 Clothing	84	6 836	7 168	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 656	8 916	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 311	6 978	1.9	Aircraft	792	8 483	8 313	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 637	6 619	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 953	8 280	1.6
20 Other chemicals	59	5 901	6 417	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 767	8 096	1.6
21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 859	6 175	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 263	8 075	1.6
22 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 877	5 619	1.5	Beverages	11	6 761	6 801	1.4
23 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 677	5 597	1.5	Gas	34	10 862	6 655	1.3
24 Jewellery	897C	3 575	5 521	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 527	6 605	1.3
25 Plastics in primary forms	57	4 468	5 085	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 729	6 562	1.3
26 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 600	4 915	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	6 785	6 491	1.3
27 Iron & steel	67	4 908	4 677	1.3	Paper & paperboard	64	6 423	6 367	1.3
28 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 313	4 597	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 866	6 297	1.3
29 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 671	4 589	1.2	Other chemicals	59	5 186	5 738	1.1
30 Mineral manufactures	66	4 205	4 241	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 544	5 642	1.1

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1784	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4879	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8583	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.5177	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1845	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.1008	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8425	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.6315	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.2580	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.6395	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6556	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.3274	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.6632	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.2957

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Thursday 9th April 2020.

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)												Chain Volume Measures (CVM)												
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade									
	Exports BOKG	Imports BOKH	Balance BOKI	Exports IKBB	Imports IKBC	Balance IKBD	Exports IKBH	Imports IKBI	Balance IKBJ	Exports BQKQ	Imports BQKO	Balance CTVS	Exports IKBE	Imports IKBF	Balance IKBG	Exports IKBK	Imports IKBL	Balance IKBM							
Annual																									
2014	
2015	
2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	-36	-20	-16	-36	-20	-16	..	..	..	20	29	-9	20	29	-9	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly																									
2016 Q1	
Q2	
Q3	
Q4	
2017 Q1	
Q2	
Q3	
Q4	
2018 Q1	
Q2	
Q3	
Q4	
2019 Q1	-12	1	-13	-12	1	-13	..	..	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	-12	-2	-10	-12	-2	-10	..	..	..	6	..	6	6	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	-30	1	-31	-30	1	-31	..	..	..	17	22	-5	17	22	-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	18	-20	38	18	-20	38	..	..	..	-10	..	-10	-10	-10	..	-10	..	..	-10	..	..
Monthly																									
2017 May	
2017 Jun	
2017 Jul	
2017 Aug	
2017 Sep	
2017 Oct	
2017 Nov	
2017 Dec	
2018 Jan	
2018 Feb	
2018 Mar	
2018 Apr	-2	-1	-1	2	-1	-1	..	..	..	1	-1	2	1	2	1	-1	2	1	1	-1	2	
2018 May	-3	-1	-2	3	-1	-2	..	..	..	1	-1	2	1	2	1	-1	2	1	1	-1	2	
2018 Jun	-7	..	-7	..	-7	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	4	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	
2018 Jul	-11	2	-13	-11	2	-13	..	..	..	6	7	-1	6	7	-1	6	7	7	-1	6	7	
2018 Aug	-12	1	-13	-12	1	-13	..	..	..	7	9	-2	7	9	-2	7	9	-2	7	9	-2	
2018 Sep	-7	-2	-5	-7	-2	-5	..	..	..	4	6	-2	4	6	-2	4	6	-2	4	6	-2	
2018 Oct	2	-5	7	2	-5	7	..	..	..	-1	2	-3	-1	2	-3	-1	2	-3	-1	2	-3	
2018 Nov	8	-8	16	8	-8	16	..	..	..	-5	-1	-4	-5	-1	-4	-5	-1	-4	-5	-1	-4	
2018 Dec	8	-7	15	8	-7	15	..	..	..	-4	-1	-3	-4	-1	-3	-4	-1	-3	-4	-1	-3	
2019 Jan	-2 194	-155	-2 039	-762	-998	236	-2 956	-1 153	-1 803	-1 915	-148	-1 767	-769	-990	221	-2 684	-1 138	-1 546							



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